



## MICROSOFT WINDOWS 10 22H2

不同的系统版本，有着不同的封装方式，封装过程中包含：“语言包：添加、关联、删除”、“驱动：添加、删除”、“累积更新：添加、删除”、“InBox Apps：添加、更新、标记”等。

在这背后藏着很多的隐藏故事，想解开这些，你准备好开始尝试封装了吗？

### 摘要

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A. 先决条件

I. 正在运行的系统

1. 使用 DISM 命令制作高版本镜像时

正在运行的操作系统是 Windows 10 或者低于 Windows 11 24H2 时，在某些情况下使用 DISM 命令在制作高版本镜像时，会引发一些未知的问题，例如：在 Windows 10 操作系统里运行 DISM 命令来处理 Windows Server 2025 脱机映像时，在封装过程中也许会收到报错信息：“此应用无法在你的电脑运行”，解决方法：

1.1. 升级正在运行的操作系统或重新安装到更高的版本（建议）；

1.2. 升级或安装新版 ADK 或 PowerShell 版本（不建议）

1.2.1. 可尝试升级到最新 PowerShell 7 以上的版本；

1.2.2. 安装最新版 ADK 后并替换 DISM 命令后能解决 DISM 版本低的问题，但是：封装脚本主要使用的命令行是 PowerShell 命令行，所以不建议你使用以上方法，最佳的方法是：升级正在运行的操作系统或重新安装到更高的版本。

2. 磁盘分区

2.1. 挂载脱机映像到 REFS 磁盘分区后，执行部分 DISM 命令会出现异常，使用 NTFS 格式的磁盘分区不受此影响。

2.2. ISO 解压后，所在的位置不受 REFS 分区影响。

3. 加速 Windows 操作系统的 N 种方法

在处理封装任务时，安装累积更新、安装驱动、安装 InBox Apps 里的应用时，会产生大量的临时文件，可用以下几种方法加速系统：

3.1. 关闭 Windows 防病毒

- 开启 Windows 防病毒会扫描文件、会占用大量的 CPU。
- 测试中：未关闭前耗时 1 小时 22 分，关闭后耗时 20 分钟。

如何关闭：

绿色为命令行，按住 Windows 键并按 R 键启动“运行”。

3.1.1. 打开“Windows 安全”或运行：[windowsdefender:](#)

3.1.2. 选择“病毒和威胁防护”或运行：[windowsdefender://threat](#)

3.1.3. 找到“病毒和威胁防护设置”，点击“管理设置”或运行：[windowsdefender://threatsettings](#)，建议您关闭部分功能：

- 3.1.3.1. 实时保护
  - 3.1.3.2. 云提供的保护
  - 3.1.3.3. 自动提交样本
  - 3.1.3.4. 篡改防护
- 3.1.4. 未处于封装时，建议您开启 Windows 防病毒。

## 3.2. 关闭基于虚拟化的安全性

即便是关闭 Windows 安全中心后，基于虚拟化的安全性处于运行中，系统运行速度也会大打折扣，关闭后提度很明显。

### 3.2.1. 运行后，重新启动计算机

```
dism /Online /Disable-Feature:microsoft-hyper-v-all /NoRestart  
dism /Online /Disable-Feature:IsolatedUserMode /NoRestart  
dism /Online /Disable-Feature:Microsoft-Hyper-V-Hypervisor /NoRestart  
dism /Online /Disable-Feature:Microsoft-Hyper-V-Online /NoRestart  
dism /Online /Disable-Feature:HypervisorPlatform /NoRestart  
mountvol X: /s  
cmd /c copy /y %WINDIR%\System32\SecConfig.efi X:\EFI\Microsoft\Boot\SecConfig.efi  
bcdedit /create {0cb3b571-2f2e-4343-a879-d86a476d7215} /d "DebugTool" /application osloader  
bcdedit /set {0cb3b571-2f2e-4343-a879-d86a476d7215} path "\EFI\Microsoft\Boot\SecConfig.efi"  
bcdedit /set {bootmgr} bootsequence {0cb3b571-2f2e-4343-a879-d86a476d7215}  
bcdedit /set {0cb3b571-2f2e-4343-a879-d86a476d7215} loadoptions DISABLE-LSA-ISO,DISABLE-VBS  
bcdedit /set {0cb3b571-2f2e-4343-a879-d86a476d7215} device partition=X:  
mountvol X: /d  
bcdedit /set hypervisorlauchtype off
```

### 3.2.2. 查看状态

运行 [Msinfo32](#)，在系统摘要查看“基于虚拟化的安全”状态

## 4. ISO 工具

准备一款可编辑 ISO 文件的软件，例如：PowerISO、DAEMON Tools、ISO Workshop；

## 5. 压缩软件

准备一款常用的压缩软件：[7-Zip](#)、[WinRAR](#) 或其它，推荐您下载 [7-Zip](#) 并安装，根据架构选择下载：

### 5.1. 7zip

x64: <https://www.7-zip.org/a/7z2501-x64.exe>

x86: <https://www.7-zip.org/a/7z2501.exe>

arm64: <https://www.7-zip.org/a/7z2501-arm64.exe>

## 6. 命令行

6.1. 可选“Terminal”或“PowerShell ISE”，未安装“Terminal”，请前往 <https://github.com/microsoft/terminal/releases> 后下载；

6.2. 以管理员身份打开“Terminal”或“PowerShell ISE”，设置 PowerShell 执行策略：绕过，PS 命令行：

```
Set-ExecutionPolicy -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Scope LocalMachine -Force
```

6.3. 在本文中，绿色部分属于 PS 命令行，请复制后，粘贴到“Terminal”对话框，按回车键（Enter）后开始运行；

6.4. 有 .ps1 时，点击文件右键，选择以 PowerShell 运行，或复制路径，粘贴到“Terminal”或“PowerShell ISE”里运行，带冒号的路径，在命令行添加 & 字符，示例：& "D:\YiSolutions\\_Encapsulation\\_SIP.ps1"

## II. 要求

### 1. 系统安装包

关键词：迭代、跨版本、大版本、累积更新、初始版本

#### 1.1. 说明

1.1.1. 每版本更新时请重新制作镜像，例如从 21H1 跨越到 22H2 时，应避免出现其它兼容性问题请勿在旧镜像基础上制作；

1.1.2. 该条例已经在某些 OEM 厂商，通过各种形式向封装师明确传达了该法令，不允许直接从迭代版本里直接升级；

1.1.3. 制作中请使用“初始版本”、“开发者版”制作。微软官方文档里曾短暂的出现过在制作中必须使用初始版本，后来这句话在官方文档里却被删除了；

1.1.4. 安装语言包后，必须重新添加累积更新（可同一版本号），不添加累积更新会出现“乱码”、“界面闪退”等问题。

1.1.5. 进化过程：Microsoft Windows 10 22H2, Build 19045.2006 +

- 功能启用包 (KB5015684) +
- 服务堆栈更新 (SSU) + 累积更新 (KB5066791)

= OS Build 19045.6465

1.2. 准备下载初始版本或开发者版本

1.2.1. x64

1.2.1.1. 文件名: en-us\_windows\_10\_consumer\_editions\_version\_22h2\_x64\_dvd\_8da72ab3.iso

文件列表: <https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/cbafa23b-cef5-6401-d0e2-da1533785c71>

1.2.1.2. 文件名: en-us\_windows\_10\_business\_editions\_version\_22h2\_x64\_dvd\_8cf17b79.iso

文件列表: <https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/b4901318-96a5-3755-c26d-c8cb5c816092>

1.2.1.3. 文件名: en-us\_windows\_10\_consumer\_editions\_version\_22h2\_x64\_dvd\_8da72ab3.iso

文件列表: <https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/cbafa23b-cef5-6401-d0e2-da1533785c71>

1.2.1.4. 文件名: en-us\_windows\_10\_iot\_enterprise\_version\_22h2\_x64\_dvd\_51cc370f.iso

文件列表: <https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/8fe3555c-9e65-138a-e204-53e90c57c20d>

1.2.1.5. 文件名: en-us\_windows\_10\_iot\_enterprise\_version\_22h2\_x64\_dvd\_51cc370f.iso

文件列表: <https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/19a36b7b-269b-ebf8-105b-a375f70b7ae2>

1.2.1.6. 文件名: en-us\_windows\_10\_iot\_enterprise\_ltsc\_2021\_x64\_dvd\_257ad90f.iso

文件列表: <https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/d4af271c-9bfb-7457-fba3-b600a921d9cc>

1.2.2. x86

1.2.2.1. 文件名: en-us\_windows\_10\_consumer\_editions\_version\_22h2\_x86\_dvd\_90883feb.iso

文件列表: <https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/09710916-5ec1-9526-f67e-87ab8c929be4>

1.2.2.2. 文件名: en-us\_windows\_10\_business\_editions\_version\_22h2\_x86\_dvd\_186a68c3.iso

文件列表: <https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/19fd5653-1ca5-2160-7572-7e3313babacf>

1.2.2.3. 文件名: en-us\_windows\_10\_enterprise\_ltsc\_2021\_x86\_dvd\_9f4aa95f.iso

文件列表: <https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/dad92dcf-222d-c6ca-ebe2-3e12c6bcb22b>

1.2.3. arm64

1.2.3.1. 文件名: en-us\_windows\_10\_iot\_enterprise\_version\_22h2\_arm64\_dvd\_39566b6b.iso

文件列表: <https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/5f90028e-6a65-3ece-5b90-7c7e30f0fad>

1.2.3.2. 文件名: en-us\_windows\_10\_iot\_enterprise\_ltsc\_2021\_arm64\_dvd\_e8d4fc46.iso

文件列表: <https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/a9e8ed40-8540-f309-0065-b9060cbd47ac>

1.3. 示例下载 en-us\_windows\_10\_consumer\_editions\_version\_22h2\_x64\_dvd\_8da72ab3.iso 后, 解压到: D:\en-us\_windows\_10\_consumer\_editions\_version\_22h2\_x64\_dvd\_8da72ab3

**注意:** 解压到 D 盘前, 你应该检查是否 ReFS 分区格式, 如果是 ReFS 分区格式时: 执行部分 DISM 命令将出现异常。解决方法: 请使用 NTFS 格式的磁盘分区。

1.4. 解压完成后, 将目录 D:\en-us\_windows\_10\_consumer\_editions\_version\_22h2\_x64\_dvd\_8da72ab3 更改为 D:\OS\_10

1.5. 如何合并多个映像版本? 合并建议:

1.5.1. 下载 en-us\_windows\_10\_business\_editions\_version\_22h2\_x64\_dvd\_8cf17b79.iso 后, 选择此文件后 “双击” 或点右键“挂载”, 例如挂载盘符为 E:\ (如果不是请替换), 建议添加索引号: 3、4, 添加命令:

```
Export-WindowsImage -SourceImagePath "E:\sources\install.wim" -SourceIndex 3 -DestinationImagePath  
"D:\OS_10\sources\install.wim" -CompressionType Max -CheckIntegrity
```

```
Export-WindowsImage -SourceImagePath "E:\sources\install.wim" -SourceIndex 4 -DestinationImagePath  
"D:\OS_10\sources\install.wim" -CompressionType Max -CheckIntegrity
```

1.5.2. 下载 en-us\_windows\_10\_iot\_enterprise\_version\_22h2\_x64\_dvd\_51cc370f.iso 后, 选择此文件后 “双击” 或点右键“挂载”, 例如挂载盘符为 F:\ (如果不是请替换), 建议添加索引号: 2, 添加命令:

```
Export-WindowsImage -SourceImagePath "F:\sources\install.wim" -SourceIndex 2 -DestinationImagePath  
"D:\OS_10\sources\install.wim" -CompressionType Max -CheckIntegrity
```

1.5.3. 下载 en-us\_windows\_10\_enterprise\_ltsc\_2021\_x64\_dvd\_d289cf96.iso 后, 选择此文件后 “双击” 或点右键“挂载”, 例如挂载盘符为 G:\ (如果不是请替换), 建议全部添加, 已知索引号: 1、2, 添加命令:

```
Export-WindowsImage -SourceImagePath "G:\sources\install.wim" -SourceIndex 1 -DestinationImagePath  
"D:\OS_10\sources\install.wim" -CompressionType Max -CheckIntegrity
```

```
Export-WindowsImage -SourceImagePath "G:\sources\install.wim" -SourceIndex 2 -DestinationImagePath  
"D:\OS_10\sources\install.wim" -CompressionType Max -CheckIntegrity
```

1.5.4. 下载 en-us\_windows\_10\_iot\_enterprise\_ltsc\_2021\_x64\_dvd\_257ad90f.iso 后, 选择此文件后 “双击” 或点右键“挂载”, 例如挂载盘符为 H:\ (如果不是请替换), 建议添加索引号: 2, 添加命令:

```
Export-WindowsImage -SourceImagePath "H:\sources\install.wim" -SourceIndex 2 -DestinationImagePath  
"D:\OS_10\sources\install.wim" -CompressionType Max -CheckIntegrity
```

注意：合并多映像版本时，必须添加 Ei.Cfg

## 1.6. 安装配置

### 1.6.1. 学习：Windows 安装版配置和产品 ID 文件 (Ei.cfg 和 PID.txt)

#### 1.6.2. 已知问题

1.6.2.1. 没有 Ei.cfg 时，ISO 引导安装，选择某些版本时会报错，提示：Windows 找不到 Microsoft 软件许可条款。

请确保安装源有效。然后重新启动安装。

1.6.2.2. 如何解决，添加 ei.cfg 到 D:\OS\_10\Sources 里，创建 ei.cfg：

```
@"  
[Channel]  
volume  
  
[VL]  
1  
"@ | Out-File -FilePath "D:\OS_10\sources\Ei.CFG" -Encoding Ascii
```

## 1.7. 所有脚本、所有路径，已默认设置为 D:\OS\_10 为映像来源。

## 2. 语言包

### 2.1. 学习

阅读时，请了解“蓝色”重要突出部分。

#### 2.1.1. 语言概述

#### 2.1.2. 将语言添加到 Windows 10 映像

#### 2.1.3. 语言和区域按需功能 (FOD)

##### 2.1.3.1. 字体

- 添加语言包时，触发了对应的区域时，需添加所需的字体功能，下载“[所有可用语言 FOD 的列表](#)”了解更多。
- 在“语言包：提取”时，已加入自动识别功能，可了解函数：[Function Match\\_Required\\_Fonts](#)

##### 2.1.3.2. 区域关联

区域关联是什么？

- 映像语言仅英文版时，添加 zh-HK 语言包后，映像语言不会新增，应先安装 zh-TW 后，再安装 zh-HK 即可获得对应的关联。

已知区域关联：

2.1.3.2.1. 区域：ar-sa，可选关联区域：en-US，关联安装包：

2.1.3.2.1.1. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Basic-es-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.1.2. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-OCR-en-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.2. 区域：bg-bg，可选关联区域：en-US，关联安装包：

2.1.3.2.2.1. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Basic-es-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.2.2. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-OCR-en-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.3. 区域：da-dk，可选关联区域：en-US，关联安装包：

2.1.3.2.3.1. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Basic-es-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.3.2. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-OCR-en-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.4. 区域：el-gr，可选关联区域：en-US，关联安装包：

2.1.3.2.4.1. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Basic-es-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.4.2. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-OCR-en-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.5. 区域：fr-ca，可选关联区域：en-US、fr-fr，关联安装包：

2.1.3.2.5.1. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Basic-es-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.5.2. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-OCR-en-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.5.3. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Basic-fr-fr-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.5.4. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Handwriting-fi-fi-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.6. 区域：he-il，可选关联区域：en-US，关联安装包：

2.1.3.2.6.1. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Basic-es-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.6.2. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-OCR-en-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.7. 区域: ru-ru, 可选关联区域: en-US, 关联安装包:

2.1.3.2.7.1. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Basic-es-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.7.2. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-OCR-en-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.8. 区域: th-th, 可选关联区域: en-US, 关联安装包:

2.1.3.2.8.1. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Basic-es-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.8.2. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-OCR-en-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.9. 区域: uk-ua, 可选关联区域: en-US, 关联安装包:

2.1.3.2.9.1. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Basic-es-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.9.2. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-OCR-en-us-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.10. 区域: zh-TW, 可选关联区域: zh-HK, 关联安装包:

2.1.3.2.10.1. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Basic-zh-hk-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.10.2. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Speech-zh-hk-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

2.1.3.2.10.3. Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-TextToSpeech-zh-hk-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

### 2.1.3.3. 其它区域特定的要求

触发已知区域时, 需添加特定的“程序包”。

2.1.3.3.1. 区域: zh-TW, 程序包: Microsoft-Windows-InternationalFeatures-Taiwan-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab

说明: 对台湾日期格式设置要求的补充支持。将为位于台湾的客户提供包。

建议: 仅在运送到台湾市场的设备上预安装。未在设备上安装此功能会导致对使用台湾日历的任何 API 调用失败。

存在争议：

- 在测试中发现，微软官方原版 Windows 10 里并未发现原版映像里安装此程序包，但是在建议项里有已知问题，到底是遵循与微软官方原版一致，由封装师自由选择安装与否。

## 2.2. 语言包：下载

### 2.2.1. x64, x86

2.2.1.1. 文件名：[https://software-download.microsoft.com/download/pr/19041.1.191206-1406.vb\\_release\\_CLIENTLANGPACKDVD\\_OEM\\_MULTI.iso](https://software-download.microsoft.com/download/pr/19041.1.191206-1406.vb_release_CLIENTLANGPACKDVD_OEM_MULTI.iso)

文件列表：<https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/5a38c0c8-036a-e4e8-fa4a-c1d3ecd073d6>

## 2.3. 功能包：下载

### 2.3.1. ARM64

2.3.1.1. 文件名：[https://software-static.download.prss.microsoft.com/pr/download/19041.1.191206-1406.vb\\_release\\_arm64fre\\_FOD-PACKAGES\\_OEM\\_PT1\\_arm64fre\\_MULTI.iso](https://software-static.download.prss.microsoft.com/pr/download/19041.1.191206-1406.vb_release_arm64fre_FOD-PACKAGES_OEM_PT1_arm64fre_MULTI.iso)

文件列表：

### 2.3.2. X64

2.3.2.1. 文件名：[https://software-download.microsoft.com/download/pr/19041.1.191206-1406.vb\\_release\\_amd64fre\\_FOD-PACKAGES\\_OEM\\_PT1\\_amd64fre\\_MULTI.iso](https://software-download.microsoft.com/download/pr/19041.1.191206-1406.vb_release_amd64fre_FOD-PACKAGES_OEM_PT1_amd64fre_MULTI.iso)

文件列表：<https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/16fccb80-0d4c-3d94-2a7c-b0bf020f6422>

### 2.3.3. X86

2.3.3.1. 文件名：[https://software-static.download.prss.microsoft.com/pr/download/19041.1.191206-1406.vb\\_release\\_x86fre\\_FOD-PACKAGES\\_OEM\\_PT1\\_x86fre\\_MULTI.iso](https://software-static.download.prss.microsoft.com/pr/download/19041.1.191206-1406.vb_release_x86fre_FOD-PACKAGES_OEM_PT1_x86fre_MULTI.iso)

文件列表：<https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/7758afd0-e097-e9f3-86ee-ebef4deff834>

