

MICROSOFT WINDOWS SERVER 2022

Different system versions have different packaging methods. The packaging process includes: "Language pack: add, associate, delete", "Drive: add, delete", "Cumulative update: add, delete" etc.

There are many hidden stories hidden behind this. If you want to unlock these, are you ready to start trying to encapsulate them?

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Chapter 1 Encapsulation

A. Prerequisites

II Running system

1. When using the DISM command to create a higher version image

When the operating system you are running is Windows 10 or lower than Windows 11 24H2, in some cases, using the DISM command to create a higher version image will cause some unknown problems. For example, when running the DISM command in the Windows 10 operating system to process the Windows Server 2025 offline image, you may receive an error message during the packaging process: "This application cannot run on your computer." Solution:

- 1.1. Upgrade the running operating system or reinstall to a higher version (recommended);
- 1.2. Upgrade or install a new version of ADK or PowerShell (not recommended)
 - 1.2.1. You can try to upgrade to the latest PowerShell 7 or higher version;
 - 1.2.2. After installing the latest version of ADK and replacing the DISM command, the problem of low DISM version can be solved. However, the command line mainly used by the packaging script is the PowerShell command line, so it is not recommended that you use the above method. The best method is to upgrade the running operating system or reinstall to a higher version.

2. Disk partition

- 2.1. After mounting an offline image to a REFS disk partition, some DISM commands may fail to execute properly. NTFS disk partitions are not affected by this.
- 2.2. After the ISO is decompressed, its location is not affected by the REFS partition.

3. Windows Security

- When processing the encapsulation task, a large number of temporary files will be generated, and a large number of installation files will be released when installing the application in InBox Apps;
- Turning on Windows Security scans files and takes up a lot of CPU.
- In test: 1 hour and 22 minutes before shutdown, 20 minutes after shutdown.

How to close:

With the command line in green, hold down the Windows key and press R to launch Run.

- 3.1. Open Windows Security or run: windowsdefender:
- 3.2. Select "Virus & Threat Protection" or Run: windowsdefender://threat
- 3.3. Find "Virus & Threat Protection Settings", click "Manage Settings" or Run: windowsdefender://threatsettings, we recommend that you turn off some features:
 - 3.3.1. Real-time protection
 - 3.3.2. Cloud=delivered protection
 - 3.3.3. Automatic sample submission
 - 3.3.4. Tamper Protection
- 3.4. When you're not encapsulated, we recommend that you turn on Windows Security.

4. Command line

- 4.1. Optional "Terminal" or "PowerShell ISE", if "Terminal" is not installed, please go to: https://github.com/microsoft/terminal/releases

 After downloading;
- 4.2. Open "Terminal" or "PowerShell ISE" as administrator, it is recommended to set the PowerShell execution policy: bypass, PS command line:

Set-ExecutionPolicy - ExecutionPolicy Bypass - Force

- 4.3. In this article, PS command line, green part, please copy it, paste it into the "Terminal" dialog box, press Enter and start running;
- 4.4. When there is .ps1, right-click the file and select Run with PowerShell, or copy the path and paste it into Terminal to run, the path with a colon, add the & character in the command line, example: & "D:\YiSolutions_Encapsulation_SIP.ps1"

II Requirements

- 1. System installation package
 - 1.1. Prepare to download the initial release or developer version
 - 1.1.1. x64
 - **1.1.1.1.** Filename: en-us_windows_server_2022_x64_dvd_620d7eac.iso

List of files: https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/9a0f4eb7-c3a9-e46b-3fc8-cdb71289dbfb

1.2. For example, after downloading en-us_windows_server_2022_x64_dvd_620d7eac.iso, extract it to: D:\en-us_windows_server_2022_x64_dvd_620d7eac

Note: Before decompressing to disk D, you should check whether it is a ReFS partition. If it is a ReFS partition, some DISM commands will fail. Solution: Please use a disk partition in NTFS format.

- 1.3. After decompression, change the directory D:\en-us_windows_server_2022_x64_dvd_620d7eac to D:\OS_2022
- 1.4. All scripts and all paths have been set to D:\OS_2022 by default as the image source.
- 2. Language Pack
 - 2.1. Learn
 - **2.1.1.** Add languages to a Windows **11** image
 - 2.1.2. Language and region Features on Demand (FOD)
 - 2.1.2.1. Fonts
 - When adding a language pack, when the corresponding region is triggered, the required font functions need to be added, download "List of all available language FODs" learn more.
 - In "Language package: extract", the automatic recognition function has been added, and you can understand the functions: Function Match_Required_Fonts
 - 2.1.2.2. Regional association

What are regional connections?



- When the image language is only in English, after adding the zh-HK language pack, the image language will not be added. You should install zh-TW first, and then install zh-HK to obtain the corresponding association.
- Please refer to Microsoft's official original version: Windows 10, Windows 11 Traditional Chinese version.

Known regional associations:

2.1.2.2.1. Region: zh-TW, Optional associated areas: zh-HK

2.2. Language pack: Download

2.2.1. Filename: https://software-download.microsoft.com/download/sg/20348.1.210507-1500.fe_release_amd64fre_SERVER_LOF_PACKAGES_OEM.iso

List of files: https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/f4a036a7-5c8e-6bd6-764a-83655c1a9ce5

- B. Language package: extract
 - II Language pack: Ready

Mounted 20348.1.210507-1500.fe_release_amd64fre_SERVER_LOF_PACKAGES_OEM.iso or unzip it to any location;

