



Creating Dashboards with Python

More specifically – plotly & Dash

Summer 2023

Housekeeping

- In case of technical problems:
 - Something wrong on my end (e.g. power outage), I will send you an email.
 - Something wrong on your end, please send me a text message. 508-769-6446
 - jcodygroup@gmail.com
- We have 4 hours for each session
 - I will try to give you an opportunity to stand and stretch every hour.
 - We will take at least one 15-minute break near the halfway point.

About me

■ Experience:

- 25+ years consulting and training experience
- Extensive work with “big data” and analytics
- 15 years working with various data visualization tools

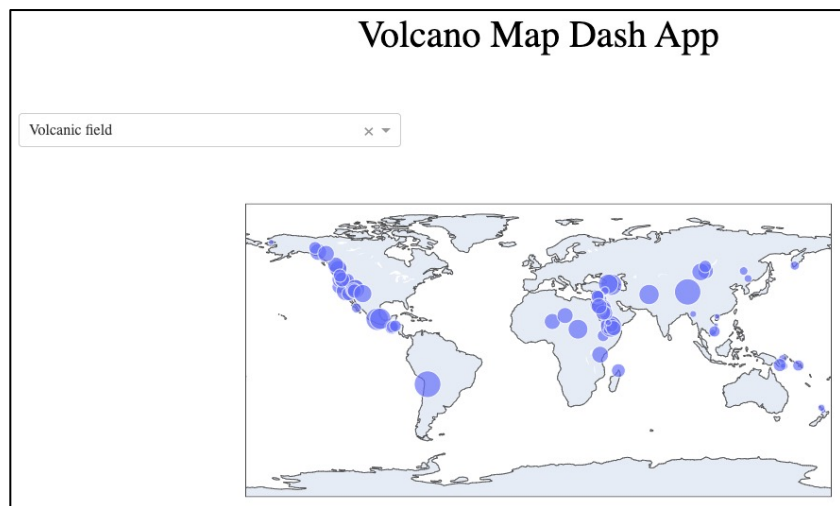
■ Education

- Ed. M., Technology, Innovation & Education, Harvard University
- PhD Candidate, Education Policy, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

