## MNIST 손글씨 분류

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```
import tensorflow as tf
import tensorflow.compat.v1 as tf
tf.disable_v2_behavior()
# parameters
learning_rate = 0.01
training_epochs = 15
batch_size = 100

# input place holders
X = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 784])
Y = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 10])

# weights & bias for nn layers
W = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([784, 10]))
b = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([10]))
```

```
In [9]:
    hypothesis = tf.matmul(X, W) + b

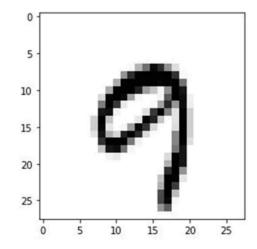
# define cost/loss & optimizer
    cost = tf.reduce_mean(tf.nn.softmax_cross_entropy_with_logits_v2(
        logits=hypothesis, labels=Y))
    optimizer = tf.train.AdamOptimizer(learning_rate=learning_rate).minimize(cost)
```

```
In [10]:
          # initialize
         sess = tf.Session()
         sess.run(tf.global_variables_initializer())
          # train my model
         for epoch in range(training_epochs):
              avg_cost = 0
              total_batch = int(mnist.train.num_examples / batch_size)
             for i in range(total_batch):
                  batch_xs, batch_ys = mnist.train.next_batch(batch_size)
                  feed_dict = {X: batch_xs, Y: batch_ys}
                  c, _ = sess.run([cost, optimizer], feed_dict=feed_dict)
                  avg_cost += c / total_batch
             print('Epoch:', '%04d' % (epoch + 1), 'cost =', '{:.9f}'.format(avg_cost))
         print('Learning Finished!')
          Epoch: 0001 cost = 1.237982715
         Epoch: 0002 cost = 0.499975583
          Epoch: 0003 \cos t = 0.415114855
          Epoch: 0004 cost = 0.372837680
          Epoch: 0005 cost = 0.345091930
         Epoch: 0006 \cos t = 0.330062290
          Epoch: 0007 cost = 0.317741118
          Epoch: 0008 cost = 0.310367045
         Epoch: 0009 cost = 0.301737195
          Epoch: 0010 \cos t = 0.294097409
          Epoch: 0011 cost = 0.290658182
          Epoch: 0012 cost = 0.285219357
         Epoch: 0013 cost = 0.287489964
         Epoch: 0014 cost = 0.278963311
          Epoch: 0015 \text{ cost} = 0.276505729
         Learning Finished!
```

## In [11]: import random # Test model and check accuracy correct\_prediction = tf.equal(tf.argmax(hypothesis, 1), tf.argmax(Y, 1)) accuracy = tf.reduce\_mean(tf.cast(correct\_prediction, tf.float32)) print('Test\_Accuracy:', sess.run(accuracy, feed\_dict={ X: mnist.test.images, Y: mnist.test.labels})) print('Trian\_Accuracy:', sess.run(accuracy, feed\_dict={ X: mnist.train.images, Y: mnist.train.labels})) # Get one and predict r = random.randint(0, mnist.test.num\_examples - 1) print("Label: ", sess.run(tf.argmax(mnist.test.labels[r:r + 1], 1))) print("Prediction: ", sess.run( tf.argmax(hypothesis, 1), feed\_dict={X: mnist.test.images[r:r + 1]})) plt.imshow(mnist.test.images[r:r + 1]. reshape(28, 28), cmap='Greys', interpolation='nearest') plt.show()

Test\_Accuracy: 0.9144 Trian\_Accuracy: 0.9242909

Label: [9] Prediction: [9]



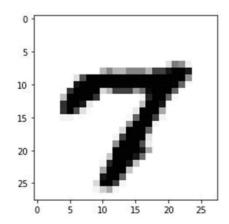
```
In [9]: # parameters
        learning rate = 0.01
        training epochs = 15
        batch size = 100
        import tensorflow.compat.v1 as tf
        tf.disable_v2_behavior()
        # input place holders
        X = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 784])
        Y = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 10])
        # weights & bias for nn layers
        W1 = tf. Variable(tf.random_normal([784, 256]))
        b1 = tf. Variable(tf.random_normal([256]))
        L1 = tf.nn.relu(tf.matmul(X, W1) + b1)
        W2 = tf. Variable(tf.random_normal([256, 256]))
        b2 = tf. Variable(tf.random_normal([256]))
        L2 = tf.nn.relu(tf.matmul(L1, W2) + b2)
        W3 = tf. Variable(tf.random_normal([256, 10]))
        b3 = tf. Variable(tf.random_normal([10]))
        hypothesis = tf.matmul(L2, W3) + b3
        # define cost/loss &/ optimizer
        cost = tf.reduce_mean(tf.nn.softmax_cross_entropy_with_logits(
            logits=hypothesis, labels=Y))
        optimizer = tf.train.AdamOptimizer(learning_rate=learning_rate).minimize(cost)
```

