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FK381 Homework #10

Problem 1.

(a) Confidence Level = 0.9 $\rightarrow \alpha = 0.1$

$$E = \frac{-\sqrt{V_0}}{\sqrt{n}} F_{T_8}^{-1}\left(\frac{0.1}{2}\right) = \frac{-\sqrt{0.36}}{3} F_{T_8}^{-1}(0.05) = 0.38$$

Confidence Interval = $[6.1 \pm 0.38]$

(b) $\mu_0 = 6.1$, $V_0 = 0.36$, $\mu = 5.4$, $\alpha = 0.05$

$$T\text{-Statistic: } T = \frac{\sqrt{n}(\bar{y}_n - \mu)}{\sqrt{V_0}} = \frac{\sqrt{9}(6.1 - 5.4)}{\sqrt{0.36}} = 3.5$$

$$p\text{-value} = 2F_{T_8}(-13.51) = 0.008$$

\rightarrow the sample **IS** significantly different because we reject the null hypothesis, since $0.008 < 0.05$

(c) $\mu_{10} = \frac{(6.1 \cdot 9 + 5)}{10} = 5.99$

Problem 2.

(a) Two-Sample T-Test

(b) Sample Means: $\mu_{128}^{(1)} = 80$, $\mu_{128}^{(2)} = 83$

Sample Variances: $V_{128}^{(1)} = 60$, $V_{128}^{(2)} = 68$

$$\text{Pooled Sample Variance: } \hat{\sigma}^2 = \frac{(127 \cdot 60 + 127 \cdot 68)}{(128 + 128 - 2)} = 64$$

(c) T-Statistic: $T = \frac{(80 - 83)}{\sqrt{64(\frac{1}{128} + \frac{1}{128})}} = -3$

(d) $\alpha = 0.01$, $p\text{-value} = 2F_{T_{254}}(-1.31) = 0.00297$

Since $0.00297 < 0.01$, reject the null hypothesis

Problem 3.

(a) One Sample T-Test

(b) $\mu_{25} = 11.92$, $V_{25} = 0.04$, $\mu = 12$

$$T\text{-Statistic: } T = \frac{\sqrt{25}(11.92 - 12)}{\sqrt{0.04}} = -2$$

(c) $\alpha = 0.05$, $p\text{-value} = 2F_{T_{24}}(-1.2) = 0.0569$

Since $0.0569 \geq 0.05$, fail to reject the null hypothesis

(d) Confidence Interval = 0.9 $\rightarrow \alpha = 0.1$

$$E = \frac{-\sqrt{0.04}}{\sqrt{25}} F_{T_{24}}^{-1}(0.05) = 0.0684$$

Confidence Interval: $[11.92 \pm 0.0684]$