## 3. InBox Apps

3.1. 下载：[https://software-static.download.prss.microsoft.com/dbazure/888969d5-f34g-4e03-ac9d-1f9786c66749/19041.3031.230508-1728.vb\\_release\\_svc\\_prod3\\_amd64fre\\_InboxApps.iso](https://software-static.download.prss.microsoft.com/dbazure/888969d5-f34g-4e03-ac9d-1f9786c66749/19041.3031.230508-1728.vb_release_svc_prod3_amd64fre_InboxApps.iso)

因版本和无法运行等问题，待替换安装包文件：[Microsoft.WindowsMaps](#)、[Microsoft.Wallet](#)、[Microsoft.BingWeather](#)

## 3.2. 从 Github 网站下载

### 3.2.1. Microsoft.BingWeather

3.2.1.1. [https://github.com/ilkeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/\\_Learn/Download.Package/Windows.10.22H2/x64/Mi](https://github.com/ilkeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/_Learn/Download.Package/Windows.10.22H2/x64/Mi)

crosoft.BingWeather\_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle

- 3.2.1.2. [https://github.com/ilkeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/\\_Learn/Download.Package/Windows.10.22H2/x64/Microsoft.BingWeather\\_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml](https://github.com/ilkeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/_Learn/Download.Package/Windows.10.22H2/x64/Microsoft.BingWeather_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml)

3.2.2. Microsoft.Wallet

- 3.2.2.1. [https://github.com/ilkeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/\\_Learn/Download.Package/Windows.10.22H2/x64/Microsoft.Wallet\\_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle](https://github.com/ilkeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/_Learn/Download.Package/Windows.10.22H2/x64/Microsoft.Wallet_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle)

- 3.2.2.2. [https://github.com/ilkeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/\\_Learn/Download.Package/Windows.10.22H2/x64/Microsoft.Wallet\\_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml](https://github.com/ilkeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/_Learn/Download.Package/Windows.10.22H2/x64/Microsoft.Wallet_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml)

3.2.3. Microsoft.WindowsMaps

- 3.2.3.1. [https://github.com/ilkeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/\\_Learn/Download.Package/Windows.10.22H2/x64/Microsoft.WindowsMaps\\_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle](https://github.com/ilkeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/_Learn/Download.Package/Windows.10.22H2/x64/Microsoft.WindowsMaps_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle)

- 3.2.3.2. [https://github.com/ilkeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/\\_Learn/Download.Package/Windows.10.22H2/x64/Microsoft.WindowsMaps\\_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml](https://github.com/ilkeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/_Learn/Download.Package/Windows.10.22H2/x64/Microsoft.WindowsMaps_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml)

3.3. 下载: [https://software-download.microsoft.com/download/pr/19041.1.191206-1406.vb\\_release\\_amd64fre\\_InboxApps.iso](https://software-download.microsoft.com/download/pr/19041.1.191206-1406.vb_release_amd64fre_InboxApps.iso) 后 “挂载映像” 或 “使用 ISO 工具打开浏览”，选择架构目录后，找到并保存：

3.3.1. Microsoft.BingWeather

- 3.3.1.1. Microsoft.BingWeather\_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle

- 3.3.1.2. Microsoft.BingWeather\_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml

3.3.2. Microsoft.Wallet

- 3.3.2.1. Microsoft.Wallet\_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle

- 3.3.2.2. Microsoft.Wallet\_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml

3.3.3. Microsoft.WindowsMaps

- 3.3.3.1. Microsoft.WindowsMaps\_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle

- 3.3.3.2. Microsoft.WindowsMaps\_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml

3.4. 使用 ISO 编辑工具，编辑 [19041.3031.230508-1728.vb\\_release\\_svc\\_prod3\\_amd64fre\\_InboxApps.iso](19041.3031.230508-1728.vb_release_svc_prod3_amd64fre_InboxApps.iso)，将已提取文件添加到 [ISO]:\{架构} 目录里；

B. 语言包：提取

I. 语言包：准备

1. 语言包：挂载

挂载 [19041.1.191206-1406.vb\\_release\\_CLIENTLANGPACKDVD\\_OEM\\_MULTI.iso](19041.1.191206-1406.vb_release_CLIENTLANGPACKDVD_OEM_MULTI.iso) 或解压到任意位置；

## 2. 功能包：挂载

请正确选择架构版本，提取错误的语言包，安装会报错误。

ARM64: [19041.1.191206-1406.vb\\_release\\_arm64fre\\_FOD-PACKAGES\\_OEM\\_PT1\\_arm64fre\\_MULTI.iso](#)

X64: [19041.1.191206-1406.vb\\_release\\_amd64fre\\_FOD-PACKAGES\\_OEM\\_PT1\\_amd64fre\\_MULTI.iso](#)

X86: [19041.1.191206-1406.vb\\_release\\_x86fre\\_FOD-PACKAGES\\_OEM\\_PT1\\_x86fre\\_MULTI.iso](#)

## II. 语言包：提取方案

### 1. 添加

1.1. 语言名称：简体中文 - 中国，区域：zh-CN，适用范围：Install.Wim, Boot.Wim, WinRE.Wim

### 2. 删除

2.1. 语言名称：英语 - 美国，区域：en-US，适用范围：Install.Wim, Boot.Wim, WinRE.Wim

### 3. 架构：x64

## III. 执行提取命令

- Auto = 自动搜索本地所有磁盘，默认；
- 自定义路径，例如指定为 E 盘：\$ISO = "E:\\"
- Extract.ps1
  - \Expand\Extract.ps1
  - [https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Extract.ps1](https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Extract.ps1)
- 复制代码

```
$ISO = "Auto"

$SaveTo = "D:\OS_10_Custom"

$Extract_language_Pack = @()

@{ Tag = "zh-CN"; Arch = "AMD64"; Act = "Add"; Scope = @("Install\Install"; "Install\WinRE"; "Boot\Boot") }

@{ Tag = "en-US"; Arch = "AMD64"; Act = "Del"; Scope = @("Install\Install"; "Install\WinRE"; "Boot\Boot") }
```

```
)
```

```
Function Extract_Language
```

```
{  
    param($NewArch, $Act, $NewLang, $Expand)
```

```
    Function Match_Required_Fonts
```

```

{

param($Lang)

$Fonts = @(
    @{ Match = @("as", "ar-SA", "ar", "ar-AE", "ar-BH", "ar-DJ", "ar-DZ", "ar-EG", "ar-ER", "ar-IL", "ar-IQ", "ar-JO", "ar-KM", "ar-KW", "ar-LB", "ar-LY",
        "ar-MA", "ar-MR", "ar-OM", "ar-PS", "ar-QA", "ar-SD", "ar-SO", "ar-SS", "ar-SY", "ar-TD", "ar-TN", "ar-YE", "arz-Arab", "ckb-Arab", "fa", "fa-AF", "fa-IR",
        "glk-Arab", "ha-Arab", "ks-Arab", "ks-Arab-IN", "ku-Arab", "ku-Arab-IQ", "mzn-Arab", "pa-Arab", "pa-Arab-PK", "pnb-Arab", "prs", "prs-AF", "prs-Arab",
        "ps", "ps-AF", "sd-Arab", "sd-Arab-PK", "tk-Arab", "ug", "ug-Arab", "ug-CN", "ur", "ur-IN", "ur-PK", "uz-Arab", "uz-Arab-AF"); Name = "Arab"; }

    @{ Match = @("bn-IN", "as-IN", "bn", "bn-BD", "bpy-Beng"); Name = "Beng"; }

    @{ Match = @("da-dk", "iu-Cans", "iu-Cans-CA"); Name = "Cans"; }

    @{ Match = @("chr-Cher-US", "chr-Cher"); Name = "Cher"; }

    @{ Match = @("hi-IN", "bh-Deva", "brx", "brx-Deva", "brx-IN", "hi", "ks-Deva", "mai", "mr", "mr-IN", "ne", "ne-IN", "ne-NP", "new-Deva", "pi-Deva",
        "sa", "sa-Deva", "sa-IN"); Name = "Deva"; }

    @{ Match = @("am", "am-ET", "byn", "byn-ER", "byn-Ethi", "ti", "ti-ER", "ti-ET", "tig", "tig-ER", "tig-Ethi", "ve-Ethi", "wal", "wal-ET", "wal-Ethi");
        Name = "Ethi"; }

    @{ Match = @("gu", "gu-IN"); Name = "Gujr"; }

    @{ Match = @("pa", "pa-IN", "pa-Guru"); Name = "Guru"; }

    @{ Match = @("zh-CN", "cmn-Hant", "gan-Hans", "hak-Hans", "wuu-Hans", "yue-Hans", "zh-gan-Hans", "zh-hak-Hans", "zh-Hans", "zh-SG", "zh-
        wuu-Hans", "zh-yue-Hans"); Name = "Hans"; }

    @{ Match = @("zh-TW", "cmn-Hant", "hak-Hant", "lzh-Hant", "zh-hak-Hant", "zh-Hant", "zh-HK", "zh-lzh-Hant", "zh-MO", "zh-yue-Hant"); Name =
        "Hant"; }

    @{ Match = @("he", "he-IL", "yi"); Name = "Hebr"; }

    @{ Match = @("ja", "ja-JP"); Name = "Jpan"; }

    @{ Match = @("km", "km-KH"); Name = "Khmr"; }

    @{ Match = @("kn", "kn-IN"); Name = "Knda"; }

    @{ Match = @("ko", "ko-KR"); Name = "Kore"; }

    @{ Match = @("de-de", "lo", "lo-LA"); Name = "Lao"; }

    @{ Match = @("ml", "ml-IN"); Name = "Mlym"; }

    @{ Match = @("or", "or-IN"); Name = "Orya"; }

    @{ Match = @("si", "si-LK"); Name = "Sinh"; }

    @{ Match = @("tr-tr", "arc-Syrc", "syr", "syr-SY", "syr-Syrc"); Name = "Syrc"; }

    @{ Match = @("ta", "ta-IN", "ta-LK", "ta-MY", "ta-SG"); Name = "Taml"; }

    @{ Match = @("te", "te-IN"); Name = "Telu"; }

    @{ Match = @("th", "th-TH"); Name = "Thai"; }

)

ForEach ($item in $Fonts){

    if (($item.Match) -Contains $Lang){

        return $item.Name
    }
}

```

```

    }

}

return "Not_matched"

}

Function Match_Other_Region_Specific_Requirements

{

param($Lang)

$RegionSpecific = @(
@{ Match = @("zh-TW"); Name = "Taiwan"; }

)

ForEach ($item in $RegionSpecific) {

if (($item.Match) -Contains $Lang) {

return $item.Name

}

}

return "Skip_specific_packages"

}

Function Extract_Process

{

param($Package, $Name, $NewSaveTo)

$NewSaveTo = "$($SaveTo)\$($NewSaveTo)\Language\$($Act)\$($NewLang)"

New-Item -Path $NewSaveTo -ItemType Directory -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null

if ($ISO -eq "Auto") {

Get-PSDrive -PSProvider FileSystem -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

ForEach ($item in $Package) {

$TempFilePath = Join-Path -Path $_.Root -ChildPath $item -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue

if (Test-Path $TempFilePath -PathType Leaf) {

Write-host "`n Find: " -NoNewLine; Write-host $TempFilePath -ForegroundColor Green

Write-host " Copy to: " -NoNewLine; Write-host $NewSaveTo

Copy-Item -Path $TempFilePath -Destination $NewSaveTo -Force

}

}

}

}

} else {

}

}

}

```

```

ForEach ($item in $Package) {

    $TempFilePath = Join-Path -Path $ISO -ChildPath $item -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue

    Write-host "`n Find: " -NoNewline; Write-host $TempFilePath -ForegroundColor Green

    if (Test-Path $TempFilePath -PathType Leaf) {

        Write-host " Copy to: " -NoNewLine; Write-host $NewSaveTo

        Copy-Item -Path $TempFilePath -Destination $NewSaveTo -Force

    } else {

        Write-host " Not found"

    }

}

Write-host "`n Verify the language pack file"

ForEach ($item in $Package) {

    $Path = "$($NewSaveTo)\$([IO.Path]::GetFileName($item))"

    if (Test-Path $Path -PathType Leaf) {

        Write-host " Discover: " -NoNewLine; Write-host $Path -ForegroundColor Green

    } else {

        Write-host " Not found: " -NoNewLine; Write-host $Path -ForegroundColor Red

    }

}

$AdvLanguage = @(
    @{
        Path = "Install\Install"
        Rule = @(
            "Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Fonts-{DiyLang}-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~AMD64~~.cab"
            "[ARHC]\langpacks\Microsoft-Windows-Client-Language-Pack_x64_{Lang}.cab"
            "Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Basic-{Lang}-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~AMD64~~.cab"
            "Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Handwriting-{Lang}-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~AMD64~~.cab"
            "Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-OCR-{Lang}-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~AMD64~~.cab"
            "Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Speech-{Lang}-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~AMD64~~.cab"
            "Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-TextToSpeech-{Lang}-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~AMD64~~.cab"
            "Microsoft-Windows-InternetExplorer-Optional-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~AMD64~{Lang}~.cab"
            "Microsoft-Windows-MSPaint-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~{Lang}~.cab"
        )
    }
)

```

```
"Microsoft-Windows-MSPaint-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~{ARCH}~{Lang}~.cab"  
"Microsoft-Windows-Notepad-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~{ARCH}~{Lang}~.cab"  
"Microsoft-Windows-Notepad-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~{Lang}~.cab"  
"Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~AMD64~{Lang}~.cab"  
"Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~{Lang}~.cab"  
"Microsoft-Windows-Printing-PMCPPC-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~AMD64~{Lang}~.cab"  
"Microsoft-Windows-Printing-WFS-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~AMD64~{Lang}~.cab"  
"Microsoft-Windows-StepsRecorder-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~AMD64~{Lang}~.cab"  
"Microsoft-Windows-StepsRecorder-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~{Lang}~.cab"  
"Microsoft-Windows-WordPad-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~AMD64~{Lang}~.cab"  
"Microsoft-Windows-WordPad-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~{Lang}~.cab"  
"Microsoft-Windows-InternationalFeatures-{Specific}-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"  
)  
}  
@{  
    Path = "Install\WinRE"  
    Rule = @(  
        "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\WinPE-FontSupport-{Lang}.cab"  
        "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\lp.cab"  
        "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-securestartup_{Lang}.cab"  
        "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-atbroker_{Lang}.cab"  
        "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-audiocore_{Lang}.cab"  
        "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-audiodrivers_{Lang}.cab"  
        "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-enhancedstorage_{Lang}.cab"  
        "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-narrator_{Lang}.cab"  
        "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-scripting_{Lang}.cab"  
        "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-speech-tts_{Lang}.cab"  
        "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-srh_{Lang}.cab"  
        "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-srt_{Lang}.cab"  
        "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-wds-tools_{Lang}.cab"  
        "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-wmi_{Lang}.cab"  
        "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-appxpackaging_{Lang}.cab"  
        "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-storagewmi_{Lang}.cab"  
        "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-wifi_{Lang}.cab"  
    )  
}
```

```

"Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-rejuv_{Lang}.cab"

"Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-opcservices_{Lang}.cab"

"Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-hta_{Lang}.cab"

)

}

@{

Path = "Boot\Boot"

Rule = @(
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\WinPE-FontSupport-{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\lp.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\WinPE-Setup_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\WINPE-SETUP-CLIENT_{Lang}.CAB"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-securestartup_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-atbroker_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-audiocore_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-audiodrivers_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-enhancedstorage_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-narrator_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-scripting_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-speech-tts_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-srh_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-srt_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-wds-tools_{Lang}.cab"
    "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-wmi_{Lang}.cab"
)

}

$NewFonts = Match_Required_Fonts -Lang $NewLang

$SpecificPackage = Match_Other_Region_Specific_Requirements -Lang $NewLang

$NewArchC = $NewArch.Replace("AMD64", "x64")

Foreach ($item in $Expand) {

    $Language = @()

    Foreach ($itemList in $AdvLanguage) {

        if ($itemList.Path -eq $item) {

```

```

        Foreach ($PrintLang in $itemList.Rule) {
            $Language += "$($PrintLang)".Replace("{Lang}", $NewLang).Replace("{DiyLang}", $NewFonts).Replace("{Specific}",
$SpecificPackage).Replace("{ARCH}", $NewArch).Replace("{ARCHC}", $NewArchC)
        }

        Extract_Process -NewSaveTo $itemList.Path -Package $Language -Name $item
    }
}

}

}

ForEach ($item in $Extract_language_Pack) { Extract_Language -Act $item.Act -NewLang $item.Tag -NewArch $item.Arch -Expand $item.Scope }

```

### C. 自定义封装

#### I. 自定义封装：Install.wim

##### 1. 查看 Install.wim 详细信息

在开始挂载前，应先分析 Windows 映像的内容结构，通常包含多个不同的版本（如家庭版、企业版、教育版等），使用查看命令可显示：映像名称、映像描述、映像大小、架构、版本、索引号等，然后自定义所需的“索引号”进行挂载。

```
$ViewFile = "D:\OS_10\Sources\Install.wim"

Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath $ViewFile | Foreach-Object { Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath $ViewFile -index $_.ImageIndex }
```

**循环操作区域，开始，**

##### 2. 指定挂载 Install 路径

```
New-Item -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -ItemType directory
```

##### 3. 开始挂载 Install.wim

默认索引号：1

```
Mount-WindowsImage -ImagePath "D:\OS_10\sources\install.wim" -Index "1" -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount"
```

- 验证挂载状态

挂载完成后，查看“已挂载的 Windows 映像信息，包括挂载目录、映像名称、状态”等，运行命令：

```
Get-WindowsImage -Mounted
```

**处理 Install.wim 映像内的文件，可选项，开始，**

#### 3.1. 自定义封装：WinRE.wim

#### 注意：

- WinRE.wim 属于 Install.wim 映像内的文件；
- Install.wim 有多个索引号时，仅处理任意一个 WinRE.wim 即可；
- 同步至所有索引号即可减少 Install.wim 体积，学习“[如何批量替换 Install.wim 里的所有索引号里的 WinRE.wim](#)”。

##### 3.1.1. 查看 WinRE.wim 详细信息

映像名称、映像描述、映像大小、架构、版本、索引号等；

```
$ViewFile = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Windows\System32\Recovery\WinRE.wim"  
  
Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath $ViewFile | Foreach-Object { Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath $ViewFile -index  
$_.ImageIndex }
```

##### 3.1.2. 指定挂载 WinRE.wim 路径

```
New-Item -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" -ItemType directory
```

##### 3.1.3. 开始挂载 WinRE.wim

默认索引号：1

```
Mount-WindowsImage -ImagePath "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Windows\System32\Recovery\WinRE.wim" -  
Index "1" -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount"
```

- 验证挂载状态

挂载完成后，查看“已挂载的 Windows 映像信息，包括挂载目录、映像名称、状态”等，运行命令：

```
Get-WindowsImage -Mounted
```

##### 3.1.4. 语言包

- 自动安装语言包：获取“组件：映像中已安装的所有包”后进行匹配，匹配到对应的名称后，再安装本地对应的语言包文件。
- 添加语言时，须对应不同的架构版本，未对应时，添加过程中报错等提示。

##### 3.1.4.1. 语言包：添加

- WinRE.Instl.lang.ps1
  - \Expand\Install\WinRE\WinRE.Instl.lang.ps1
  - [https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging/tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Instal](https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging/tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/WinRE/WinRE.Instl.lang.ps1)l/WinRE/WinRE.Instl.lang.ps1

