#### Homework 2

Out: 9.19.23 Due: 9.27.23

# 1. [Asymptotic comparison, 25 points]

For each of these problems enter "yes" or "no" indicating whether A is O, o,  $\Theta$ ,  $\omega$ ,  $\Omega$  of B. Justify your answers.

A	В	О	O	Θ	ω	Ω
$n^3 + 2n + 100$	$20n^3 - 5n + 2$			<b>,</b> P		
2489 <sup>200</sup>	log <sub>2489</sub> (n)					
$n^7$	3 <sup>n</sup>					
n	$\sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{50}{i}$			),		
200 n <sup>9</sup>	e <sup>n</sup>		2			·

# 2. [Asymptotics, 25 points]

Place the following functions from asymptotically smallest to largest. When two functions have the same asymptotic order, put an equal sign between them. Provide an explanation for your ordering.

1, 
$$n^{\frac{1}{540}}$$
,  $(n)^{540}$ ,  $\sqrt{n+540}$ ,  $\log_n 540$ ,  $\log_{540} n$ ,  $\frac{540}{n}$ ,  $540n$ ,  $n!$ ,  $\frac{1}{\log n}$ ,  $\left(\frac{540}{549}\right)^n$ ,  $24^{100}$ ,  $n\log n$ 

# 3. [Algorithmic intuition, 50 points]

Write and briefly explain the following C++ function:

#### long MaxProduct (string file);

that accepts an input file containing sequences of integers. Each sequence starts on a new line, may continue on several subsequent lines, contains at most 100 numbers, and ends with the number -999999 (which is not part of the sequence).

The function outputs to the screen the maximum contiguous sub-sequence product of up to 3 numbers for each sequence, one output per line. A contiguous sub-sequence is a sequence of 1, 2, or 3 numbers that are consecutive in the input. It returns the maximum of all the outputs.

#### Sample input:

1 2 3 999999 -5 2 2 30 999999 6 9 10 1 999999

```
8 999999
```

Sample output:

6

120

54

-8

The overall max product is: 120

The *MaxProduct* method is a member function of the *MaxProductClass* class, which should be implemented in *MaxProduct.cpp* and declared in *MaxProduct.h*. Try to make your function as efficient as you can.

Submit your solution, in two files: *MaxProduct.cpp*, containing your function, and *MaxProduct.h*, which is required for your code to compile with the provided main file, *HW2\_Q3\_main.cpp*. Make sure to write your name in a comment at the top of the program, and verify that your program compiles with the provided file on the lab computers.

As a reminder, in order to compile multiple files on the command-line, you will need to use something like:

> scl enable devtoolset-10 bash

> g++-std=c++17 main.cpp Problem3.cpp