A dashboard created with Python and Dash

<https://live-volcano-map-dash-app.onrender.com/>

Web Pages: HTML tags, CSS & javascript

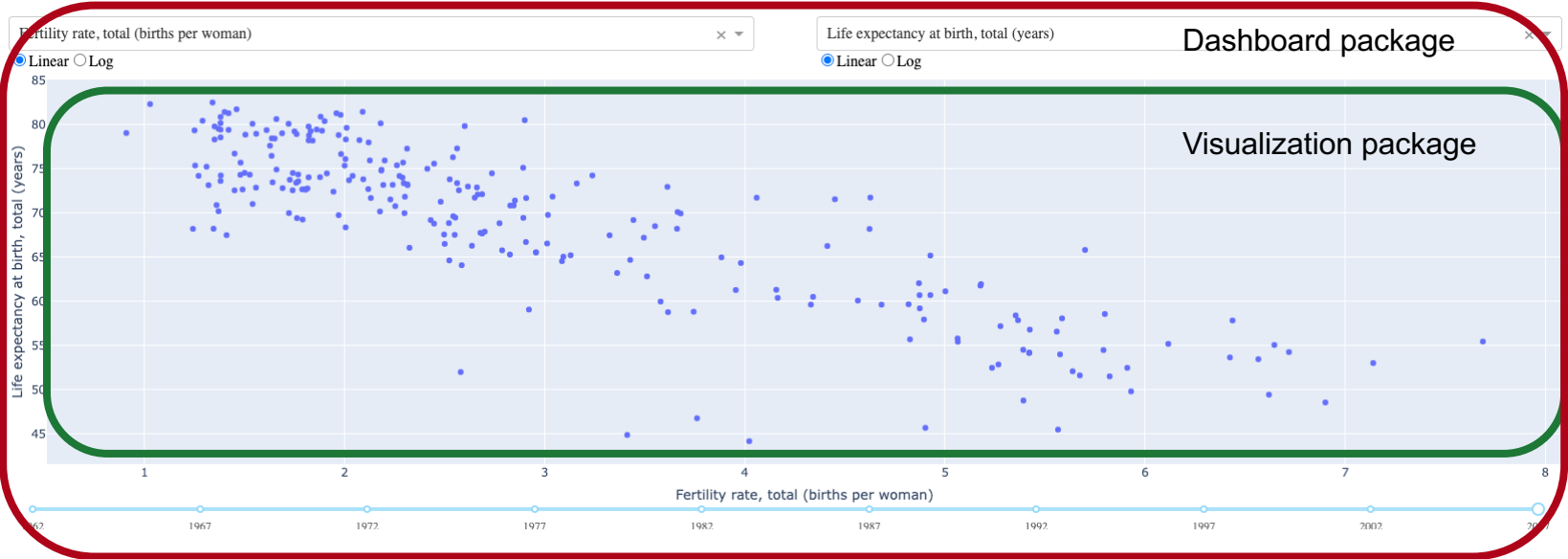


```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
    <title>Dash</title>
    <link rel="icon" type="image/x-icon" href="/_favicon.ico?v=2.6.0">
  </head>
  <body>

    <div id="react-entry-point">
      <div class="_dash-loading">
        Loading...
      </div>
    </div>

    <footer>
      <script id="dash-config" type="application/json">{"url_base_pathname":null,"requests_pathname_prefix":"/"
      <script src="/_dash-component-suites/dash/deps/polyfill@7.v2_6_0m1665699684.12.1.min.js"></script>
    <script src="/_dash-component-suites/dash/deps/react@16.v2_6_0m1665699684.14.0.min.js"></script>
    <script src="/_dash-component-suites/dash/deps/react-dom@16.v2_6_0m1665699684.14.0.min.js"></script>
    <script src="/_dash-component-suites/dash/deps/prop-types@15.v2_6_0m1665699684.8.1.min.js"></script>
    <script src="/_dash-component-suites/dash/dash-renderer/build/dash_renderer.v2_6_0m1665699684.min.js"></script>
    <script src="/_dash-component-suites/dash/dcc/dash_core_components.v2_6_0m1665699684.js"></script>
    <script src="/_dash-component-suites/dash/dcc/dash_core_components-shared.v2_6_0m1665699684.js"></script>
    <script src="/_dash-component-suites/dash/html/dash_html_components.v2_0_4m1665699684.min.js"></script>
    <script src="/_dash-component-suites/dash/dash_table/bundle.v5_1_4m1665699684.js"></script>
    <script id="_dash-renderer" type="application/javascript">var renderer = new DashRenderer();</script>
  </footer>
  </body>
</html>
```