- 复制代码

```
$Mount = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount"

$Sources = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Language\Add\zh-CN"

$InitL_install_Language_Component = @()

Get-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount | ForEach-Object {

    $InitL_install_Language_Component += $_.PackageName

}

Add-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackagePath "$($Sources)\WinPE-FontSupport-zh-CN.cab"

$LANGUAGE = @()

@{ Match = "*WinPE-LanguagePack-Package*"; File = "lp.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*SecureStartup*"; File = "winpe-securestartup_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*ATBroker*"; File = "winpe-atbroker_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*AudioCore*"; File = "winpe-audiocore_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*AudioDrivers*"; File = "winpe-audiodrivers_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*EnhancedStorage*"; File = "winpe-enhancedstorage_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*Narrator*"; File = "winpe-narrator_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*scripting*"; File = "winpe-scripting_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*Speech-TTS*"; File = "winpe-speech-tts_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*srh*"; File = "winpe-srh_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*srt*"; File = "winpe-srt_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*wds-tools*"; File = "winpe-wds-tools_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*-WMI-Package*"; File = "winpe-wmi_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*WinPE-AppxPackaging*"; File = "winpe-appxpackaging_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*StorageWMI*"; File = "winpe-storagewmi_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*WiFi*"; File = "winpe-wifi_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*rejuv*"; File = "winpe-rejuv_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*opcservices*"; File = "winpe-opcservices_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*hta*"; File = "winpe-hta_zh-CN.cab"; }

)

ForEach ($Rule in $LANGUAGE) {

    Write-host "`n Rule name: $($Rule.Match) -ForegroundColor Yellow; Write-host " $($`'* 80)"

    ForEach ($Component in $InitL_install_Language_Component) {

        if ($Component -like "*$($Rule.Match)*") {

            Write-host " Component name: " -NoNewline; Write-host $Component -ForegroundColor Green
        }
    }
}
```

```

Write-host " Language pack file: " -NoNewline; Write-host "$($Sources)\$($Rule.File)" -
ForegroundColor Green

Write-Host " Installing ".PadRight(22) -NoNewline

try{

Add-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackagePath $($Sources)\$($Rule.File) | Out-Null

Write-host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green

}catch{

Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red

Write-host " $($_)"-ForegroundColor Red

}

break

}

}

}

}

```

### 3.1.4.2. 脱机映像语言：更改

#### 3.1.4.2.1. 更改默认语言、区域设置和其他国际设置

区域: zh-CN

```
Dism /Image:"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" /Set-AllIntl:zh-CN
```

#### 3.1.4.2.2. 查看可用的语言设置

```
Dism /Image:"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" /Get-Intl
```

### 3.1.4.3. 语言包：删除

- 添加语言后，如果要部署到非英语区域，可通过删除英语语言组件来节省空间。删除语言时，请按与添加语言组件相反的顺序卸载语言组件。
- 添加中文后，反向删除“**英语 - 美国**”，区域: en-US，需提前提取语言包
- WinRE.Del.Specified.lang.Tag.ps1
  - \Expand\Install\WinRE\WinRE.Del.Specified.lang.Tag.ps1
  - [https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/WinRE/WinRE.Del.Specified.lang.Tag.ps1](https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/WinRE/WinRE.Del.Specified.lang.Tag.ps1)
- 复制代码

```
$Lang = "en-US"
```

```

$Mount = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount"

$Sources = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Language\Del\en-US"

$InitL_install_Language_Component = @()

Get-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount | ForEach-Object {

    $InitL_install_Language_Component += $_.PackageName

}

$LANGUAGE = @()

@{ Match = "*windowsupdate*"; File = "winpe-windowsupdate_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*appxdeployment*"; File = "winpe-appxdeployment_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*hta*"; File = "winpe-hta_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*opcservices*"; File = "winpe-opcservices_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*rejuv*"; File = "winpe-rejuv_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*WiFi*"; File = "winpe-wifi_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*StorageWMI*"; File = "winpe-storagewmi_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*WinPE-AppxPackaging*"; File = "winpe-appxpackaging_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*-WMI-Package*"; File = "winpe-wmi_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*wds-tools*"; File = "winpe-wds-tools_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*srt*"; File = "winpe-srt_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*srh*"; File = "winpe-srh_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*Speech-TTS*"; File = "winpe-speech-tts_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*scripting*"; File = "winpe-scripting_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*Narrator*"; File = "winpe-narrator_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*EnhancedStorage*"; File = "winpe-enhancedstorage_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*AudioDrivers*"; File = "winpe-audiodrivers_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*AudioCore*"; File = "winpe-audiocore_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*ATBroker*"; File = "winpe-atbroker_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*SecureStartup*"; File = "winpe-securestartup_$(($Lang).cab"); }

@{ Match = "*WinPE-LanguagePack-Package*"; File = "lp.cab"; }

)

ForEach ($Rule in $Language) {

    Write-host "`n Rule name: $($Rule.Match)" -ForegroundColor Yellow; Write-host " $($-' * 80)"

    ForEach ($Component in $InitL_install_Language_Component) {

        if ($Component -like "*$($Rule.Match)*$($Lang)*") {

            Write-host " Component name: " -NoNewline

```

```

Write-host $Component -ForegroundColor Green

Write-host " Language pack file: " -NoNewline

Write-host "$($Sources)\$($Rule.File)" -ForegroundColor Green

Write-Host " Deleting ".PadRight(22) -NoNewline

try{

    Remove-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackagePath "$($Sources)\$($Rule.File)" -ErrorAction
SilentlyContinue | Out-Null

    Write-host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green

} catch{

    Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red

    Write-host " $($_)" -ForegroundColor Red

}

break

}

}

}

$InitClearLanguagePackage = @()

Get-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount | ForEach-Object {

if ($.PackageName -like "*$($Lang)*") {

    $InitClearLanguagePackage += $_.PackageName

}

}

if ($InitClearLanguagePackage.count -gt 0){

ForEach ($item in $InitClearLanguagePackage) {

    Write-Host "`n $($item)" -ForegroundColor Green

    Write-Host " Deleting ".PadRight(22) -NoNewline

    try{

        Remove-AppxProvisionedPackage -Path $Mount -PackageName $item -ErrorAction
SilentlyContinue | Out-Null

        Write-host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green

    } catch{

        Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red

        Write-host " $($_)" -ForegroundColor Red

    }

}

}

```

}

#### 3.1.4.4. 组件：映像中已安装的所有包

##### 3.1.4.4.1. 查看

```
Get-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" | Out-GridView
```

##### 3.1.4.4.2. 导出到 Csv

```
$SaveTo = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Report.Components.$(Get-Date -Format  
"yyyyMMddHHmmss").csv"
```

```
Get-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" | Export-Csv -NoType  
-Path $SaveTo
```

```
Write-host $SaveTo -ForegroundColor Green
```

#### 3.1.5. 累积更新

##### 3.1.5.1. 添加

前往下载页面：<https://www.catalog.update.microsoft.com/Search.aspx?q=KB5069340>，下载后保存到：

D:\OS\_10\_Custom\Install\WinRE\Update，或通过直连下载，根据架构选择下载：

###### 3.1.5.1.1. x64, 默认

- 直连下载

```
https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/d/msdownload/update/software/crup/  
2025/11/windows10.0-kb5069340-  
x64\_337de603868ecd053b17920f6dcd987971412ec1.cab
```

- 安装

```
Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" -PackagePath  
"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Update\windows10.0-kb5069340-  
x64_337de603868ecd053b17920f6dcd987971412ec1.cab"
```

###### 3.1.5.1.2. x86

- 直连下载

```
https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/d/msdownload/update/software/crup/  
2025/11/windows10.0-kb5069340-  
x86\_cdd0d93a53e678153d12b5072655a144616f7595.cab
```

- 安装

```
Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" -PackagePath  
"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Update\windows10.0-kb5069340-  
x86_cdd0d93a53e678153d12b5072655a144616f7595.cab"
```

### 3.1.5.1.3. arm64

- 直连下载

```
https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/d/msdownload/update/software/crup/2025/11/windows10.0-kb5069340-arm64\_1db8ce13ff4f0055ad235cc325bc8c419176e2c8.cab
```

- 安装

```
Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" -PackagePath  
"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Update\windows10.0-kb5069340-arm64_1db8ce13ff4f0055ad235cc325bc8c419176e2c8.cab"
```

### 3.1.5.2. 固化更新

固化后不可卸载，固化时将清理恢复映像并重置任何被取代的组件的基础。

```
Dism /image:"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" /cleanup-image /StartComponentCleanup  
/ResetBase
```

#### 3.1.5.2.1. 固化更新后清理组件

```
$Mount = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount"  
  
Get-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {  
  
    if ($_.PackageState -eq "Superseded") {  
  
        Write-Host " $($_.PackageName)" -ForegroundColor Green  
  
        Remove-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackageName $_.PackageName | Out-Null  
  
    }  
  
}
```

### 3.1.6. 驱动

#### 3.1.7. 保存映像：WinRE.wim

```
Save-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount"
```

#### 3.1.8. 卸载映像：WinRE.wim

关闭所有可能正在访问映像中文件的应用程序，包括文件资源管理器。

```
Dismount-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" -Discard
```

### 3.1.9. 重建 WinRE.wim 后，可缩小文件大小

- [WinRE.Rebuild.ps1](#)

- [\Expand\Install\WinRE\WinRE.Rebuild.ps1](#)
- [https://github.com/ilkeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/WinRE/WinRE.Rebuild.ps1](https://github.com/ilkeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/WinRE/WinRE.Rebuild.ps1)

- 复制代码

```
$FileName = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Windows\System32\Recovery\WinRE.wim"

Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath $Filename -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

    Write-Host " Image name: " -NoNewline; Write-Host "$($_.ImageName)" -ForegroundColor Yellow

    Write-Host " The index number: " -NoNewline; Write-Host "$($_.ImageIndex)" -ForegroundColor Yellow

    Write-Host "`n Under reconstruction ".PadRight(28) -NoNewline

    try{

        Export-WindowsImage -SourceImagePath $($filename) -SourceIndex $($_.ImageIndex) -DestinationImagePath
        "$($fileName).New" -CompressionType max | Out-Null

        Write-Host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green

    } catch{

        Write-Host $_ -ForegroundColor Yellow

        Write-host $Failed -ForegroundColor Red

    }

}

Write-Host "`n Rename: " -NoNewline -ForegroundColor Yellow

if (Test-Path $($fileName).New -PathType Leaf){

    Remove-Item -Path $filename

    Move-Item -Path $($fileName).New -Destination $filename

    Write-Host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green

} else {

    Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red

}
```

### 3.1.10. 备份 WinRE.wim

- [WinRE.Backup.ps1](#)

- [\Expand\Install\WinRE\WinRE.Backup.ps1](#)
- [https://github.com/ilkeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/WinRE/WinRE.Backup.ps1](https://github.com/ilkeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/WinRE/WinRE.Backup.ps1)

- 复制代码

```
$WimLibPath = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Update\Winlib"

$FileName = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Windows\System32\Recovery\WinRE.wim"

New-Item -Path $WimLibPath -ItemType Directory

Copy-Item -Path $FileName -Destination $WimLibPath -Force
```

### 3.1.11. 替换 Install.wim 映像内的 WinRE.wim

- 每次挂载 Install.wim 后“[替换 WinRE.wim](#)”；
- 学习[“获取 Install.wim 所有索引号后并替换旧的 WinRE.wim”](#)。

[处理 Install.wim 映像内的文件，结束。](#)

## 4. 语言包

- 自动安装语言包：获取“组件：映像中已安装的所有包”后进行匹配，匹配到对应的名称后，再安装本地对应的语言包文件。
- 添加语言时，须对应不同的架构版本，未对应时，添加过程中报错等提示。

### 4.1. 语言包：添加

- [Install.Instl.lang.ps1](#)
  - [\Expand\Install\Install.Instl.lang.ps1](#)
  - [https://github.com/ilkeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.Instl.lang.ps1](https://github.com/ilkeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.Instl.lang.ps1)

- 复制代码

```
Function Language_Install
{
    param($Mount, $Sources, $Lang)

    $InitInstallLanguageComponent = @()

    if (Test-Path $Mount -PathType Container) {
        Get-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount | ForEach-Object { $InitInstallLanguageComponent += $_.PackageName }
    } else {
        Write-Host "Not mounted: $($Mount)"

        return
    }

    $Script:Init_Folder_All_File = @()
```

```

if (Test-Path "$($Sources)\$($Lang)" -PathType Container) {

    Get-ChildItem -Path $Sources -Recurse -Include "*.cab" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

        $Script:Init_Folder_All_File += $_.FullName

    }

    Write-host "`n Available language pack installation files"

    if ($Script:Init_Folder_All_File.Count -gt 0) {

        ForEach ($item in $Script:Init_Folder_All_File) {

            Write-host " $($item)"

        }

    } else {

        Write-host "There are no language pack files locally"

        return

    }

} else {

    Write-Host "Path does not exist: $($Sources)\$($Lang)"

    return

}

$Script:Init_Folder_All_File_Match_Done = @()

$Script:Init_Folder_All_File_Exclude = @()

$Script:Search_File_Order = @()

@{

    Name = "Fonts"

    Description = "Fonts"

    Rule = @()

        @{
            Match_Name = "*Fonts*"; IsMatch = "No"; Capability = ""
        }

    }

@{

    Name = "Basic"

    Description = "Basic"

    Rule = @()

        @{
            Match_Name = "*LanguageFeatures-Basic*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Language.Basic~~~$($Lang)~0.0.1.0"
        }

        @{
            Match_Name = "*Client*Language*Pack*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Language.Basic~~~$($Lang)~0.0.1.0"
        }

    }

}

```

```

}

@{

Name = "OCR"

Description = "Optical character recognition"

Rule = @(
    @{
        Match_Name = "*LanguageFeatures-OCR*";
        IsMatch = "Yes";
        Capability = "Language.OCR~~~${$Lang}~0.0.1.0";
    }
)

@{

Name = "Handwriting"

Description = "Handwriting recognition"

Rule = @(
    @{
        Match_Name = "*LanguageFeatures-Handwriting*";
        IsMatch = "Yes";
        Capability =
            "Language.Handwriting~~~${$Lang}~0.0.1.0";
    }
)

@{

Name = "TextToSpeech"

Description = "Text-to-speech"

Rule = @(
    @{
        Match_Name = "*LanguageFeatures-TextToSpeech*";
        IsMatch = "Yes";
        Capability =
            "Language.TextToSpeech~~~${$Lang}~0.0.1.0";
    }
)

@{

Name = "Speech"

Description = "Speech recognition"

Rule = @(
    @{
        Match_Name = "*LanguageFeatures-Speech*";
        IsMatch = "Yes";
        Capability = "Language.Speech~~~${$Lang}~0.0.1.0";
    }
)

@{

Name = "RegionSpecific"

Description = "Other region-specific requirements"

Rule = @(

```

```

@{ Match_Name = "*InternationalFeatures*"; IsMatch = "No"; Capability = ""; }

}

@{

    Name = "Retail"

    Description = "Retail demo experience"

    Rule = @(
        @{ Match_Name = "*RetailDemo*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = ""; }

    )
}

@{

    Name = "Features_On_Demand"

    Description = "Features on demand"

    Rule = @(
        @{ Match_Name = "*InternetExplorer*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = ""; }

        @{ Match_Name = "*MSPaint*amd64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Microsoft.Windows.MSPaint~~~~0.0.1.0"; }

        @{ Match_Name = "*MSPaint*wow64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Microsoft.Windows.MSPaint~~~~0.0.1.0"; }

        @{ Match_Name = "*Notepad*amd64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Microsoft.Windows.Notepad~~~~0.0.1.0"; }

        @{ Match_Name = "*Notepad*wow64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Microsoft.Windows.Notepad~~~~0.0.1.0"; }

        @{ Match_Name = "*MediaPlayer*amd64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Media.WindowsMediaPlayer~~~~0.0.12.0"; }

        @{ Match_Name = "*MediaPlayer*wow64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Media.WindowsMediaPlayer~~~~0.0.12.0"; }

        @{ Match_Name = "*PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package*amd64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability =
            "Microsoft.Windows.PowerShell.ISE~~~~0.0.1.0"; }

        @{ Match_Name = "*PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package*wow64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability =
            "Microsoft.Windows.PowerShell.ISE~~~~0.0.1.0"; }

        @{ Match_Name = "*Printing*PMCPPC*amd64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Print.Management.Console~~~~0.0.1.0"; }

        @{ Match_Name = "*Printing*WFS*amd64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Print.Management.Console~~~~0.0.1.0"; }

        @{ Match_Name = "*StepsRecorder*amd64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "App.StepsRecorder~~~~0.0.1.0"; }

        @{ Match_Name = "*StepsRecorder*wow64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "App.StepsRecorder~~~~0.0.1.0"; }

        @{ Match_Name = "*WordPad*amd64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Microsoft.Windows.WordPad~~~~0.0.1.0"; }

        @{ Match_Name = "*WordPad*wow64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "Microsoft.Windows.WordPad~~~~0.0.1.0"; }

        @{ Match_Name = "*WMIC*FoD*Package*amd64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "WMIC~~~~"; }

        @{ Match_Name = "*WMIC*FoD*Package*wow64*"; IsMatch = "Yes"; Capability = "WMIC~~~~"; }

    )
}

```

```

    )

ForEach ($item in $Script:Search_File_Order) { New-Variable -Name "Init_File_Type_$($item.Name)" -Value @() -Force }

ForEach ($WildCard in $Script:Init_Folder_All_File) {

    ForEach ($item in $Script:Search_File_Order) {

        ForEach ($NewRule in $item.Rule) {

            if ($WildCard -like "*$($NewRule.Match_Name)*") {

                Write-host "`n Fuzzy matching: " -NoNewline; Write-host $NewRule.Match_Name -ForegroundColor Green

                Write-host " Language pack file: " -NoNewline; Write-host $WildCard -ForegroundColor Green

                $OSDefaultUser = (Get-Variable -Name "Init_File_Type_$($item.Name)" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue).Value

                $TempSave = @{ Match_Name = $NewRule.Match_Name; Capability = $NewRule.Capability; FileName = $WildCard }

                $new = $OSDefaultUser + $TempSave

                if ($NewRule.IsMatch -eq "Yes") {

                    ForEach ($Component in $InitL_install_Language_Component) {

                        if ($Component -like "*$($NewRule.Match_Name)*") {

                            Write-host " Component name: " -NoNewline; Write-host $Component -ForegroundColor Green

                            New-Variable -Name "Init_File_Type_$($item.Name)" -Value $new -Force

                            $Script:Init_Folder_All_File_Match_Done += $WildCard

                            break
                        }
                    }
                }
                else {
                    Write-host " Do not match, install directly" -ForegroundColor Yellow

                    New-Variable -Name "Init_File_Type_$($item.Name)" -Value $new -Force

                    $Script:Init_Folder_All_File_Match_Done += $WildCard
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

Write-host "`n Grouping is complete, pending installation" -ForegroundColor Yellow

Write-host " $($`-' * 80)"

ForEach ($WildCard in $Script:Search_File_Order) {

    $OSDefaultUser = (Get-Variable -Name "Init_File_Type_$($WildCard.Name)" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue).Value

    Write-host "`n $($WildCard.Description) ( $($OSDefaultUser.Count) item )"
}

