

* Iterative deepening

```
def id_dfs (puzzle, goal, get_moves):
```

```
    import itertools
```

```
    def dfs (route, depth):
```

```
        if depth == 0:
```

```
            return
```

```
        if route[-1] == goal:
```

```
            return route
```

```
        for move in get_moves (route [-1]):
```

```
            if move not in route:
```

```
                next_route = dfs (route + [move],  
                                   depth - 1)
```

```
                if next_route:
```

```
                    return next_route
```

```
    for depth in itertools.count():
```

```
        route = dfs ([puzzle], depth)
```

```
        if route:
```

```
            return route
```

```
def possible_moves (state)
```

```
    b = state.index (0)
```

```
    d = []
```

```
    if b not in [0, 1, 2]:
```

```
        d.append ('u')
```

```
    if b not in [6, 7, 8]:
```

```
        d.append ('d')
```

```
    if b not in [0, 3, 6]:
```

```
        d.append ('l')
```

```
    if b not in [2, 5, 8]:
```

```
        d.append ('r')
```

```
    pos_moves = []
```

```
    for i in d:
```

```
        pos_moves.append (generate (state, i, b))
```

```
    return pos_moves
```

```
def generate (state, m, b):
```

```
    temp = state.copy()
```

```
    if m == 'd':
```

```
        temp[b+3], temp[b] = temp[b], temp[b+3]
```

```
    if m == 'u':
```

```
        temp[b-3], temp[b] = temp[b], temp[b-3]
```

```
    if m == 'l':
```

```
        temp[b-2], temp[b] = temp[b], temp[b-2]
```

```
    if m == 'r':
```

```
        temp[b+1], temp[b] = temp[b], temp[b+1]
```

```
    return temp
```

```
initial = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8]
```

```
goal = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 0]
```

```
route = iddfs (initial, goal, possible_moves)
```

```
if route:
```

```
    print ("Success!! It is possible to solve").
```

```
    print ("Path:", route)
```

```
else:
```

```
    print ("Failed to find")
```

O/p

Success!! It is possible to solve 8 puzzle problem

Path : [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8], [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 0],

[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 0, 8], [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 0]

Output:

```
➡ Success!! It is possible to solve 8 Puzzle problem  
Path: [[1, 2, 3, 0, 4, 6, 7, 5, 8], [1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 6, 7, 5, 8], [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 0, 8], [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 0]]
```

```
[ ] Start coding on generate with AI.
```