Creating a web-based application



Create javascript



Dashboard Options

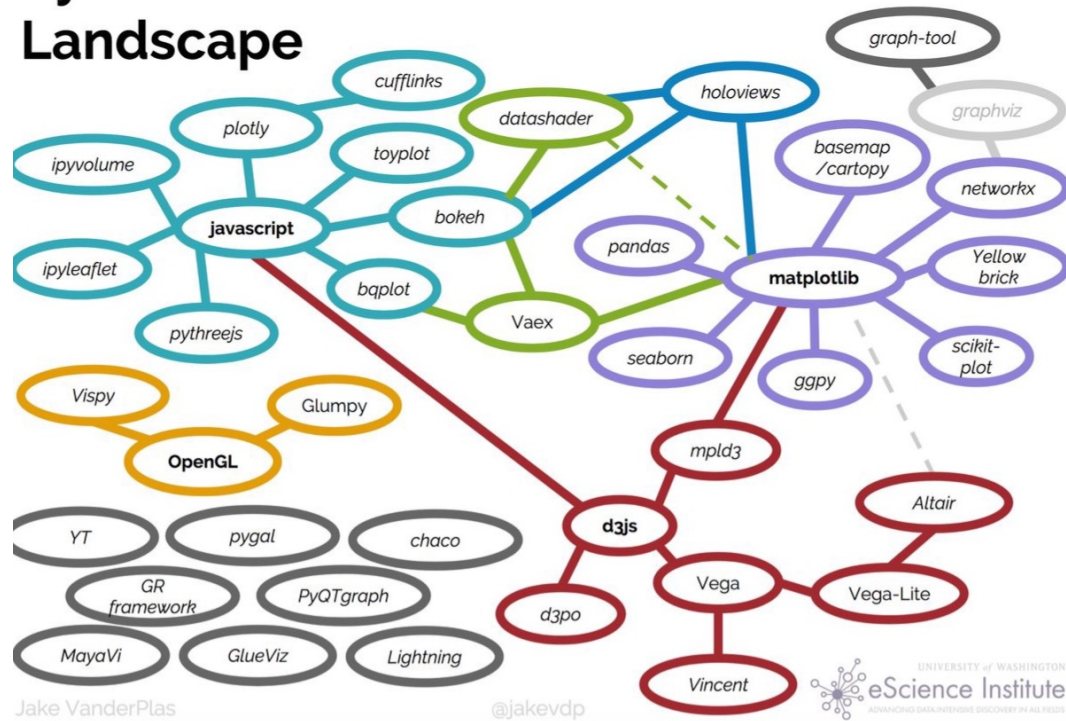
Dash
Voila
Streamlit
Bokeh
Panel

Dash App Structure

```
1 # The general structure of a dashboard application:
2
3 imports .....
4
5 app = JupyterDash(__name__)    # This is the start of the application
6
7 get the data....
8
9 create a figure(plot)...
10
11 app.layout =                  # Describe what the page will look like
12     layout code
13
14     dcc.Graph()                # What plot will be included
15
16
17 @app.callback(
18     what are the inputs?
19     what are the outputs?
20
21     resusable component )      # This processes the input and creates the output
22
23 app.run_server(mode='inline')  # .run_server() is the method to run the code
24
25
```

```
1 # An example of a callback from documentation
2 # Just changes the text that appears - no plotting
3
4 from jupyter_dash import JupyterDash
5 from dash.dependencies import Output, Input
6 from dash import dcc
7 from dash import html
8
9 app = JupyterDash(__name__)
10
11 app.layout = html.Div([
12     html.H6("Change the value in the text box to see callbacks in action!"),
13     html.Div([
14         "Input: ",
15         dcc.Input(id='my-input', value='initial value', type='text')
16     ]),
17     html.Br(),
18     html.Div(id='my-output'),
19
20 ])
21
22
23 @app.callback(
24     Output(component_id='my-output', component_property='children'),
25     Input(component_id='my-input', component_property='value')
26 )
27 def update_output_div(input_value):
28     return 'Output: {}'.format(input_value)
29
30 app.run_server(mode='inline')
31 #app.run_server(mode='external', port = 8071)
```

