

CHECKLIST OF CITES SPECIES

2011



Part 2

History of CITES listings

Compiled for the CITES Secretariat by the
UNEP World Conservation Monitoring Centre

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table of contents	1
Foreword	3
Introduction.....	5
Scientific name	5
CITES Appendix	5
ISO coutry and territory codes	5
Dates	6
Annotations.....	6
Notes	6
Fauna.....	7
Chordata.....	7
MAMMALIA (E) mammals; (S) mamíferos; (F) mammifères	7
AVES (E) birds; (S) aves; (F) oiseaux	54
REPTILIA (E/S/F) reptiles.....	93
AMPHIBIA (E) amphibians; (S) anfibios; (F) amphibiens.....	117
ELASMOBRANCHII (E) sharks; (S) tiburones; (F) requins.....	119
ACTINOPTERYGII (E) fish; (S) peces; (F) poissons	120
SARCOPTERYGII (E) lungfish; (S) peces con pulmones; (F) sarcoptérygiens.....	122
Echinodermata.....	122
HOLOTHUROIDEA (E) sea cucumbers (S) cohombros de mar; (F) concombres de mer	122
Arthropoda	122
ARACHNIDA (E) spiders (S) arañas; (F) araignées	122
INSECTA (E) insects; (S) insectos; (F) insectes.....	123
Annelida.....	124
HIRUDINOIDEA (E) leeches; (S) sanguijuelas; (F) sangsues	124
Mollusca	124
BIVALVIA (E) clams, mussels; (S) almejas, mejillones; (F) huîtres, moules, peignes	124
GASTROPODA (E) snails and conches; (S) caracoles y conchas; (F) escargots et strombes	126
Cnidaria	127
ANTHOZOA (E) corals, sea anemones; (S) corales, anémonas marinas; (F) coraux, anémones de mer ...	127
HYDROZOA (E) sea ferns, fire corals, stinging medusae; (S) hidroides, corales de fuego, medusas urticantes; (F) hydres, coraux de feu, physalies	129
Flora.....	131
Historical summary of annotations.....	167

FOREWORD

This 2011 edition of the *Checklist of CITES species* takes into account the amendments to the CITES Appendices and the changes in standard scientific nomenclature that were adopted at the 15th meeting of the Conference of the Parties to CITES, held in Doha, Qatar, in March 2010.

Through [Resolution Conf. 12.11 \(Rev. CoP 15\)](#) on *Standard nomenclature*, the Conference of the Parties to CITES recognizes the *Checklist of CITES species* as an official digest of scientific names contained in the official standard references. In order to make the *Checklist* more accessible to the non-scientist, it also includes the common names of species, although it is recognized that these have no official status under the Convention.

This *Checklist* has been prepared by the UNEP World Conservation Monitoring Centre (UNEP-WCMC), from the CITES species database, under contract to the CITES Secretariat. I would like to acknowledge the good work of UNEP-WCMC, and most particularly the staff responsible for the meticulous work involved. I also recognize the contribution of the specific staff of the CITES Secretariat who not only gave guidance to the UNEP-WCMC production team but also helped to update the text and prepared the output received for final publication.

The draft was reviewed by the nomenclature specialists of the CITES Animals and Plants Committees, Ms Ute Grimm and Mr Noel McGough, and the Secretariat is grateful for their work and their comments.

Most importantly, the production and publication of the *Checklist* have been made possible through the generous funding of the European Commission. I should therefore like to express my sincere thanks to the Commission, not only for supporting this publication but also for their continued support for CITES activities.

This *Checklist* is widely used and appreciated by CITES Management Authorities, Scientific Authorities, Customs officers and other people involved in the implementation and enforcement of CITES, as well as by intergovernmental entities, international and national non-governmental organizations, academics, the media and many others.

With the advent of new information and communication technology, we know that there are now additional and more innovative ways of presenting and using data. In this context, the CITES Secretariat is examining, together with its partners such as UNEP-WCMC, how the data presented in the *Checklist* can be used in ways that will be of even greater benefit to our Parties, and the many others who make use of this *Checklist*.

We trust that this 2011 edition of the *Checklist* will be of value to you, and we very much welcome the feedback and suggestions of all users on ways to improve this publication in the future.

