


 $\sqcup$ 
 $\vdots$ 

 $\sqcup$ 

 $\sqcup$ 
 $\vdots$ 

 $\sqcup$ 


(2)

(3)

(1)

(4)

 $\llbracket \text{TSyscall}[tid, \varepsilon'_{\text{thrd}}] \langle \text{Ctxt} \rangle \rrbracket_{\text{mach}_{\text{HAsm}}}$ 
 $\sqcup$ 
 $\llbracket \text{PHThrd}[tid, \varepsilon_{\text{thrd}}] \langle \text{CertiKOS}_{\text{td}} \oplus \text{Ctxt} \rangle \rrbracket_{\text{mach}_{\text{HAsm}}}$ 
 $\sqcup$ 
 $\llbracket \text{PBThrd}[cid, \varepsilon'_{\text{cpu}}] \langle \text{CertiKOS}_{\text{td}} \oplus \text{Ctxt} \rangle \rrbracket_{\text{mach}_{\text{LAsm}}}$ 
 $\sqcup$ 
 $\llbracket \text{MBoot}[cid, \varepsilon_{\text{cpu}}] \langle \text{CertiKOS} \oplus \text{Ctxt} \rangle \rrbracket_{\text{mach}_{\text{LAsm}}}$ 
 $\sqcup$ 
 $\llbracket \text{MBoot} \langle \text{CertiKOS} \oplus \text{Ctxt} \rangle \rrbracket_{\text{mach}_{\text{x86}}}$ 

(where  $\text{CertiKOS} := \text{CertiKOS}_{\text{cpu}} \oplus \text{CertiKOS}_{\text{td}}$ )

Link with  $Asm_{cpu}$  (4)

Optimize  
environmental context

Introduce per-CPU machine (2)

Introduce partial machine (2, 3)  
and prove linking theorem

Introduce hardware scheduler (1)

$$Asm_{cpu}(Boot[cid, \varepsilon_{cpu}]) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS} \oplus \text{Ctxt} \rrbracket$$

$$Asm_{sep}(Boot[cid, \varepsilon_{sep}]) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS} \oplus \text{Ctxt} \rrbracket$$

$$Asm_{reorder}(Boot[cid, \varepsilon'_{reorder}]) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS} \oplus \text{Ctxt} \rrbracket$$

$$Asm_{reorder}(Boot[cid, \varepsilon_{reorder}]) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS} \oplus \text{Ctxt} \rrbracket$$

$$Asm_{split}(Boot[cid, \varepsilon]) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS} \oplus \text{Ctxt} \rrbracket$$

$$Asm_{big2}(Boot[cid, \varepsilon]) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS} \oplus \text{Ctxt} \rrbracket$$

$$Asm_{big}(Boot[cid, \varepsilon]) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS} \oplus \text{Ctxt} \rrbracket$$

$$Asm_{single}(Boot[cid, \varepsilon]) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS} \oplus \text{Ctxt} \rrbracket$$

$$Asm_{env}(Boot[cid, \varepsilon]) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS} \oplus \text{Ctxt} \rrbracket$$

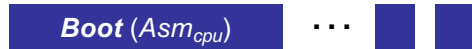
$$Asm_{env}(\parallel_{i \in \text{CoreSet}} Boot[\text{CoreSet}, \varepsilon_{\text{CoreSet}}]) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS} \oplus \text{Ctxt} \rrbracket$$

$$Asm_{oracle}(Boot[\varepsilon_{\text{CoreSet}}]) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS} \oplus \text{Ctxt} \rrbracket$$

$$Asm_{mc}(Boot) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS} \oplus \text{Ctxt} \rrbracket$$



⋮



$$Asm_{thrd}(TSched[tid, \varepsilon'_{cpu}, \varepsilon_{thrd}]) \vdash \llbracket \mathbf{CertiKOS}_{td} \oplus \mathbf{Ctxt} \rrbracket$$



$$Asm_{cpu}(CSched[cid, \varepsilon'_{cpu}]) \vdash \llbracket \mathbf{CertiKOS}_{td} \oplus \mathbf{Ctxt} \rrbracket$$



$$Asm_{cpu}(Boot[cid, \varepsilon_{ccpu}]) \vdash \llbracket \mathbf{CertiKOS} \oplus \mathbf{Ctxt} \rrbracket$$



$$Asm_{mc}(Boot) \vdash \llbracket \mathbf{CertiKOS} \oplus \mathbf{Ctxt} \rrbracket$$

(where  $\mathbf{CertiKOS} := \mathbf{CertiKOS}_{cpu} \oplus \mathbf{CertiKOS}_{td}$ )

Link per-CPU machine (5)  
compiler with per-thread machine

Introduce (1, 2, 3)  
per-thread machine

Introduce (1, 2, 3, 4)  
multithreaded machine and  
prove linking theorem

$$Asm_{thrd}(PThread[tid, \varepsilon'_{cpu}, \varepsilon_{thrd}]) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS}_{td} \oplus \text{Ctx} \rrbracket$$

$\sqcup$

$$IAsm_{thrd}(PHBThread[tid, \varepsilon'_{cpu}, \varepsilon_T^{zip}]) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS}_{td} \oplus \text{Ctx} \rrbracket$$

$\sqcup$

$$IAsm_{mt}(PHBThread[tid, \varepsilon'_{cpu}, \varepsilon_T]) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS}_{td} \oplus \text{Ctx} \rrbracket$$

$\sqcup$

$$IAsm_{mt}(\parallel_{ti \in TSet} PHBThread[cid, \varepsilon'_{cpu}]) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS}_{td} \oplus \text{Ctx} \rrbracket$$

$\sqcup$

$$Asm_{mt}(\parallel_{ti \in TSet} PHBThread[cid, \varepsilon'_{cpu}]) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS}_{td} \oplus \text{Ctx} \rrbracket$$

$\sqcup$

$$Asm_{cpu}(PThread[cid, \varepsilon'_{cpu}]) \vdash \llbracket \text{CertiKOS}_{td} \oplus \text{Ctx} \rrbracket$$