Python's Visualization Landscape



matplotlib

Version 3.4.3

seaborn: statistical data visualization

The Bokeh Visualization Library

plotnine 0.8.0 API Gallery Tutorials Site Page

A Grammar of Graphics for Python

Altair: Declarative Visualization in Python

Visualization packages

quick & easy

Matplotlib
pyplot

seaborn

Plotly
express

Dashboard
Options

Dash
Voila
Streamlit
Bokeh
Panel

*Complex
& many
options*

Matplotlib
Object-oriented

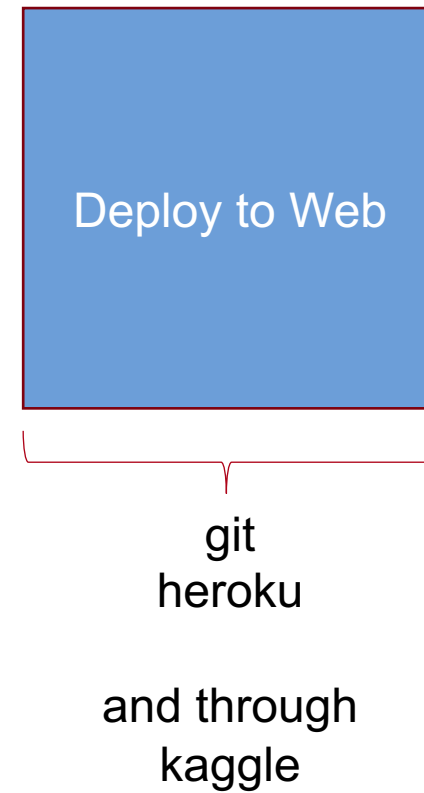
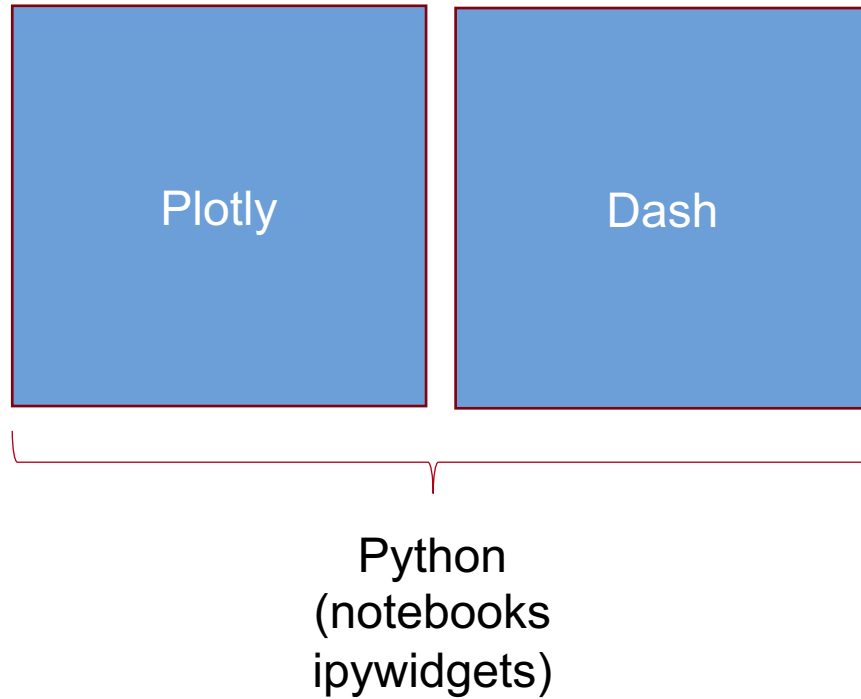
ggplot

