

Appendix

= Source code listing of colors.py =

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import random
border = { } # dictionary containing { region0 : [neighbor1, neighbor2, ...]
#                                     region1 : [neighbor1, neighbor2, ...]
#                                     }
state = { } # dictionary containing { region0 : 0, region1 : 1 , ...}
max = 0 # number of regions in the map
co = [ ] # array of random color assignment for each region in state list

colors = ("red","green","blue","yellow") # fixed names of 4 colors
tries = 1000 # limited number of tries in each search
mapname = "CANADA" # name of file containing borders data

def randomColors(choices): # choose a random color for each region
    for n in range(0,max):
        c = random.randint(0,choices-1) # random number
        co[n] = colors[c] # store random color in colors list

def listColors(): # print list of regions and colors
    for s in state:
        print s , " = " , co[state[s]]

def checkColors(): # check all pairs of regions and neighbors for same color
    okay = True # result (success so far)
    for x in border: # each region in border dictionary
        for c in border[x]: # each in neighbors list
            a = state[x] # get color of x
            b = state[c] # get color of c
            if co[a] == co[b]: # if colors match, then success = false
                okay = False
    return okay # return success or failure

def readborders(): # read data from text-file and store in border dictionary
    count = 0 # counting regions
    infile = open(mapname,'rU')
    print "=== Map = ",mapname," ==="
    while(1): # loop through entire file
        indata = infile.readline() # read data: region,neighbor,neighbor...
        num = len(indata)
        if indata[num-1:num]=='\n': # need to remove
            indata = indata[0:num-1]
        if len(indata)<1: # stop at end of file
            break
        items = indata.split(",") # change String to array
        num = len(items)
        border[items[0]] = items[1:num] # add data to border dictionary
        print items[0] , " : " , border[items[0]] # region : [neighbors]
        state[items[0]] = count # index of this region
        co.append("") # makes co an array of matching lenght
        count = count + 1
    infile.close()
    print "======"
    return count # number of regions

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def go(choices):      # main loop - tries a set of random colors, then another
                      # repeating until success or quitting after 1000 tries
    global border, state, co, max, tries
    border = { }
    state = { }
    co = [ ]
    max = readborders()      # load data from file

    done=False           # not yet successful
    for t in range(0,tries): # try 1000 times
        if done == False:  # if still unsuccessful then
            randomColors(choices) # choose colors
            if checkColors() == True: # check whether successful
                listColors()         # if successful then print colors
                done = True
                return done          # quit early if successful

    if done==False:
        print "did not find a solution in ", tries, " tries"

    return done           # return success or failure

def start():           # main logic - try 4 colors, then 3 if
                      # it was successful
    global mapname

    mapname = raw_input("Map name (e.g. CANADA)?")
    result = False
    while(result == False):
        result = go(4)
        if result == True:
            result = False
            while(result == False):
                print "Trying with 3 colors"
                result = go(3)
                if result==False:
                    answer = raw_input("press Q to quit,[enter] to retry 3 colors")
                    if answer=="Q" or answer=="q":
                        result = True
            else:
                answer = raw_input("press Q to quit,[enter] to try 4 colors again")
                if answer == "Q" or answer == "q":
                    return

    start()