John Scanlon
Secretary-General
CITES Secretariat
Geneva
September 2011

INTRODUCTION

Information is provided on all taxa ever included in the CITES Appendices. The original listing date is given for all taxa (orders, families, genera, species, subspecies) and populations specifically named in the current Appendices, or in earlier versions of the Appendices. All reservations made by Parties are listed, with the dates on which they entered into force and, where relevant, the dates on which they were withdrawn.

The information is arranged in taxonomic order, with common names provided for higher taxa, e.g. URSIDAE (bears). However, the common name of species is only included in this section in cases where only one or a few species are listed in a family e.g. ESCHRICHTIIDAE (Grey Whale). This means that, in most cases, species names are only provided in Latin.

If users cannot find a species under its common name in this section, they should therefore first look up its scientific name in the *Index of CITES species* (Section 1 of this publication), and then seek that scientific name in the *History of CITES Listings*. As an example, to locate the 'big-headed sideneck', first use the *Index*, where the name will be found linked to *Peltocephalus dumeriliana*, then search for *Peltocephalus dumeriliana* in the *History of CITES Listings*.

Six columns provide information on: scientific name, CITES Appendix, ISO country and territory codes, dates, annotations and notes, as follows.

SCIENTIFIC NAME

Column 1: This column contains the scientific names of the taxa that are, or used to be, included in the Appendices. These names may be at various taxonomic levels: order, family, genus, species, subspecies or variety. Orders and families are given in the same taxonomic sequence as that used in the CITES Appendices. Species (and subspecies) are listed in alphabetical sequence within each family. Higher taxon names given in bold are provided for information only.

CITES APPENDIX

Column 2: This column lists the Appendix or Appendices in which the taxa are or were included. Reservations made by Parties are indicated by adding 'r' to the Appendix number, whilst 'w' signifies the withdrawal of the reservation. If both Appendix I and Appendix II are applicable to a particular taxon on one date, Appendix I appears first in the list. 'Del' under an Appendix number indicates that the taxon was deleted from that Appendix on the given date.

ISO COUNTRY AND TERRITORY CODES

Column 3: This column provides the ISO code of every Party or territory mentioned in relation to inclusions in Appendix III, to reservations and to species that are split-listed or only partially listed.

AE	United Arab Emirates	CH	Switzerland	GH	Ghana
AF	Afghanistan	CL	Chile	GR	Greece
AR	Argentina	CM	Cameroon	GT	Guatemala
AT	Austria	CN	China	HK	Hong Kong SAR
AU	Australia	CO	Colombia	HN	Honduras
BD	Bangladesh	CR	Costa Rica	ID	Indonesia
BE	Belgium	CU	Cuba	IN	India
BF	Burkina Faso	CZ	Czech Republic	IS	Iceland
BN	Brunei	DE	Germany	IT	Italy
BO	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	DK	Denmark	JP	Japan
BR	Brazil	DZ	Algeria	KR	Korea, Republic of
BT	Bhutan	EE	Estonia	KW	Kuwait
BW	Botswana	ES	Spain	LI	Liechtenstein
CA	Canada	ET	Ethiopia	LU	Luxembourg
CF	Central African Republic	FI	Finland	MA	Morocco
CG	Congo	FR	France	MG	Madagascar
		GB	United Kingdom	MK	Macedonia

INTRODUCTION

ML	Mali	PE	Peru	SY	Syrian Arab Republic
MM	Myanmar	PG	Papua New Guinea	TD	Chad
MN	Mongolia	PK	Pakistan	TH	Thailand
MR	Mauritania	PT	Portugal	TN	Tunisia
MT	Malta	PW	Palau	TZ	United Republic of Tanzania
MU	Mauritius	QA	Qatar	UG	Uganda
MW	Malawi	RU	Russian Federation	US	United States
MX	Mexico	SA	Saudi Arabia	UY	Uruguay
MY	Malaysia	SC	Seychelles	VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
MZ	Mozambique	SD	Sudan	ZA	South Africa
NA	Namibia	SE	Sweden	ZM	Zambia
NE	Niger	SG	Singapore	ZW	Zimbabwe
NG	Nigeria	SK	Slovakia		
NL	Netherlands	SN	Senegal		
NO	Norway	SO	Somalia		
NP	Nepal	SR	Suriname		
NZ	New Zealand	SU	former USSR		

DATES

Column 4: This column contains the dates when changes to the Appendices in relation to the species concerned came into effect. The dates are listed chronologically as day/month/year (01/07/75 = 1 July 1975), with the earliest date first. The subsequent listing history of the taxon or population can be determined by examining the following lines. Where populations of a taxon are split between Appendix I and Appendix II, both Appendices are indicated against every date when a change has taken place, with notes indicating the status of all populations in each Appendix.

