

```
/*  
MIGUEL JIMENO CASAS - HECTOR HERRAIZ DIEZ - GRUPO 211  
100495932@alumnos.uc3m.es - 100499734@alumnos.uc3m.es  
*/
```

```
%{          // SECCION 1 Declaraciones de C-Yacc
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <ctype.h>    // declaraciones para tolower
```

```
#include <string.h>   // declaraciones para cadenas
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>   // declaraciones para exit ()
```

```
#define FF fflush(stdout); // para forzar la impresion inmediata
```

```
int yylex ();
```

```
int yyerror ();
```

```
char *mi_malloc (int);
```

```
char *gen_code (char *);
```

```
char *int_to_string (int);
```

```
char *char_to_string(char);
```

```
char temp [2048];
```

```
char *current_function = NULL;
```

```
// Tabla de variables locales
```

```
typedef struct local_var {
```

```
    char *name;
```

```
    struct local_var *next;
```

```
} t_local_var;
```

```
t_local_var *local_vars = NULL;
```

```
void add_local_var(char *name) {
```

```
    t_local_var *new_var = (t_local_var *)mi_malloc(sizeof(t_local_var));
```

```
    new_var->name = gen_code(name);
```

```
    new_var->next = local_vars;
```

```
    local_vars = new_var;
```

```
}
```

```
int is_local_var(char *name) {  
    t_local_var *current = local_vars;  
    while (current != NULL) {  
        if (strcmp(current->name, name) == 0) {  
            return 1;  
        }  
        current = current->next;  
    }  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
void clear_local_vars() {  
    local_vars = NULL;  
}
```

// Abstract Syntax Tree (AST) Node Structure

```
typedef struct ASTnode t_node ;
```

```
struct ASTnode{  
    char *op ;  
    int type ;           // leaf, unary or binary nodes  
    t_node *left ;  
    t_node *right ;  
};
```

```
// Definitions for explicit attributes
```

```
typedef struct s_attr {  
    int value ; // - Numeric value of a NUMBER  
    char *code ; // - to pass IDENTIFIER names, and other translations  
    t_node *node ; // - for possible future use of AST  
} t_attr ;
```

```
#define YYSTYPE t_attr  
%}
```

// Definitions for explicit attributes

%token NUMBER

%token IDENTIF // Identificador=variable

%token INTEGER // identifica el tipo entero

%token STRING

%token MAIN // identifica el comienzo del proc. main

%token WHILE // identifica el bucle main

%token IF // identifica la sentencia if

%token ELSE // identifica la sentencia else

%token FOR

%token PUTS // identifica la sentencia puts

%token PRINTF // identifica la sentencia printf

%token RETURN

%token AND OR

%token IGUAL DISTINTO MENORIGUAL MAYORIGUAL

```
%right '='          // asignación
%left OR            // or lógico
%left AND           // and lógico
%right NOT          // not lógico
%left IGUAL DISTINTO // comparación de igualdad
%left '<' '>' MENORIGUAL MAYORIGUAL // comparación numérica
%left '+' '-'       // suma y resta
%left '*' '/'       // multiplicación y división
%left '%'           // mod
%left UNARY_SIGN     // signo unario
```

```
%%                // Seccion 3 Gramatica - Semantico
```

programa:

```
    declaracion_variables_globales funciones { printf("%s\n%s\n", $1.code, $2.code); }
;
```

declaracion_variables_globales:

```
/* vacío */ { $$code = gen_code(""); }  
  
| declaracion_variables_globales declaracion_variable_global ';' {  
    sprintf(temp, "%s\n%s", $1.code, $2.code);  
    $$code = gen_code(temp);  
}  
  
;
```

declaracion_variable_global:

```
INTEGER lista_declaracion_global { $$code = $2.code; }  
  
;
```

lista_declaracion_global:

```
IDENTIF { sprintf(temp, "(setq %s 0)", $1.code);  
    $$code = gen_code(temp);  
}  
  
| IDENTIF '=' NUMBER { sprintf(temp, "(setq %s %d)",  
    $1.code, $3.value);
```

```

        $$code = gen_code(temp);
    }
| IDENTIF '[' NUMBER ']' { sprintf(temp, "(setq %s (make-array %d))", $1.code, $3.value);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
}
| lista_declaracion_global ' IDENTIF { sprintf(temp, "%s\n(setq %s 0)", $1.code, $3.code);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
}
| lista_declaracion_global ' IDENTIF '=' NUMBER { sprintf(temp, "%s\n(setq %s %d)", $1.code, $3.code, $5.value);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
}
| lista_declaracion_global ' IDENTIF '[' NUMBER ']' { sprintf(temp, "(setq %s (make-array %d))", $1.code, $3.value);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
}

;

