

# 資料庫系統

<<DBIntroduction.ppt>>

- 一個資料庫就是一群有關係的資料所成的集合。

資料表：學生成績

姓名	國文	數學
錢三	77	90
李四	82	84
王五	78	72
趙六	77	63

- 在這個學生成績資料表裡，每一個學生的資料存於每一列，稱為一筆記錄，而每一筆記錄內，都有 3 個欄位。

一筆資料、  
一筆記錄 →

姓名	國文	數學
錢三	77	90

欄位 1      欄位 2      欄位 3

透過資料庫查詢語言，我們可以對資料庫做一系列的運算。

- 比如說資料表的建立。

欄位	名稱	資料型態	長度	關鍵字
1	姓名	字元	3	是
2	國文	整數		否
3	數學	整數		否

```
CREATE TABLE 學生成績 (
    姓名    char(3) PRIMARY KEY,
    國文    int,
    數學    int
)
```

## ■ 橫列的子集 (擷取)

```
SELECT 姓名, 國文, 數學  
FROM 學生成績  
WHERE 國文 = 77;
```

姓名	國文	數學
錢三	77	90
趙六	77	63

## ■ 行的子集 (擷取)

```
SELECT 姓名, 數學  
FROM 學生成績;
```

姓名	數學
錢三	90
李四	84
王五	72
趙六	63

## ■ 插入一筆新的資料

```
INSERT INTO 學生成績
VALUES ( '孫七' , 85 , 92 ) ;
```

姓名	國文	數學
錢三	77	90
李四	82	84
王五	78	72
趙六	77	63
→ 孫七	85	92

## ■ 更新資料

**UPDATE 學生成績**

**SET 數學 = 87**

**WHERE 姓名 = '孫七';**

姓名	國文	數學
錢三	77	90
李四	82	84
王五	78	72
趙六	77	63
→ 孫七	85	87



## ■ 刪除資料

```
DELETE FROM 學生成績
WHERE 國文 = 77;
```

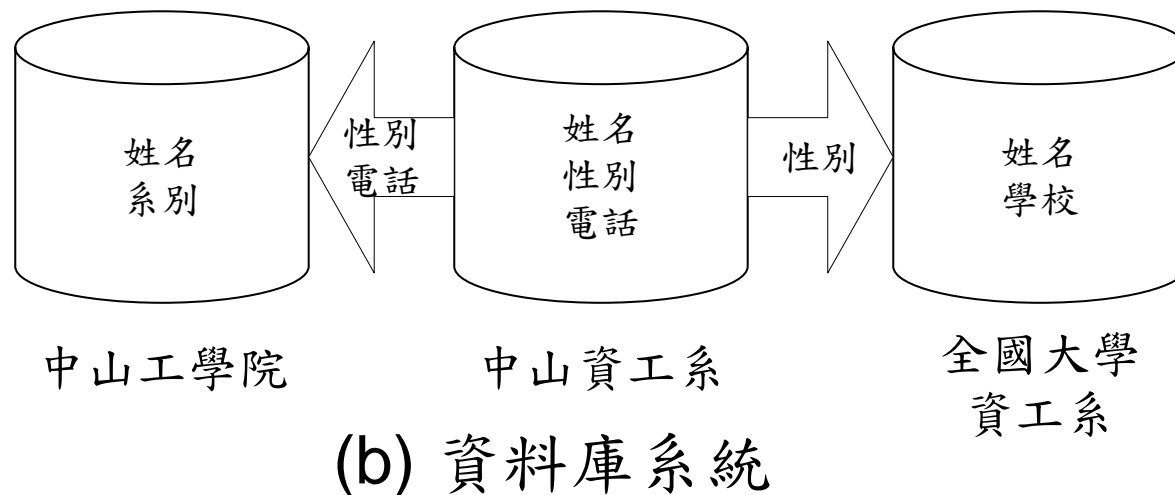
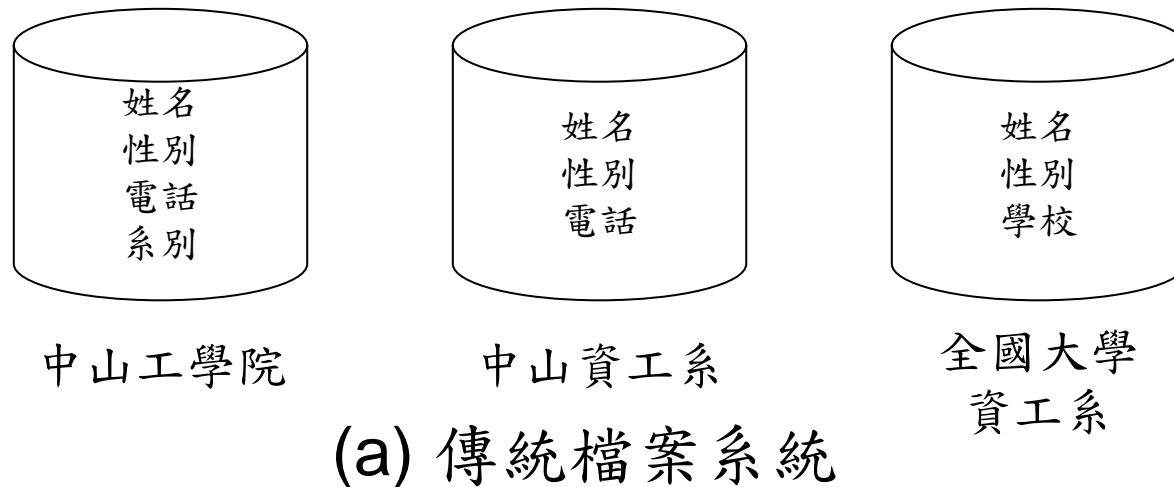
► 刪除前：

