

《概率论与数理统计》期末考试附页

班级_____ 姓名_____ 学号_____

一、正态总体常用统计量及其分布：

$$1. \bar{X} \sim N\left(\mu, \frac{\sigma^2}{n}\right)$$

$$2. \frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}} \sim N(0,1)$$

$$3. \frac{1}{\sigma^2} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \mu)^2 \sim \chi^2(n)$$

$$4. \frac{SS}{\sigma^2} = \frac{nS^2}{\sigma^2} \sim \chi^2(n-1)$$

$$5. \frac{\frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{S}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n-1}}} = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} \sim t(n-1)$$

$$6. \frac{(\bar{X} - \bar{Y}) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{m}}} \sim N(0,1)$$

$$7. \text{当 } \sigma_1^2 = \sigma_2^2 = \sigma^2, S_w^2 = \frac{SSX + SSY}{n+m-2} \text{ 时, } \frac{(\bar{X} - \bar{Y}) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{S_w \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{m}}} \sim t(n+m-2)$$

$$8. \frac{\frac{SSX}{(n-1)\sigma_1^2}}{\frac{SSY}{(m-1)\sigma_2^2}} = \frac{S_X^{*2}/\sigma_1^2}{S_Y^{*2}/\sigma_2^2} \sim F(n-1, m-1).$$

二、单因素试验方差分析相关计算公式：

$$C = \frac{T^2}{n}, \quad SST = \sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} x_{ij}^2 - C, \quad SSA = \sum_{i=1}^r \frac{T_i^2}{n_i} - C.$$

三、一元线性回归分析相关计算公式：

$$l_{xx} = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - n(\bar{x})^2, \quad l_{xy} = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - n\bar{x}\bar{y}, \quad l_{yy} = \sum_{i=1}^n y_i^2 - n(\bar{y})^2.$$

注：此附页请与试卷分开上交。