



NDHU, CSIE Dept., 2021 Spring

Professor Chung Yung



Programming Languages and Compilers



Programming Assignment #2

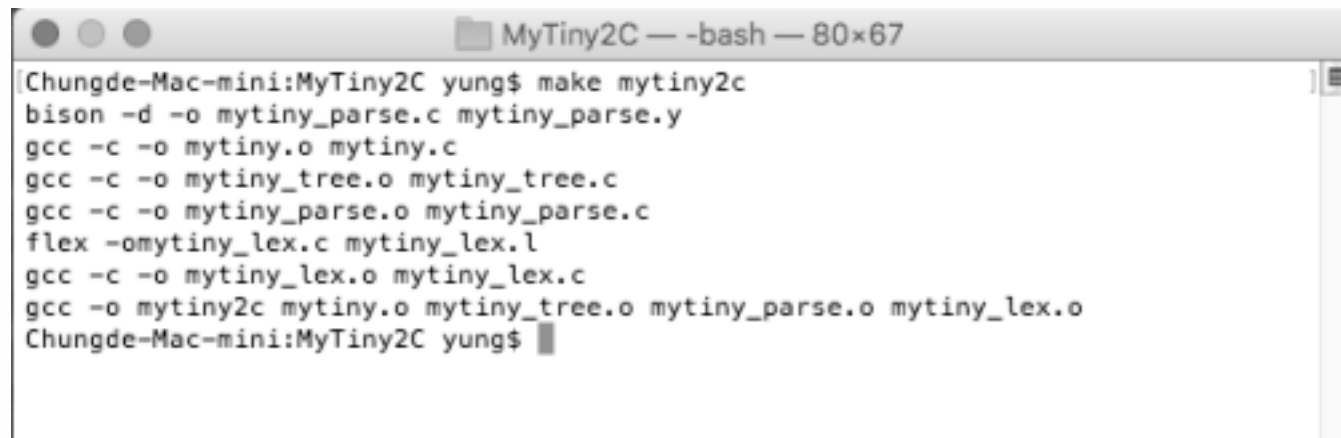
Addendum

- Successful Demonstration
- Reference File Set
- Basic Requirement

1.

Successful Demonstration

1. Rebuild Executable

A screenshot of a macOS terminal window titled "MyTiny2C — -bash — 80x67". The terminal shows the execution of a 'make' command to build the 'mytiny2c' executable. The output lists the compilation steps for various components: mytiny_parse.c, mytiny.o, mytiny_tree.o, mytiny_parse.o, mytiny_lex.c, mytiny_lex.o, and finally the linking of all these objects into the 'mytiny2c' executable. The prompt returns to the user 'yung\$' after the final 'gcc' command.

