

ROC32_8 operator list

James C Brakefield © 2020

register zero used to hold return address
register zero as index register reads as zero

five bit immediate field is value of -8..15 or length - 1 of postfix immediate in bytes
last four registers are condition code, frame pointer, stack pointer & PC

format name	eventual layout	usage	address arithmetic	instruction fields
fmt24drsi	00xxxxxx ddddd i rrrrr sssss	basic 24-bit instruction		b base address register #
fmt24drs	00xxxxxx ddddd 0 rrrrr sssss	R op S ->D		c condition code predicate (execute instruction if condition true)
fmt24dri	00xxxxxx ddddd 1 rrrrr nnnnn	R op immediate ->D		d result register #
fmt24dbx	00xxxxxx ddddd 0 bbbbbb jjjjj	load/store base + scaled index	B + J * ds	ds data size in bytes
fmt24dbn	00xxxxxx ddddd 1 bbbbbb nnnnn	load/store base + offset	B + N	i s is immediate field if i = 1
fmt24dr	00xxxxxx ddddd z rrrrr xxxxx	op R -> D; single operand instructions		j register # for scaled index
fmt24dn	00xxxxxx ddddd nnnnnnnnnnn	eleven bit signed offset or immediate	PC + N	m small constant or length of following immediate for store immediate value
fmt32drsc	01xxxxxx ddddd i rrrrr sssss zz u ccccc	basic 32-bit instruction		n small constant or length of following immediate
fmt32drsc	01xxxxxx ddddd 0 rrrrr sssss zz u ccccc	R op S ->D; execute on predicate match		r operand register #
fmt32drnc	01xxxxxx ddddd 1 rrrrr nnnnn z v u ccccc	R op imm ->D; execute on predicate match		s operand register #
fmt32dbjs	01xxxxxx ddddd 0 bbbbbb sssss yy u jjjjj	load from base + index * scaling + offset	B + J * Y + S	u update CC enable, for ST instructions is store immediate enable
fmt32dbjn	01xxxxxx ddddd 1 bbbbbb nnnnn yy u jjjjj	load from base + index * scaling + offset	B + J * Y + N	v swap operands enable
fmt32dbjs	01xxxxxx ddddd 0 bbbbbb sssss yy 0 jjjjj	store to base + index * scaling + offset	B + J * Y + S	x op-code bits
fmt32dbjn	01xxxxxx ddddd 1 bbbbbb nnnnn yy 0 jjjjj	store to base + scaled index + offset	B + J * Y + N	y 2-bit code for: ds * (1..4)
fmt32mbjs	01xxxxxx mmmmm 0 bbbbbb sssss yy 1 jjjjj	store immediate to base + index * scaling + offset	B + J * Y + S	z negate/invert enables for one or two operands
fmt32mbjn	01xxxxxx mmmmm 1 bbbbbb nnnnn yy 1 jjjjj	store immediate to base + index * scaling + offset	B + J * Y + N	
fmt32dr	00xxxxxx ddddd z rrrrr xxxxx - - u ccccc	op R -> D; single operand instructions		
fmt32dn	01xxxxxx ddddd nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn	nineteen bit signed offset or immediate	PC + N	

Some 32-bit instructions support three operand operations
40-bit load/store instructions support predication
40-bit instructions support three operands and predication
40 and 48-bit instructions support CARRY mechanism: register field(s) for extended operand and extended result