    raw_input("== Finished ==")


```

- Sample Output -

The program ran successfully on many sets of sample data - here are a few:

FLAG a very simple map	GRID looks like this	CANADA map as shown above
<pre> IDLE 2.6.5 >>> ===== >>> Map name (e.g. CANADA)?flag === Map = flag === a : ['b', 'c', 'd'] b : ['a', 'c'] c : ['a', 'b', 'd'] d : ['a', 'c'] ===== a = yellow c = green b = blue d = blue Trying with 3 colors === Map = flag === a : ['b', 'c', 'd'] b : ['a', 'c'] c : ['a', 'b', 'd'] d : ['a', 'c'] ===== a = red c = green b = blue d = blue == Finished == </pre> <p>Found 4-color solution, then automatically continued to find a 3-color solution.</p>	<pre> IDLE 2.6.5 >>> ===== >>> Map name (e.g. CANADA)?grid === Map = grid === a : ['b', 'd'] b : ['a', 'c', 'e'] c : ['b', 'f'] d : ['a', 'e', 'g'] e : ['b', 'd', 'f', 'h'] f : ['c', 'e', 'i'] g : ['d', 'h'] h : ['e', 'g', 'i'] i : ['f', 'h'] ===== a = yellow c = green b = red e = yellow d = green g = yellow f = red i = blue h = red Trying with 3 colors === Map = grid === a : ['b', 'd'] b : ['a', 'c', 'e'] c : ['b', 'f'] d : ['a', 'e', 'g'] e : ['b', 'd', 'f', 'h'] f : ['c', 'e', 'i'] g : ['d', 'h'] h : ['e', 'g', 'i'] i : ['f', 'h'] ===== a = blue c = blue b = green e = blue d = red g = blue f = green i = blue h = green == Finished == </pre> <p>Found a 4-color solution and a 3-color solution.</p>	<pre> IDLE 2.6.5 >>> ===== REST >>> Map name (e.g. CANADA)?canada === Map = canada === YU : ['BC', 'NW'] BC : ['YU', 'NW', 'AL'] NW : ['YU', 'NU', 'BC', 'AL', 'SA'] AL : ['BC', 'NW', 'SA'] SA : ['AL', 'NW', 'MA'] NU : ['NW', 'MA', 'QU'] MA : ['SA', 'NU', 'ON'] ON : ['MA', 'QU'] QU : ['ON', 'NU', 'NF', 'NB'] NF : ['QU'] NB : ['QU', 'NS', 'PE'] NS : ['NB', 'PE'] PE : ['NB', 'NS'] ===== ON = yellow MA = green BC = blue NB = red AL = green NF = yellow PE = green QU = green SA = yellow NS = yellow YU = yellow NU = blue NW = red Trying with 3 colors === Map = canada === YU : ['BC', 'NW'] BC : ['YU', 'NW', 'AL'] NW : ['YU', 'NU', 'BC', 'AL', 'SA'] AL : ['BC', 'NW', 'SA'] SA : ['AL', 'NW', 'MA'] NU : ['NW', 'MA', 'QU'] MA : ['SA', 'NU', 'ON'] ON : ['MA', 'QU'] QU : ['ON', 'NU', 'NF', 'NB'] NF : ['QU'] NB : ['QU', 'NS', 'PE'] NS : ['NB', 'PE'] PE : ['NB', 'NS'] ===== did not find a solution in 1000 tries press Q to quit,[enter] to retry 3 colors </pre> <p>Found a 4-color solution, but attempt at a 3-color solution failed after 1000 tries.</p>

- Further Tests -

Succeeding with 3-color scheme for Canada - after several tries	USFLAG (no stars) 
<pre> ===== did not find a solution in 1000 tries press Q to quit,[enter] to retry 3 colors Trying with 3 colors === Map = canada === YU : ['BC', 'NW'] BC : ['YU', 'NU', 'AL'] NW : ['YU', 'NU', 'BC', 'AL', 'SA'] AL : ['BC', 'NW', 'SA'] SA : ['AL', 'NW', 'MA'] NU : ['NW', 'MA', 'QU'] MA : ['SA', 'NU', 'ON'] ON : ['MA', 'QU'] QU : ['ON', 'NU', 'NF', 'NB'] NF : ['QU'] NB : ['QU', 'NS', 'PE'] NS : ['NB', 'PE'] PE : ['NB', 'NS'] ===== did not find a solution in 1000 tries press Q to quit,[enter] to retry 3 colors Trying with 3 colors === Map = canada === YU : ['BC', 'NW'] BC : ['YU', 'NU', 'AL'] NW : ['YU', 'NU', 'BC', 'AL', 'SA'] AL : ['BC', 'NW', 'SA'] SA : ['AL', 'NW', 'MA'] NU : ['NW', 'MA', 'QU'] MA : ['SA', 'NU', 'ON'] ON : ['MA', 'QU'] QU : ['ON', 'NU', 'NF', 'NB'] NF : ['QU'] NB : ['QU', 'NS', 'PE'] NS : ['NB', 'PE'] PE : ['NB', 'NS'] ===== ON = blue MA = green BC = red NB = red AL = blue NF = blue PE = green QU = green SA = red NS = blue YU = blue NU = blue NW = green == Finished == </pre>	<pre> IDLE 2.6.5 >>> ===== RESTART ===== >>> Map name (e.g. CANADA)?usflag === Map = usflag === r1 : ['w1', 'bb'] w1 : ['r1', 'r2', 'bb'] r2 : ['w1', 'w2', 'bb'] w2 : ['r2', 'r3', 'bb'] r3 : ['w2', 'w3', 'bb'] w3 : ['r3', 'r4', 'bb'] r4 : ['w3', 'w4', 'bb'] w4 : ['r4', 'r5', 'bb'] r5 : ['w4', 'w5'] w5 : ['r5', 'r6'] r6 : ['w5', 'w6'] w6 : ['r6', 'r7'] r7 : ['w6'] bb : ['r1', 'w1', 'r2', 'w2', 'r3', 'w3', 'r4', 'w4'] ===== did not find a solution in 1000 tries press Q to quit,[enter] to try 4 colors again === Map = usflag === r1 : ['w1', 'bb'] w1 : ['r1', 'r2', 'bb'] r2 : ['w1', 'w2', 'bb'] w2 : ['r2', 'r3', 'bb'] r3 : ['w2', 'w3', 'bb'] w3 : ['r3', 'r4', 'bb'] r4 : ['w3', 'w4', 'bb'] w4 : ['r4', 'r5', 'bb'] r5 : ['w4', 'w5'] w5 : ['r5', 'r6'] r6 : ['w5', 'w6'] w6 : ['r6', 'r7'] r7 : ['w6'] bb : ['r1', 'w1', 'r2', 'w2', 'r3', 'w3', 'r4', 'w4'] ===== r4 = blue r5 = yellow r6 = green r7 = blue r1 = blue r2 = blue r3 = yellow bb = red w6 = red w5 = red w4 = green w3 = green w2 = green w1 = yellow </pre>
	<p>Needed 2x1000 tries to find a 4-color solution. Also found a 3-color solution, but required 20x1000 tries (not shown)</p>

Further sample runs are shown in the accompanying videos.