Altair

Plotly
graph objects

Built for interactivity

Our tasks



Anatomy of a figure

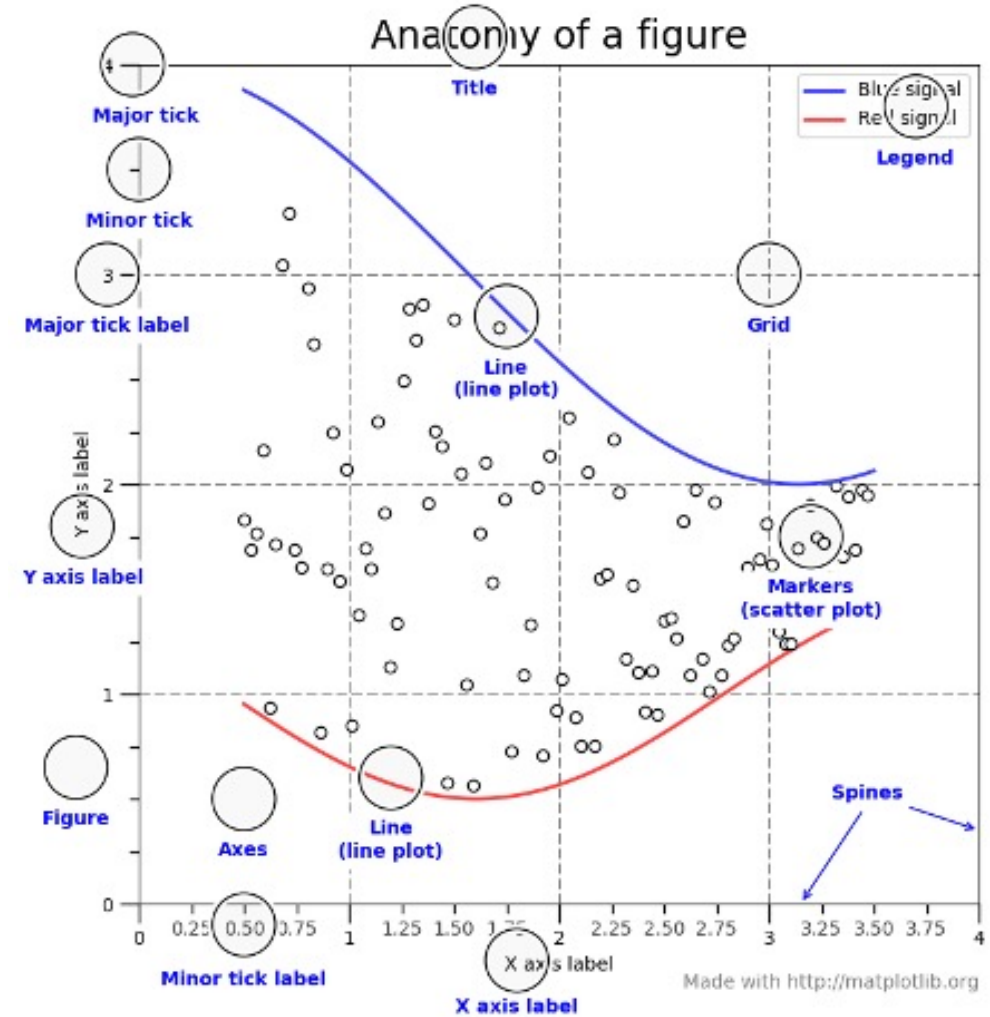
quick & easy

Matplotlib
pyplot

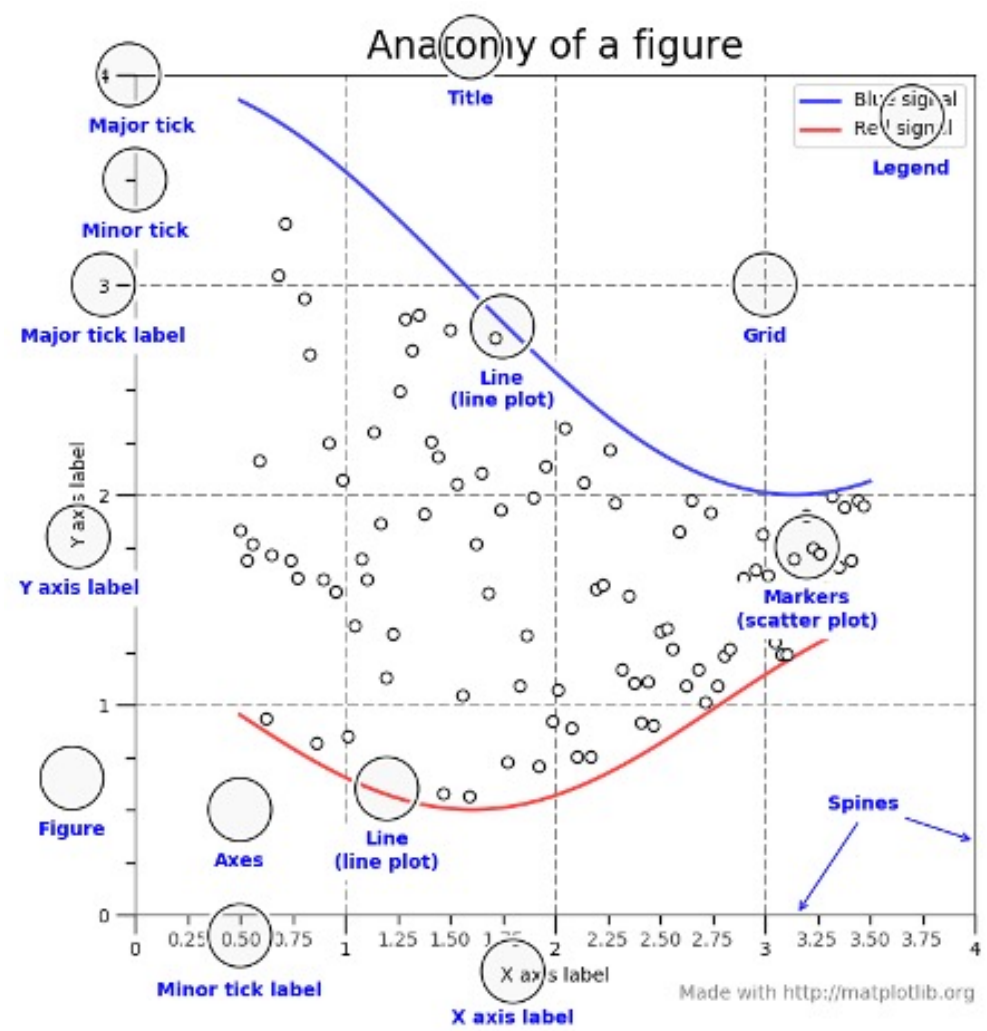
seaborn

Complex
& many
options

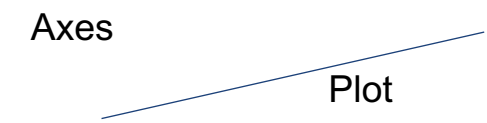
Matplotlib
Object-oriented



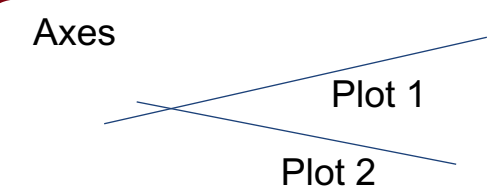
Matplotlib/Seaborn: Two big concepts



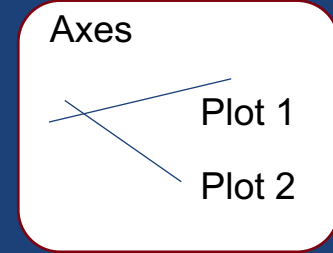
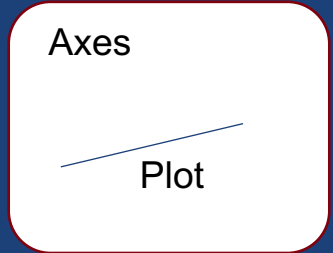
Figure



Figure



Figure



Built for interactivity

quick & easy

Matplotlib
pyplot

seaborn

Plotly
express

Dashboard
Options

Dash
Voila
Streamlit
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Panel

**Complex
& many
options**

Matplotlib
Object-oriented

ggplot

Altair

Plotly
graph objects

Built for interactivity

Interactivity notebook

Examples

Recent

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Enter a GitHub URL or search by organization or user