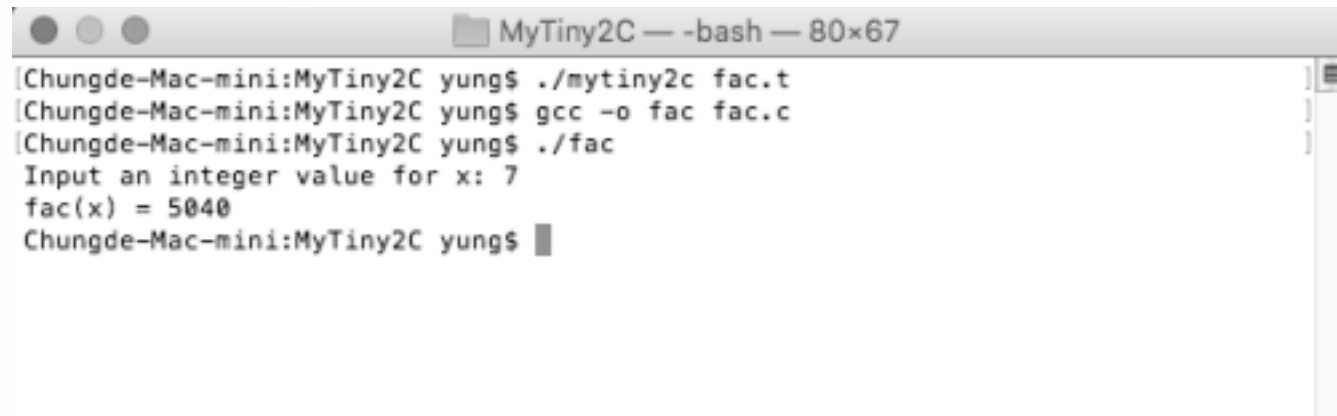
```
Chungde-Mac-mini:MyTiny2C yung$ make mytiny2c
bison -d -o mytiny_parse.c mytiny_parse.y
gcc -c -o mytiny.o mytiny.c
gcc -c -o mytiny_tree.o mytiny_tree.c
gcc -c -o mytiny_parse.o mytiny_parse.c
flex -omytiny_lex.c mytiny_lex.l
gcc -c -o mytiny_lex.o mytiny_lex.c
gcc -o mytiny2c mytiny.o mytiny_tree.o mytiny_parse.o mytiny_lex.o
Chungde-Mac-mini:MyTiny2C yung$
```

2. Test on test.t



```
MyTiny2C — -bash — 80x67
[Chungde-Mac-mini:MyTiny2C yung$ ./mytiny2c test.t
[Chungde-Mac-mini:MyTiny2C yung$ gcc -o test test.c
[Chungde-Mac-mini:MyTiny2C yung$ ./test
A41.input 5
A42.input 7
A4.output 0
Chungde-Mac-mini:MyTiny2C yung$
```

3. Test on fac.t



```
MyTiny2C — -bash — 80x67
Chungde-Mac-mini:MyTiny2C yung$ ./mytiny2c fac.t
Chungde-Mac-mini:MyTiny2C yung$ gcc -o fac fac.c
Chungde-Mac-mini:MyTiny2C yung$ ./fac
Input an integer value for x: 7
fac(x) = 5040
Chungde-Mac-mini:MyTiny2C yung$
```


2. Reference File Set

In Elearn Website

05月 30日 - 06月 5日 (第15週)

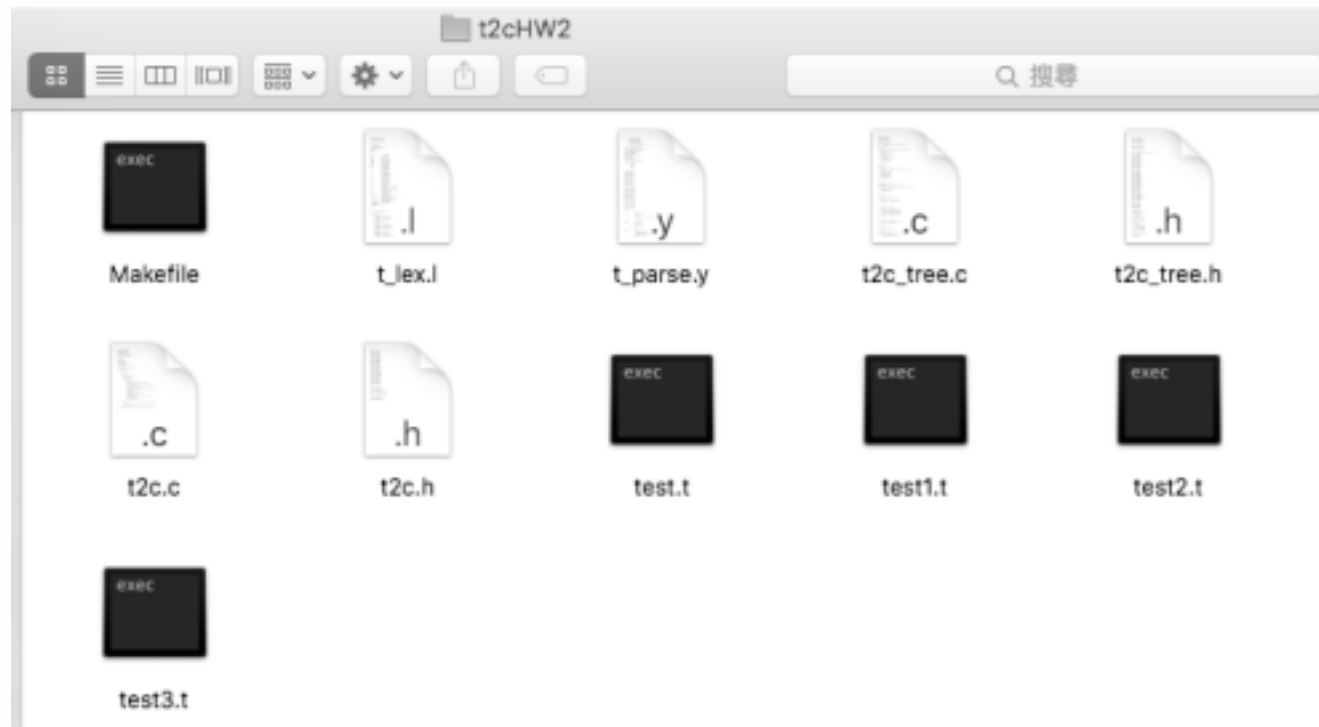
Lab Session #4 (Remote classroom)

