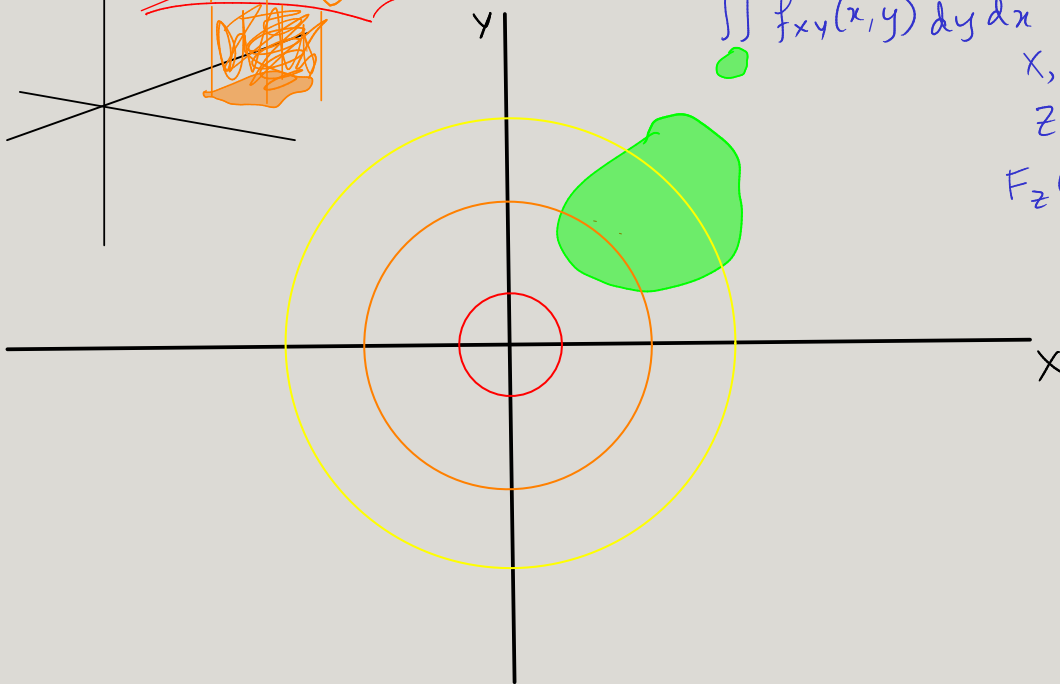
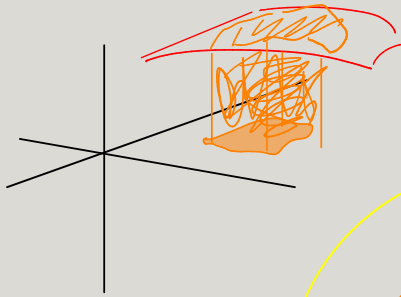


$$\{(x,y): 1 < x < 2, 1 < y < 4\}$$

$$\{(x,y): 2 < x < 3, 2 < y < 3\}$$

$$\iint + \iint$$



$$\iint f_{xy}(x,y) dy dx = \Pr[\bullet]$$

$$X, Y \sim \mathcal{W}(0,1)$$

$$Z = aX + bY$$

$$F_Z(t) = \Pr[Z \leq t]$$

$$= \Pr[aX + bY \leq t]$$

$$\{(x,y): ax + by \leq t\}$$

$$ax + by \leq t$$

$$ax + by \leq t$$

$$\Rightarrow y \leq \frac{t - ax}{b}$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{t/b - ax/b} f_{xy}(x,y) dy dx$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{t/\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_{xy}(x,y) dy dx$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{t/\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} f_x(x) dx$$

$$= F_x\left(\frac{t}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) = \Phi\left(\frac{t}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right)$$

$$X \sim \mathcal{W}(\mu, \sigma^2)$$

$$Z = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma} \sim \mathcal{W}(0,1)$$