```

```

if ($OSDefaultUser.Count -gt 0){

   ForEach ($item in $OSDefaultUser){

        Write-host " $($item.FileName)" -ForegroundColor Green

    }

} else{

    Write-host " Not available" -ForegroundColor Red

}

}

Write-host "`n Not matched, no longer installed" -ForegroundColor Yellow

Write-host " $($-' * 80)"

ForEach ($item in $Script:Init_Folder_All_File){

    if ($Script:Init_Folder_All_File_Match_Done -notcontains $item){

        $Script:Init_Folder_All_File_Exclude += $item

        Write-host " $($item)" -ForegroundColor Red

    }

}

Write-host "`n Install" -ForegroundColor Yellow

Write-host " $($-' * 80)"

ForEach ($WildCard in $Script:Search_File_Order){

    $OSDefaultUser = (Get-Variable -Name "Init_File_Type_$($WildCard.Name)" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue).Value

    Write-host "`n $($WildCard.Description) ( $($OSDefaultUser.Count) item )"; Write-host " $($-' * 80)"

    if ($OSDefaultUser.Count -gt 0){

        ForEach ($item in $OSDefaultUser){

            Write-host " Language pack file: " -NoNewline; Write-host $item.FileName -ForegroundColor Green

            Write-Host " Installing ".PadRight(22) -NoNewline

            if (Test-Path $item.FileName -PathType Leaf){

                try{

                    Add-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackagePath $item.FileName | Out-Null

                    Write-host "Finish`n" -ForegroundColor Green

                } catch{

                    Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red

                    Write-host " $($_)`n" -ForegroundColor Red

                }

            } else{

        }

    }

}

```

```

        Write-host "Does not exist`n"

    }

}

} else{

    Write-host " Not available`n" -ForegroundColor Red

}

}

}

Language_Install -Mount "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -Sources "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Language\Add" -
Lang "zh-CN"

```

#### 4.2. 脱机映像语言：更改

- 从 Windows 11 开始，DISM 设置的[默认系统 UI 语言](#)在所有版本中保持不变（家庭版除外）。对于[所有商业版](#)，在开箱即用体验 (OOBE) 期间选择的语言会设置为[系统首选 UI 语言](#)，Windows 将以此语言显示；对于家庭版，在 OOBE 期间选择的语言将继续用作默认系统 UI 语言。
- 从 Windows 10 版本 2004 开始，如果将基于 .appx 的语言体验包 (LXP) 支持的语言作为参数传递，则该语言将设置为系统首选 UI 语言，其父语言将设置为默认系统 UI 语言。在以前的版本中，仅支持基于 .cab 的语言包。

##### 4.2.1. 更改默认语言、区域设置和其他国际设置

区域：[zh-CN](#)

```
Dism /Image:"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" /Set-AllIntl:"zh-CN"
```

##### 4.2.2. 查看可用的语言设置

```
Dism /Image:"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" /Get-Intl
```

#### 4.3. 组件：映像中已安装的所有包

##### 4.3.1. 查看

```
Get-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" | Out-GridView
```

##### 4.3.2. 导出到 Csv

```
$SaveTo = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Report.Components.$(Get-Date -Format "yyyyMMddHHmmss").csv"
```

```
Get-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" | Export-Csv -NoType -Path $SaveTo
```

```
Write-host $SaveTo -ForegroundColor Green
```

## 5. InBox Apps

### 5.1. 学习

#### 5.1.1. DISM 应用包 (.appx 或 .appxbundle) 服务命令行选项

##### 重要:

DISM /add-provisionedappxpackage 从 Windows 10 版本 1803 开始，使用该选项时，可以预安装应用而无需将其固定到“开始”菜单 /region。预安装应用时，您可以选择将应用排除在 LayoutModification.xml 之外，这样应用将成功安装，而不会显示为“开始”菜单磁贴。如果未指定区域列表，则仅当将应用固定到“开始”布局时才会预配应用。

再次警告您，使用命令行添加必须添加参数：/Region

### 5.2. InBox Apps：预安装应用程序

#### • 编组缩写

- 群组 A: Windows 10 Education, Windows 10 Enterprise, Windows 10 Pro, Windows 10 Pro Education, Windows 10 Pro for Workstations, Windows 10 Home, Windows 10 Home Single Language, Windows 10 IoT Enterprise
- 群组 B: Windows 10 Education N, Windows 10 Enterprise N, Windows 10 Pro N, Windows 10 Pro Education N, Windows 10 Pro N for Workstations, Windows 10 Home N

	名称	产品 ID	编组
1.	Microsoft.HEIFImageExtension	9PMMSR1CGPWG	A
2.	Microsoft.MixedReality.Portal	9NG1H8B3ZC7M	A
3.	Microsoft.SkypeApp	9WZDNCRFJ364	A
4.	Microsoft.VP9VideoExtensions	9N4D0MSMP0PT	A
5.	Microsoft.WebMediaExtensions	9N5TDP8VCMHS	A
6.	Microsoft.WebpImageExtension	9PG2DK419DRG	A
7.	Microsoft.WindowsSoundRecorder	9WZDNCRFHWKN	A
8.	Microsoft.Xbox.TCUI	9NKNC0LD5NN6	A
9.	Microsoft.XboxGamingOverlay	9NZKPSTSNTW4P	A
10.	Microsoft.ZuneMusic	9WZDNCRFJ3PT	A
11.	Microsoft.ZuneVideo	9WZDNCRFJ3P2	A
12.	Microsoft.UI.Xaml.2.0		A, B
13.	Microsoft.UI.Xaml.2.1		A, B
14.	Microsoft.UI.Xaml.2.3		A, B
15.	Microsoft.Advertising.Xaml		A, B
16.	Microsoft.NET.Native.Framework.1.7		A, B

17.	Microsoft.NET.Native.Framework.2.2	A, B
18.	Microsoft.NET.Native.Runtime.1.7	A, B
19.	Microsoft.NET.Native.Runtime.2.2	A, B
20.	Microsoft.VCLibs.140.00	A, B
21.	Microsoft.VCLibs.140.00.UWPDesktop	A, B
22.	Services.Store.Engagement	A, B
23.	Microsoft.Cortana	9NFFX4SZZ23L
24.	Microsoft.BingWeather	9WZDNCRFJ3Q2
25.	Microsoft.DesktopAppInstaller	9NBLGGH4NNS1
26.	Microsoft.GetHelp	9PKDZBMV1H3T
27.	Microsoft.Getstarted	9WZDNCRDTBJJ
28.	Microsoft.Microsoft3DViewer	9NBLGGH42THS
29.	Microsoft.MicrosoftOfficeHub	9WZDNCRD29V9
30.	Microsoft.MicrosoftSolitaireCollection	9WZDNCRFHWD2
31.	Microsoft.MicrosoftStickyNotes	9NBLGGH4QGHW
32.	Microsoft.MSPaint	9NBLGGH4QGHW
33.	Microsoft.Office.OneNote	XPFFZHVGQWWLHB
34.	Microsoft.People	9NBLGGH10PG8
35.	Microsoft.ScreenSketch	9MZ95KL8MR0L
36.	Microsoft.Wallet	9NBLGGH52CKV
37.	Microsoft.StorePurchaseApp	9NBLGGH4LS1F
38.	Microsoft.Windows.Photos	9WZDNCRFJBH4
39.	Microsoft.WindowsAlarms	9WZDNCRFJ3PR
40.	Microsoft.WindowsCalculator	9WZDNCRFHVN5
41.	Microsoft.WindowsCamera	9WZDNCRFJBBG
42.	Microsoft.Windows.CommunicationsApps	9WZDNCRFHVQM
43.	Microsoft.WindowsFeedbackHub	9NBLGGH4R32N
44.	Microsoft.WindowsMaps	9WZDNCRDTBVB
45.	Microsoft.WindowsStore	9WZDNCRFJBMP
46.	Microsoft.XboxApp	9MV0B5HZVK9Z
47.	Microsoft.XboxGameOverlay	9NBLGGH537C2
48.	Microsoft.XboxIdentityProvider	9WZDNCRD1HKW
49.	Microsoft.XboxSpeechToTextOverlay	9P086NHDNB9W
50.	Microsoft.YourPhone	9NMPJ99VJBWV

### 5.3. InBox Apps：已安装

```
$custom_array = @(); Get-AppXProvisionedPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" | ForEach-Object { $custom_array += [PSCustomObject]@{ DisplayName = $_.DisplayName; PackageName = $_.PackageName; Version = $_.Version; Architecture = $_.Architecture; ResourceId = $_.ResourceId; Regions = $_.Regions; }};
```

- 优先执行以上 PS 代码后，才能选择以下“[查看](#)”或“[导出到 CSV](#)”。
- 查看已安装 InBox Apps，请了解区域（Region）绑定，未绑定区域在执行完 OOBE 后，将不会出现在应用程序里。

#### 5.3.1. [查看](#)

```
$custom_array | Out-GridView
```

#### 5.3.2. [导出到 Csv](#)

```
$SaveTo = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Report.InBox.Apps.$(Get-Date -Format "yyyyMMddHHmmss").csv"
```

```
$custom_array | Export-Csv -NoType -Path $SaveTo
```

```
Write-host $SaveTo -ForegroundColor Green
```

### 5.4. [删除已安装的所有预应用程序](#)

- [Install.Inbox.apps.Clear.all.ps1](#)

- [\Expand\Install\Install.Inbox.apps.Clear.all.ps1](#)
- [https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging/tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.InBox.Apps.Clear.all.ps1](https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging/tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.InBox.Apps.Clear.all.ps1)

- [复制代码](#)

```
Get-AppXProvisionedPackage -path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {  
  
    Write-host "`n $($_.DisplayName)"  
  
    Write-Host " Deleting ".PadRight(22) -NoNewline  
  
    try {  
  
        Remove-AppxProvisionedPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -PackageName $_.PackageName -  
        ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null  
  
        Write-host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green  
  
    } catch {  
  
        Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red  
  
    }  
}
```

### 5.5. 安装“本地语言体验包（LXPs）”向脱机映像标记：已安装语言

了解已安装语言标记前，先了解 ZuneMusic 应用程序可用的语言列表：[en-us](#), [en-gb](#), [as-in](#), [az-latn-az](#), [bs-latn-ba](#), [bn-in](#), [cs-cz](#), [cy-gb](#), [ar-sa](#), [de-de](#), [af-za](#), [am-et](#), [da-dk](#), [el-gr](#), [es-es](#), [es-mx](#), [ca-es](#), [ca-es-valencia](#), [eu-es](#), [fi-fi](#), [bg-bg](#), [ga-ie](#), [et-ee](#), [gl-es](#), [gu-in](#), [gd-gb](#), [fil-ph](#), [fr-ca](#), [fr-fr](#), [hy-am](#), [fa-ir](#), [hu-hu](#), [id-id](#), [it-it](#), [ja-jp](#), [hr-hr](#), [ka-ge](#), [is-is](#), [he-il](#), [hi-in](#), [kk-kz](#), [lo-la](#), [km-kh](#), [lt-lt](#), [kn-in](#), [kok-in](#), [ko-kr](#), [mk-mk](#), [lv-lv](#), [ms-my](#), [mi-nz](#), [mr-in](#), [mt-mt](#), [ne-np](#), [nl-nl](#), [nb-no](#), [ml-in](#), [nn-no](#), [lb-lu](#), [or-in](#), [ro-ro](#), [sk-sk](#), [ru-ru](#), [pl-pl](#), [quz-pe](#), [pt-br](#), [pt-pt](#), [sq-al](#), [ta-in](#), [th-th](#), [sv-se](#), [pa-in](#), [sr-cyrl-ba](#), [sr-cyrl-rs](#), [sr-latn-rs](#), [ur-pk](#), [ug-cn](#), [tr-tr](#), [uk-ua](#), [tt-ru](#), [zh-cn](#), [vi-vn](#), [uz-latn-uz](#), [sl-si](#), [zh-tw](#), [te-in](#)

#### 查看脱机映像已安装的语言

```
Dism /Image:"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" /Get-Intl
```

查看结果已安装的语言：[en-US](#)、[zh-CN](#)，在安装 ZuneMusic 应用时，安装程序会匹配“已安装的语言”，自动过滤未安装的语言列表，这就是语言标记。

### 5.6. 脱机映像已安装语言标记：添加方式

向脱机映像标记：已安装语言，有二种方法，第一种安装 Microsoft-Windows-Client-Language-Pack\_x64\_zh-cn.cab，第二种安装“本地语言体验包（LXPs）”，微软官方方向 Windows 10 提供了本地语言体验包（LXPs）安装文件，Windows 11 不再提供，想获取：

#### 5.6.1. 使用“Windows 本地语言体验包（LXPs）下载器”下载

了解：<https://github.com/ilkeyi/LXPs>

下载后保存到：[D:\OS\\_10\\_Custom\Install\Install\Inbox.apps](#)，文件格式：[LanguageExperiencePack.zh-CN.Neutral.Appx](#)

#### 5.6.2. 手动下载

##### 5.6.2.1. 区域

区域	产品 ID	区域	产品 ID
<a href="#">en-US</a>	<a href="#">C9PDSCC711RVF</a>	<a href="#">af-za</a>	<a href="#">9PDW16B5HMXR</a>
<a href="#">am-et</a>	<a href="#">9NGL4R61W3PL</a>	<a href="#">ar-sa</a>	<a href="#">9N4S78P86PKX</a>
<a href="#">as-in</a>	<a href="#">9NTJLXMX35J</a>	<a href="#">az-latn-az</a>	<a href="#">9P5TFKZHQ5K8</a>
<a href="#">be-by</a>	<a href="#">9MXPBGNNDW3L</a>	<a href="#">bg-bg</a>	<a href="#">9MX54588434F</a>
<a href="#">bn-bd</a>	<a href="#">9PH7TKVXGGM8</a>	<a href="#">bn-in</a>	<a href="#">9P1M44L7W84T</a>
<a href="#">bs-latn-ba</a>	<a href="#">9MVFKLJ10MFL</a>	<a href="#">ca-es</a>	<a href="#">9P6JMKJQZ9S7</a>
<a href="#">ca-es-valencia</a>	<a href="#">9P9K3WMFSW90</a>	<a href="#">chr-cher-us</a>	<a href="#">9MX15485N3RK</a>
<a href="#">cs-cz</a>	<a href="#">9P3WXZ1KTM7C</a>	<a href="#">cy-gb</a>	<a href="#">9NKJ9TBML4HB</a>
<a href="#">da-dk</a>	<a href="#">9NDMT2VKSNL1</a>	<a href="#">de-de</a>	<a href="#">9P6CT0SLW589</a>
<a href="#">el-gr</a>	<a href="#">9N586B13PBBL</a>	<a href="#">en-gb</a>	<a href="#">9NT52VQ39BVN</a>
<a href="#">es-es</a>	<a href="#">9NWVGWLHPB1Z</a>	<a href="#">es-mx</a>	<a href="#">9N8MCM1X3928</a>

et-ee	9NFBHFMCR30L	eu-es	9NMCHQHZ37HZ
fa-ir	9NGS7DD4QS21	fi-fi	9MW3PQ7SD3QK
fil-ph	9NWM2KGTDSSS	fr-ca	9MTP2VP0VL92
fr-fr	9NHMG4BJKMDG	ga-ie	9P0L5Q848KXT
gd-gb	9P1DBPF36BF3	gl-es	9NXRNBRNJN9B
gu-in	9P2HMSWDJDQ1	ha-latn-ng	9N1L95DBGRG3
he-il	9NB6ZFND5HCQ	hi-in	9NZC3GRX8LD3
hr-hr	9NW01VND4LTW	hu-hu	9MWN3C58HL87
hy-am	9NKM28TM6P67	id-id	9P4X3N4SDK8P
ig-ng	9PG4ZFJ48JSX	is-is	9NTHJR7TQXX1
it-it	9P8PQWNS6VJX	ja-jp	9N1W692FV4S1
ka-ge	9P60JZL05WGH	kk-kz	9PHV179R97LV
km-kh	9PGKTS4JS531	kn-in	9NC6DB7N95F9
kok-in	9MV3P55CMZ6P	ko-kr	9N4TXPCVRNGF
ku-arab-iq	9P1C18QL3D7H	ky-kg	9P7D3JJGZM48
lb-lu	9N0ST1WBZ9D9	lo-la	9N8X352G5NZV
lt-lt	9NWWWD891H6HN	lv-lv	9N5CQDPH6SQ7
mi-nz	9P2GDFB3JPSX	mk-mk	9P1X6XB1K3RN
ml-in	9NWDTV8FFV7L	mn-mn	9PG1DHC4VTZW
mr-in	9MWXCKHJVR1J	ms-my	9NPXL8ZSDDQ7
mt-mt	9PDG96SQ6BN8	nb-no	9N6J0M5DHCK0
ne-np	9P7CHPLWDQVN	nl-nl	9PF1C9NB5PRV
nn-no	9PK7KM3Z06KH	nso-za	9NS49QLX5CDV
or-in	9NTHCXCSJDH	pa-arab-pk	9NJRL03WH6FM
pa-in	9NSNC0ZJX69B	pl-pl	9NC5HW94R0LD
prs-af	9P3NGC6X5ZQC	pt-br	9P8LBDM4FW35
pt-pt	9P7X8QJ7FL0X	quc-latn-gt	9P2V6MNNQZ0B
quz-pe	9NHTX8NVQ04K	ro-ro	9MWXGPJ5PJ3H
ru-ru	9NMJCX77QKPx	rw-rw	9NFW0M20H9WG
sd-arab-pk	9NB9JSCXW9X5	si-lk	9NVF9QLGTLO
sk-sk	9N7LSNN099WB	sl-si	9NV27L34J4ST
sq-al	9MWLRGNMDGK7	sr-cyrl-ba	9MXGN7V65C7B
sr-cyrl-rs	9PPD6CCK9K5H	sr-latn-rs	9NBZ0SJDPPT
sv-se	9P0HSNX08177	sw-ke	9NFF2M19DQ55

ta-in	9PDZB1WT1B34	te-in	9PMQJJGF63FW
tg-cyrl-tj	9MZHLBPPT2HC	th-th	9MSTWFRL0LR4
ti-et	9NC8C9RDNK2S	tk-tm	9NKHQ4GL6VLT
tn-za	9NFSXM123DHT	tr-tr	9NL1D3T5HG9R
tt-ru	9NV90Q1X1ZR2	ug-cn	9P52C5D7VL5S
uk-ua	9PPPMZRSGHR8	ur-pk	9NDWFTFW12BQ
uz-latn-uz	9P5P2T5P5L9S	vi-vn	9P0W68X0XZPT
wo-sn	9NH3SW1CR90F	xh-za	9NW3QWSLQD17
yo-ng	9NGM3VPPZS5V	zh-cn	9NRMNT6GMZ7
zh-tw	9PCJ4DHCQ1JQ	zu-za	9NNRM7KT5NB0

下载区域: zh-CN, 应用程序 ID: 9NRMNT6GMZ70, 商店连接:

<https://www.microsoft.com/store/productId/9NRMNT6GMZ70>

#### 5.6.2.2. 打开网站: <https://store.rg-adguard.net>

5.6.2.2.1. a). 选择 URL (link) , b). 选择频道 (RP) , c). 输入关键词:

<https://www.microsoft.com/store/productId/9NRMNT6GMZ70>

5.6.2.2.2. 网页内搜索 22621 内容, 搜索结果: Microsoft.LanguageExperiencePackzh-CN\_22621.\*.