```
In [13]: # initialize
         sess = tf.Session()
         sess.run(tf.global_variables_initializer())
         # train mv model
         for epoch in range(training_epochs):
             avg_cost = 0
             total_batch = int(mnist.train.num_examples / batch_size)
             for i in range(total_batch):
                 batch_xs, batch_ys = mnist.train.next_batch(batch_size)
                 feed_dict = {X: batch_xs, Y: batch_ys}
                 c, _ = sess.run([cost, optimizer], feed_dict=feed_dict)
                 avg_cost += c / total_batch
             print('Epoch:', '%04d' % (epoch + 1), 'cost =', '{:.9f}'.format(avg_cost))
             if i % 10 == 0:
                 costs.append(epoch_cost)
         print('Learning Finished!')
         Epoch: 0001 cost = 47.802502013
         Epoch: 0002 cost = 8.394591760
         Epoch: 0003 cost = 4.599393645
         Epoch: 0004 cost = 3.289501376
         Epoch: 0005 cost = 2.759709081
         Epoch: 0006 cost = 2.222177247
         Epoch: 0007 cost = 2.178677959
         Epoch: 0008 cost = 1.822797325
         Epoch: 0009 cost = 1.656172399
         Epoch: 0010 cost = 1.326182850
         Epoch: 0011 cost = 1.252430698
         Epoch: 0012 cost = 1.218681607
         Epoch: 0013 cost = 1.135281059
         Epoch: 0014 cost = 0.898311881
         Epoch: 0015 cost = 0.690822671
         Learning Finished!
```

```
In [14]: import random
         # Test model and check accuracy
         correct_prediction = tf.equal(tf.argmax(hypothesis, 1), tf.argmax(Y, 1))
         accuracy = tf.reduce_mean(tf.cast(correct_prediction, tf.float32))
         print('Test_Accuracy:', sess.run(accuracy, feed_dict={
               X: mnist.test.images, Y: mnist.test.labels}))
         print('Trian_Accuracy:', sess.run(accuracy, feed_dict={
               X: mnist.train.images, Y: mnist.train.labels}))
         # Get one and predict
         r = random.randint(0, mnist.test.num_examples - 1)
         print("Label: ", sess.run(tf.argmax(mnist.test.labels[r:r + 1], 1)))
         print("Prediction: ", sess.run(
             tf.argmax(hypothesis, 1), feed_dict={X: mnist.test.images[r:r + 1]}))
         plt.imshow(mnist.test.images[r:r + 1].
                    reshape(28, 28), cmap='Greys', interpolation='nearest')
         plt.show()
```

Test\_Accuracy: 0.9666 Trian\_Accuracy: 0.9868182

Label: [7] Prediction: [7]

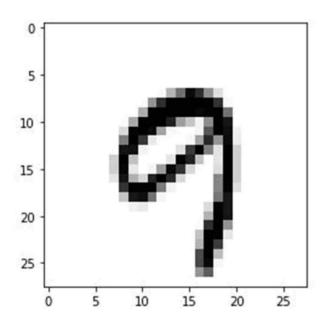


## • 비교하기!

Test\_Accuracy: 0.9144 Trian\_Accuracy: 0.9242909

Label: [9]

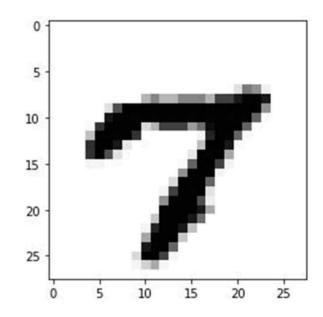
Prediction: [9]



Test\_Accuracy: 0.9666 Trian\_Accuracy: 0.9868182

Label: [7]

Prediction: [7]



끝!