☐ Include private repos

jimcody2014

Repository: [🔗](#)

jimcody2014/Python-CDC-P

Branch: [🔗](#)

main

Path

1 - Interactivity Overview.ipynb

Click there

New notebook Cancel

1 - Interactivity Overview.ipynb

File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help

+ Code + Text Copy to Drive

Connect

Table of Contents: ggplot & Altair

- 1 'In' plot interactivity using Altair
- 2 Ipywidgets and Seaborn
 - 2.1 The widget list
- 3 Dashboard

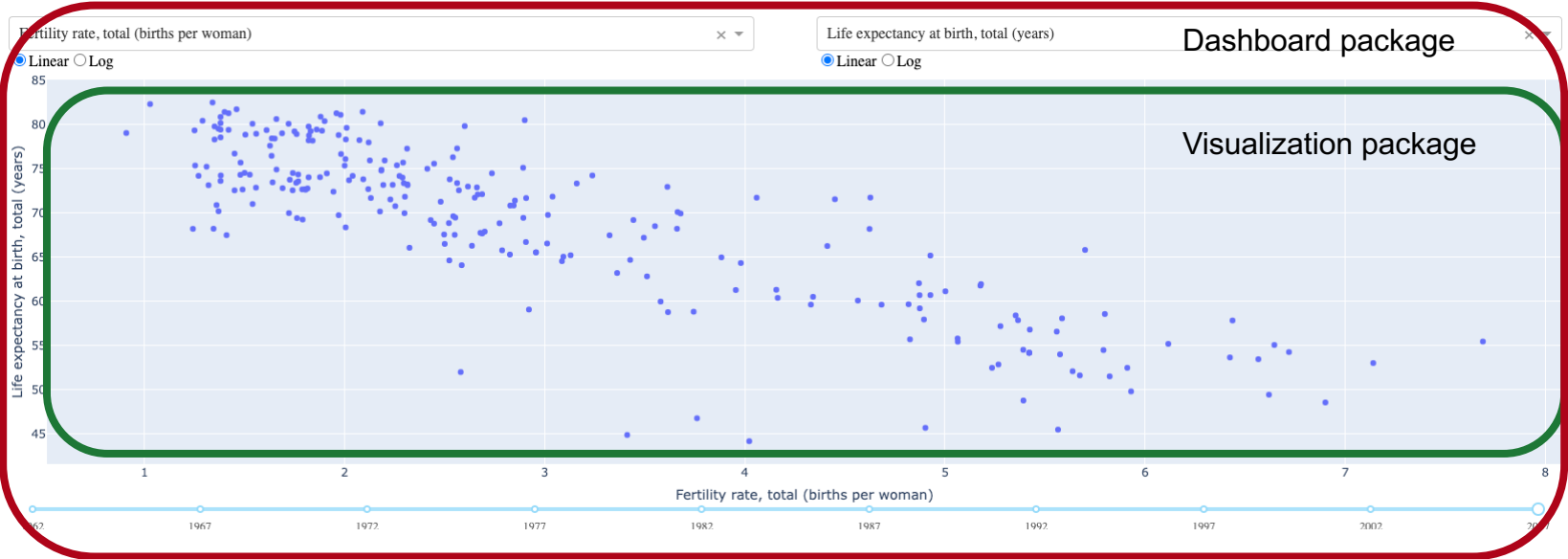
'In' plot interactivity using Altair

```
[ ] 1 import altair as alt
    2 from plotnine.data import midwest

[ ] 1 IL = midwest[midwest['state'] == 'IL']

[ ] 1 alt.Chart(IL).mark_point(filled=True).encode(
    2     alt.X('percollege'), # percent college
    3     alt.Y('percprof'), # percent professional
    4     alt.Size('poptotal'),
    5     alt.Color('popdensity'),
    6     alt.OpacityValue(0.7),
    7     tooltip = [alt.Tooltip('county'),
    8                 alt.Tooltip('percwhite'),
    9                 alt.Tooltip('percblack'),
   10                 alt.Tooltip('percother')]
   11 ]
```

Creating a web-based application



Create javascript

Dashboard Options

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Notebook: 2 – Dash – Getting started

ExamplesRecentGoogle DriveGitHubUpload


Enter a GitHub URL or search by organization or user☐ Include private repos


jimcody2014


Repository: [🔗](#)
jimcody2014/Python-CDC-P ▾


Branch: [🔗](#)
main ▾

Path

 1 - Interactivity Overview.ipynb

 2 - Dash - Getting started.ipynb

 3 - Plotly.ipynb

 4 - Dashboard Walkthrough.ipynb

Click there

[New notebook](#) [Cancel](#)

What is Dash?