[neutral\\_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appx](#)

5.6.2.2.3. 下载后保存到 D:\OS\_10\_Custom\Install\Install\Inbox.apps 目录里, 重命名:

[LanguageExperiencePack.zh-cn.Neutral.Appx](#)

#### 5.6.3. 执行安装命令安装本地语言体验包 (LXPs)

了解区域标记添加方式后, 获得 [LanguageExperiencePack.zh-cn.Neutral.appx](#) 后, 执行安装命令:

```
Add-AppxProvisionedPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -PackageName  
"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Inbox.apps\LanguageExperiencePack.zh-cn.Neutral.appx" -SkipLicense
```

#### 5.6.4. 区域标记: 新增变化

脱机映像已安装的语言将成为默认, 例如已安装语言: en-US、zh-CN, 那么重新安装或更新 InBox Apps 应用程序时, 将参考已安装语言来进行匹配, 自动添加对应的语言包, 可通过以下方式查看变化。

##### 5.6.4.1. InBox Apps: 已安装的应用程序包

```
$custom_array = @(); Get-AppXProvisionedPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" |  
ForEach-Object { $custom_array += [PSCustomObject]@{ DisplayName = $_.DisplayName; PackageName =  
$_.PackageName; Version = $_.Version; Architecture = $_.Architecture; ResourceId = $_.ResourceId; Regions  
= $_.Regions; } };
```

- 优先执行以上 PS 代码后，才能选择以下“查看”或“导出到 CSV”。

#### 5.6.4.1.1. 查看

```
$custom_array | Out-GridView
```

#### 5.6.4.1.2. 导到出 Csv

```
$SaveTo = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Report.InBox.Apps.$(Get-Date -Format  
"yyyyMMddHHmmss").csv"
```

```
$custom_array | Export-Csv -NoType -Path $SaveTo
```

```
Write-host $SaveTo -ForegroundColor Green
```

#### 5.6.4.2. 查看可用的语言设置

```
Dism /Image:"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" /Get-Intl
```

### 5.7. InBox Apps：安装

#### 5.7.1. 挂载或解压 InBox Apps 安装文件

挂载 [19041.3031.230508-1728.vb\\_release\\_svc\\_prod3\\_amd64fre\\_InboxApps.iso](#) 或解压到任意位置；

#### 5.7.2. 执行安装命令后安装 InBox Apps 到：Install.wim

- `Auto` = 自动搜索本地所有磁盘， 默认；
- 自定义路径， 例如指定为 F 盘：`$ISO = "F:\packages"`
- `Install.Inst.Inbox.apps.ps1`
  - `\Expand\Install\Install.Inst.InBox.Apps.ps1`
  - [https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging/tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.Inst.InBox.Apps.ps1](https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging/tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.Inst.InBox.Apps.ps1)
- 复制代码

```
$ISO = "Auto"
```

```
$Mount = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount"
```

```
try{
```

```
    Write-host "`n Offline image version: " -NoNewline
```

```
    $Current_Edition_Version = (Get-WindowsEdition -Path $Mount).Edition
```

```
    Write-Host $Current_Edition_Version -ForegroundColor Green
```

```
} catch {
```

```

Write-Host "Error" -ForegroundColor Red

Write-Host " $($_) " -ForegroundColor Yellow

return

}

$Pre_Config_Rules = @(
@{
    Name = @("Core"; "CoreN"; "CoreSingleLanguage");

    Apps = @(
        "Microsoft.UI.Xaml.2.3"; "Microsoft.UI.Xaml.2.4"; "Microsoft.UI.Xaml.2.7";
        "Microsoft.NET.Native.Framework.2.2"; "Microsoft.NET.Native.Runtime.2.2"; "Microsoft.VCLibs.140.00";
        "Microsoft.VCLibs.140.00.UWPDesktop"; "Microsoft.HEIFImageExtension"; "Microsoft.HEVCVideoExtension";
        "Microsoft.SecHealthUI"; "Microsoft.VP9VideoExtensions"; "Microsoft.WebpImageExtension";
        "Microsoft.WindowsStore"; "Microsoft.GamingApp"; "Microsoft.StickyNotes"; "Microsoft.Paint";
        "Microsoft.PowerAutomateDesktop"; "Microsoft.ScreenSketch"; "Microsoft.WindowsNotepad";
        "Microsoft.WindowsTerminal"; "Clipchamp.Clipchamp"; "Microsoft.Solitaire.Collection"; "Microsoft.WindowsAlarms";
        "Microsoft.WindowsFeedbackHub"; "Microsoft.WindowsMaps"; "Microsoft.ZuneMusic"; "Microsoft.BingNews";
        "Microsoft.DesktopAppInstaller"; "Microsoft.WindowsCamera"; "Microsoft.Getstarted"; "Microsoft.Cortana";
        "Microsoft.BingWeather"; "Microsoft.GetHelp"; "Microsoft.MicrosoftOfficeHub"; "Microsoft.People";
        "Microsoft.StorePurchaseApp"; "Microsoft.Todos"; "Microsoft.WebMediaExtensions"; "Microsoft.Windows.Photos";
        "Microsoft.WindowsCalculator"; "Microsoft.Windows.CommunicationsApps"; "Microsoft.WindowsSoundRecorder";
        "Microsoft.Xbox.TCUI"; "Microsoft.XboxGameOverlay"; "Microsoft.XboxGamingOverlay";
        "Microsoft.XboxIdentityProvider"; "Microsoft.XboxSpeechToTextOverlay";

        "Microsoft.YourPhone"; "Microsoft.ZuneVideo"; "MicrosoftCorporationII.QuickAssist";
        "MicrosoftWindows.Client.WebExperience"; "Microsoft.RawImageExtension";
        "MicrosoftCorporationII.MicrosoftFamily";

    )
}
@{
    Name = @("Education"; "Professional"; "ProfessionalEducation"; "ProfessionalWorkstation"; "Enterprise";
    "IoTEnterprise"; "ServerRdsh");

    Apps = @(
        "Microsoft.UI.Xaml.2.3"; "Microsoft.UI.Xaml.2.4"; "Microsoft.UI.Xaml.2.7";
        "Microsoft.NET.Native.Framework.2.2"; "Microsoft.NET.Native.Runtime.2.2"; "Microsoft.VCLibs.140.00";
        "Microsoft.VCLibs.140.00.UWPDesktop"; "Microsoft.HEIFImageExtension"; "Microsoft.HEVCVideoExtension";
        "Microsoft.SecHealthUI"; "Microsoft.VP9VideoExtensions"; "Microsoft.WebpImageExtension";
        "Microsoft.WindowsStore"; "Microsoft.GamingApp"; "Microsoft.StickyNotes"; "Microsoft.Paint";
        "Microsoft.PowerAutomateDesktop"; "Microsoft.ScreenSketch"; "Microsoft.WindowsNotepad";
        "Microsoft.WindowsTerminal"; "Clipchamp.Clipchamp"; "Microsoft.Solitaire.Collection"; "Microsoft.WindowsAlarms";
        "Microsoft.WindowsFeedbackHub"; "Microsoft.WindowsMaps"; "Microsoft.ZuneMusic"; "Microsoft.BingNews";
        "Microsoft.DesktopAppInstaller"; "Microsoft.WindowsCamera"; "Microsoft.Getstarted"; "Microsoft.Cortana";
        "Microsoft.BingWeather"; "Microsoft.GetHelp"; "Microsoft.MicrosoftOfficeHub"; "Microsoft.People";
        "Microsoft.StorePurchaseApp"; "Microsoft.Todos"; "Microsoft.WebMediaExtensions"; "Microsoft.Windows.Photos";
        "Microsoft.WindowsCalculator"; "Microsoft.Windows.CommunicationsApps"; "Microsoft.WindowsSoundRecorder";
        "Microsoft.Xbox.TCUI"; "Microsoft.XboxGameOverlay"; "Microsoft.XboxGamingOverlay";
        "Microsoft.XboxIdentityProvider"; "Microsoft.XboxSpeechToTextOverlay"; "Microsoft.YourPhone";
        "Microsoft.ZuneVideo"; "MicrosoftCorporationII.QuickAssist"; "MicrosoftWindows.Client.WebExperience";
        "Microsoft.RawImageExtension";
    )
}

```

```

        )

    }

@{

    Name = @("EnterpriseN"; "EnterpriseGN"; "EnterpriseSN"; "ProfessionalN"; "EducationN";
    "ProfessionalWorkstationN"; "ProfessionalEducationN"; "CloudN"; "CloudEN"; "CloudEditionN"; "CloudEditionLN";
    "StarterN");

    Apps = @(
        "Microsoft.UI.Xaml.2.3"; "Microsoft.UI.Xaml.2.4"; "Microsoft.UI.Xaml.2.7";
        "Microsoft.NET.Native.Framework.2.2"; "Microsoft.NET.Native.Runtime.2.2"; "Microsoft.VCLibs.140.00";
        "Microsoft.VCLibs.140.00.UWPDesktop"; "Microsoft.SecHealthUI"; "Microsoft.WindowsStore";
        "Microsoft.Sticky.Notes"; "Microsoft.Paint"; "Microsoft.PowerAutomateDesktop"; "Microsoft.ScreenSketch";
        "Microsoft.WindowsNotepad"; "Microsoft.WindowsTerminal"; "Clipchamp.Clipchamp";
        "Microsoft.Solitaire.Collection"; "Microsoft.WindowsAlarms"; "Microsoft.WindowsFeedbackHub";
        "Microsoft.WindowsMaps"; "Microsoft.BingNews"; "Microsoft.DesktopAppInstaller"; "Microsoft.WindowsCamera";
        "Microsoft.Getstarted"; "Microsoft.Cortana"; "Microsoft.BingWeather"; "Microsoft.GetHelp";
        "Microsoft.MicrosoftOfficeHub"; "Microsoft.People"; "Microsoft.StorePurchaseApp"; "Microsoft.Todos";
        "Microsoft.Windows.Photos"; "Microsoft.WindowsCalculator"; "Microsoft.Windows.CommunicationsApps";
        "Microsoft.XboxGameOverlay"; "Microsoft.XboxIdentityProvider"; "Microsoft.XboxSpeechToTextOverlay";
        "Microsoft.YourPhone"; "MicrosoftCorporationII.QuickAssist"; "MicrosoftWindows.Client.WebExperience";

    )

}

)

$Allow_Install_App = @()

ForEach ($item in $Pre_Config_Rules){

    if ($item.Name -contains $Current_Edition_Version){

        Write-host ``n Match to: "-NoNewline

        Write-host $Current_Edition_Version -ForegroundColor Green

        $Allow_Install_App = $item.Apps

        break

    }

}

Write-host ``n The app to install ( $($Allow_Install_App.Count) item )" -ForegroundColor Yellow

Write-host " `n $($Allow_Install_App.Count) item )" -ForegroundColor Yellow

ForEach ($item in $Allow_Install_App){

    Write-host " $($item)" -ForegroundColor Green

}

$InBoxApps = @(
    @{
        Name = "Microsoft.UI.Xaml.2.3"; File = "Microsoft.UI.Xaml.x64.2.3.appx"; License = "";
    }
    @{
        Name = "Microsoft.UI.Xaml.2.4"; File = "Microsoft.UI.Xaml.x64.2.4.appx"; License = "";
    }
    @{
        Name = "Microsoft.UI.Xaml.2.7"; File = "Microsoft.UI.Xaml.x64.2.7.appx"; License = "";
    }
)

```

```

@{ Name = "Microsoft.NET.Native.Framework.2.2"; File = "Microsoft.NET.Native.Framework.x64.2.2.appx"; License =
""; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.NET.Native.Runtime.2.2"; File = "Microsoft.NET.Native.Runtime.x64.2.2.appx"; License = ""; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.VCLibs.140.00"; File = "Microsoft.VCLibs.x64.14.00.appx"; License = ""; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.VCLibs.140.00.UWPDesktop"; File = "Microsoft.VCLibs.x64.14.00.UWPDesktop.appx"; License
= ""; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.WindowsStore"; File = "Microsoft.WindowsStore_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.WindowsStore_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.HEIFImageExtension"; File = "Microsoft.HEIFImageExtension_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle";
License = "Microsoft.HEIFImageExtension_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.HEVCVideoExtension"; File = "Microsoft.HEVCVideoExtension_8wekyb3d8bbwe.x64.appx";
License = "Microsoft.HEVCVideoExtension_8wekyb3d8bbwe.x64.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.SecHealthUI"; File = "Microsoft.SecHealthUI_8wekyb3d8bbwe.x64.appx"; License =
"Microsoft.SecHealthUI_8wekyb3d8bbwe.x64.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.VP9VideoExtensions"; File = "Microsoft.VP9VideoExtensions_8wekyb3d8bbwe.x64.appx";
License = "Microsoft.VP9VideoExtensions_8wekyb3d8bbwe.x64.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.WebpImageExtension"; File = "Microsoft.WebpImageExtension_8wekyb3d8bbwe.x64.appx";
License = "Microsoft.WebpImageExtension_8wekyb3d8bbwe.x64.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.GamingApp"; File = "Microsoft.GamingApp_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.GamingApp_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.Sticky.Notes"; File = "Microsoft.MicrosoftStickyNotes_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.MicrosoftStickyNotes_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.Paint"; File = "Microsoft.Paint_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.Paint_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.PowerAutomateDesktop"; File =
"Microsoft.PowerAutomateDesktop_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.PowerAutomateDesktop_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.ScreenSketch"; File = "Microsoft.ScreenSketch_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.ScreenSketch_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.WindowsNotepad"; File = "Microsoft.WindowsNotepad_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle"; License
= "Microsoft.WindowsNotepad_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.WindowsTerminal"; File = "Microsoft.WindowsTerminal_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle"; License
= "Microsoft.WindowsTerminal_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Clipchamp.Clipchamp"; File = "Clipchamp.Clipchamp_yxz26nhzhrt.msixbundle"; License =
"Clipchamp.Clipchamp_yxz26nhzhrt.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.Solitaire.Collection"; File =
"Microsoft.MicrosoftSolitaireCollection_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.MicrosoftSolitaireCollection_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.WindowsAlarms"; File = "Microsoft.WindowsAlarms_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.WindowsAlarms_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.WindowsFeedbackHub"; File =
"Microsoft.WindowsFeedbackHub_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.WindowsFeedbackHub_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

```

```

@{ Name = "Microsoft.WindowsMaps"; File = "Microsoft.WindowsMaps_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.WindowsMaps_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.ZuneMusic"; File = "Microsoft.ZuneMusic_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.ZuneMusic_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "MicrosoftCorporationII.MicrosoftFamily"; File =
"MicrosoftCorporationII.MicrosoftFamily_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle"; License =
"MicrosoftCorporationII.MicrosoftFamily_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.BingNews"; File = "Microsoft.BingNews_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.BingNews_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.DesktopAppInstaller"; File = "Microsoft.DesktopAppInstaller_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle";
License = "Microsoft.DesktopAppInstaller_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.WindowsCamera"; File = "Microsoft.WindowsCamera_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.WindowsCamera_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.Getstarted"; File = "Microsoft.Getstarted_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.Getstarted_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.Cortana"; File = "Microsoft.CortanaApp_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.CortanaApp_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.BingWeather"; File = "Microsoft.BingWeather_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.BingWeather_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.GetHelp"; File = "Microsoft.GetHelp_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.GetHelp_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.MicrosoftOfficeHub"; File = "Microsoft.MicrosoftOfficeHub_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle";
License = "Microsoft.MicrosoftOfficeHub_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.People"; File = "Microsoft.People_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.People_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.StorePurchaseApp"; File = "Microsoft.StorePurchaseApp_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle";
License = "Microsoft.StorePurchaseApp_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.Todos"; File = "Microsoft.Todos_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.Todos_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.WebMediaExtensions"; File = "Microsoft.WebMediaExtensions_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle";
License = "Microsoft.WebMediaExtensions_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.Windows.Photos"; File = "Microsoft.Windows.Photos_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.Windows.Photos_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.WindowsCalculator"; File = "Microsoft.WindowsCalculator_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle";
License = "Microsoft.WindowsCalculator_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.Windows.CommunicationsApps"; File =
"Microsoft.WindowsCommunicationsApps_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.WindowsCommunicationsApps_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.WindowsSoundRecorder"; File =
"Microsoft.WindowsSoundRecorder_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.WindowsSoundRecorder_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.Xbox.TCUI"; File = "Microsoft.Xbox.TCUI_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.Xbox.TCUI_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

```

```

@{ Name = "Microsoft.XboxGameOverlay"; File = "Microsoft.XboxGameOverlay_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle";
License = "Microsoft.XboxGameOverlay_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.XboxGamingOverlay"; File = "Microsoft.XboxGamingOverlay_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle";
License = "Microsoft.XboxGamingOverlay_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.XboxIdentityProvider"; File = "Microsoft.XboxIdentityProvider_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle";
License = "Microsoft.XboxIdentityProvider_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.XboxSpeechToTextOverlay"; File =
"Microsoft.XboxSpeechToTextOverlay_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.XboxSpeechToTextOverlay_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.YourPhone"; File = "Microsoft.YourPhone_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.YourPhone_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.ZuneVideo"; File = "Microsoft.ZuneVideo_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle"; License =
"Microsoft.ZuneVideo_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "MicrosoftCorporationII.QuickAssist"; File =
"MicrosoftCorporationII.QuickAssist_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle"; License =
"MicrosoftCorporationII.QuickAssist_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

@{ Name = "MicrosoftWindows.Client.WebExperience"; File =
"MicrosoftWindows.Client.WebExperience_cw5n1h2txyewy.appxbundle"; License =
"MicrosoftWindows.Client.WebExperience_cw5n1h2txyewy.xml"; }

@{ Name = "Microsoft.RawImageExtension"; File = "Microsoft.RawImageExtension_8wekyb3d8bbwe.appxbundle";
License = "Microsoft.RawImageExtension_8wekyb3d8bbwe.xml"; }

)

Function Install_Appx
{
    param($File, $License)

    Write-host " $($'-' * 80)"

    Write-host " Installing: " -NoNewline; Write-host $File -ForegroundColor Yellow

    if (Test-Path -Path $File -PathType Leaf) {

        if (Test-Path -Path $License -PathType Leaf) {

            Write-host " License: " -NoNewline; Write-host $License -ForegroundColor Yellow

            Write-host " With License".PadRight(22) -NoNewline -ForegroundColor Green

            Write-host " Installing".PadRight(22) -NoNewline

            try{

                Add-AppxProvisionedPackage -Path $Mount -PackagePath $File -LicensePath $License -ErrorAction
                SilentlyContinue | Out-Null

                Write-Host "Done" -ForegroundColor Green

            } catch{

                Write-Host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red

                Write-Host " $($_)".PadRight(22) -ForegroundColor Yellow

            }

        }

    }

}