姓名	國文	數學
錢三	77	90
李四	82	84
王五	78	72
趙六	77	63
孫七	85	87

► 刪除後：

姓名	國文	數學
李四	82	84
王五	78	72
孫七	85	87

一個資料庫系統能提供資料分享、整合、一致性、標準化、安全限制及避免重覆資料的儲存。



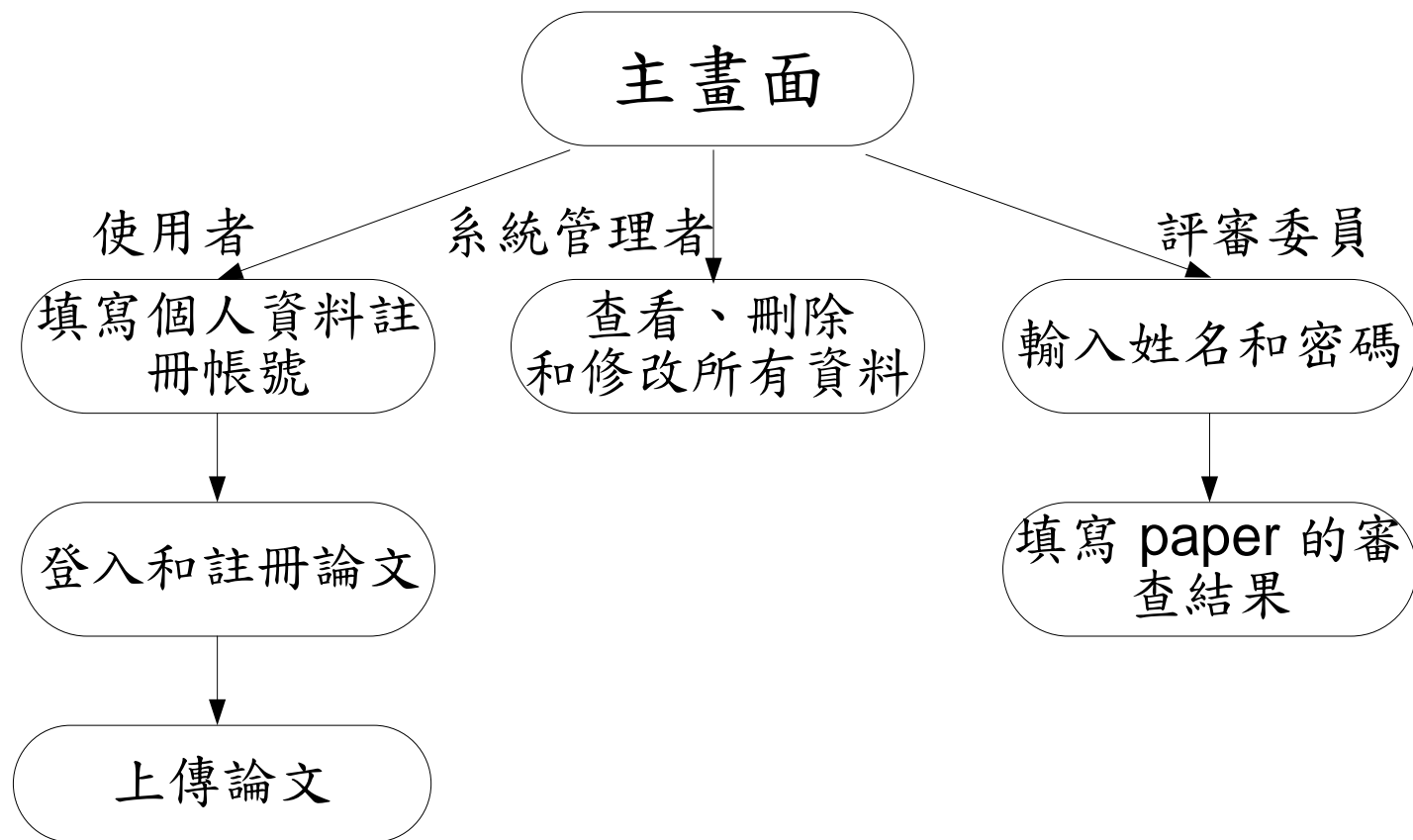
# Call for Paper System

- **系統描述：**這個系統適用在研討會，可用來記錄投稿者、評審委員和 paper 的資料。使用者投稿的時候，需要 3 個步驟：
- **Step 1：註冊帳號**
  - 上網登記相關資料，包括自己的 Salutation ( Dr./ Prof./ Ms./ Mrs./ Mr. )、Name、Email、Affiliation ( Dept. of CSE, NSYSU )，和填寫密碼。
- **Step2：註冊論文**
  - 使用 Email 和密碼登入系統之後，填寫 paper 的 Title、Workshop (DB/NW/OS)、Abstract。完成註冊論文之後，系統會回傳一個 paper code，這個號碼是唯一的，每個 paper 都有個別的 paper code。之後，系統會回傳一封 Email 給使用者正式告知 paper code。
- **Step3：上傳論文**
  - 將論文的電子檔命名為 [paper code].pdf 上傳到系統。之後，系統會回傳一封 Email 告知使用者此篇 paper 已經上傳成功。
  - 接下來，每篇 paper 會給 3 個評審委員審查。評審委員審查的結果亦用此系統提供的格式填字送回。之後，每篇 paper 的作者可以登入系統查看 paper 的審查結果（但無法看到評審委員的名字）。