ANNOTATIONS

Column 5 (flora only): Plant species are often included in the CITES Appendices with an annotation to indicate which population, parts or derivatives are concerned by the listing, or to clarify the scope of the listing. Column 5 indicates the annotation that applies, e.g. "#1", followed by a 'CoP' (Conference of the Parties) number, e.g. "CoP14". Indeed the meaning of the annotations has changed over the years and, in this example, it is the one adopted at the 14th meeting of the Conference of the Parties that is valid, namely "All parts and derivatives, except: a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia); b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*". By comparison, the annotation "#1 CoP3" designates "roots" only.

A historical summary of the annotations is provided in the Annex at the end of this section. This summary can also be viewed from anywhere in this PDF by clicking on the 'Attachments' icon in the left frame at the bottom of the screen. Note that this frame may not show on screen with some Web browsers. If that is the case, download the PDF files on this CD-ROM onto your hard drive and open them directly from your file manager to view the attached summary.

NOTES

Column 6: The final column contains any additional information. References to populations are indicated by the use of two-letter ISO country or territory codes (see above).

HISTORICAL SUMMARY OF ANNOTATIONS

Annotations are used in the CITES Appendices to indicate which population, parts or derivatives are concerned by the listing or to clarify its scope. The meaning of these annotations has changed over the years. Below is a historical summary of these meanings, with the date when they became valid and the meeting of the Conference of the Parties (CoP) at which they were adopted. For instance, annotation "#1" originally simply designated "roots", while it now designates:

All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) *seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);*
- b) *seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;*
- c) *cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and*
- d) *fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of artificially propagated plants of the genus Vanilla.*

The validity dates indicated in the table below refer to the dates of entry into effect of new Appendices I and II, that is 90 days after each meeting of the Conference of Parties (CoP). Since inclusions in Appendix III may be made at any time, however, annotations specific to species included in that Appendix may have come into force later than 90 days after the CoP they appear under. For instance, annotation #13 listed under the CoP15 section below (valid from 23 June 2010) is linked to the inclusion of a species in Appendix III that entered into force on 14 October 2010. Such cases are very rare and, in any case, the date of entry into force of any annotation is indicated in the *History of CITES Listings* next to the species it applies to.

Valid from 1 July 1975	
#1	Designates roots
#2	Designates timber
#3	Designates trunks
CoP1 Valid from 4 February 1977	
>1	Designates roots
>2	Designates timber
>3	Designates trunks
CoP2 Valid from 28 June 1979	
>1	Designates roots
>2	Designates timber
>3	Designates trunks
CoP3 Valid from 6 June 1981	
#1	Designates roots
#2	Designates timber
#3	Designates trunks
CoP4 Valid from 29 July 1983	
#1	Designates roots
#2	Designates timber
#3	Designates trunks
CoP5 Valid from 1 August 1985	
	Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
#1	a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia); and b) tissue cultures and flaked seedling cultures
#2	Designates roots and readily recognizable parts thereof

#3	Designates all parts and derivatives, except: a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia); b) tissue cultures and flaked seedling cultures; c) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants; and d) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated <i>Opuntia</i> subgenus <i>Opuntia</i> spp.
#4	Designates all parts and derivatives, except: a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia); b) tissue cultures and flaked seedling cultures; and c) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants
#5	Designates all parts and derivatives, except: a) spores and pollen (including pollinia); and b) tissue cultures and flaked seedling cultures
#6	Designates all parts and derivatives, except: a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia); b) tissue cultures and flaked seedling cultures; and c) separate leaves and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated <i>Aloe vera</i>
#7	Designates all parts and derivatives, except: a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia); and b) tissue cultures and flaked seedling cultures; c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and d) fruits and parts and derivatives of artificially propagated <i>Vanilla</i> spp.
CoP6 Valid from 22 October 1987	
#1	Designates all parts and derivatives, except: a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia); and b) tissue cultures and flaked seedling cultures
#2	Designates roots and readily recognizable parts thereof
#3	Designates all parts and derivatives, except: a) seeds and pollen; b) tissue cultures and flaked seedling cultures; c) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants; and d) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated <i>Opuntia</i> subgenus <i>Opuntia</i> spp.
#4	Designates all parts and derivatives, except: a) pollen; and b) tissue cultures and flaked seedling cultures
#5	Designates all parts and derivatives, except: a) seeds and pollen; b) tissue cultures and flaked seedling cultures; and c) separate leaves and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated <i>Aloe vera</i>
#6	Designates all parts and derivatives, except: a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia); and b) tissue cultures and flaked seedling cultures; c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and d) fruits and parts and derivatives of artificially propagated <i>Vanilla</i> spp.
CoP7 Valid from 18 January 1990	
#1	Designates all parts and derivatives, except: a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia); and b) tissue cultures and flaked seedling cultures
#2	Designates all parts and derivatives, except: a) seeds and pollen; b) tissue cultures and flaked seedling cultures; and c) chemical derivatives
#3	Designates roots and readily recognizable parts thereof