```

```

} else {

    Write-host " No License".PadRight(22) -NoNewline -ForegroundColor Red

    Write-host " Installing".PadRight(22) -NoNewline

    try{

        Add-AppxProvisionedPackage -Path $Mount -PackagePath $File -SkipLicense -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null

        Write-Host "Done" -ForegroundColor Green

    } catch{

        Write-Host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red

        Write-Host " $($_)" -ForegroundColor Yellow

    }

}

}

} else {

    Write-host " The installation package does not exist" -ForegroundColor Red

}

}

ForEach ($Rule in $InBoxApps){

    Write-host `n Name: " -NoNewline

    Write-host $Rule.Name -ForegroundColor Yellow

    Write-host " (' * 80)"

    if($Allow_Install_App -contains $Rule.Name){

        Write-host " Search for apps: " -NoNewline

        Write-host $Rule.File -ForegroundColor Yellow

        Write-host " Search for License: " -NoNewline

        Write-host $Rule.File -ForegroundColor Yellow

        if ($ISO -eq "Auto"){

            Get-PSDrive -PSProvider FileSystem -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

                $AppPath = Join-Path -Path $_.Root -ChildPath "packages\$($Rule.File)" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue

                $LicensePath = Join-Path -Path $_.Root -ChildPath "packages\$($Rule.License)" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue

                if (Test-Path $AppPath -PathType Leaf){

                    Write-host " (' * 80)"

                    Write-host " Discover apps: " -NoNewLine; Write-host $AppPath -ForegroundColor Green

                    if (Test-Path $LicensePath -PathType Leaf){; Write-host " Discover License: " -NoNewLine

                    Write-host $LicensePath -ForegroundColor Green

                } else {


```

```

        Write-host " License: " -NoNewLine

        Write-host "Not found" -ForegroundColor Red

    }

    Install_Appx -File $AppPath -License $LicensePath

    return

}

}

} else {

    Install_Appx -File "$($ISO)\$($Rule.File)" -License "$($ISO)\$($Rule.License)"

}

} else {

    Write-host " Skip the installation" -ForegroundColor Red

}

}

```

#### 5.8. 脱机映像已安装语言标记：删除

- 完成安装 InBox Apps 应用后，区域标记已不再重要，可删除或不删除，删除“本地语言体验包（LXPs），简体中文 - 中国”，区域标记： zh-CN，可更改为其它区域标记。
- Install.Clear.Flag.ps1
  - \Expand\Install\Install.Clear.Flag.ps1
  - [https://github.com/ilkeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.Clear.Flag.ps1](https://github.com/ilkeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.Clear.Flag.ps1)
- 复制代码

```

$LANG = "zh-CN"

Get-AppXProvisionedPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" | Foreach-object {
    if ($_.DisplayName -Like "*LanguageExperiencePack*$($Lang)*") {
        Write-host " $($_.DisplayName)"

        Write-Host " Deleting ".PadRight(22) -NoNewline

        try{
            Remove-AppxProvisionedPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -PackageName $_.PackageName -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null
        }
        Write-host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green
    } catch{
        Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
}
```

## 5.9. InBox Apps：优化

在安装应用后，应优化预配 Appx 包，通过用硬链接替换相同的文件来减少应用的磁盘使用量，仅针对脱机映像。

```
Optimize-AppXProvisionedPackages -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount"
```

## 6. 累积更新

- 不同版本、旧版本升级到最新版时，需优先添加“功能启用包”后才能添加最新版累积更新；
- 添加语言包后，可安装与初始版本相同的累积更新，以解决安装后未刷新“组件：映像中已安装的所有包”状态的已知问题；
- 为保持最新，推荐您下载最新版。

### 6.1. 功能启用包

- 学习：[KB5015684：使用启用包对 Windows 10 版本 22H2 的特别推荐更新](#)
- 注意：[使用 Windows 10 22H2 19045.2006 相同版本和以上版本号时，可跳过功能启用包。](#)
- 制作 Windows 10 版本 2004、20H2、21H1、21H2 时，需提前安装“功能启用包”后才能安装 19045.\* 的累积更新，下载后保存到：[D:\OS\\_10\\_Custom\Install\Install\Update](#)，根据架构选择下载：

#### 6.1.1. x64, 默认

- 直连下载

[https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/c/upgr/2022/07/windows10.0-kb5015684-x64\\_523c039b86ca98f2d818c4e6706e2cc94b634c4a.msu](https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/c/upgr/2022/07/windows10.0-kb5015684-x64_523c039b86ca98f2d818c4e6706e2cc94b634c4a.msu)

- 安装

```
Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -PackagePath  
"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Update\windows10.0-kb5015684-  
x64_523c039b86ca98f2d818c4e6706e2cc94b634c4a.msu"
```

#### 6.1.2. x86

- 直连下载

[https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/c/upgr/2022/07/windows10.0-kb5015684-x86\\_556015f4260dd75ca30b3e84484ea5b3ec97fa08.msu](https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/c/upgr/2022/07/windows10.0-kb5015684-x86_556015f4260dd75ca30b3e84484ea5b3ec97fa08.msu)

- 安装

```
Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -PackagePath  
"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Update\windows10.0-kb5015684-  
x86_556015f4260dd75ca30b3e84484ea5b3ec97fa08.msu"
```

#### 6.1.3. Arm64

- 直连下载

[https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/c/upgr/2022/07/windows10.0-kb5015684-arm64\\_a4cc6e95084da14adb972e1d67cf573a244ed7a3.msu](https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/c/upgr/2022/07/windows10.0-kb5015684-arm64_a4cc6e95084da14adb972e1d67cf573a244ed7a3.msu)

- 安装

```
Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -PackagePath  
"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Update\windows10.0-kb5015684-  
arm64_a4cc6e95084da14adb972e1d67cf573a244ed7a3.msu"
```

### 6.2. 初始版本

- 注意：提供该选项是制作相同版本，如果安装其它版本请跳过下载初始版本所需的累积更新；
- 累积更新 KB5017308 已无法从 <https://www.catalog.update.microsoft.com/Search.aspx?q=KB5017308> 里搜索到，通过直连方式下载后保存到：D:\OS\_10\_Custom\Install\Install\Update，根据架构选择下载：

#### 6.2.1. x64, 默认

- 直连下载

[https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/c/msdownload/update/software/secu/2022/09/windows10.0-kb5017308-x64\\_2027053968a06948b45d139d95475ab4feeee5654.msu](https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/c/msdownload/update/software/secu/2022/09/windows10.0-kb5017308-x64_2027053968a06948b45d139d95475ab4feeee5654.msu)

- 安装

```
Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -PackagePath  
"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Update\windows10.0-kb5017308-  
x64_2027053968a06948b45d139d95475ab4feeee5654.msu"
```

#### 6.2.2. x86

- 直连下载

[https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/d/msdownload/update/software/secu/2022/09/windows10.0-kb5017308-x86\\_ec788348202c33b871c8af028d045debd273576c.msu](https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/d/msdownload/update/software/secu/2022/09/windows10.0-kb5017308-x86_ec788348202c33b871c8af028d045debd273576c.msu)

- 安装

```
Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -PackagePath  
"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Update\windows10.0-kb5017308-  
x86_ec788348202c33b871c8af028d045debd273576c.msu"
```

### 6.2.3. Arm64

- 直连下载

[https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/d/msdownload/update/software/secu/2022/09/windows10.0-kb5017308-arm64\\_1ca51a0b3abdab7ee891bd1e1e6d3f03bc15e324.msu](https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/d/msdownload/update/software/secu/2022/09/windows10.0-kb5017308-arm64_1ca51a0b3abdab7ee891bd1e1e6d3f03bc15e324.msu)

- 安装

```
Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -PackagePath  
"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Update\windows10.0-kb5017308-  
arm64_1ca51a0b3abdab7ee891bd1e1e6d3f03bc15e324.msu"
```

## 6.3. 其它版本

查阅“[Windows 10 版本信息](#)”，例如下载累积更新：KB5066791，版本号：19045.6465，前往下载页面：

<https://www.catalog.update.microsoft.com/Search.aspx?q=KB5066791>，下载后保存到：D:\OS\_10\_Custom\Install\Install\Update，

或通过直连下载，根据架构选择下载：

### 6.3.1. x64, 默认

- 直连下载

[https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/c/msdownload/update/software/secu/2025/10/windows10.0-kb5066791-x64\\_3210d264091be5effb3253d05397c4daefba44c8.msu](https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/c/msdownload/update/software/secu/2025/10/windows10.0-kb5066791-x64_3210d264091be5effb3253d05397c4daefba44c8.msu)

优先安装 [7Zip](#) 压缩软件，下载完成后，选择文件后点击“[鼠标右键](#)”后选择菜单：[7Zip -> 解压到这](#)。

- 添加

优先安装服务堆栈更新 (SSU) “[SSU-19041.6449-x64.cab](#)”，如果不优先安装服务堆栈更新 (SSU) 则无法继续安装此更新。

- 服务堆栈更新 (SSU)

```
Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -PackagePath  
"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Update\SSU-19041.6449-x64.cab"
```

- 累积更新

```
Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -PackagePath  
"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Update\windows10.0-kb5066791-x64_3210d264091be5effb3253d05397c4daefba44c8.cab"
```

### 6.3.2. x86

- 直连下载

[https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/c/msdownload/update/software/secu/2025/10/windows10.0-kb5066791-x86\\_3210d264091be5effb3253d05397c4daefba44c8.cab](https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/c/msdownload/update/software/secu/2025/10/windows10.0-kb5066791-x86_3210d264091be5effb3253d05397c4daefba44c8.cab)

[kb5066791-x86\\_c8f251a7b071fa63c27db04105d7b3cd5ef683c1.msu](#)

优先安装 7Zip 压缩软件，下载完成后，选择文件后，点击“**鼠标右键**”后选择菜单：7Zip -> **解压到这**。

- 添加

优先安装服务堆栈更新 (SSU) “[SSU-19041.6449-x86.cab](#)”，如果您不优先安装服务堆栈更新 (SSU) 则无法继续安装此更新。

- 服务堆栈更新 (SSU)

```
Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -PackagePath  
"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Update\SSU-19041.6449-x86.cab"
```

- 累积更新

```
Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -PackagePath  
"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Update\windows10.0-kb5066791-  
x86_c8f251a7b071fa63c27db04105d7b3cd5ef683c1.cab"
```

#### 6.3.3. Arm64

- 直连下载

[https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/c/msdownload/update/software/secu/2025/10/windows10.0-kb5066791-arm64\\_28dfd4874e2cd23882608cdcba89a9cc2132d677.msu](https://catalog.s.download.windowsupdate.com/c/msdownload/update/software/secu/2025/10/windows10.0-kb5066791-arm64_28dfd4874e2cd23882608cdcba89a9cc2132d677.msu)

优先安装 7Zip 压缩软件，下载完成后，选择文件后，点击“**鼠标右键**”后选择菜单：7Zip -> **解压到这**。

- 添加

优先安装服务堆栈更新 (SSU) “[SSU-19041.6449-arm64.cab](#)”，如果您不优先安装服务堆栈更新 (SSU) 则无法继续安装此更新。

- 服务堆栈更新 (SSU)

```
Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -PackagePath  
"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Update\SSU-19041.6449-arm64.cab"
```

- 累积更新

```
Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -PackagePath  
"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Update\windows10.0-kb5066791-arm64_28dfd4874e2cd23882608cdcba89a9cc2132d677.cab"
```

#### 6.4. 固化更新，可选项

固化后不可卸载，固化时将清理恢复映像并重置任何被取代的组件的基础。

```
Dism /Image:"D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" /cleanup-image /StartComponentCleanup /ResetBase
```

#### 6.4.1. 固化更新后清理组件

```
$Mount = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount"

Get-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

    if ($_.PackageState -eq "Superseded"){

        Write-Host " $($_.PackageName)" -ForegroundColor Green

        Remove-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackageName $_.PackageName | Out-Null

    }

}
```

### 7. 驱动

#### 8. 部署引擎：添加

- 了解“[部署引擎](#)”，如果添加到 ISO 安装介质，可跳过添加到已挂载；
- 如果添加部署引擎到已挂载里，请继续在当前位置执行下一步。

### 9. 健康

保存前应检查是否损坏，健康状态异常时，中止保存

```
Repair-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -ScanHealth
```

### 10. 替换 WinRE.wim

已批量替换 Install.wim 里的所有索引号里的 WinRE.wim 请跳过该步骤。

```
$WinRE = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Update\Winlib\WinRE.wim"

$CopyTo = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Windows\System32\Recovery"

Copy-Item -Path $WinRE -Destination $CopyTo -Force
```

### 11. 保存映像：Install.wim

```
Save-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount"
```

### 12. 卸载映像：Install.wim

关闭所有可能正在访问映像中文件的应用程序，包括文件资源管理器。

```
Dismount-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -Discard
```

循环操作区域，结束。

### 13. 如何批量替换 Install.wim 里的所有索引号里的 WinRE.wim

### 13.1. 获得 WimLib

前往 <https://wimlib.net> 官方网站后，选择不同的版本：arm64, x64, x86，下载完成后解压到：D:\Wimlib

### 13.2. 如何在 Install.wim 里提取和更新 WinRE.wim

### 13.2.1. 从 Install.wim 里提取 WinRE.wim 文件 Install.wim

- Install.WinRE.Replace.wim.ps1

- \Expand\Install\Install.WinRE.Replace.wim.ps1

- [https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.WinRE.Replace.wim.ps1](https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.WinRE.Replace.wim.ps1)

- 复制代码

```
$Arguments = @()
```

"extract",

"D:\OS\_10\sources\install.wim", "1",

"\Windows\System32\Recovery\Winre.wim",

--dest-dir=""D:\OS\_10\_Custom\Install\Install\Update\Winlib""

)

```
New-Item -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Update\Winlib" -ItemType Directory
```

```
Start-Process -FilePath "d:\wimlib\wimlib-imagex.exe" -ArgumentList $Arguments -wait -noneWWWindow
```

### 13.2.2. 获取 Install.wim 所有索引号后并替换旧的 WinRE.wim

- `Install.WinRE.Replace.wim.ps1`

- \Expand\Install\Install.WinRE.Replace.wim.ps1

- [https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging/tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.WinRE.Replace.wim.ps1](https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging/tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.WinRE.Replace.wim.ps1)

- 复制代码

```
Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath "D:\OS_10\sources\install.wim" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {
```

```
Write-Host " Image name: " -NoNewline; Write-Host $_.ImageName -ForegroundColor Yellow
```

```
Write-Host " The index number: " -NoNewline; Write-Host $_.ImageIndex -ForegroundColor Yellow
```

```
Write-Host "`n Replacement"
```

```
$Arguments = @(
```

"update",

```

    "D:\OS_10\sources\install.wim", $_.ImageIndex,
    "--command=""add 'D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Update\Winlib\WinRE.wim'
    '\Windows\System32\Recovery\WinRe.wim"""
)

Start-Process -FilePath "d:\wimlib\wimlib-image.exe" -ArgumentList $Arguments -wait -nonewwindow
Write-Host " Finish`n" -ForegroundColor Green
}

```

#### 14. 重建 Install.wim 后可缩小文件大小

- Install.Rebuild.wim.ps1

- \Expand\Install\Install.Rebuild.wim.ps1
- [https://github.com/ilkeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.Rebuild.wim.ps1](https://github.com/ilkeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.Rebuild.wim.ps1)

- 复制代码

```

$InstallWim = "D:\OS_10\sources\install.wim"

Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath $InstallWim -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {
    Write-Host " Image name: " -NoNewline
    Write-Host $_.ImageName -ForegroundColor Yellow
    Write-Host " The index number: " -NoNewline
    Write-Host $_.ImageIndex -ForegroundColor Yellow
    Write-Host "`n Under reconstruction".PadRight(28) -NoNewline
    Export-WindowsImage -SourceImagePath $InstallWim -SourceIndex $_.ImageIndex -DestinationImagePath "$($InstallWim).New" -
    CompressionType max | Out-Null
    Write-Host "Finish`n" -ForegroundColor Green
}

if (Test-Path "$($InstallWim).New" -PathType Leaf) {
    Remove-Item -Path $InstallWim
    Move-Item -Path $($InstallWim).New -Destination $InstallWim
    Write-Host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green
} else {
    Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red
}

```

#### 15. 拆分、合并、压缩、互转

固实压缩为 ESD 文件格式，如果文件超过 4GB 时：无法使用拆分、无法复制到 FAT32 格式的磁盘，这是缺点。

使用 FAT32 格式存放 Windows 安装引导是最佳的解决方案，如果遇到 Install.wim 文件超过 4GB 时无法复制到 FAT32 格式的磁盘时，这时你需要将 Install.wim 拆分，小于 4GB 文件大小后才能复制到 FAT32 格式的磁盘里。

学会如何拆分和合并，固实压缩和互转，尤为重要。

### 15.1. 拆分和合并

#### 15.1.1. 拆分

将 Install.wim 拆分为 4GB 文件大小后，获得新的文件名 Install.\*.swm 后，删除旧的 Install.wim。

- Install.Split.ps1

- \Expand\Install\Install.Split.ps1
- [https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.Split.ps1](https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.Split.ps1)

- 复制代码

```
Write-host "Split Install.wim into Install.*.swm";  
  
Write-host "Splitting" -NoNewline;  
  
Split-WindowsImage -ImagePath "D:\OS_10\sources\install.wim" -SplitImagePath "D:\OS_10\sources\install.swm" -  
FileSize "4096" -CheckIntegrity -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null  
  
Write-Host "Split Complete`n" -ForegroundColor Green  
  
Write-host "`nVerify completion and delete old files"  
  
if (Test-Path -Path "D:\OS_10\sources\install.swm" -PathType leaf) {  
  
    Remove-Item -Path "D:\OS_10\sources\install.wim"  
  
    Write-Host "Done" -ForegroundColor Green  
  
} else {  
  
    Write-Host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red  
  
}
```

#### 15.1.2. 合并

把所有 Install.\*.swm 合并为 Install.wim 后，删除旧的 Install.\*.swm。

- Install.Merging.ps1

- \Expand\Install\Install.Merging.ps1
- [https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.Merging.ps1](https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.Merging.ps1)

- 复制代码

```

Write-host "Merge all Install.*.swm files into Install.wim";

Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath "D:\OS_10\Sources\install.swm" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

    Write-Host "Image Name: " -NoNewline; Write-Host $_.ImageName -ForegroundColor Yellow;

    Write-Host "Index Number: " -NoNewline; Write-Host $_.ImageIndex -ForegroundColor Yellow;

    Write-Host "Exporting".PadRight(28) -NoNewline

    dism /export-image /SourceImageFile:"D:\OS_10\Sources\install.swm" /swmfile:"D:\OS_10\sources\install*.swm"
    /SourceIndex:"$($_.ImageIndex)" /DestinationImageFile:"D:\OS_10\Sources\install.wim" /Compress:"Max"
    /CheckIntegrity

    Write-Host "Export Complete`n" -ForegroundColor Green

}

Write-host "`nVerify completion and delete old files"

if (Test-Path -Path "D:\OS_10\Sources\install.wim" -PathType leaf){

    Get-ChildItem -Path "D:\OS_10\sources" -Recurse -include "*.swm" | ForEach-Object {

        Write-Host "Delete: $($_.fullname)" -ForegroundColor Green

        Remove-Item -Path $_.fullname

    }

    Write-Host "Done" -ForegroundColor Green

} else {

    Write-Host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Green

}

```

## 15.2. 固实压缩 ESD 格式和互转 WIM 格式

### 15.2.1. 固实压缩

固实压缩后可以编辑版本信息和应用文件等；不可以挂载映像等，获得新的文件 install.esd 后，删除旧的 Install.wim。

- [Install.Compress.ps1](#)
  - [\Expand\Install\Install.Compress.ps1](#)
  - [https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.Compress.ps1](https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.Compress.ps1)