Lecture for HW#2 will start at 9:30am at the remote classroom.

 Programming Assignment #2

 HW#2 Reference Files

Unzip it



3. Basic Requirement



Basic Requirement

- Understand the suggested data structures for parse trees (mytiny_tree.h and mytiny_tree.c).
- Declare the types of grammar symbols (mytiny_parse.y)
- Complete the semantic actions for constructing a parse tree(mytiny_parse.y)
- Complete the C code generator (mytiny_tree.c: gen_code() and gen_exp())

Data Structures

Data Structures

(t2c_tree.h)

```
typedef struct t_exp {
    int exp_id;
    char name[16];
    int ival;
    float rval;
    char qstr[80];
    struct t_exp *exp1;
    struct t_exp *next;
} tEXP;
```

```
typedef struct t_stm {
    int stm_id;
    struct t_exp *exp1;
    struct t_exp *exp2;
    struct t_stm *stm1;
    struct t_stm *stm2;
    struct t_stm *next;
} tSTM;

typedef struct sym_node {
    char name[16];
    int type;
    struct sym_node *next;
} symNODE;
```



Related Functions

```
extern tEXP* create_exp();
extern tSTM* create_stm();
extern symNODE* create_symnode( char*, int );
extern void free_exp( tEXP* );
extern void free_stm( tSTM* );
extern void free_symnode( symNODE* );
extern void print_exp( tEXP* );
extern void gen_exp( tEXP* );
extern void print_stm( tSTM* );
extern void gen_code( tSTM* );
extern int lookup( symNODE*, char* );
extern void init_all();
extern void gen_rwcode();
extern int ana_exptype( tEXP* );
```

Types of Grammar Symbols

Types of Symbols (1/2)

(t_parse.y)

The Union Type

```
%union { tSTM* sm;  
         tEXP* ex;  
         int iv;  
         float rv;  
         char* sr;  
 }
```

Statement Nodes

```
%type <sm> prog  
%type <sm> mthdcls  
%type <sm> mthdcl  
%type <sm> block  
%type <sm> stmts  
%type <sm> stmt  
%type <sm> vardcl  
%type <sm> astm  
%type <sm> rstm  
%type <sm> istm  
%type <sm> wstm  
%type <sm> dstm
```


Types of Symbols (2/2)