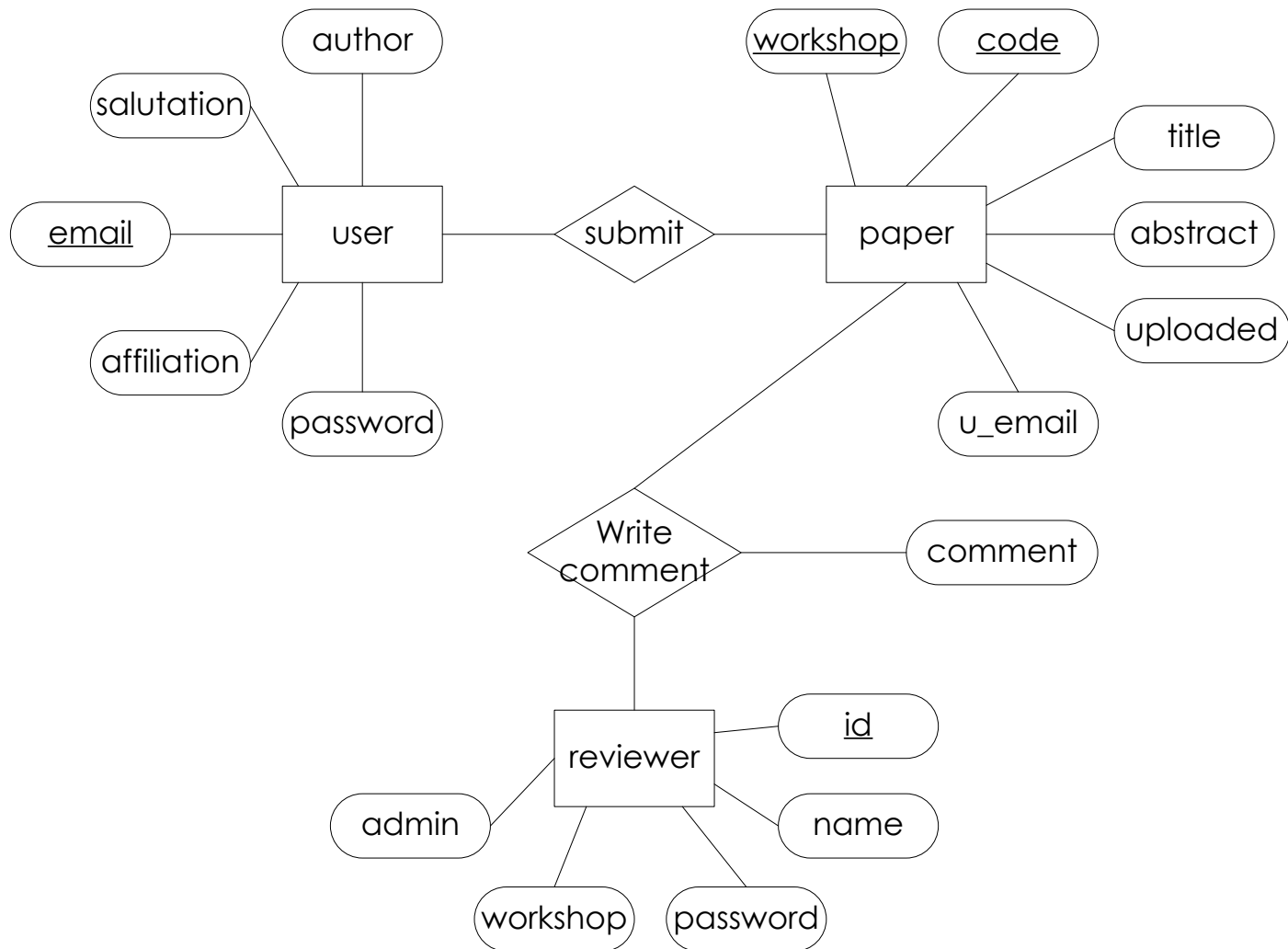
## ■ 系統功能：

1. 使用者可以填寫個人和 paper 的資料。
2. 使用者註冊論文之後，會得到一個 paper code，是唯一的。系統也會傳送 Email 正式告知 paper code。
3. 使用者登入系統之後，上傳論文電子檔[paper code].pdf。系統也會傳送 Email 正式告知 paper 已經 submit 成功。
4. 使用者登入系統之後，可以查看 paper 的審查結果。
5. 系統管理者可以查看、刪除和修改所有資料。
6. 系統管理者指派三個評審委員來審查一篇論文。
7. 評審委員輸入密碼之後，填寫 paper 的審查結果。