```

funciones:

```

funcion_main      { $$ = $1; }
| funcion_funciones {

```



```
    sprintf(temp, "%s\n%s", $1.code, $2.code);
```

```
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
```

```
}
```

```
;
```

funcion_main:

```
    inicializacion_main '{' instrucciones '}' {
```

```
        sprintf(temp, "(%s %s\n)", $1.code, $3.code);
```

```
        $$code = gen_code(temp);
```

```
        clear_local_vars();
```

```
}
```

```
;
```

inicializacion_main:

```
    MAIN '(' ')' {
```

```
        current_function = strdup("main");
```

```
        sprintf(temp, "defun main ()\n");
```

```
        $$code = gen_code(temp);
```

```
}
```

funcion:

```
inicializacion_funcion '{ instrucciones }' {  
  
    // Verificar si la última instrucción es un return  
  
    char *last_instr = strrchr($3.code, '\n');  
  
    if (last_instr != NULL) last_instr++;  
  
    else last_instr = $3.code;  
  
  
    if (strstr(last_instr, "return") != NULL) {  
  
        // Si termina con return, usamos el valor directamente  
  
        sprintf(temp, "(%s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);  
  
    } else {  
  
        // Si no termina con return, agregamos nil al final  
  
        sprintf(temp, "(%s %s\n)", $1.code, $3.code);  
  
        }  
  
    $$code = gen_code(temp);  
  
    free(current_function);  
  
}
```

;

inicializacion_funcion:

```
IDENTIF '(' parametros ')' {  
    current_function = $1.code;  
    sprintf(temp, "defun %s (%s)\n", $1.code, $3.code);  
    $$code = gen_code(temp);  
}
```

parametros:

```
/* vacío */ { $$code = gen_code(""); }  
| lista_parametros { $$code = $1.code; }  
;
```

lista_parametros:

```
parametro { $$code = $1.code; }  
| lista_parametros ',' parametro { sprintf(temp, "%s %s", $1.code, $3.code);  
    $$code = gen_code(temp);  
}
```

;

parametro:

INTEGER IDENTIF {

 sprintf(temp, "%s", \$2.code);

 \$\$code = gen_code(temp);

 }

;

instrucciones:

instruccion { \$\$ = \$1; }

| instrucciones instruccion { sprintf(temp, "%s\n%s", \$1.code, \$2.code);

 \$\$code = gen_code(temp);

 }

;

instruccion:

```

sentencia_simple ';' { $$ = $1; }
| sentencia_bloque    { $$ = $1; }
| declaracion_variable ';' { $$ = $1; }
;

```

sentencia_simple:

```

IDENTIF '=' expresion {
    if(is_local_var($1.code)) {
        sprintf(temp, "(setf %s_%s %s)", current_function, $1.code, $3.code);
    } else {
        sprintf(temp, "(setf %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
    }
    $$ .code = gen_code(temp);
}

| '@' expresion      { sprintf(temp, "(print %s)", $2.code);
    $$ .code = gen_code(temp);
}

| PUTS '(' STRING ')' { sprintf(temp, "(print \"%s\\")", $3.code);

```

```

        $$code = gen_code(temp);
    }

| PRINTF '(' STRING ',' lista_elementos ')' {
        $$code = $5.code;
    }

| RETURN expresion {
        if (current_function != NULL) {
            if (is_local_var($2.code)) {
                sprintf(temp, "(return-from %s %s_%s)", current_function, current_function, $2.code);
            } else {
                sprintf(temp, "(return-from %s %s)", current_function, $2.code);
            }
        }
        $$code = gen_code(temp);
    }

| IDENTIF '(' argumentos ')' { // Llamada a función como sentencia
        sprintf(temp, "(%s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
        $$code = gen_code(temp);
    }

```

```

| IDENTIF '[' expresion ']' '=' expresion {
    if(is_local_var($1.code)) {
        sprintf(temp, "(setf (aref %s_%s %s) %s)", current_function, $1.code, $3.code, $6.code);
    } else {
        sprintf(temp, "(setf (aref %s %s) %s)", $1.code, $3.code, $6.code);
    }
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
}

;

```

sentencia_bloque:

if_sin_else

| if_con_else

```

| WHILE '(' expresion ')' '{' instrucciones '}' {sprintf(temp, "(loop while %s do\n%s)", $3.code, $6.code);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
}