Expression Nodes

```
%type <ex> type
%type <ex> formals
%type <ex> formal
%type <ex> oformal
%type <ex> expr
%type <ex> mexprs
%type <ex> mexpr
%type <ex> pexprs
%type <ex> pexpr
%type <ex> bexpr
%type <ex> aparams
%type <ex> oparams
```

Token Types

```
%type <sr> lID
%type <iv> lINUM
%type <rv> lRNUM
%type <sr> lQSTR
```

Values of Grammar Symbols

Values of Tokens (t_lex.l)

```
{ID}      {sscanf(yytext,"%s", name);  
          yylval.sr = strdup( name );  
          return lID;}  
{DIG}     {sscanf(yytext,"%d", &ival);  
          yylval.iv = ival;  
          return lINUM;}  
{RNUM}    {sscanf(yytext,"%f", &rval);  
          yylval.rv = rval;  
          return lRNUM;}  
\"{NQUO}*\" {strcpy( qstr, yytext );  
          yylval.sr = strdup( qstr );  
          return lQSTR;}
```



Values of Symbols (t_parse.y)

$A \rightarrow X_1 \dots X_n$

- $$$$ = return value of A
- $$k$ = return value of X_k

```
mthdcls :      mthdcl mthdcls
           { $$ = $1;
             $$->next = $2; }
```

An Example

```
mthdcl :      type LMAIN lID LLP formals lRP block
              { $$ = create_stm();
                $$->stm_id = sMAIN;
                $$->exp1 = create_exp();
                $$->exp1->exp_id = eID;
                strcpy( $$->exp1->name, $3 );
                $$->exp1->exp1 = $1;
                $$->exp2 = $5;
                $$->stm1 = $7;
                symtab = create_symnode( $3, $1->ival ); }
```



Complete Such Cases

(Statements: 6)

```
vardcl :    type lID lSEMI
          { // Write your own semantic action here.
            }
          |    type astm
          { // Write your own semantic action here.
            }
          ;
```

Complete Such Cases

(Expressions: 15)

```
mexpr  :    pexpr pexprs
         { // Write your own semantic action here.
         }
        ;

pexprs  :    lTIMES pexpr pexprs
         { // Write your own semantic action here.
         }
        |    lDIVIDE pexpr pexprs
         { // Write your own semantic action here.
         }
        |
         { $$ = NULL; }
        ;
```

3.4

Code Generator

Gen_Code() (t2c_tree.c)

```
void gen_code ( tSTM* p ) {
    tEXP *te;
    tSTM *ts;
    int t;

    if( p ) {
        switch( p->stm_id ) {
            case sMAIN: gen_exp( p->exp1->exp1 );
                        fprintf( yyout, " main ( " );
                        gen_exp( p->exp2 );
                        fprintf( yyout, ")\n" );
                        gen_code( p->stm1 );
                        break;
```



Complete Such Cases

(Statements: 4)

```
case sRSTM: // Write your own gen_code here.  
            break;  
case sISTM: // Write your own gen_code here.  
            break;  
case sWSTM: // Write your own gen_code here.  
            break;  
case sDSTM: // Write your own gen_code here.  
            break;
```

Gen_exp() (t2c_tree.c)

```
void gen_exp ( tEXP* p ) {
    tEXP* te;
    if( p ) {
        switch( p->exp_id ) {
            case eTYPE: fprintf( yyout, "%s", c_types1[ p->ival - 1] );
                        break;
            case eFORM: gen_exp( p->exp1 );
                        fprintf( yyout, " %s", p->name );
                        if (p->next) {
                            fprintf( yyout, ", " );
                            gen_exp( p->next );
                        }
                        break;
        }
    }
}
```



Complete Such Cases

(Expressions: 12)

```
case eMEXP: // Write your own gen_exp here.  
    break;  
case eTIMES: // Write your own gen_exp here.  
    break;  
case eDIVIDE: // Write your own gen_exp here.  
    break;
```

That's all!

Time To Start writing Your own Program!