# 系統架構圖



# ER-Model



# Relational Tables

User information

salutation	author	<u>email</u>	affiliation	password
------------	--------	--------------	-------------	----------

Paper information

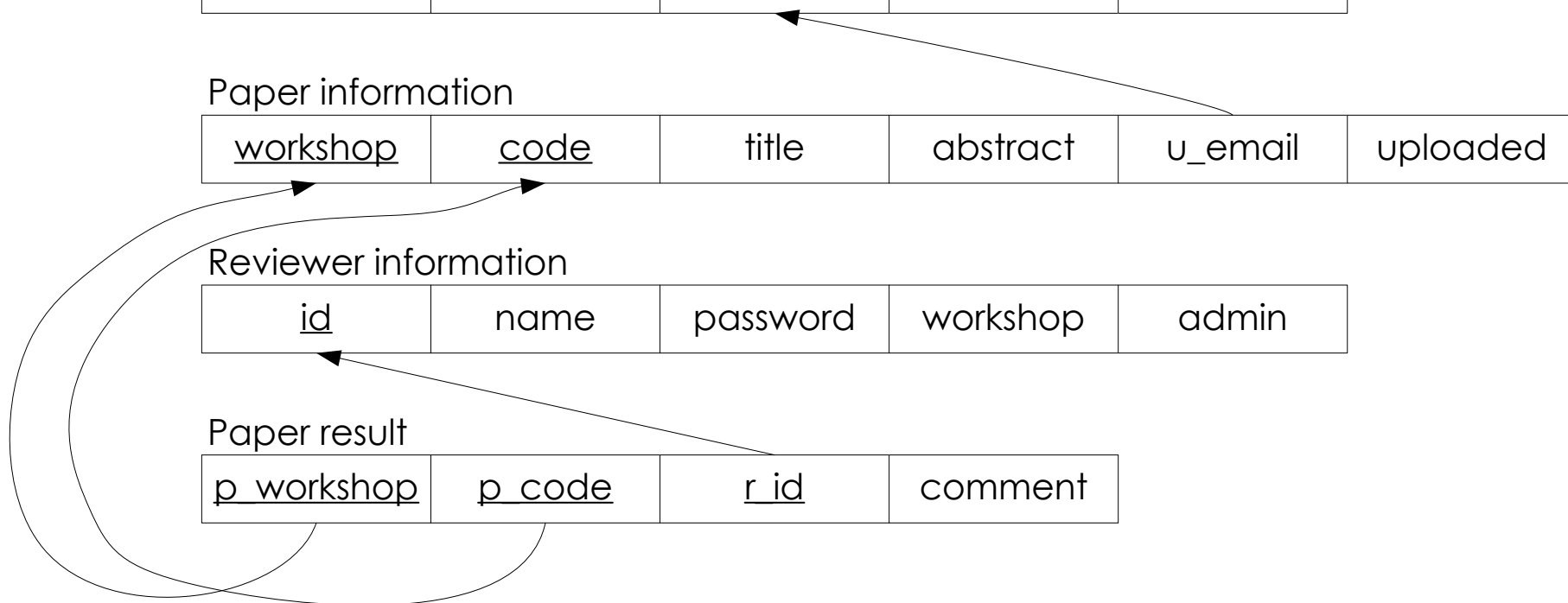
<u>workshop</u>	<u>code</u>	title	abstract	u_email	uploaded
-----------------	-------------	-------	----------	---------	----------

