

## Team Evaluation:

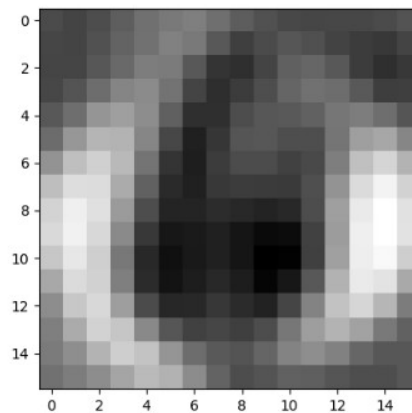
- Richard Huang
  - Created the PCA Algorithms function so that Brendan and Eden can work on their part.
- Brendan Rizzo
  - Using what Richard created, came up with a method to calculate the reconstruction error for each d value.
- **Eden Seo**
  - Using Richard's function, created a function to reconstruct an image for each d value
- Jiashang Cao
  - Same as last time. Where is this person? I have no clue.

## 1. Implement PCA

## a. When d = 10

```
D: 10
[[-11.49397831 -0.76503537  4.66415787 ... -4.48710133 -3.02767387
 -1.16492766]
 [ -1.53129785 -2.04459231 -6.19241548 ... -0.79632732  2.37339467
  2.58889737]
 [-9.61921718 -0.59962753 -0.64485563 ... -2.41342146  3.9633603
 -1.6885922 ]
 ...
 [ 5.08328682  2.96683852  0.59989369 ... -1.93218914 -1.18883761
  0.6044995 ]
 [ 2.79456842  8.34313587 -2.27659989 ...  1.13957674  1.88945772
 -3.36906137]
 [ 3.50133095  5.73473832 -3.34161407 ... -0.52519837  2.91467798
 -2.13044567]]
Reconstruction Error when d = 10 : 3.6870478780472973
```

i.

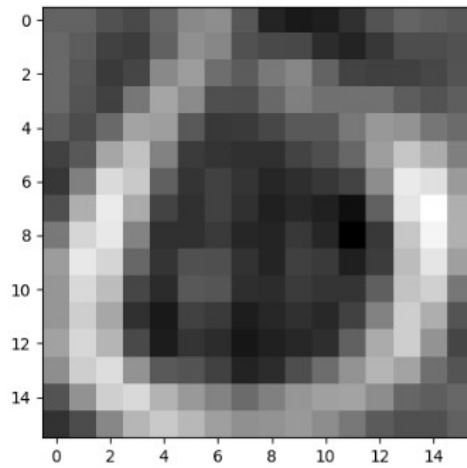


ii.

b. When  $d = 50$

```
D: 50
[[-11.49397831 -0.76503537  4.66415787 ... -1.29622585 -1.31218994
  -0.63675497]
 [ -1.53129785 -2.04459231 -6.19241548 ...  1.17635941  0.4869963
  -0.92427629]
 [ -9.61921718 -0.59962753 -0.64485563 ...  0.54105674 -1.2411548
   1.2210892 ]
 ...
 [ 5.08328682  2.96683852  0.59989369 ...  0.52006429 -0.68303575
   0.47628452]
 [ 2.79456842  8.34313587 -2.27659989 ... -0.46226482  0.95191093
   0.96298822]
 [ 3.50133095  5.73473832 -3.34161407 ... -0.10488739 -0.02796455
   0.88629292]]
Reconstruction Error when d = 50 : 2.2711646404520405
```

i.

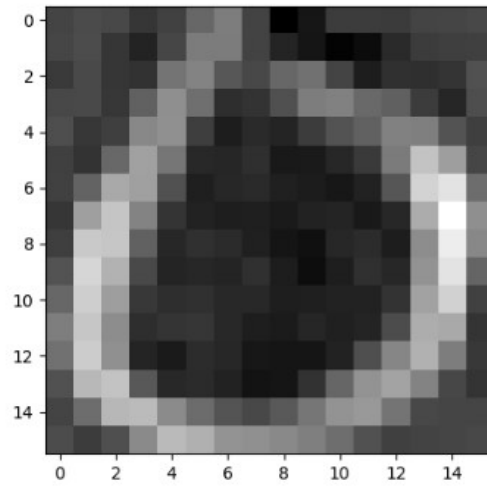


ii.