- III Language pack: Extract scheme
 - 1. Add
 - 1.1. Language name: Simplified Chinese China, language tag: zh-CN, Scope of application: Install.Wim, Boot.Wim, WinRE.Wim
 - 2. Delete
 - 2.1. Language name: English United States, language tag: en-US, Scope of application: Install.Wim, Boot.Wim, WinRE.Wim
- IV Execute the extract command
 - Auto = automatically search all local disks, default;
 - Customize the path, for example, specify the E drive: \$ISO = "E:\"
 - Extract.ps1
 - o \Expand\Extract.ps1
 - $o \qquad \text{https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Extract.ps1} \\$
 - Copy the code

```
$\textract_language_Pack = @(

@{\textract_language_Pack = @( "Install\Install"; "Install\WinRE"; "Boot\Boot" )}

@{\textract_garg = "en-US"; Act = "Del"; Scope = @( "Install\Install"; "Install\WinRE"; "Boot\Boot" )}
```

```
Function Extract_Language
    param( $Act, $NewLang, $Expand )
    Function Match_Required_Fonts
      param($Lang)
       $Fonts = @(
          @{ Match = @("as", "ar-SA", "ar", "ar-AE", "ar-BH", "ar-DJ", "ar-DZ", "ar-EG", "ar-ER", "ar-IL", "ar-IQ", "ar-JO", "ar-KM", "ar-KW", "ar-LB", "ar-LY",
"ar-MA", "ar-MR", "ar-OM", "ar-PS", "ar-QA", "ar-SD", "ar-SO", "ar-SS", "ar-SY", "ar-TD", "ar-TN", "ar-YE", "arz-Arab", "ckb-Arab", "fa", "fa-AF", "fa-IR",
"glk-Arab", "ha-Arab", "ks-Arab", "ks-Arab-IN", "ku-Arab", "ku-Arab-IQ", "mzn-Arab", "pa-Arab", "pa-Arab-PK", "pnb-Arab", "prs", "prs-AF", "prs-Arab",
"ps", "ps-AF", "sd-Arab", "sd-Arab-PK", "tk-Arab", "ug", "ug-Arab", "ug-CN", "ur", "ur-IN", "ur-PK", "uz-Arab", "uz-Arab-AF"); Name = "Arab"; }
          @{ Match = @("bn-IN", "as-IN", "bn", "bn-BD", "bpy-Beng"); Name = "Beng"; }
          @{ Match = @("da-dk", "iu-Cans", "iu-Cans-CA"); Name = "Cans"; }
          @{ Match = @("chr-Cher-US", "chr-Cher"); Name = "Cher"; }
          @{ Match = @("hi-IN", "bh-Deva", "brx", "brx-Deva", "brx-IN", "hi", "ks-Deva", "mai", "mr", "mr-IN", "ne", "ne-IN", "ne-NP", "new-Deva", "pi-Deva",
@{ Match = @("am", "am-ET", "byn", "byn-ER", "byn-Ethi", "ti-ER", "ti-ER", "tig-ER", "tig-ER", "tig-Ethi", "ve-Ethi", "wal-ET", "wal-Ethi");
Name = "Ethi"; }
          @{ Match = @("gu", "gu-IN"); Name = "Gujr"; }
          @{ Match = @("pa", "pa-IN", "pa-Guru"); Name = "Guru"; }
          @{ Match = @("zh-CN", "cmn-Hans", "gan-Hans", "hak-Hans", "wuu-Hans", "yue-Hans", "zh-gan-Hans", "zh-hak-Hans", "zh-Hans", "zh-SG", "zh-SG
wuu-Hans", "zh-yue-Hans"); Name = "Hans"; }
          @{ Match = @("zh-TW", "cmn-Hant", "hak-Hant", "lzh-Hant", "zh-hak-Hant", "zh-Hant", "zh-HK", "zh-lzh-Hant", "zh-MO", "zh-yue-Hant"); Name =
"Hant"; }
          @{ Match = @("he", "he-IL", "yi"); Name = "Hebr"; }
          @{ Match = @("ja", "ja-JP"); Name = "Jpan"; }
          @{ Match = @("km", "km-KH"); Name = "Khmr"; }
          @{ Match = @("kn", "kn-IN"); Name = "Knda"; }
          @{ Match = @("ko", "ko-KR"); Name = "Kore"; }
          @{ Match = @("de-de", "lo", "lo-LA"); Name = "Laoo"; }
          @{ Match = @("ml", "ml-IN"); Name = "Mlym"; }
          @{ Match = @("or", "or-IN"); Name = "Orya"; }
          @{ Match = @("si", "si-LK"); Name = "Sinh"; }
          @{ Match = @("tr-tr", "arc-Syrc", "syr", "syr-SY", "syr-Syrc"); Name = "Syrc"; }
          @{ Match = @("ta", "ta-IN", "ta-LK", "ta-MY", "ta-SG"); Name = "Taml"; }
          @{ Match = @("te", "te-IN"); Name = "Telu"; }
```

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```
@{ Match = @("th", "th-TH"); Name = "Thai"; }
 ForEach ($item in $Fonts) {
   if (($item.Match) -Contains $Lang) {
     return $item.Name
 return "Not_matched"
Function Match_Other_Region_Specific_Requirements
 param($Lang)
 $RegionSpecific = @(
   @{ Match = @("zh-TW"); Name = "Taiwan"; }
 ForEach ($item in $RegionSpecific) {
   if (($item.Match) -Contains $Lang) {
     return $item.Name
 return "Skip_specific_packages"
Function Extract_Process
{
 param( $Package, $Name, $NewSaveTo )
 $NewSaveTo = "$($SaveTo)\$($NewSaveTo)\Language\$($Act)\$($NewLang)"
 New-Item -Path $NewSaveTo -ItemType Directory -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null
 if ($ISO -eq "Auto") {
   Get-PSDrive -PSProvider FileSystem -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {
     ForEach ($item in $Package) {
      $TempFile Path = Join-Path + Path $\_. Root - Child Path \\ $item - Error Action Silently Continue
      if (Test-Path $TempFilePath -PathType Leaf) {
        Write-host "`n Find: " -NoNewLine; Write-host $TempFilePath -ForegroundColor Green
        Write-host " Copy to: " -NoNewLine; Write-host $NewSaveTo
```

```
Copy-Item -Path $TempFilePath -Destination $NewSaveTo -Force
     } else {
             ForEach ($item in $Package) {
                      $TempFilePath = Join-Path +Path $ISO - ChildPath $item - ErrorAction SilentlyContinue
                      Write-host "`n Find: "-NoNewline; Write-host $TempFilePath -ForegroundColor Green
                      if (Test-Path $TempFilePath -PathType Leaf) {
                            Write-host " Copy to: " -NoNewLine; Write-host $NewSaveTo
                            Copy-Item -Path $TempFilePath -Destination $NewSaveTo -Force
                      } else {
                            Write-host " Not found"
     Write-host "`n Verify the language pack file"
      ForEach ($item in $Package) {
             $Path = "$($NewSaveTo)\$([IO.Path]::GetFileName($item))"
             if (Test-Path $Path -PathType Leaf) {
                     Write-host " Discover: " -NoNewLine; Write-host $Path -ForegroundColor Green
             } else {
                    Write-host " Not found: " -NoNewLine; Write-host $Path -ForegroundColor Red
$AdvLanguage = @(
             Path = "Install\Install"
             Rule = @(
                       "Languages And Optional Features \verb|\Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Fonts-{DiyLang}-Package \verb|\Algorithm|| and Backage \verb|\Al
                       "Languages And Optional Features \verb|\Microsoft-Windows-Server-Language-Pack_x64_{\{Lang\}.cab}"
                       "Languages And Optional Features \verb|\Microsoft-Windows-Language| Features-Basic-{Lang}-Package \verb|\algoes| 21bf3856ad364e35 \verb|\algoes| amd 64 \verb|\algoes| 2.5cm and 64 \verb|\algoe
```

```
"LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-OCR-{Lang}-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"
      "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Speech-{Lang}-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"
      "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-TextToSpeech-{Lang}-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"
      "Languages And Optional Features \verb|\Microsoft-Windows-MSPaint-FoD-Package-31bf3856ad364e35-amd64-{Lang}-.cab|" and the contraction of the contra
     "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-MSPaint-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~{Lang}~.cab"
     "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-Notepad-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~{Lang}~.cab"
     "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-Notepad-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~{Lang}~.cab"
      "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~{Lang}~.cab"
      "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~{Lang}~.cab"
      "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-StepsRecorder-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~{Lang}~.cab"
      "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-StepsRecorder-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~{Lang}~.cab"
      "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-WordPad-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~{Lang}~.cab"
      "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-WordPad-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~{Lang}~.cab"
@{
  Path = "Install\WinRE"
  Rule = @(
      "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\WinPE-FontSupport-{Lang}.cab"
      "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\lp.cab"
      "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-securestartup_{Lang}.cab"
      "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-atbroker_{Lang}.cab"
      "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-audiocore_{Lang}.cab"
      "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-audiodrivers_{Lang}.cab"
      "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-enhancedstorage_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-narrator_{Lang}.cab"
      "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-scripting_{Lang}.cab"
      "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-speech-tts_{Lang}.cab"
      "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-srh_{Lang}.cab"
      "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-srt_{Lang}.cab"
      "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-wds-tools_{Lang}.cab"
      "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-wmi_{Lang}.cab"
      "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-appxpackaging_{Lang}.cab"
      "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-storagewmi_{Lang}.cab"
```

```
"Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-wifi_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-rejuv_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-opcservices_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-hta_{Lang}.cab"
 @{
  Path = "Boot\Boot"
  Rule = @(
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\WinPE-FontSupport-{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\lp.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\WinPE-Setup_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-securestartup_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-atbroker_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-audiocore_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-audiodrivers_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-enhancedstorage_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-narrator_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-scripting_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-speech-tts_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-srt_{Lang}.cab"
    $NewFonts = Match_Required_Fonts -Lang $NewLang
$SpecificPackage = Match_Other_Region_Specific_Requirements -Lang $NewLang
Foreach ($item in $Expand) {
 $Language = @()
 Foreach ($itemList in $AdvLanguage) {
  if ($itemList.Path -eq $item) {
```