Reviewer information

<u>id</u>	name	password	workshop	admin
-----------	------	----------	----------	-------

Paper result

<u>p_workshop</u>	<u>p_code</u>	<u>r_id</u>	comment
-------------------	---------------	-------------	---------



# 實際在SQL Server 2000中的資料表

Design Table 'user' in 'webdb' on 'ERIC'

	Column Name	Data Type	Length	Allow Nulls
▶	salutation	varchar	5	
	author	varchar	50	
🔑	email	varchar	50	
	affiliation	varchar	50	
	password	varchar	10	

Design Table 'reviewer' in 'webdb' on '...'

	Column Name	Data Type	Length	Allow Nulls
🔑	id	varchar	10	
	name	varchar	50	
	password	varchar	10	
	workshop	char	2	
	admin	bit	1	

Design Table 'paper' in 'webdb' on 'ERIC'

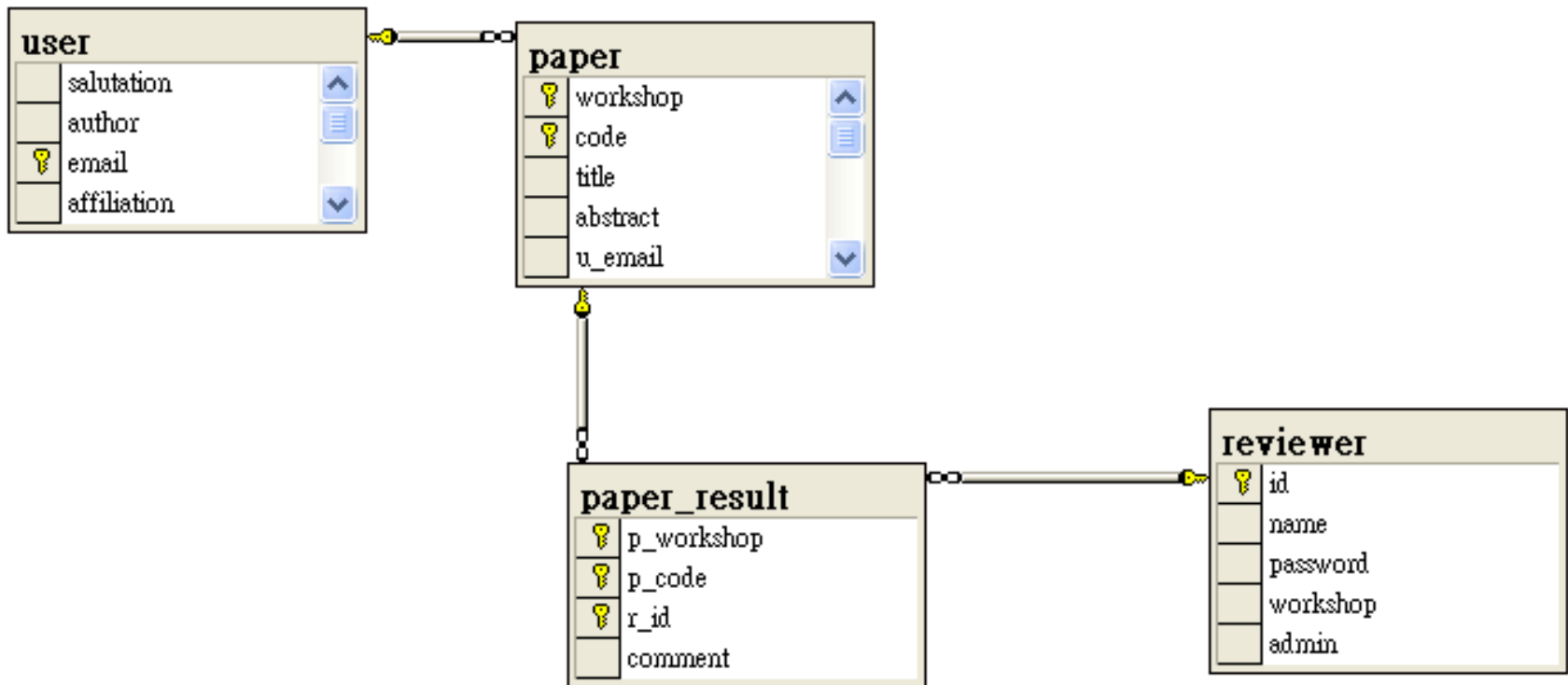
	Column Name	Data Type	Length	Allow Nulls
▶	workshop	char	2	
🔑	code	smallint	2	
	title	varchar	100	
	abstract	varchar	500	
	u_email	varchar	50	
	uploaded	bit	1	

Design Table 'paper\_result' in 'webdb'...