#4	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) seeds and pollen; b) tissue cultures and flasks seedling cultures; c) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants; and d) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated <i>Opuntia</i> subgenus <i>Opuntia</i> spp.
#5	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) seeds and pollen; b) tissue cultures and flasks seedling cultures; and c) separate leaves and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated <i>Aloe vera</i>
#6	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) seeds and pollen (including pollinia); and b) tissue cultures and flasks seedling cultures; c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated <i>Vanilla</i> spp.
CoP8	Valid from 11 June 1992
#1	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia); and b) tissue cultures and flasks seedling cultures
#2	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) seeds and pollen; b) tissue cultures and flasks seedling cultures; and c) chemical derivatives
#3	Designates roots and readily recognizable parts thereof
#4	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) seeds and pollen; b) tissue cultures and flasks seedling cultures; c) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants; and d) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated <i>Opuntia</i> subgenus <i>Opuntia</i> spp.
#5	Designates saw-logs, sawn wood and veneers
#6	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) seeds and pollen; b) tissue cultures and flasks seedling cultures; and c) separate leaves and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated <i>Aloe vera</i>
#7	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia); b) tissue cultures and flasks seedling cultures; c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus <i>Vanilla</i>
CoP9	Valid from 16 February 1995
#1	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia); b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i>, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers
#2	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) seeds and pollen; b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i>, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; and c) chemical derivatives
#3	Designates roots and readily recognizable parts thereof
#4	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) seeds and pollen; b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i>, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; c) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants; and d) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus <i>Opuntia</i> subgenus <i>Opuntia</i>

- #5 Designates saw-logs, sawn wood and veneers
- #6 Designates logs, wood-chips and unprocessed broken material
- Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- #7 a) seeds and pollen (including pollinia);
b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*
- #8 Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- #8 a) seeds and pollen;
b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; and
c) finished pharmaceutical products

CoP10 Valid from 18 September 1997

- Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- #1 a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; and
c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants
- Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- #2 a) seeds and pollen;
b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
d) chemical derivatives
- #3 Designates whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas and confectionery
- Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- #4 a) seeds, except those from Mexican cacti originating in Mexico, and pollen;
b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants; and
e) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia*
- #5 Designates logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets
- #6 Designates logs, wood-chips and unprocessed broken material
- Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- #7 a) seeds and pollen (including pollinia);
b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*
- Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- #8 a) seeds and pollen (including pollinia);
b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
d) finished pharmaceutical products.

CoP11 Valid from 19 July 2000

- Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- #1 a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; and
c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants
- Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- #2 a) seeds and pollen;
b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
d) chemical derivatives and finished pharmaceutical products
- #3 Designates whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas and confectionery