```
Foreach ($PrintLang in $itemList.Rule) {

$Language += "$($PrintLang)".Replace("{Lang}", $NewLang).Replace("{DiyLang}", $NewFonts).Replace("{Specific}", $SpecificPackage)

}

Extract_Process -NewSaveTo $itemList.Path -Package $Language -Name $item

}

}
```

ForEach (\$item in \$Extract_language_Pack) { Extract_Language -Act \$item.Act -NewLang \$item.Tag -Expand \$item.Scope }

C. Custom encapsulation

- II Custom encapsulation: Install.wim
 - 1. View Install.wim details

Image name, image description, image size, architecture, version, index number, etc.;

```
$ViewFile = "D:\OS_2022\Sources\Install.wim"
```

Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath \$ViewFile | Foreach-Object { Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath \$ViewFile -index \$_.ImageIndex }

CYCLIC OPERATION AREA, START,

2. Specify the path to mount install.wim

 $New-Item\ -Path\ "D: \ \ CoS_2022_Custom \ \ Install \ \ Mount"\ -Item Type\ directory$

3. Start mounting Install.wim

Default index number: 1

Mount-WindowsImage -ImagePath "D:\OS_2022\sources\install.wim" -Index "1" -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\install\Install\Mount"

PROCESS FILES INSIDE THE INSTALL.WIM IMAGE, OPTIONALLY, START

3.1. Custom encapsulation: WinRE.wim

WARNING:

- WinRE.wim is a file within the Install.wim image;
- When Install.wim has multiple index numbers, only process any WinRE.wim;
- Synchronizing to all index numbers reduces the Install.wim volume, Learn "How to extract and update WinRE.wim in Install.wim".
- 3.1.1. View WinRE.wim details

Image name, image description, image size, architecture, version, index number, etc.;



3.1.2. Specify the path to mount WinRE.wim

New-Item -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" -ItemType directory

3.1.3. Start mounting WinRE.wim

Default index number: 1

\$FileName = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Mount\Windows\System32\Recovery\WinRE.wim"

Mount-WindowsImage -ImagePath \$FileName -Index "1" -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount"

3.1.4. Language pack

- Automatically install language packs: Get "Component: All installed packages in the image" and match them. After matching the corresponding names, install the local corresponding language pack files.
- When adding languages, different schema versions must be corresponded, and if not, errors are reported during the addition process.

3.1.4.1. Language pack: add

- WinRE.Instl.lang.ps1
 - $o \verb| \Expand \Install \WinRE \WinRE . Instl. lang. ps 1|$
 - https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Instal L/WinRE/WinRE.Instl.lang.ps1

• Copy the code

```
@{ Match = "*EnhancedStorage*"; File = "winpe-enhancedstorage_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*Narrator*"; File = "winpe-narrator_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*scripting*"; File = "winpe-scripting_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*Speech-TTS*"; File = "winpe-speech-tts_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*srh*"; File = "winpe-srh_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*srt*"; File = "winpe-srt_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*wds-tools*"; File = "winpe-wds-tools_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*-WMI-Package*"; File = "winpe-wmi_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*WinPE-AppxPackaging*"; File = "winpe-appxpackaging_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*StorageWMI*"; File = "winpe-storagewmi_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*WiFi*"; File = "winpe-wifi_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*rejuv*"; File = "winpe-rejuv_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*opcservices*"; File = "winpe-opcservices_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*hta*"; File = "winpe-hta_zh-CN.cab"; }
ForEach ($Rule in $Language_List) {
 Write-host "`n Rule name: $($Rule.Match)" -ForegroundColor Yellow; Write-host "$('-' * 80)"
 ForEach ($Component in $Initl_install_Language_Component) {
   if ($Component -like "*$($Rule.Match)*") {
     Write-host " Component name: " -NoNewline
     Write-host $Component -ForegroundColor Green
     Write-host " Language pack file: " -NoNewline
     Write-host "$($Sources)\$($Rule.File)" -ForegroundColor Green
     Write-Host " Installing ".PadRight(22) -NoNewline
     try {
       Add-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackagePath "$($Sources)\$($Rule.File)" | Out-Null
       Write-host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green
     } catch {
       Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red
     break
```

3.1.4.2. Offline image language: change

3.1.4.2.1. Change default language, regional settings, and other international settings

Language Tag: zh-CN

Dism /Image: "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" /Set-AllIntl:zh-CN

3.1.4.2.2. View available language settings

Dism /Image: "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" /Get-Intl

3.1.4.3. Components: All packages installed in the image

3.1.4.3.1. View

 ${\sf Get\text{-}WindowsPackage\text{-}Path\text{"}D:\NOS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount"\mid Out\text{-}GridView}$

3.1.4.3.2. Export to Csv

 $\label{lem:saveTo} $$saveTo = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Report.Components.$(Get-Date -Format "yyyyMMddHHmmss").csv"$

 $\label{lem:condition} Get-WindowsPackage - Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" \mid Export-CSV-NoType - Path $SaveTo$

Write-host \$SaveTo -ForegroundColor Green

3.1.5. Cumulative updates

To prepare the cumulative updates file available, change the example file name: KB_WinRE.cab

3.1.5.1. Add

 $$KBPath = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Update\KB_WinRE.cab"$

Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" -PackagePath \$KBPath

3.1.5.2. Delete

\$KBPath = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Update\KB_WinRE.cab"

3.1.5.3. Solid update

It cannot be uninstalled after curing, which cleans the recovery image and resets the basis of any superseded components.

 $\label{lem:liminge} \begin{tabular}{ll} $$ Dism/image: "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount"/cleanup-image/StartComponentCleanup/ResetBase \end{tabular} $$ All the component of the componen$

3.1.5.3.1. Clean components after curing and updating

\$Mount = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount"



```
if ($_.PackageState -eq "Superseded") {
   Write-Host " $($_.PackageName)" -ForegroundColor Green
   Remove-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackageName $_.PackageName | Out-Null
}
```

3.1.6. Drive

3.1.7. Save image: WinRE.wim

Save-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount"

3.1.8. Unmount image: WinRE.wim

Close any applications that may be accessing files in the image, including File Explorer.

Dismount-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" -Discard

3.1.9. After rebuilding WinRE.wim, the file size can be reduced

- WinRE.Rebuild.ps1
 - o \Expand\Install\WinRE\WinRE.Rebuild.ps1
 - https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Install/WinRE/WinR
 E.Rebuild.ps1

• Copy the code

```
$FileName = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Windows\System32\Recovery\WinRE.wim"

Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath $Filename -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

Write-Host " Image name: "-NoNewline; Write-Host "$($_.ImageName)" -ForegroundColor Yellow

Write-Host " The index number: "-NoNewline; Write-Host "$($_.ImageIndex)" -ForegroundColor Yellow

Write-Host "`n Under reconstruction ".PadRight(28) -NoNewline

try {

Export-WindowsImage -SourceImagePath "$($Filename)" -SourceIndex "$($_.ImageIndex)" -DestinationImagePath

"$($FileName).New" -CompressionType max | Out-Null

Write-Host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green

} catch {

Write-Host $_-ForegroundColor Yellow

Write-host $Failed -ForegroundColor Red

}
```

```
Write-Host "`n Rename: "-NoNewline -ForegroundColor Yellow

if (Test-Path "$($FileName).New" -PathType Leaf) {

Remove-Item -Path $Filename

Move-Item -Path "$($FileName).New" -Destination $Filename

Write-Host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green

} else {

Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red

Write-host " $($_)" -ForegroundColor Red
```

3.1.10. Backup WinRE.wim

- WinRE.Backup.ps1
 - o \Expand\Install\WinRE\WinRE.Backup.ps1
 - https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Install/WinRE/WinR
 E.Backup.ps1
- Copy the code