#### • 复制代码

```

Write-host "Solid compressed Install.wim";

Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath "D:\OS_10\Sources\install.wim" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

    Write-Host "Image Name: " -NoNewline; Write-Host $_.ImageName -ForegroundColor Yellow;

    Write-Host "Index Number: " -NoNewline; Write-Host $_.ImageIndex -ForegroundColor Yellow;

```

```

Write-Host "Compressing".PadRight(28) -NoNewline

dism /export-image /SourceImageFile:"D:\OS_10\Sources\install.wim" /SourceIndex:"$($_.ImageIndex)"
/DestinationImageFile:"D:\OS_10\Sources\install.esd" /Compress:recovery /CheckIntegrity

Write-Host "Compression completed`n" -ForegroundColor Green

}

Write-host "`nVerify completion and delete old files"

if (Test-Path -Path "D:\OS_10\Sources\install.esd" -PathType leaf) {

    Remove-Item -Path "D:\OS_10\Sources\install.wim"

    Write-Host "Done" -ForegroundColor Green

} else {

    Write-Host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Green

}

```

#### 15.2.2. 压缩文件转换为 WIM 文件格式

- Install.Convert.ps1
  - \Expand\Install\Install.Convert.ps1
  - [https://github.com/ikeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.Convert.ps1](https://github.com/ikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Install/Install.Convert.ps1)

- 复制代码

```

Write-host "Convert ESD to WIM";

Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath "D:\OS_10\Sources\install.esd" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

    Write-Host "Image Name: " -NoNewline; Write-Host $_.ImageName -ForegroundColor Yellow;

    Write-Host "Index Number: " -NoNewline; Write-Host $_.ImageIndex -ForegroundColor Yellow;

    Write-Host "Exporting".PadRight(28) -NoNewline

    try {

        Export-WindowsImage -SourceImagePath "D:\OS_10\Sources\install.esd" -SourceIndex $_.ImageIndex -
        DestinationImagePath "D:\OS_10\Sources\install.wim" -CompressionType "Max" -CheckIntegrity -ErrorAction
        SilentlyContinue | Out-Null

        Write-Host "Done`n" -ForegroundColor Green

    } catch {

        Write-Host $_ -ForegroundColor Yellow

    }

}

Write-host "`nVerify completion and delete old files"

if (Test-Path -Path "D:\OS_10\Sources\install.wim" -PathType leaf) {

```

```
Remove-Item -Path "D:\OS_10\Sources\install.esd"

Write-Host "Done" -ForegroundColor Green

} else {

    Write-Host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Green

}
```

## II. 自定义封装: boot.wim

### 1. 查看 Boot.wim 文件信息

映像名称、映像描述、映像大小、架构、版本、索引号等；

```
$ViewFile = "D:\OS_10\Sources\Boot.wim"

Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath $ViewFile | Foreach-Object { Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath $ViewFile -index $_.ImageIndex }
```

### 2. 指定挂载 Boot.wim 路径

```
New-Item -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" -ItemType directory
```

### 3. 开始挂载 Boot.wim

默认索引号：2

```
Mount-WindowsImage -ImagePath "D:\OS_10\sources\boot.wim" -Index "2" -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount"
```

- 验证挂载状态

挂载完成后，查看“已挂载的 Windows 映像信息，包括挂载目录、映像名称、状态”等，运行命令：

```
Get-WindowsImage -Mounted
```

### 4. 语言包

- 自动安装语言包：获取“组件：映像中已安装的所有包”后进行匹配，匹配到对应的名称后，再安装本地对应的语言包文件。
- 添加语言时，须对应不同的架构版本，未对应时，添加过程中报错等提示。

#### 4.1. 语言包：添加

- Boot.Instl.lang.ps1
  - \Expand\Boot\Boot.Instl.lang.ps1
  - [https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Boot/Boot.Instl.lang.ps1](https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Boot/Boot.Instl.lang.ps1)

- 复制代码

```

$Mount = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount"

$Sources = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Language\Add\zh-CN"

$Initl_install_Language_Component = @()

Get-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount | ForEach-Object {

    $Initl_install_Language_Component += $_.PackageName

}

Add-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackagePath $($($Sources)\WinPE-FontSupport-zh-CN.cab)

$Language = @()

@{ Match = "*WinPE*Setup*Client*Package*"; File = "WINPE-SETUP-CLIENT_zh-CN.CAB"; }

@{ Match = "*WinPE*Setup*Package*"; File = "WinPE-Setup_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*WinPE-LanguagePack-Package*"; File = "lp.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*SecureStartup*"; File = "winpe-securestartup_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*ATBroker*"; File = "winpe-atbroker_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*AudioCore*"; File = "winpe-audiocore_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*AudioDrivers*"; File = "winpe-audiodrivers_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*EnhancedStorage*"; File = "winpe-enhancedstorage_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*Narrator*"; File = "winpe-narrator_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*scripting*"; File = "winpe-scripting_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*Speech-TTS*"; File = "winpe-speech-tts_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*srh*"; File = "winpe-srh_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*srt*"; File = "winpe-srt_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*wds-tools*"; File = "winpe-wds-tools_zh-CN.cab"; }

@{ Match = "*-WMI-Package*"; File = "winpe-wmi_zh-CN.cab"; }

)

ForEach ($Rule in $Language) {

    Write-host "`n Rule name: $($Rule.Match)" -ForegroundColor Yellow; Write-host " $($(' ' * 80))"

    ForEach ($Component in $Initl_install_Language_Component){

        if ($Component -like "*$($Rule.Match)*") {

            Write-host " Component name: " -NoNewline; Write-host $Component -ForegroundColor Green

            Write-host " Language pack file: " -NoNewline; Write-host $($($Sources)\$($Rule.File)) -ForegroundColor Green

            Write-Host " Installing ".PadRight(22) -NoNewline

            try{

                Add-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackagePath $($($Sources)\$($Rule.File)) | Out-Null

                Write-host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green


```

```

} catch {

    Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red

    Write-host " $($_)" -ForegroundColor Red

}

break

}

}

}

```

## 4.2. 脱机映像语言：更改

### 4.2.1. 更改默认语言、区域设置和其他国际设置

区域标记：zh-CN

```
Dism /Image:"D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" /Set-AllIntl:zh-CN
```

### 4.2.2. 查看可用的语言设置

```
Dism /Image:"D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" /Get-Intl
```

## 4.3. 语言包：删除

- 添加语言后，如果要部署到非英语区域，可通过删除英语语言组件来节省空间。删除语言时，请按与添加语言组件相反的顺序卸载语言组件。
- 添加中文后，反向删除“[英语 - 美国](#)”，区域：[en-US](#)，需提前提取语言包
- Boot.Del.Specified.lang.Tag.ps1
  - [\Expand\Boot\Boot.Del.Specified.lang.Tag.ps1](#)
  - [https://github.com/ikeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging/tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Boot/Boot.Del.Specified.lang.Tag.ps1](https://github.com/ikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging/tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/Boot/Boot.Del.Specified.lang.Tag.ps1)
- 复制代码

```
$Lang = "en-US"

$Mount = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount"

$Sources = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Language\Del\en-US"

$Initl_install_Language_Component = @()

Get-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount | ForEach-Object {

    $Initl_install_Language_Component += $_.PackageName

}
```

```

$Language = @(
    @{ Match = "*WordPad*wow64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-WordPad-FoD-
        Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~ $($Lang).cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*WordPad*amd64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-WordPad-FoD-
        Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~ $($Lang).cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*WMIC*FoD*Package*wow64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-WMIC-FoD-
        Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~ $($Lang).cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*WMIC*FoD*Package*amd64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-WMIC-FoD-
        Package~31bf3856ad364e35~AMD64~ $($Lang).cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*StepsRecorder*wow64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-StepsRecorder-
        Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~ $($Lang).cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*StepsRecorder*amd64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-StepsRecorder-
        Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~ $($Lang).cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*Printing*PMCPPC*amd64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-Printing-PMCPPC-FoD-
        Package~31bf3856ad364e35~AMD64~ $($Lang).cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*PowerShell*wow64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-
        Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~ $($Lang).cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*PowerShell*amd64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-
        Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~ $($Lang).cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*MediaPlayer*wow64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-MediaPlayer-Package-wow64-$($Lang).cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*MediaPlayer*amd64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-MediaPlayer-Package-AMD64-$($Lang).cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*Notepad*wow64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-Notepad-System-FoD-
        Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~ $($Lang).cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*Notepad*amd64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-Notepad-System-FoD-
        Package~31bf3856ad364e35~AMD64~ $($Lang).cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*InternetExplorer*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-InternetExplorer-Optional-
        Package~31bf3856ad364e35~AMD64~ $($Lang).cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*TextToSpeech*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-TextToSpeech-$($Lang)-
        Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*LanguageFeatures-Speech*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Speech-$($Lang)-
        Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*OCR*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-OCR-$($Lang)-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*Handwriting*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Handwriting-$($Lang)-
        Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*LanguageFeatures-Basic*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Basic-$($Lang)-
        Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"; }

    @{ Match = "*Client-LanguagePack-Package*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-Client-Language-Pack_x64_-$($Lang).cab"; }

)
ForEach ($Rule in $Language) {
    Write-host "`n Rule name: $($Rule.Match)" -ForegroundColor Yellow; Write-host " $($`'* 80)"
    ForEach ($Component in $InitInstallLanguageComponent) {

```

```

if ($Component -like "*$($Rule.Match)*$($Lang)*") {

    Write-host " Component name: " -NoNewline; Write-host $Component -ForegroundColor Green

    Write-host " Language pack file: " -NoNewline; Write-host "$($Sources)\$($Rule.File)" -ForegroundColor Green

    Write-Host " Deleting ".PadRight(22) -NoNewline

    try{

        Remove-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackagePath $($Sources)\$($Rule.File) -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null

        Write-host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green

    } catch{

        Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red

        Write-host " $($_)"-ForegroundColor Red

    }

    break

}

}

$InitlClearLanguagePackage = @()

Get-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount | ForEach-Object {

    if ($_.PackageName -like "*$($Lang)*") {

        $InitlClearLanguagePackage += $_.PackageName

    }

}

if ($InitlClearLanguagePackage.count -gt 0){

   ForEach ($item in $InitlClearLanguagePackage){

        Write-Host "`n $($item)" -ForegroundColor Green

        Write-Host " Deleting ".PadRight(22) -NoNewline

        try{

            Remove-AppxProvisionedPackage -Path $Mount -PackageName $item -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null

            Write-host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green

        } catch{

            Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red

            Write-host " $($_)"-ForegroundColor Red

        }

    }

}

```

#### 4.4. 组件：映像中已安装的所有包

##### 4.4.1. 查看

```
Get-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" | Out-GridView
```

##### 4.4.2. 导出到 Csv

```
$SaveTo = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Report.Components.$(Get-Date -Format "yyyyMMddHHmmss").csv"  
Get-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" | Export-Csv -NoType -Path $SaveTo  
Write-host $SaveTo -ForegroundColor Green
```

#### 4.5. 语言包：同步到 ISO 安装程序

```
Copy-Item -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount\sources\zh-CN" -Destination "D:\OS_10\sources\zh-CN" -Recurse -Force
```

#### 4.6. 重新生成 Lang.ini

重新生成后，可调整“安装界面”，选择“语言”时的顺序，打开 lang.ini，默认首选值 = 3，非默认值 = 2。

##### 4.6.1. 重新生成已挂载目录 lang.ini

重新生成的 Lang.ini 文件位置：D:\OS\_10\_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount\Sources\lang.ini

```
Dism /image:"D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" /gen-langini /distribution:"D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount"
```

##### 4.6.2. 重新生成 lang.ini 后，同步到安装程序

重新生成的 Lang.ini 文件位置：D:\OS\_10\Sources\lang.ini

```
Dism /image:"D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" /gen-langini /distribution:"D:\OS_10"
```

#### 5. 累积更新

准备可用的累积更新文件，请更改示例文件名：KB\_Boot.cab

##### 5.1. 添加

```
Add-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" -PackagePath "D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Update\KB_Boot.cab"
```

##### 5.2. 删除

```
Remove-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" -PackagePath  
"D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Update\KB_Boot.cab"
```

### 5.3. 固化更新

固化后不可卸载，固化时将清理恢复映像并重置任何被取代的组件的基础。

```
Dism /image:"D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" /cleanup-image /StartComponentCleanup /ResetBase
```

#### 5.3.1. 固化更新后清理组件

```
$Mount = "D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount"

Get-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

    if ($_.PackageState -eq "Superseded") {

        Write-Host " $($_.PackageName)" -ForegroundColor Green

        Remove-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackageName $_.PackageName | Out-Null

    }

}
```

## 6. 驱动

### 7. 保存映像：Boot.wim

```
Save-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount"
```

### 8. 卸载映像：Boot.wim

关闭所有可能正在访问映像中文件的应用程序，包括文件资源管理器。

```
Dismount-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" -Discard
```

## III. 部署引擎

- 了解“自动添加 Windows 系统已安装的语言”，学习：<https://github.com/ilkeyi/Multilingual>，如何下载：
  - 进入网站后，点击“代码”，“下载压缩包”，下载完成后得到 `main.zip` 压缩包文件。
  - 前往 <https://github.com/ilkeyi/Multilingual/releases> 下载页面，选择可用版本：`1.1.1.1`，选择下载源代码格式：`zip`，下载完成后得到 `Multilingual-1.1.1.1.zip` 压缩包文件；
- 将已下载的 `main.zip` 或 `Multilingual-1.1.1.1.zip`，解压到：`D:\Multilingual-1.1.1.1`，重命名：`D:\Multilingual`
- 学习“[无人值守 Windows 安装参考](#)”，通过无人值守来干预安装过程。

## 1. 添加方式

### 1.1. 添加到 ISO 安装介质

### 1.1.1. 无人值守

#### 1.1.1.1. 添加到: [ISO]:\Autounattend.xml

引导 ISO 安装时, Autounattend.xml 干预 WinPE 安装程序。

复制 D:\Multilingual\\_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml 到 D:\OS\_10\Autounattend.xml

```
Copy-Item "D:\Multilingual\_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml" -Destination "D:\OS_10\Autounattend.xml" -Force
```

#### 1.1.1.2. 添加到: [ISO]:\Sources\Unattend.xml

挂载或解压 ISO 时, 运行 [ISO]:\Setup.exe 安装程序后, [ISO]:\Sources\Unattend.xml 将干预安装过程。

复制 D:\Multilingual\\_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml 到 D:\OS\_10\Sources\Unattend.xml

```
Copy-Item "D:\Multilingual\_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml" -Destination "D:\OS_10\Sources\Unattend.xml" -Force
```

#### 1.1.1.3. 添加到: [ISO]:\sources\\$OEM\$\\$\\$\\Panther\unattend.xml

安装过程中复制到系统盘里, 复制到: {系统盘}:\Windows\Panther\unattend.xml

##### 1.1.1.3.1. 创建 \$OEM\$ 路径

```
New-Item -Path "D:\OS_10\sources`\$OEM$\$\$\\Panther" -ItemType Directory
```

##### 1.1.1.3.2. 复制

复制 D:\Multilingual\\_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml 到  
D:\OS\_10\Sources\\$OEM\$\Panther\Unattend.xml

```
Copy-Item "D:\Multilingual\_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml" -Destination  
"D:\OS_10\sources`\$OEM$\$\$\\Panther\Unattend.xml" -Force
```

### 1.1.2. 部署引擎: 添加

添加“自动添加 Windows 系统已安装的语言”到 D:\OS\_10\sources\\$OEM\$\\$1\Yi\Engine 目录里。

#### 1.1.2.1. 部署引擎: 复制

复制 D:\Multilingual\Engine 到 D:\OS\_10\Sources\\$OEM\$\\$1\Yi\Engine

```
Copy-Item "D:\Multilingual\Engine" -Destination "D:\OS_10\sources`\$OEM$\`$1\Yi\Engine" -Recurse -Force
```

#### 1.1.2.2. 部署引擎: 自定义部署标记

```
$Flag = @(
```

```

"Is_Mark_Sync" # 允许全盘搜索并同步部署标记

# 先决部署

# "Auto_Update" # 允许自动更新

# "Use_UTF8" # Beta 版：使用 Unicode UTF-8 提供全球语言支持

"Disable_Network_Location_Wizard" # 网络位置向导

"Disable_Cleanup_Appx_Tasks" # Appx 清理维护任务

"Disable_Cleanup_On_Demand_Language" # 阻止清理未使用的按需功能语言包

"Disable_Cleanup_Unsed_Language" # 阻止清理未使用的语言包

"Prerequisites_Reboot" # 重新启动计算机

# 完成首次部署

# "Popup_Engine" # 允许首次弹出部署引擎主界面

# "Allow_First_Pre_Experience" # 允许首次预体验，按计划

"Reset_Execution_Policy" # 恢复 PowerShell 执行策略：受限

"Clear_Solutions" # 删除整个解决方案

"Clear_Engine" # 删除部署引擎，保留其它

# "First_Experience_Reboot" # 重新启动计算机

)

ForEach ($item in $Flag){

    Write-host " $($item)" -ForegroundColor Green

    New-Item -Path "D:\OS_10\sources\$OEM\$1\Yi\Engine\Deploy\Allow" -ItemType Directory -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null

    Out-File -FilePath "D:\OS_10\sources\$OEM\$1\Yi\Engine\Deploy\Allow\$($item)" -Encoding utf8 -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue

}

```

## 1.2. 添加到已挂载

通过“[自定义封装：Install.wim](#)”，执行“[开始挂载 Install.wim](#)”，挂载到：[D:\OS\\_10\\_Custom\Install\Install\Mount](#)

### 1.2.1. 无人值守

复制 [D:\Multilingual\\\_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml](#) 到 [D:\OS\\_10\\_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Panther\Unattend.xml](#)

```
Copy-Item "D:\Multilingual\_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml" -Destination "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Panther"
```

-Force

### 1.2.2. 部署引擎

添加“自动添加 Windows 系统已安装的语言”到 D:\OS\_10\_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Yi\Engine 目录里。

#### 1.2.2.1. 部署引擎：复制

复制 D:\Multilingual\Engine 到 D:\OS\_10\_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Yi\Engine

```
Copy-Item "D:\Multilingual\Engine" -Destination "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Yi\Engine" -Recurse -Force
```

#### 1.2.2.2. 部署引擎：自定义部署标记

```
$Flag = @(
```

```
"Is_Mark_Sync" # 允许全盘搜索并同步部署标记
```

```
# 先决部署
```

```
# "Auto_Update" # 允许自动更新
```

```
# "Use_UTF8" # Beta 版：使用 Unicode UTF-8 提供全球语言支持
```

```
"Disable_Network_Location_Wizard" # 网络位置向导
```

```
"Disable_Cleanup_Appx_Tasks" # Appx 清理维护任务
```

```
"Disable_Cleanup_On_Demand_Language" # 阻止清理未使用的按需功能语言包
```

```
"Disable_Cleanup_Unsed_Language" # 阻止清理未使用的语言包
```

```
"Prerequisites_Reboot" # 重新启动计算机
```

```
# 完成首次部署
```

```
# "Popup_Engine" # 允许首次弹出部署引擎主界面
```

```
# "Allow_First_Pre_Experience" # 允许首次预体验，按计划
```

```
"Reset_Execution_Policy" # 恢复 PowerShell 执行策略：受限
```

```
"Clear_Solutions" # 删除整个解决方案
```

```
"Clear_Engine" # 删除部署引擎，保留其它
```

```
# "First_Experience_Reboot" # 重新启动计算机
```

```
)
```

```
ForEach ($item in $Flag) {
```

```

Write-host " $($item)" -ForegroundColor Green

New-Item -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Yi\Engine\Deploy\Allow" -ItemType Directory -
ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null

Out-File -FilePath "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Yi\Engine\Deploy\Allow\$($item)" -Encoding utf8 -
ErrorAction SilentlyContinue

}