```

```

| FOR '(' inicializacion ';' expresion ';' incremento ')' '{' instrucciones '}' {sprintf(temp, "%s\n(loop while %s do\n%s\n%s)",
$3.code, $5.code, $10.code, $7.code);
$$$.code = gen_code(temp);
}

;

```

if_sin_else:

```

IF '(' expresion ')' '{' instrucciones '}' {
    if (strchr($6.code, '\n') != NULL) {
        sprintf(temp, "(if %s\n(progn %s))", $3.code, $6.code);
    } else {
        sprintf(temp, "(if %s\n%s)", $3.code, $6.code);
    }
    $$$$.code = gen_code(temp);
}

;

```

if_con_else:


```

IF '(' expresion ')' '{' instrucciones '}' ELSE '{' instrucciones '}' {
    if (strchr($6.code, '\n') != NULL && strchr($10.code, '\n') != NULL) {
        sprintf(temp, "(if %s\n(progn\n%s)\n(progn\n%s))", $3.code, $6.code, $10.code);
    } else if (strchr($6.code, '\n') != NULL) {
        sprintf(temp, "(if %s\n(progn\n%s)\n%s)", $3.code, $6.code, $10.code);
    } else if (strchr($10.code, '\n') != NULL) {
        sprintf(temp, "(if %s\n%s\n(progn\n%s))", $3.code, $6.code, $10.code);
    } else {
        sprintf(temp, "(if %s\n%s\n%s\n%s)", $3.code, $6.code, $10.code);
    }
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
}

;

```

inicializacion:

```

INTEGER IDENTIF '=' operando {sprintf(temp, "(setq %s_%s %s)", current_function, $1.code, $3.code);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
}

```

```
| IDENTIF '=' operando {sprintf(temp, "(setf %s_%s %s)",current_function, $1.code, $3.code);  
    $$code = gen_code(temp);  
    }  
;
```

incremento:

```
IDENTIF '=' expresion {sprintf(temp, "(setf %s_%s %s)", current_function, $1.code, $3.code);  
    $$code = gen_code(temp);  
    }  
;
```

declaracion_variable:

```
INTEGER lista_declaracion { $$code = $2.code; }  
;
```

lista_declaracion:

```
IDENTIF {add_local_var($1.code);
```

```

    sprintf(temp, "(setq %s_%s 0)", current_function, $1.code);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
}

| IDENTIF '=' NUMBER {add_local_var($1.code);

    sprintf(temp, "(setq %s_%s %d)", current_function, $1.code, $3.value);

    $$code = gen_code(temp);

}

| IDENTIF '[' NUMBER ']' {add_local_var($1.code);

    sprintf(temp, "(setq %s_%s (make-array %d))", current_function, $1.code, $3.value);

    $$code = gen_code(temp);

}

| lista_declaracion ';' IDENTIF {add_local_var($3.code);

    sprintf(temp, "%s\n(setq %s_%s 0)", $1.code, current_function, $3.code);

    $$code = gen_code(temp);

}

| lista_declaracion ';' IDENTIF '=' NUMBER {add_local_var($3.code);

    sprintf(temp, "%s\n(setq %s_%s %d)", $1.code, current_function, $3.code, $5.value);

    $$code = gen_code(temp);

}

```

```

| lista_declaracion ',' IDENTIF '[' NUMBER ']' {add_local_var($3.code);

        sprintf(temp, "(setq %s_%s (make-array %d))", current_function,$1.code, $3.value);

        $$code = gen_code(temp);

    }

;

```

expresion:

```

termino      { $$ = $1; }

| expresion '+' expresion  { sprintf(temp, "(+ %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);

        $$code = gen_code(temp);

    }

| expresion '-' expresion  { sprintf(temp, "(- %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);

        $$code = gen_code(temp);

    }

| expresion '*' expresion  { sprintf(temp, "(* %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);

        $$code = gen_code(temp);

    }

| expresion '/' expresion  { sprintf(temp, "(/ %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);

        $$code = gen_code(temp);

    }

```

```

    }
| expresion '>' expresion { sprintf(temp, "(> %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
    }
| expresion '<' expresion { sprintf(temp, "(< %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
    }
| expresion IGUAL expresion { sprintf(temp, "(= %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
    }
| expresion DISTINTO expresion { sprintf(temp, "(/= %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
    }
| expresion MENORIGUAL expresion { sprintf(temp, "(<= %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
    }
| expresion MAYORIGUAL expresion { sprintf(temp, "(>= %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
    }

```

```

| expresion AND expresion  { sprintf(temp, "(and %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
    }
| expresion OR expresion   { sprintf(temp, "(or %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
    }
| '!' expresion %prec UNARY_SIGN { sprintf(temp, "(not %s)", $2.code);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
    }
| expresion '%' expresion  { sprintf(temp, "(mod %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
    }
| IDENTIF '(' argumentos ')'{ sprintf(temp, "(%s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
    }
;