```
$WimLibPath = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Update\Winlib"

$FileName = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Windows\System32\Recovery\WinRE.wim"

New-Item -Path $WimLibPath -ItemType Directory

Copy-Item -Path $FileName -Destination $WimLibPath -Force
```

3.1.11. Replace WinRE.wim within the Install.wim image

- After each installation of Install.wim, use item "Replace the WinRE.wim";
- Learning "Get all index numbers of Install.wim and replace the old WinRE.wim".

PROCESS FILES INSIDE THE INSTALL.WIM IMAGE, END

4. Language pack

- Automatically install language packs: Get "Component: All installed packages in the image" and match them. After matching the
 corresponding names, install the local corresponding language pack files.
- When adding languages, different schema versions must be corresponded, and if not, errors are reported during the addition process.

4.1. Language pack: add

- Install.Instl.lang.ps1
 - o \Expand\Install.Instl.lang.ps1

• Copy the code

```
Function Language_Install
{
  param($Mount, $Sources, $Lang)
  $Initl_install_Language_Component = @()
  if (Test-Path $Mount -PathType Container) {
    Get-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount | ForEach-Object { $Initl_install_Language_Component += $_.PackageName }
  } else {
    Write-Host "Not mounted: $($Mount)"
    return
  $Script:Init_Folder_All_File = @()
  if (Test-Path "$($Sources)\$($Lang)" -PathType Container) {
    Get-ChildItem -Path $Sources -Recurse -Include "*.cab" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {
     $Script:Init_Folder_All_File += $_.FullName
    Write-host "`n Available language pack installation files"
    if ($Script:Init_Folder_All_File.Count -gt 0 ) {
     ForEach ($item in $Script:Init_Folder_All_File) {
       Write-host " $($item)"
    } else {
     Write-host "There are no language pack files locally"
     return
  } else {
    Write-Host "Path does not exist: $($Sources)\$($Lang)"
    return
  $Script:Init_Folder_All_File_Match_Done = @()
  $Script:Init_Folder_All_File_Exclude = @()
  $Global:Search_File_Order = @(
```

@{

```
Name = "Fonts"
               Description = "Fonts"
               Rule = @(
                    @{ Match_Name = "*Fonts*"; IsMatch = "No"; Capability = ""; }
               Name = "Basic"
                Description = "Basic"
               Rule = @(
                       @\{ Match\_Name = "*LanguageFeatures-Basic*"; \\ IsMatch = "Yes"; \\ Capability = "Language.Basic" - "Lu" - Lu" - L
                      @{
               Name = "OCR"
               Description = "Optical character recognition"
               Rule = @(
                    @{ Match_Name = "*LanguageFeatures-OCR*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Language.OCR~~~fr-FR~0.0.1.0"; }
           @{
               Name = "Handwriting"
                Description = "Handwriting recognition"
               Rule = @(
                    @{ Match_Name = "*LanguageFeatures-Handwriting*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Language.Handwriting~~~fr-
FR~0.0.1.0";}
          }
           @{
               Name = "TextToSpeech"
               Description = "Text-to-speech"
               Rule = @(
                    @{ Match_Name = "*LanguageFeatures-TextToSpeech*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Language.TextToSpeech~~~fr-
FR~0.0.1.0";}
```

```
@{
                     Name = "Speech"
                     Description = "Speech recognition"
                     Rule = @(
                             @{ Match_Name = "*LanguageFeatures-Speech*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Language.Speech~~~fr-FR~0.0.1.0"; }
               @{
                     Name = "RegionSpecific"
                     Description = "Other region-specific requirements"
                     Rule = @(
                            @{ Match_Name = "*InternationalFeatures*zh-TW*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = ""; }
               @{
                     Name = "Retail"
                     Description = "Retail demo experience"
                     Rule = @(
                             @{ Match_Name = "*RetailDemo*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = ""; }
               @{
                     Name = "Features_On_Demand"
                     Description = "Features on demand"
                     Rule = @(
                              @\{ Match\_Name = "*MSPaint*amd64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Microsoft.Windows.MSPaint*amd64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability 
                             @{ Match_Name = "*MSPaint*wow64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Microsoft.Windows.MSPaint~~~0.0.1.0"; }
                             @{ Match_Name = "*Notepad*amd64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Microsoft.Windows.Notepad~~~~0.0.1.0"; }
                              @\{ Match\_Name = "*Notepad*wow64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Microsoft.Windows.Notepad~~~~0.0.1.0"; \} \\
                             @{\it Match\_Name = "*PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package*amd64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "All of the context of t
"Microsoft.Windows.PowerShell.ISE~~~0.0.1.0"; }
                             @{ Match_Name = "*PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package*wow64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability =
"Microsoft.Windows.PowerShell.ISE~~~0.0.1.0"; }
```

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```
@{ Match_Name = "*StepsRecorder*amd64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "App.StepsRecorder~~~0.0.1.0"; }
       @{ Match_Name = "*StepsRecorder*wow64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "App.StepsRecorder~~~0.0.1.0"; }
       @{ Match_Name = "*WordPad*amd64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Microsoft.Windows.WordPad~~~~0.0.1.0"; }
       @{ Match_Name = "*WordPad*wow64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Microsoft.Windows.WordPad~~~~0.0.1.0"; }
 ForEach ($item in $Global:Search_File_Order) {
   New-Variable -Scope global -Name "Init_File_Type_$($item.Name)" -Value @() -Force
 ForEach ($WildCard in $Script:Init_Folder_All_File) {
   ForEach ($item in $Global:Search_File_Order) {
     ForEach ($TTT in $item.Rule) {
       if ($WildCard -like "*$($TTT.Match_Name)*") {
        Write-host "`n Fuzzy matching: "-NoNewline; Write-host $TTT.Match_Name -ForegroundColor Green
        Write-host " Language pack file: "-NoNewline; Write-host $WildCard -ForegroundColor Green
         $OSDefaultUser = (Get-Variable -Scope global -Name "Init_File_Type_$($item.Name)" -ErrorAction
SilentlyContinue).Value
         $TempSave = @{ Match_Name = $TTT.Match_Name; Capability = $TTT.Capability; FileName = $WildCard }
         $new = $OSDefaultUser + $TempSave
        if ($TTT.IsMatch -eq "Yes") {
          ForEach ($Component in $Initl_install_Language_Component) {
            if ($Component -like "*$($TTT.Match_Name)*") {
              Write-host " Component name: " -NoNewline; Write-host $Component -ForegroundColor Green
              New-Variable -Scope global -Name "Init_File_Type_$($item.Name)" -Value $new -Force
              $Script:Init_Folder_All_File_Match_Done += $WildCard
              break
          }
        } else {
          Write-host " Do not match, install directly" -ForegroundColor Yellow
          New-Variable -Scope global -Name "Init_File_Type_$($item.Name)" -Value $new -Force
          $Script:Init_Folder_All_File_Match_Done += $WildCard
```

```
Write-host \verb|"`n| Grouping is complete, pending installation" - Foreground Color Yellow\\
Write-host " $('-' * 80)"
ForEach ($WildCard in $Global:Search_File_Order) {
       SOSDefaultUser = (Get-Variable - Scope global - Name "Init_File_Type_$(SWildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction SilentlyContinue). Value - Scope global - Name "Init_File_Type_S(SWildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction SilentlyContinue). Value - Scope global - Name "Init_File_Type_S(SWildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction SilentlyContinue). Value - Scope global - Name "Init_File_Type_S(SWildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction SilentlyContinue). Value - Scope global - Name "Init_File_Type_S(SWildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction SilentlyContinue). Value - Scope global - Name "Init_File_Type_S(SWildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction SilentlyContinue). Value - Scope global - Name "Init_File_Type_S(SWildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction SilentlyContinue). Value - Scope global - Name "Init_File_Type_S(SWildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction SilentlyContinue). Value - Scope global - Name - Scope globa
       Write-host "`n $($WildCard.Description) ($($OSDefaultUser.Count) item)"
       if ($OSDefaultUser.Count -gt 0) {
             ForEach ($item in $OSDefaultUser) {
                   Write-host " $($item.FileName)" -ForegroundColor Green
      } else {
             Write-host " Not available" -ForegroundColor Red
Write-host "`n Not matched, no longer installed" -ForegroundColor Yellow
Write-host " $('-' * 80)"
ForEach ($item in $Script:Init_Folder_All_File) {
       if ($Script:Init_Folder_All_File_Match_Done -notcontains $item) {
             $Script:Init_Folder_All_File_Exclude += $item
             Write-host " $($item)" -ForegroundColor Red
Write-host "`n Install" -ForegroundColor Yellow
Write-host " $('-' * 80)"
ForEach ($WildCard in $Global:Search_File_Order) {
       \$OSDefaultUser = (Get-Variable - Scope \ global - Name \ "Init\_File\_Type\_\$ (\$WildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction \ Silently Continue). Value - Scope \ global - Name \ "Init\_File\_Type\_\$ (\$WildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction \ Silently Continue). Value - Scope \ global - Name \ "Init\_File\_Type\_\$ (\$WildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction \ Silently Continue). Value - Scope \ global - Name \ "Init\_File\_Type\_\$ (\$WildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction \ Silently Continue). Value - Scope \ global - Name \ "Init\_File\_Type\_\$ (\$WildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction \ Silently Continue). Value - Scope \ global - Name \ "Init\_File\_Type\_\$ (\$WildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction \ Silently Continue). Value - Scope \ global - Name \ "Init\_File\_Type\_\$ (\$WildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction \ Silently Continue). Value - Scope \ global - Name \ "Init\_File\_Type\_\$ (\$WildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction \ Silently Continue). Value - Scope \ global - Name \ "Init\_File\_Type\_\$ (\$WildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction \ Silently Continue). Value - Scope \ global - Name \ "Init\_File\_Type\_\$ (\$WildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction \ Silently Continue). Value - Scope \ global - Name \ "Init\_File\_Type\_\$ (\$WildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction \ Silently Continue). Value - Scope \ global - Name \ "Init\_File\_Type\_\$ (\$WildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction \ Silently Continue). Value - Scope \ global - Name \ "Init\_File\_Type\_\$ (\$WildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction \ Silently Continue). Value - Scope \ global - Name \ "Init\_File\_Type\_\$ (\$WildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction \ Silently Continue). Value - Scope \ global - Name \ "Init\_File\_Type\_\$ (\$WildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction \ Silently Continue). Value - Scope \ global - Name \ "Init\_File\_Type\_\$ (\$WildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction \ Silently Continue). Value - Scope \ global - Name \ "Init\_File\_Type\_\$ (\$WildCard.Name)" - ErrorAction \ Silently Continue). Value - Scope \ global - Scope \ Sc
       Write-host "`n $($WildCard.Description) ($($OSDefaultUser.Count) item)"; Write-host "$('-' * 80)"
       if ($OSDefaultUser.Count -gt 0) {
             ForEach ($item in $OSDefaultUser) {
                    Write-host \verb| " Language pack file: "-NoNewline; Write-host \$ item. FileName - Foreground Color Green
                    Write-Host " Installing ".PadRight(22) -NoNewline
                   if (Test-Path $item.FileName -PathType Leaf) {
```

```
try {
    Add-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackagePath $item.FileName | Out-Null
    Write-host "Finish`n" -ForegroundColor Green
} catch {
    Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red
    Write-host " $($__)" -ForegroundColor Red
}
} else {
    Write-host "Does not exist`n"
}
} else {
    Write-host " Not available`n" -ForegroundColor Red
}
```