```

## 2. 部署引擎：进阶

### 2.1. 部署引擎：添加过程中

在复制部署引擎后，可添加部署标记来干预安装过程。

### 2.2. 无人值守方案

自定义无人值守时，以下文件存在时请同步修改：

- D:\OS\_10\Autounattend.xml
- D:\OS\_10\Sources\Unattend.xml
- D:\OS\_10\sources\\$OEM\$\\$\Panther\unattend.xml
- D:\OS\_10\_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Panther\Unattend.xml

#### 2.2.1. 多语言或单语

多语言时，单语时，可互相切换，替换时，请替换文件里所有相同的。

##### 2.2.1.1. 多语言

```

<UILanguage>%OSDUILanguage%</UILanguage>

<InputLocale>%OSDInputLocale%</InputLocale>

<SystemLocale>%OSDSysystemLocale%</SystemLocale>

<UILanguage>%OSDUILanguage%</UILanguage>

<UILanguageFallback>%OSDUILanguageFallback%</UILanguageFallback>

<UserLocale>%OSDUserLocale%</UserLocale>

```

##### 2.2.1.2. 单语

单语需指定区域，例如指定区域：zh-CN

```

<UILanguage>zh-CN</UILanguage>

<InputLocale>zh-CN</InputLocale>

<SystemLocale>zh-CN</SystemLocale>

```

```
<UILanguage>zh-CN</UILanguage>  
<UILanguageFallback>zh-CN</UILanguageFallback>  
<UserLocale>zh-CN</UserLocale>
```

### 2.2.2. 用户方案

默认使用自建用户 Administrator 并自动登录，可通过修改以下配置切换：自建、自定义用户。

#### 2.2.2.1. 自建用户 Administrator

默认使用自建用户：Administrator 并自动登录，插入到 <OOBE> 和 </OOBE> 之间。

```
<UserAccounts>  
  <LocalAccounts>  
    <LocalAccount wcm:action="add">  
      <Password>  
        <Value></Value>  
      <PlainText>true</PlainText>  
    </Password>  
    <Description>Administrator</Description>  
    <DisplayName>Administrator</DisplayName>  
    <Group>Administrators</Group>  
    <Name>Administrator</Name>  
  </LocalAccount>  
  </LocalAccounts>  
</UserAccounts>  
<AutoLogon>  
  <Password>  
    <Value></Value>  
  <PlainText>true</PlainText>  
  </Password>  
  <Enabled>true</Enabled>  
  <Username>Administrator</Username>  
</AutoLogon>
```

#### 2.2.2.2. 自定义用户

设置自定义用户后，安装系统完成后，在 OOBE 里，可选择本地、在线用户等设置。

#### 2.2.2.2.1.   删除

用户名：从开始处删除 `<UserAccounts>` 到 `</UserAccounts>`

自动登录：从开始处删除 `<AutoLogon>` 到 `</AutoLogon>`

#### 2.2.2.2.2.   替换

从开始处 `<OOBE>` 到 `</OOBE>`

`<OOBE>`

`<ProtectYourPC>3</ProtectYourPC>`

`<HideEULAPage>true</HideEULAPage>`

`<HideWirelessSetupInOOBE>true</HideWirelessSetupInOOBE>`

`</OOBE>`

### D.   生成 ISO

#### 1.   下载 Oscdimg

根据架构选择 Oscdimg 版本，下载后保存到：D:\，保存在其它路径请输入 Oscdimg.exe 绝对路径；

##### 1.1.   x64

[https://github.com/ilikeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/\\_Encapsulation/Modules/AIO/Oscdimg/amd64/oscdimg.exe](https://github.com/ilikeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/_Encapsulation/Modules/AIO/Oscdimg/amd64/oscdimg.exe)

##### 1.2.   x86

[https://github.com/ilikeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/\\_Encapsulation/Modules/AIO/Oscdimg/x86/oscdimg.exe](https://github.com/ilikeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/_Encapsulation/Modules/AIO/Oscdimg/x86/oscdimg.exe)

##### 1.3.   arm64

[https://github.com/ilikeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/\\_Encapsulation/Modules/AIO/Oscdimg/arm64/oscdimg.exe](https://github.com/ilikeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/_Encapsulation/Modules/AIO/Oscdimg/arm64/oscdimg.exe)

#### 2.   使用 oscdimg 命令行生成一个 ISO 文件，保存到：D:\Win11.iso

- ISO.ps1

- \Expand\ISO.ps1

- [https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/\\_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/ISO.ps1](https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.10/22H2/Expand/ISO.ps1)

- 复制代码

```
$Oscdimg = "D:\Oscdimg.exe"
```

```
$ISO = "D:\OS_10"
```

```

$Volume = "OS_10"

$SaveTo = "D:\OS_10.iso"

$Arguments = @("-m", "-o", "-u2", "-udfver102", "-l""$($Volume)""", "-"
bootdata:2#p0,e,b""$($ISO)\boot\etfsboot.com""#pEF,e,b""$($ISO)\efi\microsoft\boot\efisys.bin""", $ISO, $SaveTo)

Start-Process -FilePath $Oscdimg -ArgumentList $Arguments -wait -nonewwindow

```

## 章节 2 部署

### A. 部署前应注意

#### 1. 在选择安装 Windows 11 的位置时

先选择“[磁盘分区](#)”，再选择“[格式化分区](#)”，再“[下一步](#)”，如果未格式化磁盘，覆盖安装会导致已知问题：

- 使用 Administrator 用户：

- 应用程序图标会出现 UAC 安全提示；
- 点右键运行 PS1 以管理员身份运行无效；

#### 2. 运行安装程序时

- 你不得在正在使用的系统里运行 ISO 下的 Setup.exe 进入安装程序，否则会导致安装过程中复制 \$OEM\$ 目录异常，此问题属于安装程序的 BUG。
- 安装系统到物理设备时，您只能使用 [U 盘、CD-ROM、PE、通过网络安装（PXE 启动）](#) 等方式进入安装程序，必须“[全新安装](#)”。

### B. 部署操作系统到物理设备

物理设备进入系统安装引导前，你必须选择“[准备引导安装程序前先决条件](#)”中的“[创建可引导的安装物理存储介质、CD-ROM、通过网络安装（PXE 启动）](#)”其中一项并完成。

#### 1. 准备引导安装程序前先决条件

部署系统安装文件到物理存储设备时，应准备可移动驱动器、CD-ROM 来存放 Windows 操作系统的安装文件。

##### 1.1. 创建可引导的安装物理存储介质

准备存储大于 16G 的可移动硬盘、USB 驱动器，购买可移动驱动器时，应选择双接口（Type-C、USB3.1），选择带有 Type-C、USB3.1 双接口的好处有：

- 在安装系统过程中若缺少驱动时：可通过“手机”下载后，插上带有 Type-C 的可移动驱动器进行文件管理，将已下载的“驱动”复制到“可移动驱动器”里；
- 在日常过程中，可使用 Type-C 连接至手机用于存储临时文件和备份数据等操作。

### 1.1.1. 磁盘分区

- 在 MacOS (除 M 系列)、PC 里安装 Windows 系统，使用 **FAT32** 格式存放 Windows 系统安装文件是最佳的解决方案。

- 存储设备小于 16G 时，建议您直接划分 1 个分区；

- 存储设备大于 32G 以上时，建议您划分 3 个分区，划分方案：

分区 1，剩余的所有磁盘空间，日常可用于存储临时文件和备份数据等操作。

分区 2，划分磁盘空间 16G，用于存放 Window 系统安装文件。

分区 3：划分磁盘空间 6G，用于存放 PE 系统，推荐：

- Sergei Strelec | <https://sergeistrelec.name/winpe-10-8-sergei-strelec-english>
- Hirens BootCD | <https://www.hirensbootcd.org>

### 1.1.2. 复制系统安装文件到磁盘分区里

格式化分区请选择 **Fat32** 后，再复制 ISO 下的所有文件到 U 盘根目录即可完成创建。

## 1.2. CD-ROM

### 1.2.1. 准备一台 “可刻录光盘机”

### 1.2.2. 准备 “空白光盘”

1.2.3. 选择 “ISO 文件” 后，选择右键 “刻录” 功能后点击开始刻录，等待完成。

## 1.3. 通过网络安装 (PXE 启动)

每软件使用方法不同，使用前请学习，可选择：

1.3.1. Serva | <https://www.vercot.com/~serva>

1.3.2. TinyPXE Server | [http://labalec.fr/erwan/?page\\_id=958](http://labalec.fr/erwan/?page_id=958)

1.3.3. iventory | <https://www.iventoy.com>

## 2. 物理设备进入系统安装引导

- 开机时，根据不同的主板按不同的键进入 “启动菜单” “BIOS 菜单里选择磁盘引导”，常见的 BIOS 启动热键：**F2**、**F8**、**F9**、**F11**、**F12**、**ESC**
- 根据启动介质选择不同的菜单：**CD-ROM**、**PXE**、选择 U 盘已识别出来的分区。

## C. 部署到正在使用的系统里，将原生启动 VHD 添加到现有启动菜单里

## 1. 创建 VHD/VHDX 文件

### 1.1. 磁盘管理交互式

打开“磁盘管理 (diskmgmt.msc)”，选择“动作”，选择“创建 VHD”，弹出“创建或附加虚拟磁盘”对话框后：

- 设置“位置：D:\OS.vhdx”
- 设置“虚拟磁盘大小：120，选择：GB”
- 选择“虚拟磁盘格式：VHDX”
- 选择“动态扩展”

点击“确定”后，显示磁盘区域会新增一个磁盘，依次：

- 选择“磁盘 2 (选择时请查看是否选择正确的磁盘)”后点击“右键”，选择“初始化磁盘”
- 选择“磁盘 2 分区”后点击“右键”，选择“新建简单卷向导”并完成。

### 1.2. 命令行创建

快速创建（保存到：D:\OS.vhdx，虚拟磁盘大小：120GB，动态扩展，分配盘符：Q），命令行：

- 输入 Diskpart 后“回车”，在此对话框里依次运行：

```
Create Vdisk File="D:\OS.vhdx" Maximum=122880 Type=expandable  
Select Vdisk file="D:\OS.vhdx"  
Attach Vdisk  
Create Partition Primary  
Format Fs=NTFS Label="VOS" Quick  
Assign Letter=Q  
Exit
```

## 2. 应用 Install.wim 里的系统到 VHD/VHDX 文件里

完成“创建 VHD/VHDX 文件”后，可应用 Install.wim 里指定的索引号到指定的盘符，已设置：映像文件：D:\OS\_11\Sources\Install.wim，索引号：1，应用到盘符：Q，命令行：

```
Expand-WindowsImage -ImagePath "D:\OS_11\Sources\install.wim" -ApplyPath "Q:\" -Index 1
```

## 3. 将原生启动 VHD 添加到现有 Windows 10/11 启动菜单中

### 3.1. 备份 BCD

使用 BCDEDIT 工具 /export 选项备份您的 BCD 存储。在命令提示符下，运行：bcdedit /export c:\bcdbackup

3.2. 复制一个现有的 Windows 10/11 安装启动项。然后修改副本，使其用作 VHD 启动项。在命令提示符下，运行：

```
bcdedit /copy {default} /d "VHD New Windows 11"
```

当 BCDEDIT 命令成功完成时，它会在命令提示符窗口中返回 {GUID} 作为输出。

3.3. 在上一个命令的命令提示符输出中找到 {GUID}。复制 GUID（包括大括号），以便在后续步骤中使用。

3.4. 设置 VHD 启动项的设备和操作系统设备选项，必须替换 {GUID}。在命令提示符下，运行：

```
bcdedit /set {default} device vhd="[D:]\OS.vhdx"
```

```
bcdedit /set {default} osdevice vhd="[D:]\OS.vhdx"
```

3.5. 可选项：

3.5.1. 将 VHD 的启动项设置为默认启动项。计算机重启后，启动菜单将显示计算机上所有 Windows 安装，并在操作系统选择倒计时结束后启动 VHD。在命令提示符下，输入：

```
bcdedit /default {guid}
```

3.5.2. 某些基于 x86 的系统需要内核的启动配置选项，以便检测某些硬件信息并成功地从 VHD 进行本地启动。在命令提示符下，输入：

```
bcdedit /set {guid} detecthal on
```

有关如何使用 BCDEDIT 工具的更多信息，请参阅此 [Microsoft 网站](#)。

## D. 部署到虚拟机

常见的有 Windows 自带的 Hyper-V、VMware Workstation Pro、VirtualBox 等。

### 1. 启用 Hyper-V

- 确保您的系统符合要求：Windows 10/11 专业版或企业版，配备具有二级地址转换（SLAT）的 64 位处理器，并且至少有 4 GB 内存。Hyper-V 不适用于 Windows 家庭版。
- 启用 Hyper-V 后，您可以使用 Hyper-V 管理器或 PowerShell 命令开始创建虚拟机。
- Hyper-V 是内置于 Windows 的虚拟化平台，允许您创建和管理虚拟机。以下是在系统上启用 Hyper-V 的方法。

#### 1.1. 使用 PowerShell

以管理员身份打开 Windows PowerShell：按 Win + S，输入 “PowerShell”，右键点击，然后选择 “以管理员身份运行”，运行以下命令以启用 Hyper-V：

```
Enable-WindowsOptionalFeature -Online -FeatureName Microsoft-Hyper-V -All
```

当系统提示时，输入 **Y** 重启计算机以完成安装，当系统提示时，重启计算机。

1.2. 在“启用或关闭 Windows 功能”里选择

1.2.1. 打开“启用或关闭 Windows 功能”对话框

1.2.1.1. 运行 **OptionalFeatures** 后弹出“启用或关闭 Windows 功能”。

1.2.1.2. 使用控制面板

○ 打开控制面板：按下 **Win** 键 + **S**，输入“**控制面板**”，然后打开它。

○ 导航到**程序 > 程序和功能 > 启用或关闭 Windows 功能**。

1.2.2. 打开后勾选 **Hyper-V** 复选框，然后点击确定。

1.2.3. 重启计算机以完成安装。

2. VMware Workstation Pro

官方网站 | <https://www.vmware.com/products/desktop-hypervisor/workstation-and-fusion>

3. VirtualBox

官方网站 | <https://www.virtualbox.org>

E. 进阶部署

1. 全自动安装

- 批量部署过程中，想实现全自动安装，需要修改应预答配置；
- 多硬盘

批量安装优先判断多少个硬盘并初始化，根据不同的硬盘需求去实现不同的解决方案。

2. 部署引擎

如果添加了部署引擎（**Multilingual**、**YiSuite**），在部署中，您可以“自定义”部署过程，下载模板：[Yi.Engine.Deploy.Rule.iso](https://github.com/YiEngine/YiEngine)，下载完成后，解压到任意磁盘，或在首次部署时，挂载 ISO 或修改 ISO 内容，了解更多：

- Multilingual | <https://github.com/ilikeyi/Multilingual>
- YiSuite | <https://github.com/ilikeyi/YiSuite>

2.1. 应预答用户方案

默认使用自建用户 Administrator 并自动登录，可通过修改以下配置切换：自建、自定义用户。

### 2.1.1. 自建用户 Administrator

默认使用自建用户：Administrator 并自动登录，插入到 <OOBE> 和 </OOBE> 之间。

```
<UserAccounts>
  <LocalAccounts>
    <LocalAccount wcm:action="add">
      <Password>
        <Value></Value>
      <PlainText>true</PlainText>
    </Password>
    <Description>Administrator</Description>
    <DisplayName>Administrator</DisplayName>
    <Group>Administrators</Group>
    <Name>Administrator</Name>
  </LocalAccount>
</LocalAccounts>
</UserAccounts>

<AutoLogon>
  <Password>
    <Value></Value>
  <PlainText>true</PlainText>
  </Password>
  <Enabled>true</Enabled>
  <Username>Administrator</Username>
</AutoLogon>
```

### 2.1.2. OOBE 交互式创建新用户

设置自定义用户后，安装系统完成后，在 OOBE 里，可选择本地、在线用户等设置。

#### 2.1.2.1. 删除

用户名：从开始处删除 <UserAccounts> 到 </UserAccounts>

自动登录：从开始处删除 <AutoLogon> 到 </AutoLogon>

### 2.1.2.2. 替换

从开始处 <OOBE> 到 </OOBE>

```
<OOBE>  
  
<ProtectYourPC>3</ProtectYourPC>  
  
<HideEULAPage>true</HideEULAPage>  
  
<HideWirelessSetupInOOBE>true</HideWirelessSetupInOOBE>  
  
</OOBE>
```

## 章节 3 常见问题

### I. 清理所有挂载到

关闭所有可能正在访问映像中文件的应用程序，包括文件资源管理器。

```
Dismount-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -Discard
```

```
Dismount-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" -Discard
```

```
Dismount-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_10_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" -Discard
```

### II. 修复挂载出现异常的问题

#### 1. 查看已挂载

```
Get-WindowsImage -Mounted
```

#### 2. 删除保存在注册表里的 DISM 挂载记录

```
Remove-Item -Path "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\WIMMount\Mounted Images\*" -Force -Recurse -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null
```

#### 3. 删除与已损坏的已装载映像关联的所有资源。

```
Clear-WindowsCorruptMountPoint
```

```
Dism /cleanup-wim
```

### III. 清理

封装过程中会产生大量的临时文件，安装 InBox Apps 应用、安装累积更新、安装语言包时会临时释放安装文件，所以不定期清理过时的会长期占用大量的磁盘空间，建议您尝试以下方法来实现清理计划，以达到释放更多的空间：

#### 1. 常见日志

##### 1.1. 使用命令行清理

```
$TempPaths = @( $env:Temp; "$($env:SystemRoot)\Logs\DISM"; )
```

```

foreach ($TempPath in $TempPaths) {

    if (Test-Path -Path $TempPath) {

        write-host " $($TempPath)" -ForegroundColor Green

        Get-ChildItem -Path $TempPath -Recurse -Force | ForEach-Object {

            try {

                Remove-Item $_.FullName -Force -Recurse -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null

            } catch {

                write-host $_ -ForegroundColor Red

            }

        }

    }

}

```

## 1.2. 手动删除

### 1.2.1. DISM 日志

使用“磁盘清理”功能，无法清理 DISM 产生的日志，需手动删除，路径：{系统盘}:\Windows\Logs\DISM

### 1.2.2. 临时目录

使用“磁盘清理”功能，无法清理临时目录的文件，需要手动操作，运行：%Temp% 可快速定位并打开临时目录，路径：  
{系统盘}:\Users\{用户名}\AppData\Local\Temp

### 1.2.3. 清理“终端”运行的命令行记录

```
Remove-Item -Path (Get-PSReadlineOption).HistorySavePath -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue
```

执行清理命令行记录后，需重新启动“终端”生效。

## 2. 磁盘清理

运行 cleanmgr，选择要清理的磁盘和类型。



此副本封装教程隶属于 [Yi's Solutions](#) 内容，学习更多：

- Yi 的官方网站 | <https://fengyi.tel/solutions>
- Github | <https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions>

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建议或反馈： <https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/issues>