c. When  $d = 100$

```
D: 100
[[-1.14939783e+01 -7.65035372e-01  4.66415787e+00 ... -1.95677654e-01
   6.83920573e-01  3.29079031e-01]
 [-1.53129785e+00 -2.04459231e+00 -6.19241548e+00 ...  4.94602843e-01
  -4.74102735e-01 -1.72161925e-01]
 [-9.61921718e+00 -5.99627531e-01 -6.44855630e-01 ...  4.06669112e-01
   2.53139408e-01  5.06619552e-02]
 ...
 [ 5.08328682e+00  2.96683852e+00  5.99893692e-01 ...  4.00305205e-03
  -3.41933943e-01 -1.66000053e-01]
 [ 2.79456842e+00  8.34313587e+00 -2.27659989e+00 ...  1.56284609e-01
   1.08816900e-02  3.30536651e-01]
 [ 3.50133095e+00  5.73473832e+00 -3.34161407e+00 ...  1.82832560e-01
   7.29347368e-01  3.96834044e-02]]
Reconstruction Error when d = 100 : 1.799639831449212
```

i.

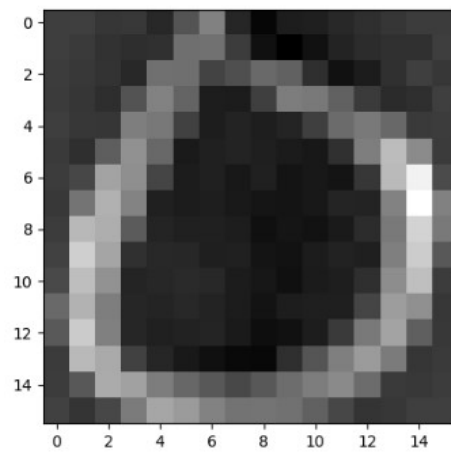


ii.

d. When  $d = 200$

```
D: 200
[[-11.49397831 -0.76503537  4.66415787 ... -0.15993997  0.55761662
 -0.0181675 ]
 [-1.53129785 -2.04459231 -6.19241548 ...  0.02756484 -0.07883645
 -0.05389376]
 [-9.61921718 -0.59962753 -0.64485563 ... -0.16500193  0.20178288
 -0.18597649]
 ...
 [ 5.08328682  2.96683852  0.59989369 ... -0.13447642 -0.18458959
  0.14267427]
 [ 2.79456842  8.34313587 -2.27659989 ...  0.13600308  0.10659176
  0.07512477]
 [ 3.50133095  5.73473832 -3.34161407 ... -0.01884492 -0.1112545
  0.04650978]]
Reconstruction Error when d = 200 : 1.4545922901456851
```

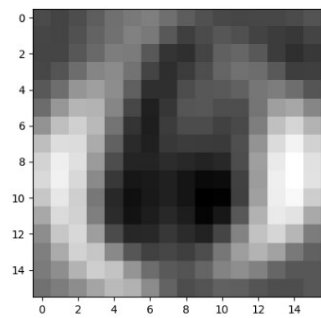
i.



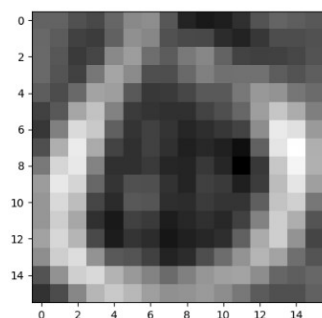
ii.

Side-by-side Comparison

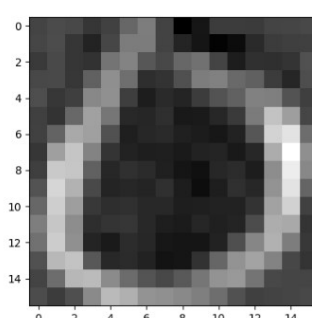
$d = 10$



$d = 50$



$d = 100$



$d = 200$