Language_Install -Mount "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -Sources "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Language\Add" -Lang "zh-CN"

4.2. Offline image language: change

- Starting Windows 11, the default System UI Language set by DISM is left unaltered on all editions except for Home edition. For all commercial editions the language chosen during the Out-of-Box Experience (OOBE) is set as the System Preferred UI language and Windows will be displayed in this language and for Home edition the language chosen at OOBE will continue to be the default System UI Language.
- As of Windows 10, version 2004, if an .appx-based Language Experience Pack (LXP) backed language is passed as an
 argument then the language will be set as the System Preferred UI language and its parent language will be set as the Default
 System UI language. In prior versions only .cab based language packs were supported.

${\it 4.2.1.} \qquad {\it Change default language, regional settings, and other international settings}$

Language Tag: zh-CN

Dism /Image:"D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" /Set-AllIntl:zh-CN

4.2.2. View available language settings

 $\label{lem:limit} \mbox{Dism/Image:"D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount"/Get-Intl} \label{lem:limit}$

4.3. Components: All packages installed in the image

4.3.1. View

4.3.2. Export to Csv

 $SaveTo = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Report.Components.\$(Get-Date - Format "yyyyMMddHHmmss").csv"$

Get-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" | Export-CSV -NoType -Path \$SaveTo

Write-host \$SaveTo -ForegroundColor Green

5. Cumulative updates

5.1. Download

Check the "Windows Server 2022 Update History", for example, install the cumulative update: KB5030216

Go to the download page: https://www.catalog.update.microsoft.com/Search.aspx?q=Kb5030216 Or "Direct download" (If you cannot download, please go to the download page), save to

5.2. Add

```
KBPath = "D:\OS_2022\_Custom\Install\Update\windows10.0-kb5030216-x64\_cbe587155f9818548b75f65d5cd41d341ed2fc61.msu"
```

 $Add-Windows Package - Path "D: \OS_2022_Custom \Install \Mount" - Package Path $KBPath \Add-Windows \Add-Window \Add-Windows \Add-Windows \Add-Windows \Add-Windows \Add-Windows \Add-Windows \Add-Windows \Add-Windows \Add-Windows \Add-Window \Add-Windows \Add-Windows \Add-Windows \Add-Windows \Add-Window \Add-Windows \Add-Windo$

5.3. Solid update

It cannot be uninstalled after curing, which cleans the recovery image and resets the basis of any superseded components.

Dism /Image:"D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Mount" /cleanup-image /StartComponentCleanup /ResetBase

5.3.1. Clean up components after curing updates

- Install.Update.Curing.ps1
 - \Expand\Install\Install.Update.Curing.ps1
 - https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Install/Install.Upd ate.Curing.ps1

Copy the code

```
$Mount = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount"

Get-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

if ($_.PackageState -eq "Superseded") {

Write-Host " $($_.PackageName)" -ForegroundColor Green

Remove-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackageName $_.PackageName | Out-Null
}
```

6. Drive

- 7. Deployment engine: Add
 - Learn "Deployment engine", if added to ISO installation media, can skip adding to mounted.
 - After adding the deployment engine, continue at the current location.

8. Health

Check whether there is any damage before saving. When the health status is abnormal, abort saving

Repair-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -ScanHealth

9. Replace the WinRE.wim

WinRE.wim in all index numbers in Install.wim has been replaced in batches. Please skip this step.

 $\label{lem:winre} $$\operatorname{U-los_2022_Custom\Install\Update\Winlib\WinRE.wim"}$$

 $\label{local_covery} $\operatorname{CopyTo} = \D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Mount\Windows\System32\Recovery"$

Copy-Item -Path \$WinRE -Destination \$CopyTo -Force

10. Save image: Install.wim

Save-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount"

11. Unmount image: Install.wim

Close any applications that may be accessing files in the image, including File Explorer.