	Column Name	Data Type	Length	Allow Nulls
▶	p_workshop	char	2	
🔑	p_code	smallint	2	
🔑	r_id	varchar	10	
	comment	text	16	✓



# 在SQL Server 2000中的關連



# 系統畫面

# 主畫面

2003 Call For Papers - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Google 搜尋 我的最愛 媒體 搜尋網頁 查詢網址 網頁詳情 高階 標明

Norton AntiVirus

## 2003 International Call For Papers

Home  
Announcements  
Committees  
User/Admin Area  
Registration  
Contact Us


### User / Reviewer / Administrator Login

Login As: User

Login ID\*:

Password:

You have been successfully logged out!



Note:

- User: Please sign in with your registered e-mail address
- Reviewer / Administrator: Please sign in with your ID

完成 網際網路

# 使用者功能

## ■ 使用者註冊

2003 Call For Papers - Microsoft Internet Explorer

2003 International  
Call For Papers

Home  
Announcements  
Committees  
User/Admin Area  
Registration  
Contact Us

**User Registration**

Salutation

Contact Author Name (first name first)

Email (please enter only one email address)

Affiliation

Password

Confirm password

Note:  
All fields required!

2 所有欄位都是必要的

3 不可與資料庫中的資料重複

要一致

1

## ■ 使用者登入畫面

2003 International  
Call For Papers

Home  
Announcements  
Committees  
User/Admin Area  
Registration  
Contact Us

**1**

 User / Reviewer / Administrator Login

Login As

Login ID\*

Password

**2** 所有欄位都是必要的

# 使用者功能表


所有欄位都是必要的

按這裡看評論/上傳paper

Paper Title:  
  
 Workshop:  
 ==Please Select One==  
 Abstract:

Below is a list of papers that you have been registered

View Detail	PaperCode	Title
<a href="#">View</a>	DB2	An improvement of the Cor Broadcasting in sdfadadac
<a href="#">View</a>	DB3	test title 1
<a href="#">View</a>	NW4	This is another one test pa
<a href="#">View</a>	NW13	Uploaded?



## User Area

You are currently logged in as [ericshung@pchome.com.tw](#)  
[Register Paper](#) | [List my Registered Papers](#) | [Logout](#)

登出

使用者登入帳號


給使用者的介紹

Welcome to the user's area  
 If this is your first time here, please read the following notes carefully.

- What can I do here? I can
  - [Submit my paper registration](#) -- by the "[Register Paper](#)" link above
  - [View the list of my registered paper \(s\)](#)-- by the "[List my Registered Papers](#)" link above. You can also view the [detail of your registered paper](#), [upload your paper](#), and [see the reviewers' comments](#) in this area.
- Important Notes:
  - Please logout the site by clicking the "[Logout](#)" link above. Otherwise other people might get a chance to modify your data.

# 上傳論文和看審查結果


Title	Abstract	Uploaded
This is another one test paper	This paper is only for testing purpose.	False



Select the file :

當false時出現上傳paper的欄位，並有判斷是否命名為他的  
[papercode].pdf的檔名

Title	Abstract	Uploaded
test title 1	new algorithm	True



**Reviewers' Comments**

Try to write one more comments!

What about the update?

This is a really interesting new idea.

Hope this would become usefull!

Really fascinating!!

