一、单项选择题(每小题 3 分, 共 18 分) 1. C 2. B 3. A 4. A 5. B 6. C

二、填空题 (每小题 3 分, 共 18 分。)

1. 0.8 2. 
$$-\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}$$
 3.  $\begin{cases} 2(1-z) & 0 < z < 1 \\ 0 &$ 其它 4. P(5) 5. 0.95 6. 不变

三、(本题 10 分)

解:

 $A_1$ ={甲生产}, $A_2$ ={乙生产}, $A_3$ ={丙生产}, $A_4$ ={丁生产},B={次品}  $P(A_1)$ =0.1, $P(A_2)$ =0.25, $P(A_3)$ =0.35, $P(A_4)$ =0.3  $P(B/A_1)$ =0.03, $P(B/A_2)$ =0.02, $P(B/A_3)$ =0.01, $P(B/A_4)$ =0.03

(1)  $P(B)=P(A_1)*P(B/A_1)+P(A_2)*P(B/A_2)+P(A_3)*P(B/A_3)+P(A_4)*P(B/A_4)$ =0.1\*0.03+0.25\*0.02+0.35\*0.01+0.3\*0.03=0.0205 (5  $\frac{1}{12}$ )

(2) 
$$P(A_4/B) = \frac{P(BA_4) - P(A_4) * P(B/A_4) - 0.3 * 0.03}{P(B) - 0.0205} = 0.439$$
 (5  $\frac{1}{2}$ )

四、(本题 12 分)

解:

(1) 
$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} p(x)dx = 1$$
,  $\int_{-1}^{1} ax^2 dx = \frac{2}{3}a = 1$ ,  $a = \frac{3}{2}$  (3  $\%$ )

(2) 
$$P(X<0.5) = \int_{-1}^{0.5} \frac{3}{2} x^2 dx = 0.5625$$
 (3  $\%$ )

$$(3) \, F_Y(y) = \mathrm{p} \, (Y \leq y) = \, \mathrm{p} \, (X^2 \leq y) \overset{y > 0}{\Longrightarrow} \, \, \mathrm{p} \, (-\sqrt{y} \leq X \leq \sqrt{y}) \, \overset{0 < y < 1}{\Longrightarrow} \int_{-\sqrt{y}}^{\sqrt{y}} \frac{3}{2} x^2 dx = y^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

当 y≤0 时,  $F_Y(y)=0$ ; 当 y≥1 时,  $F_Y(y)=1$ ;

所以,
$$p_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{3}{2}y^{\frac{1}{2}} & 0 < y < 1 \\ 0 & y \le 0$$
 或  $y \ge 1$ 

五、(本题 14 分)

解: (1) 
$$\iint_{xoy} p(x,y) dx dy = 1, \quad \int_0^1 Ax \left[ \int_0^x y^2 dy \right] dx = \int_0^1 \frac{1}{3} Ax^4 dx = \frac{1}{15} Ax^5 \Big|_0^1 = \frac{1}{15} A,$$

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