#4	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <p>a) seeds, except those from Mexican cacti originating in Mexico, and pollen;</p> <p>b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i>, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;</p> <p>c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;</p> <p>d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants; and</p> <p>e) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus <i>Opuntia</i> subgenus <i>Opuntia</i></p>
#5	Designates logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets
#6	Designates logs, wood-chips and unprocessed broken material
#7	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <p>a) seeds and pollen (including pollinia);</p> <p>b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i>, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;</p> <p>c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and</p> <p>d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus <i>Vanilla</i></p>
CoP12	Valid from 13 February 2003
#1	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <p>a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);</p> <p>b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i>, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; and</p> <p>c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants</p>
#2	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <p>a) seeds and pollen;</p> <p>b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i>, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;</p> <p>c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and</p> <p>d) chemical derivatives and finished pharmaceutical products</p>
#3	Designates whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas and confectionery
#4	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <p>a) seeds, except those from Mexican cacti originating in Mexico, and pollen;</p> <p>b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i>, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;</p> <p>c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;</p> <p>d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants; and</p> <p>e) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus <i>Opuntia</i> subgenus <i>Opuntia</i></p>
#5	Designates logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets
#6	Designates logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood
#7	Designates logs, wood-chips and unprocessed broken material
#8	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <p>a) seeds and pollen (including pollinia);</p> <p>b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i>, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;</p> <p>c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and</p> <p>d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus <i>Vanilla</i></p>
CoP13	Valid from 12 January 2005
#1	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <p>a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);</p> <p>b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i>, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; and</p> <p>c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants</p>
#2	<p>Designates all parts and derivatives, except:</p> <p>a) seeds and pollen;</p> <p>b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i>, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;</p> <p>c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and</p> <p>d) chemical derivatives and finished pharmaceutical products</p>
#3	Designates whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas and confectionery

#4	Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
	a) seeds, except those from Mexican cacti originating in Mexico, and pollen;
	b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i> , in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
	c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
	d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants; and
#5	e) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus <i>Opuntia</i> subgenus <i>Opuntia</i>
	Designates logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets
	Designates logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood
	Designates logs, wood-chips and unprocessed broken material
	Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
#8	a) seeds and pollen (including pollinia);
	b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i> , in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
	c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
	d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus <i>Vanilla</i>
	Designates all parts and derivatives except those bearing the label "Produced from <i>Hoodia</i> spp. material obtained through controlled harvesting and production in collaboration with the CITES Management Authorities of Botswana/
#9	Namibia/South Africa under agreement no. BW/NA/ZA xxxxxx"
	Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
	a) seeds and pollen; and
	b) finished pharmaceutical products
CoP14 Valid from 13 September 2007	
#1	All parts and derivatives, except:
	a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
	b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i> , in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
	c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
	d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus <i>Vanilla</i>
#2	All parts and derivatives except:
	a) seeds and pollen; and
	b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade
	Whole and sliced roots and parts of roots
	All parts and derivatives, except:
#4	a) seeds, except those from Mexican cacti originating in Mexico, and pollen;
	b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i> , in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
	c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
	d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants; and
	e) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus <i>Opuntia</i> subgenus <i>Opuntia</i> .
#5	Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets
#6	Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood
#7	Logs, wood-chips, powder and extracts
#8	Underground parts (i.e. roots, rhizomes): whole, parts and powdered
#9	All parts and derivatives except those bearing a label "Produced from <i>Hoodia</i> spp. material obtained through controlled harvesting and production in collaboration with the CITES Management Authorities of Botswana/ Namibia/South Africa under agreement no. BW/NA/ZA xxxxxx"
#10	Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, including unfinished wood articles used for the fabrication of bows for stringed musical instruments
#11	Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood, powder and extracts
CoP15 Valid from 23 June 2010	
#1	All parts and derivatives, except:
	a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
	b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i> , in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
	c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
	d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of artificially propagated plants of the genus <i>Vanilla</i>

HISTORICAL SUMMARY OF ANNOTATIONS

- #2 All parts and derivatives except:
a) seeds and pollen; and
b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade
- #3 Whole and sliced roots and parts of roots
All parts and derivatives, except:
a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Neodypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
#4 c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
f) finished products of *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade
- #5 Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets
- #6 Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood
- #7 Logs, wood-chips, powder and extracts
- #8 Underground parts (i.e. roots, rhizomes): whole, parts and powdered
- #9 All parts and derivatives except those bearing a label "Produced from *Hoodia* spp. material obtained through controlled harvesting and production in collaboration with the CITES Management Authorities of Botswana/Namibia/South Africa under agreement no. BW/NA/ZA xxxxxx".
- #10 Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, including unfinished wood articles used for the fabrication of bows for stringed musical instruments
- #11 Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood, powder and extracts
- #12 Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood and essential oil (excluding finished products packaged and ready for retail trade)
- #13 The kernel (also known as 'endosperm', 'pulp' or 'copra') and any derivative thereof