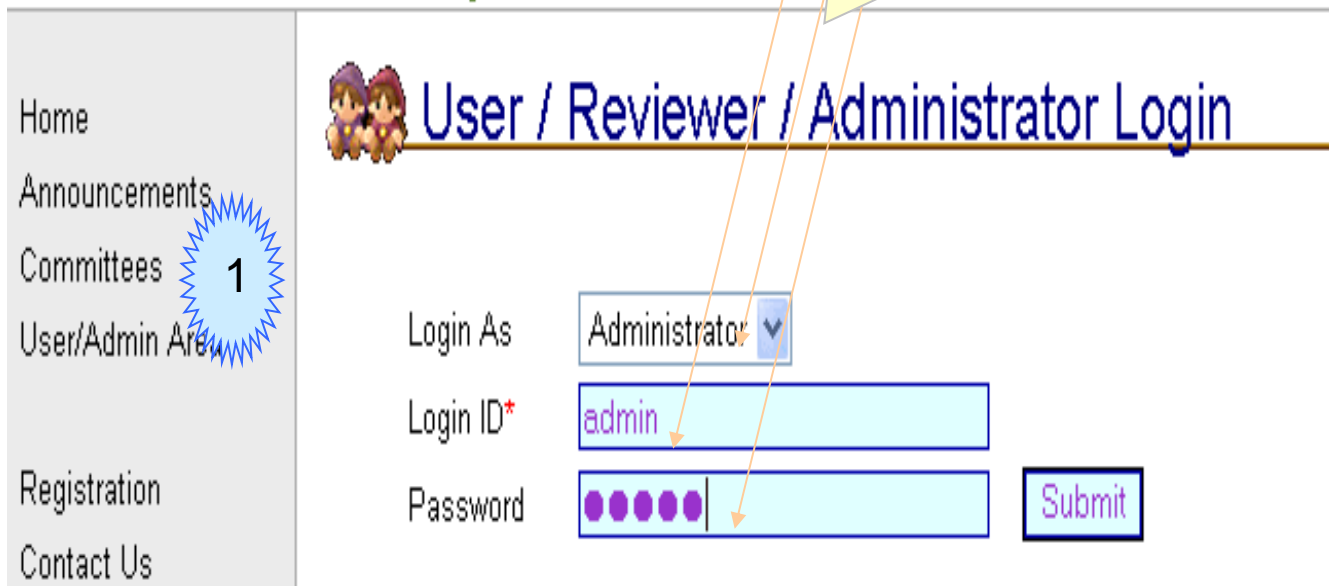
Test HTML TAG

當true時comments  
或是狀態訊息

# 系統管理者功能

## ■ 系統管理者登入畫面

2003 International  
Call For Papers



The screenshot shows a web interface for the '2003 International Call For Papers'. On the left is a navigation menu with links: Home, Announcements, Committees, User/Admin Area, Registration, and Contact Us. The 'User/Admin Area' link is highlighted with a blue starburst containing the number '1'. The main content area is titled 'User / Reviewer / Administrator Login' with a cartoon character icon. Below the title are three input fields: 'Login As' with a dropdown menu showing 'Administrator', 'Login ID\*' with the text 'admin', and 'Password' with masked characters. A 'Submit' button is to the right of the password field. A yellow speech bubble with the number '2' points to the 'Login As' dropdown, containing the text '選擇Administrator 所有欄位都是必要的' (Select Administrator, all fields are necessary).

1

2

選擇Administrator  
所有欄位都是必要的

Home  
Announcements  
Committees  
User/Admin Area  
Registration  
Contact Us

User / Reviewer / Administrator Login

Login As Administrator

Login ID\* admin

Password

Submit



# 系統管理者功能表

尚未assign之paper  
的list

Paper that has been uploaded but has not yet b

View Detail	PaperCode	Title
<a href="#">View</a>	NW14	Test For the Updated Dat:

按這裡可以看到所有的  
paper，可以看到誰寫的  
評論及評論內容

View Detail	PaperCode	Title
<a href="#">View</a>	DB2	An improvement of the Comple Broadcasting in sdfadadafds
<a href="#">View</a>	DB3	test title 1
<a href="#">View</a>	NW12	This time i must have got it rigl



## Administrator Area

Welcome to the administrator's area  
If this is your first time here, please read the following notes carefully

- What can I do here? I can
  - Assign papers to different reviewers -- by clicking the "Assign Paper" link above
  - Manage all users and all papers-- by choosing the dropdown list above.
- Important Notes:
  - Please logout the site by clicking the "Logout" link above. Otherwise other people might get a chance to modify your data.

You are currently logged in as **admin**

[Assign Paper](#)

==Category==

Manage User  
Manage Paper

[Logout](#)

登出

系統管理者  
登入帳號

給系統管理者的說明

# 指定論文給評審委員

Papers that has been uploaded but has not yet been assigned to reviewers:

View Detail	PaperCode	Title
<a href="#">View</a>	NW14	Test For the Updated Database and this Form

1

已經上傳的paper而尚未assign給評審的list

Workshop: [NW](#)

Title	Abstract
Test For the Updated Database and this Form	This article tests whether I have got everything right. This is very important 'cause that I don't want to have any situation that the user adds more than 500 characters into the database in the "Abstract" column and that I wanted to know how the maxlength works and whether what the database would response if that actually happens. I think now I'm nearly there, just a few more lines, and then i can know the test result. Ready? go. Hopefully I can finish the whole thing today. Should be there n