```

termino:

```

operando      { $$ = $1; }

```

```

| '+' operando %prec UNARY_SIGN { $$ = $2; }
| '-' operando %prec UNARY_SIGN { sprintf(temp, "(- %s)", $2.code);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
}
;

```

operando:

```

IDENTIF {
    if(current_function != NULL && is_local_var($1.code)) {
        // Variable local o parámetro
        sprintf(temp, "%s_%s", current_function, $1.code);
    } else {
        // Variable global
        sprintf(temp, "%s", $1.code);
    }
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
}
| NUMBER { sprintf(temp, "%d", $1.value);
    $$code = gen_code(temp);
}

```

```

    }
| '(' expresion ')'      { $$ = $2; }
| IDENTIF '[' expresion ']' {
    if(current_function != NULL && is_local_var($1.code)) {
        // Variable local o parámetro
        sprintf(temp, "(aref %s_%s %s)", current_function, $1.code, $3.code);
    } else {
        // Variable global
        sprintf(temp, "(aref %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
    }
    $$ .code = gen_code(temp);
}

;

```

argumentos:

```

/* vacío */ { $$ .code = gen_code(""); }
| lista_argumentos { $$ .code = $1.code; }

;

```


lista_argumentos:

```
    expresion { $$code = $1.code; }  
    | lista_argumentos ',' expresion { sprintf(temp, "%s %s", $1.code, $3.code);  
        $$code = gen_code(temp);  
    }  
;
```