 $\label{thm:loss} Dismount-Windows Image\ - Path\ "D:\ OS_2022_Custom\ Install\ Mount"\ - Discard$

CYCLIC OPERATION AREA, END.

12. How to batch replace WinRE.wim in all index numbers in Install.wim

12.1. Get WimLib

After going to the official website of https://wimlib.net, select a different version: arm64, x64, x86, and extract it to: D:Wimlib after downloading.

12.2. How to extract and update WinRE.wim in Install.wim

12.2.1. Extract the WinRE.wim file from Install.wim

- Install.WinRE.Extract.ps1
 - o \Expand\Install\Install.WinRE.Extract.ps1
 - o https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Install/Install.WinRE.Extract.ps1
- Copy the code

\$Arguments = @(

```
"extract",

"D:\OS_2022\sources\install.wim", "1",

"\Windows\System32\Recovery\Winre.wim",

"--dest-dir=""D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Update\Winlib"""

)

New-Item -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Update\Winlib" -ItemType Directory

Start-Process -FilePath "d:\wimlib\wimlib-imagex.exe" -ArgumentList $Arguments -wait -nonewwindow
```

12.2.2. Get all index numbers of Install.wim and replace the old WinRE.wim

- Install.WinRE.Replace.wim.ps1
 - o \Expand\Install\Install.WinRE.Replace.wim.ps1
 - o https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Install/Install.WinRE.Replace.wim.ps1

Copy the code

```
Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath "D:\OS_2022\sources\install.wim" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {
    Write-Host " Image name: "-NoNewline

Write-Host $_.ImageName -ForegroundColor Yellow

Write-Host " The index number: "-NoNewline

Write-Host " The index number: "-NoNewline

Write-Host " n Replacement "

$Arguments = @(
    "update",
    "D:\OS_2022\sources\install.wim",

$_.ImageIndex,
    "--command=""add 'D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Update\Winlib\WinRE.wim'

'\Windows\System32\Recovery\WinRe.wim"""

)

Start-Process -FitePath "d:\wimlib\wimlib-imagex.exe" -ArgumentList $Arguments -wait -nonewwindow

Write-Host " Finish`n" -ForegroundColor Green
```

13. Rebuilding Install.wim reduces file size

- Install.Rebuild.wim.ps1
 - o \Expand\Install\Install.Rebuild.wim.ps1
 - o https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Install/Install.Rebuild.wim.ps1

Copy the code

```
$InstallWim = "D:\OS_2022\sources\install.wim"
{\tt Get-WindowsImage-ImagePath\,\$InstallWim\,-ErrorAction\,SilentlyContinue}\ |\ {\tt ForEach-Object\,\{}
 Write-Host " Image name: " -NoNewline
 Write-Host $_.ImageName -ForegroundColor Yellow
 Write-Host " The index number: " -NoNewline
 Write-Host $_.ImageIndex -ForegroundColor Yellow
 Write-Host "`n Rebuilding".PadRight(28) -NoNewline
 Export-WindowsImage -SourceImagePath $InstallWim -SourceIndex $_.ImageIndex -DestinationImagePath "$($InstallWim).New" -
CompressionType max | Out-Null
 Write-Host "Finish`n" -ForegroundColor Green
if (Test-Path "$($InstallWim).New" -PathType Leaf) {
 Remove-Item -Path $InstallWim
 Move-Item -Path "$($InstallWim).New" -Destination $InstallWim
 Write-Host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green
} else {
 Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red
```

III Custom encapsulation: boot.wim

1. View Boot.wim details

 $Image\ name, image\ description, image\ size, architecture, version, index\ number,\ etc.;$

\$ViewFile = "D:\OS_2022\Sources\Boot.wim"

Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath \$ViewFile | Foreach-Object { Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath \$ViewFile -index \$_.ImageIndex }

2. Specify the path to mount Boot.wim

3. Start mounting Boot.wim

Default index number: 2

Mount-WindowsImage -ImagePath "D:\OS_2022\sources\boot.wim" -Index "2" -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount"

- 4. Language pack
 - Automatically install language packs: Get "Component: All installed packages in the image" and match them. After matching the corresponding names, install the local corresponding language pack files.

• When adding languages, different schema versions must be corresponded, and if not, errors are reported during the addition process.

4.1. Language pack: add

- Boot.Instl.lang.ps1
 - o \Expand\Boot\Boot.Instl.lang.ps1
 - o https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Boot/Boot.Instl.lang.ps1

Copy the code

```
$Mount = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount"
$Sources = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Language\Add\zh-CN"
$Initl_install_Language_Component = @()
Get-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount | ForEach-Object {
 $Initl_install_Language_Component += $_.PackageName
Add-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackagePath "$($Sources)\WinPE-FontSupport-zh-CN.cab"
$Language = @(
 @{ Match = "*WinPE*Setup*Server*Package*"; File = "WINPE-SETUP-Server_zh-CN.CAB"; }
 @{ Match = "*WinPE*Setup*Package*"; File = "WinPE-Setup_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*WinPE-LanguagePack-Package*"; File = "lp.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*SecureStartup*"; File = "winpe-securestartup_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*ATBroker*"; File = "winpe-atbroker_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*AudioCore*"; File = "winpe-audiocore_zh-CN.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*AudioDrivers*"; File = "winpe-audiodrivers_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*EnhancedStorage*"; File = "winpe-enhancedstorage_zh-CN.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*Narrator*"; File = "winpe-narrator_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*scripting*"; File = "winpe-scripting_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*Speech-TTS*"; File = "winpe-speech-tts_zh-CN.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*srh*"; File = "winpe-srh_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*srt*"; File = "winpe-srt_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*wds-tools*"; File = "winpe-wds-tools_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*-WMI-Package*"; File = "winpe-wmi_zh-CN.cab"; }
ForEach ($Rule in $Language) {
 Write-host "`n Rule name: $($Rule.Match)" -ForegroundColor Yellow; Write-host "$('-' * 80)"
 ForEach ($Component in $Initl_install_Language_Component) {
```

```
if ($Component -like "*$($Rule.Match)*") {
   Write-host " Component name: " -NoNewline

   Write-host $Component -ForegroundColor Green

   Write-host " Language pack file: " -NoNewline

   Write-host "$($Sources)\$($Rule.File)" -ForegroundColor Green

   Write-Host " Installing ".PadRight(22) -NoNewline

   try {
        Add-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackagePath "$($Sources)\$($Rule.File)" | Out-Null

        Write-host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green

   } catch {
        Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red

   }

   break
}
```

4.2. Offline image language: change

4.2.1. Change default language, regional settings, and other international settings

Language Tag: zh-CN

4.2.2. View available language settings

Dism /Image:"D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" /Get-Intl

4.3. Components: All packages installed in the image

4.3.1. View

 $Get-Windows Package \ -Path \ "D:\ OS_2022_Custom \ \ Boot\ Mount" \ | \ Out-Grid View$

4.3.2. Export to Csv

\$SaveTo = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Report.Components.\$(Get-Date -Format "yyyyMMddHHmmss").csv"

Get-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" | Export-CSV -NoType -Path \$SaveTo

Write-host \$SaveTo -ForegroundColor Green

4.4. Language packs: sync to ISO installer



 $\label{lem:copy-lem-path} $$\operatorname{D:NS_2022_Custom\setminus Boot\setminus Boot$

4.5. Regenerate Lang.ini

After regeneration, you can adjust the "Installation Interface", the order when selecting "Language", open lang.ini, the default preferred value = 3, non-default value = 2.