- Dash is a 'low-code' framework (set of tools and procedures) for building dashboard applications using Python, Julia or R.
- It is tightly integrated with plotly, the data visualization library.
- The dashboard can be rendered as part of the Jupyter notebook, in an HTML file on a local machine or as an HTML file on a web server.

Building blocks

Layouts and Callbacks

- Dash apps are composed of two parts.
- The first part is the "layout" of the app and it describes what the application looks like.
- Callbacks, the second part, describes the interactivity of the application

HTML components and dash core components

- HTML components are the dash equivalent of html tags
- Core components (dcc) are graphs, markdown blocks and interactivity components like sliders, dropdowns, etc.

Our tasks

Dash Introduction

- Terminology
- Structure
- CoLab

Plotly express

- px.line
- px.scatter
- px.bar
- facets

Plotly graph objects

- Figures
- Layout
- Traces
- Data
- Update layout
- Hover text

Dash exploration

- Layout
- Add a plot
- Change plot
- Html components
- Component args.
- Div()
- Positioning
- Repositioning
- Markdown text
- Interactivity comps
- Callback
- Reusable comp
- Simple callback
- Changing variables

Dash again

- Terminology
- Structure

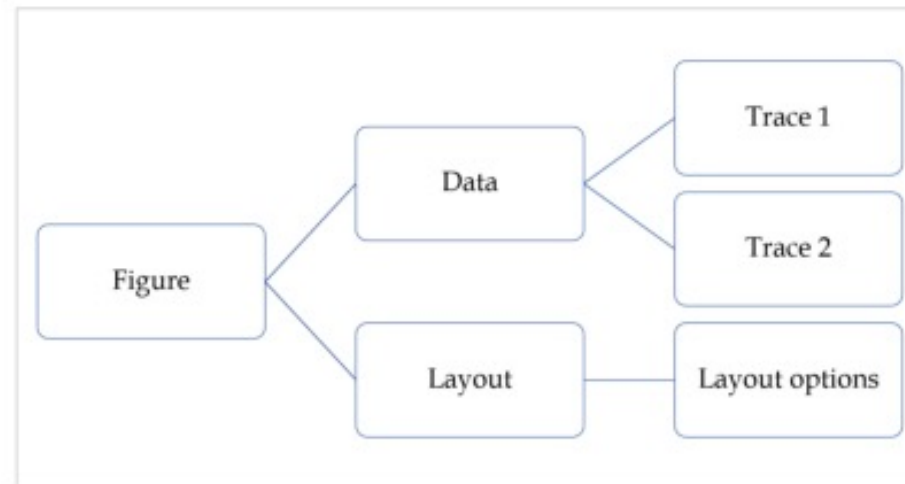
Deploy to Web

git & heroku

plotly graph objects

The **plotly.graph_objs** module is the most important module that contains all of the class definitions for the objects that make up the plots you see. Following graph objects are defined:

- Figure,
- Data,
- Layout,
- Different graph traces like **Scatter**, **Box**, **Histogram** etc.



All graph objects are dictionary- and list-like objects used to generate and/or modify every feature of a Plotly plot.

Dash Basics

■ Layout & Callback

- Layout: how the page will look
- Callbacks: How to make the page interactive

■ Html components

- There is a 'Dash' component for every html tag

■ Core components

- Configurable options to 'do things' (e.g., make a dropdown list, place a chart, add an input text box, etc.)