lista_elementos:

```
    elemento { $$code = $1.code; }  
    | lista_elementos ',' elemento { sprintf(temp, "%s\n%s", $1.code, $3.code);  
        $$code = gen_code(temp);  
    }  
;
```

```
elemento:    expresion { sprintf(temp, "(princ %s)", $1.code);  
            $$code = gen_code(temp);  
            }  
    | STRING { sprintf(temp, "(princ \"%s\")", $1.code);  
            $$code = gen_code(temp);
```

```
    }  
    ;
```

```
%%          // SECCION 4 Codigo en C
```

```
int n_line = 1 ;
```

```
int yyerror (mensaje)
```

```
char *mensaje ;
```

```
{
```

```
    fprintf (stderr, "%s en la linea %d\n", mensaje, n_line) ;
```

```
    printf ( "\n" ) ; // bye
```

```
}
```

```
char *int_to_string (int n)
```

```
{
```

```
    sprintf (temp, "%d", n) ;
```

```
    return gen_code (temp) ;  
}
```

```
char *char_to_string (char c)  
{  
    sprintf (temp, "%c", c) ;  
    return gen_code (temp) ;  
}
```

```
char *mi_malloc (int nbytes)    // reserva n bytes de memoria dinamica  
{  
    char *p ;  
  
    static long int nb = 0;    // sirven para contabilizar la memoria  
    static int nv = 0 ;        // solicitada en total  
  
    p = malloc (nbytes) ;  
  
    if (p == NULL) {  
        fprintf (stderr, "No queda memoria para %d bytes mas\n", nbytes) ;  
        fprintf (stderr, "Reservados %ld bytes en %d llamadas\n", nb, nv) ;
```

```
    exit (0) ;  
}  
nb += (long) nbytes ;  
nv++ ;  
  
return p ;  
}
```

```
/*  
***** Seccion de Palabras Reservadas *****  
*/
```

```
typedef struct s_keyword { // para las palabras reservadas de C  
    char *name ;  
    int token ;  
} t_keyword ;
```

```
t_keyword keywords [] = { // define las palabras reservadas y los
```

```
"main",    MAIN,    // y los token asociados
"int",     INTEGER,
"if",      IF,
"else",    ELSE,
"while",   WHILE,
"puts",    PUTS,
"printf",  PRINTF,
"==",      IGUAL,
"!=",      DISTINTO,
"<=",      MENORIGUAL,
">=",      MAYORIGUAL,
"&&",     AND,
"||",      OR,
"for",     FOR,
"return",  RETURN,
NULL,     0      // para marcar el fin de la tabla
};
```

```
t_keyword *search_keyword (char *symbol_name)
```

```
{          // Busca n_s en la tabla de pal. res.  
          // y devuelve puntero a registro (simbolo)  
  
    int i;  
    t_keyword *sim;  
  
    i = 0;  
    sim = keywords;  
    while (sim [i].name != NULL) {  
        if (strcmp (sim [i].name, symbol_name) == 0) {  
            // strcmp(a, b) devuelve == 0 si a==b  
  
            return &(sim [i]);  
        }  
        i++;  
    }  
  
    return NULL;  
}
```

```
/******  
***** Seccion del Analizador Lexicografico *****  
*****
```

```
char *gen_code (char *name) // copia el argumento a un
```

```
{ // string en memoria dinamica
```

```
char *p ;
```

```
int l ;
```

```
l = strlen (name)+1 ;
```

```
p = (char *) mi_malloc (l) ;
```

```
strcpy (p, name) ;
```

```
return p ;
```

```
}
```

```
int yylex ()
```

```
{
```

```
// NO MODIFICAR ESTA FUNCION SIN PERMISO
```

```
int i ;
```

```
unsigned char c ;
```

```
unsigned char cc ;
```

```
char ops_expandibles [] = "!<=|>%&/+.*" ;
```

```
char temp_str [256] ;
```

```
t_keyword *symbol ;
```

```
do {
```

```
    c = getchar () ;
```

```
    if (c == '#') { // Ignora las lineas que empiezan por # (#define, #include)
```

```
        do {                //      OJO que puede funcionar mal si una linea contiene #
```

```
            c = getchar () ;
```

```
        } while (c != '\n') ;
```

```
    }
```

```
    if (c == '/') { // Si la linea contiene un / puede ser inicio de comentario
```

```
        cc = getchar () ;
```



```
if (cc != '/') { // Si el siguiente char es / es un comentario, pero...
    ungetc (cc, stdin);
} else {
    c = getchar (); // ...
    if (c == '@') { // Si es la secuencia //@ ==> transcribimos la linea
        do { // Se trata de codigo inline (Codigo embebido en C)
            c = getchar ();
            putchar (c);
        } while (c != '\n');
    } else { // ==> comentario, ignorar la linea
        while (c != '\n') {
            c = getchar ();
        }
    }
}

} else if (c == '\\') c = getchar ();

if (c == '\n')
    n_line++;
```

```
} while (c == ' ' || c == '\n' || c == 10 || c == 13 || c == '\t') ;
```

```
if (c == '"') {
```

```
    i = 0 ;
```

```
    do {
```

```
        c = getchar () ;
```

```
        temp_str [i++] = c ;
```

```
    } while (c != '"' && i < 255) ;
```

```
    if (i == 256) {
```

```
        printf ("AVISO: string con mas de 255 caracteres en linea %d\n", n_line) ;
```

```
    } // habria que leer hasta el siguiente " , pero, y si falta?
```

```
    temp_str [--i] = '\0' ;
```

```
    yylval.code = gen_code (temp_str) ;
```

```
    return (STRING) ;
```

```
}
```

```
if (c == '.' || (c >= '0' && c <= '9')) {
```

```
    ungetc (c, stdin) ;
```

```

scanf ("%d", &yylval.value);
//    printf ("\nDEV: NUMBER %d\n", yylval.value);    // PARA DEPURAR
return NUMBER;
}

if ((c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z') || (c >= 'a' && c <= 'z')) {
    i = 0;
    while (((c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z') || (c >= 'a' && c <= 'z') ||
        (c >= '0' && c <= '9') || c == '_') && i < 255) {
        temp_str[i++] = tolower(c);
        c = getchar();
    }
    temp_str[i] = '\0';
    ungetc(c, stdin);

    yylval.code = gen_code(temp_str);
    symbol = search_keyword(yylval.code);
    if (symbol == NULL) { // no es palabra reservada -> identificador antes variable
//        printf ("\nDEV: IDENTIF %s\n", yylval.code); // PARA DEPURAR

```

```
        return (IDENTIF);
    } else {
//        printf ("\nDEV: OTRO %s\n", yylval.code);    // PARA DEPURAR
        return ( symbol ->token);
    }
}
```

```
if (strchr (ops_expandibles, c) != NULL) { // busca c en ops_expandibles
    cc = getchar ();
    sprintf (temp_str, "%c%c", (char) c, (char) cc);
    symbol = search_keyword (temp_str);
    if (symbol == NULL) {
        ungetc (cc, stdin);
        yylval.code = NULL;
        return (c);
    } else {
        yylval.code = gen_code (temp_str); // aunque no se use
        return (symbol->token);
    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
// printf ("\nDEV: LITERAL %d #%%c#\n", (int) c, c); // PARA DEPURAR
```

```
if (c == EOF || c == 255 || c == 26) {
```

```
// printf ("tEOF "); // PARA DEPURAR
```

```
return (0);
```

```
}
```

```
return c;
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
yyparse();
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```