4.5.1. Regenerate the mounted directory lang.ini

Re-generated Lang.ini file location: D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount\Sources\lang.ini

Dism /image:"D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" /gen-langini /distribution:"D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount"

4.5.2. After regenerating lang.ini, synchronize to the installer

Re-generated Lang.ini file location: D:\OS_2022\Sources\lang.ini

Dism /image:"D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" /gen-langini /distribution:"D:\OS_2022"

5. Cumulative updates

To prepare the cumulative updates file available, change the example file name: KB_Boot.cab

5.1. Add

```
$KBPath = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Update\KB_Boot.cab"
```

Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" -PackagePath \$KBPath

5.2. Delete

```
$KBPath = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Update\KB_Boot.cab"
```

 $Remove-Windows Package - Path "D: \OS_2022_Custom \Boot \B$

5.3. Solid update

It cannot be uninstalled after curing, which cleans the recovery image and resets the basis of any superseded components.

 $\label{lem:liminge:post} Dism\/\ liminge: "D:\OS_2022_Custom\/\ Boot\/\ Mount"\/\ cleanup-image\/\ /StartComponentCleanup\/\ /ResetBase$

5.3.1. Clean components after curing and updating

```
$Mount = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount"

Get-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

if ($_.PackageState -eq "Superseded") {

Write-Host " $($_.PackageName)" -ForegroundColor Green

Remove-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackageName $_.PackageName | Out-Null
```

- 6. Drive
- 7. Save image: Boot.wim

Save-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount"

8. Unmount image: Boot.wim

Close any applications that may be accessing files in the image, including File Explorer.

Dismount-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" -Discard

IV Deployment engine

- Learn about "Automatically Adding Languages Installed in Windows Systems", learn: https://github.com/ilikeyi/Multilingual, how to download:
 - o After entering the website, click "Code", "Download Compressed Package", and after the download is completed, you will get the main.zip compressed package file.
 - o Go to the https://github.com/ilikeyi/Multilingual/releases download page, select the available version: 1.1.1.1, select the download source code format: zip, and get the Multilingual-1.1.1.1.zip compressed package file after the download is completed;
- Unzip the downloaded main.zip or Multilingual-1.1.1.1.zip to: D:\Multilingual-1.1.1.1, and rename: D:\Multilingual
- Learn "Unattended Windows Setup Reference", Intervene in the installation process by leaving it unattended.
- 1. Add method
 - 1.1. Add to ISO installation media
 - 1.1.1. Unattended
 - 1.1.1.1. Add to: [ISO]:\Autounattend.xml

Autounattend.xml interferes with the WinPE installer when booting an ISO installation.

 $\textbf{Copy D:} \\ \textbf{Multilingual} \\ \textbf{Learn} \\ \textbf{Unattend} \\ \textbf{Mul.Unattend}. \\ \textbf{xml to D:} \\ \textbf{OS_2022} \\ \textbf{Autounattend}. \\ \textbf{xml to D:} \\ \textbf{Nos_2022} \\ \textbf{Nos_20222} \\ \textbf{Nos_20222} \\ \textbf{Nos_20222} \\ \textbf{Nos_20222} \\ \textbf{Nos_20222} \\ \textbf{Nos_20222} \\ \textbf{Nos_20222$

Copy-Item "D:\Multilingual_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml" -Destination "D:\OS_2022\Autounattend.xml" -Force

1.1.1.2. Add to: [ISO]:\Sources\Unattend.xml

When mounting or unpacking an ISO, after running the [ISO]:\Setup.exe installer, [ISO]:\Sources\Unattend.xml will intervene in the installation process.

 $\textbf{Copy D:} \\ \textbf{Multilingual_Learn} \\ \textbf{Unattend.xml to D:} \\ \textbf{OS_2022} \\ \textbf{Sources} \\ \textbf{OS_2022} \\ \textbf{Sources} \\ \textbf{OS_2022} \\ \textbf{OS_20222} \\ \textbf{O$

Copy-Item "D:\Multilingual_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml" -Destination "D:\OS_2022\Sources\Unattend.xml" -Force

1.1.1.3. Add to: [ISO]:\sources\\$OEM\$\\$\$\Panther\unattend.xml

Copy it to the system disk during the installation process, copy to: {system disk}:\Windows\Panther\unattend.xml

1.1.1.3.1. Create \$OEM\$ path

New-Item -Path "D:\OS_2022\sources\` \$OEM\$\` \$\$\Panther" -ItemType Directory

1.1.1.3.2. Copy

Copy D:\Multilingual_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml to D:\OS_2022\Sources\\$OEM\$\Panther\Unattend.xml

 $\label{lem:copy-lem$

1.1.2. Deployment engine: add

Add "Automatically add installed languages for Windows systems" to D:\OS_2022\sources\\$OEM\$\\$1\Yi\Engine in the directory.

1.1.2.1. Deployment Engine: Copy

Copy D:\Multilingual\Engine to D:\OS_2022\Sources\\$OEM\$\\$1\Yi\Engine

Copy-Item "D:\Multilingual\Engine" -Destination "D:\OS_2022\sources\` \$OEM\$\` \$1\Yi\Engine" -Recurse - Force

1.1.2.2. Deployment engine: custom deployment tags

\$Flag = @(

"Is_Mark_Sync" # Allow global search and synchronization of deployment tags

- # Prerequisite deployment
- # "Auto_Update" # Allow automatic updates
- # "Use_UTF8" # Beta: Global language support using Unicode UTF-8

"Disable_Network_Location_Wizard" # Network Location Wizard

"Disable_Cleanup_Appx_Tasks" # Appx Cleanup and maintenance tasks

"Disable_Cleanup_On_Demand_Language" # Prevent cleanup of unused on-demand feature language packs

"Disable_Cleanup_Unsed_Language" # Prevent cleaning of unused language packs

"Prerequisites_Reboot" # Restart your computer

- # Complete first deployment
- $\hbox{\# "Popup_Engine" \# Allow the deployment engine main interface to pop up for the first time}\\$
- # "Allow_First_Pre_Experience" # Allow first preview, as planned

 $"Reset_Execution_Policy" \ \# \ Restore \ PowerShell \ execution \ policy: \ Restricted$

"Clear_Solutions" # Delete the entire solution

"Clear_Engine" # Delete the deployment engine and keep the others

"First_Experience_Reboot" # Restart your computer



```
ForEach ($item in $Flag) {

Write-host " $($item)" -ForegroundColor Green

New-Item -Path "D:\OS_2022\sources\` $OEM$\` $1\Yi\Engine\Deploy\Allow" -ItemType Directory -

ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null

Out-File -FilePath "D:\OS_2022\sources\` $OEM$\` $1\Yi\Engine\Deploy\Allow\$($item)" -Encoding utf8 -

ErrorAction SilentlyContinue
```

1.2. Add to mounted

Through "Custom encapsulation: Install.wim", execute "Start mounting Install.wim" and mount to:

D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount

1.2.1. Unattended

 $\label{lem:copy} $$ D:\Multilingual_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml to $$ D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Mount\Panther\Unattend.xml $$ $$ $$$

 $\label{lem:copy-ltem:cop$

1.2.2. Deployment engine: add

Add "Automatically add languages installed on Windows systems" to the D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Yi\Engine directory.