Assign to :

DB - Reviewer One  
DB - Reviewer Two  
NW - Reviewer Three  
NW - Reviewer Four  
OS - Reviewer Five  
OS - Reviewer Six

2

選三位，並有判斷一定只有三位

[Assign!](#)

# 管理使用者

1

選擇 Manage User

You are currently logged in as admin



Administrator Area

Assign Paper

Manage User



Logout

Author	E-Mail	Affiliation	Del
Eric Chen	b8931030@student.nsysu.edu.tw	Dept. dadfjl;	del
Mary Mac	b8931047@student.nsysu.edu.tw	Dept. EE of NSYSU	del
Test User2	ericshung@mail.educities.edu.tw	eadfjklj	del
Test User	ericshung@pchome.com.tw	Dept. of EE National Sun Yat-Sen	
Test User3	ericshung@sinamail.com		

2

按這裡可以刪除使用者，如此會將其所有的paper及所有的評論都刪除掉

# 管理論文

1+ 選擇 Manage Paper ↵

Administrator Area

Assign Paper | Manage Paper | Logout

View Detail	Author	Title	Uploaded
<a href="#">View</a>	Test User	An improvement of the Complementary Approach to Data Broadcasting in sdfdafadafdsada	True
<a href="#">View</a>	Test User	test title 1	True
<a href="#">View</a>	Test User	This time i must have got it right!	True

2+ 按這裡可以看這 paper 的內容、評論、及誰寫的評論 ↵

1+ Paper 的描述 ↵

Author	Title	Abstract
Test User	test title 1	new algorithm

2+ 下載文章或是刪除文章，若刪除此文章將致使已經寫入之 comment 一起被刪除 ↵

Download Paper Delete This Paper

Reviewer Name	Reviewers' Comments
Reviewer One	Try to write one more comments!
	What about the update?
	This is a really interesting new idea.
Reviewer Two	Hope this would become usefull!

3+ 寫評論的人及評論內容 ↵

# 評審委員功能

## ■ 登入畫面



2003 International  
Call For Papers

Home  
Announcements  
Committees  
User/Admin Area  
Registration  
Contact Us

1

2

選擇 Reviewer  
所有欄位都是必要的

User / Reviewer / Administrator Login

Login As: Reviewer

Login ID\*: r1

Password: ●●

Submit

# ■ 評審委員功能表

Below is the list of papers that you've written the comments on

View Detail	PaperCode	Title
<a href="#">View</a>	DB15	Eric's First Paper

Below is the list of papers that you've written the comments on

View Detail	PaperCode	Title
<a href="#">View</a>	DB2	An improvement of the ( sdfdafadafdsada
<a href="#">View</a>	DB3	test title 1

按這裡可以看到所有的paper，但是看不到是誰寫的評論

View Detail	PaperCode	Title
<a href="#">View</a>	DB2	An improvement of the Compler Broadcasting in sdfdafadafds
<a href="#">View</a>	DB3	test title 1
<a href="#">View</a>	NW12	This time i must have got it righ

未填comment及已填comment的list，按view看詳細內容及填寫評論



## Reviewer Area

Welcome to the reviewer's area  
If this is your first time here, please read the following

You are currently logged in as **r1**  
[Write Comments](#) | [View Other Papers](#) | [Logout](#)

登出

評審登入帳號

- What can I do here? I can
  - [Write/Modify Comments](#)-- by using the "[Write Comments](#)" link above
  - [View all the other papers and comments](#)-- by using the "[View Other Papers](#)" link above. But you're not able to write comments even if this paper is assigned to you in this area
- Important Notes:
  - Please logout the site by clicking the "[Logout](#)" link above. Otherwise other people might get a chance to modify your data.

給評審的說明

# ■ 填寫/更新審查結果

Title	Abstract	Uploaded
Eric's First Paper	This is Eric's first paper. Testing.... Testing....	True

Download Paper

按此可下載  
這篇 paper

Please fill in your comments:

若尚未對此文章寫  
comment時出現  
submit

Submit

Title	Abstract	Uploaded
An improvement of the Complementary Approach to Data Broadcasting in sdfadafadafdsada	This is the second test. the main purpose for this is that i wanna know how this look like when the abstract is farely long	True

Download Paper

Please fill in your comments:

All right now, almost done.  
I'm going to write my first comment now.  
Try to Update...  
Hope i got it right!!!  
  
Update again!!  
One more time!!  
One more!  
Netscape

若已寫過則把之前寫的  
評論load進來並出現  
update的按鈕

Update