1.2.2.1. Deployment Engine: Copy

Copy D:\Multilingual\Engine to D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Yi\Engine

1.2.2.2. Deployment engine: custom deployment tags

\$Flag = @(
"Is_Mark_Sync" # Allow global search and synchronization of deployment tags
Prerequisite deployment
"Auto_Update" # Allow automatic updates

- # "Use_UTF8" # Beta: Global language support using Unicode UTF-8
- "Disable_Network_Location_Wizard" # Network Location Wizard
- "Disable_Cleanup_Appx_Tasks" # Appx Cleanup and maintenance tasks
- "Disable_Cleanup_On_Demand_Language" # Prevent cleanup of unused on-demand feature language packs
- "Disable_Cleanup_Unsed_Language" # Prevent cleaning of unused language packs

```
"Prerequisites_Reboot" # Restart your computer

# Complete first deployment

# "Popup_Engine" # Allow the deployment engine main interface to pop up for the first time

# "Allow_First_Pre_Experience" # Allow first preview, as planned

"Reset_Execution_Policy" # Restore PowerShell execution policy: Restricted

"Clear_Solutions" # Delete the entire solution

"Clear_Engine" # Delete the deployment engine and keep the others

# "First_Experience_Reboot" # Restart your computer

)

ForEach ($item in $Flag) {

Write-host " $($item)" -ForegroundColor Green

New-Item -Path "D:\OS_2022\sources\`$OEM$\`$1\Yi\Engine\Deploy\Allow" -ItemType Directory -

ErrorAction SilenttyContinue | Out-Null

Out-File -FilePath "D:\OS_2022\sources\`$OEM$\`$1\Yi\Engine\Deploy\Allow\$($item)" -Encoding utf8 -

ErrorAction SilenttyContinue
```

2. Deployment Engine: Advanced

2.1. Deployment engine: adding process

After copying the deployment engine, you can add deployment tags to intervene in the installation process.

2.2. Unattended solution

When the customization is unattended, please modify it simultaneously if the following files exist:

- D:\OS_2022\Autounattend.xml
- D:\OS_2022\Sources\Unattend.xml
- D:\OS_2022\sources\\$OEM\$\\$\$\Panther\unattend.xml
- D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Panther\Unattend.xml

2.2.1. Multilingual or monolingual

In multi-language and monolingual, you can switch between each other. When replacing, please replace all the same ones in the file.

2.2.1.1. Multi-language

<UILanguage>%OSDUILanguage%</UILanguage>

<InputLocale>%OSDInputLocale%</inputLocale>

<SystemLocale>%OSDSystemLocale%</SystemLocale>

```
<UILanguage>%OSDUILanguage%</UILanguage><UILanguageFallback>%OSDUILanguageFallback%</UILanguageFallback><UserLocale>%OSDUserLocale%</UserLocale>
```

2.2.1.2. Monolingual

A single language needs to specify a language tag, for example, specify a language tag: zh-CN
 <UILanguage>zh-CN</UILanguage>
 <InputLocale>zh-CN</InputLocale>
 <SystemLocale>zh-CN</SystemLocale>
 <UILanguage>zh-CN</UILanguage>
 <UILanguageFallback>zh-CN</UILanguageFallback>

2.2.2. User plan

By default, the self-created user Administrator is used and logged in automatically. It can be switched by modifying the following configuration: self-created or customized user.

2.2.2.1. Self-created user Administrator

<Password>

<UserLocale>zh-CN</UserLocale>

By default, the self-created user: Administrator is used and logged in automatically, inserted between <OOBE> and </OOBE>.

```
<UserAccounts>

<LocalAccount wcm:action="add">

<Password>

<Value></Value>

<PlainText>true</PlainText>

</Password>

<Description>Administrator</Description>

<DisplayName>Administrator</DisplayName>

<Group>Administrators</Group>

<Name>Administrator</Name>

</LocalAccount>

</UserAccounts>

<AutoLogon>
```

<Value></Value>
<PlainText>true</PlainText>
</Password>
<Enabled>true</Enabled>
<Username>Administrator</Username>
</AutoLogon>

2.2.2.2. Custom user

After setting up a custom user and installing the system, in OOBE, you can choose settings such as local and online users.

2.2.2.3. Delete

Username: Removed from start <UserAccounts> to </UserAccounts>

Autologin: Remove from start <AutoLogon> to </AutoLogon>

2.2.2.4. Replace

From the beginning <OOBE> to </OOBE>

<OOBE>

<ProtectYourPC>3</ProtectYourPC>

<HideEULAPage>true</HideEULAPage>

<HideWirelessSetupInOOBE>true</HideWirelessSetupInOOBE>

</OOBE>

D. Generate ISO

1. Download OScdimg

Select the Oscdimg version according to the architecture, and save it to: D:\ after downloading. To save in other paths, please enter the absolute path of OScdimg.exe;

1.1. x64

https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/raw/main/_Software/Oscdimg/amd64/oscdimg.exe

1.2. x86

https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/raw/main/_Software/Oscdimg/x86/oscdimg.exe

1.3. arm64

https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/raw/main/_Software/Oscdimg/arm64/oscdimg.exe

- 2. Use the oscdimg command line to generate an ISO file and save it to: D:\WS2022.iso
 - ISO.ps1
 - o \Expand\ISO.ps1
 - o https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/ISO.ps1
 - Copy the code

```
$Oscdimg = "D:\Oscdimg.exe"

$ISO = "D:\Win2022"

$Volume = "Win2022"

$SaveTo = "D:\Win2022.iso"

$Arguments = @("-m", "-o", "-u2", "-udfver102", "-l""$($Volume)""", "-bootdata:2#p0,e,b""$($ISO)\boot\efi\microsoft\boot\efisys.bin""", $ISO, $SaveTo)
```

Start-Process -FilePath \$Oscdimg -ArgumentList \$Arguments -wait -nonewwindow

Chapter 2 Common problem

II Clean all mounts to

Close any applications that may be accessing files in the image, including File Explorer.

Dismount-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -Discard

Dismount-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" -Discard

Dismount-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" -Discard

- III Fix the problem of abnormal mounting
 - 1. View mounted

Get-WindowsImage -Mounted

2. Delete the DISM mount record saved in the registry

 $Remove-Item\ -Path\ "HKLM: \ SOFTWARE \ Microsoft \ WIMMount \ Mounted\ Images \ "-Force\ -Recurse\ -Error \ Action\ Silently \ Continue$

3. Delete all resources associated with the corrupted mounted image

 ${\it Clear-WindowsCorruptMountPoint}$

Dism /cleanup-wim

IV Clean up

A large number of temporary files will be generated during the packaging process. Installation files will be temporarily released when installing InBox Apps applications, installing cumulative updates, and installing language packs. Therefore, unscheduled cleaning of outdated ones will occupy a large amount of disk space for a long time. It is recommended that you try the following methods to achieve this. Cleanup plan to free up more space:

1. Common logs

1.1. Clean using the command line

```
$TempPaths = @( $env:Temp; "$($env:SystemRoot)\Logs\DISM"; )

foreach ($TempPath in $TempPaths) {

   if (Test-Path -Path $TempPath) {

       write-host " $($TempPath)" -ForegroundColor Green

        Get-ChildItem -Path $TempPath -Recurse -Force | ForEach-Object {

            try {

                Remove-Item $_.FullName -Force -Recurse -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null
            } catch {

                write-host $_ -ForegroundColor Red
            }

        }
    }
}
```

1.2. Manual deletion

1.2.1. DISM log

Using the "Disk Cleanup" function, the logs generated by DISM cannot be cleaned and need to be deleted manually. Path: {system disk}:\Windows\Logs\DISM

1.2.2. Temporary directory

Using the "Disk Cleanup" function, files in the temporary directory cannot be cleaned and manual operation is required.

Run: %Temp% to quickly locate and open the temporary directory. Path: {system disk}:\Users\{username}\AppData\Local\Temp

1.2.3. Clear the command line records of "Terminal"

 $Remove-Item\ - Path\ (Get-PSReadline Option). History Save Path\ - Error Action\ Silently Continue$

After cleaning up command line records, you need to restart the "Terminal" to take effect.

2. Disk cleanup

Run cleanmgr, selecting the disks and types to clean.

Chapter 3 Known issues

1. Add Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-CN~.cab to Windows Server 2022 Standard Core, Windows Server 2022 Datacenter Core will add Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD -Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-CN~10.0.20348.1, an error will be reported when deleting it, and the operation is not recommended for the time being.



This copy packaging tutorial is part of Yi's Solutions content, learn more:

- Yi's official website | https://fengyi.tel/solutions
- Github | https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions

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