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1. FRENCH MAY HALT AIR SUPPLY OF LAOTIAN FORCES AT MUONG PEUN

[Redacted]

General Archimrault, chief of the French air force in the Far East, is reliably reported to have stated on 22 August that in the event of a "major development" in the royal government's conflict with the Pathet Lao, it would remain French policy to withdraw its air support of the Laotian army.

The American army attaché in Vientiane points out there is immediate danger that government forces of about eight battalions in the Muong Peun area may be cut off from the logistic support now being provided by French C-47's if these aircraft should become a target of Communist antiaircraft fire.

Comment

The government's overland line of communications to the Muong Peun area presents serious physical obstacles to adequate logistic support, and is constantly subject to Pathet Lao harassment.

During the Pathet Lao attack on Muong Peun in early July, the French refused to fly in Laotian reinforcements and the royal government was forced to charter civil aircraft at heavy expense. In addition to the problem of its cost, the local commercial transport capability is believed insufficient for full-scale logistic support.

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2.

SITUATION IN**YUNNAN**

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Comment

Peiping's "loyalty and honesty" campaign is part of an intensified Chinese Communist effort to eliminate unreliable party members, to force the intelligentsia to support the party line, and to silence opposition to the regime's stringent food collection and socialization policies in the countryside.

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3. POSSIBILITY OF ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW SOVIET AND AFGHAN CONSULATES

Afghanistan is considering opening consulates in Bokhara, Merv, and Tashkent in the USSR, according to a low-ranking official of the Afghan Foreign Ministry. The statement was made to the first secretary of the Iraqi embassy in Kabul.

The American embassy comments that this may be an outgrowth of the Soviet-Afghan transit agreement and that, if true, it could presage opening of Soviet consulates in Mazar-i-Sharif, Herat, and possibly Kandahar.

Comment

This report of Afghan intentions may be another effort to alarm Pakistan and Western nations and to force the lifting of Karachi's undeclared economic blockade.

Even if Afghanistan were to allow opening of Soviet consulates at Mazar-i-Sharif and Herat, however, agreement would be unlikely to Soviet representation at Kandahar in the south, where Russian influence has never been permitted and where there is no commercial justification for a consulate.

Bokhara, Merv, and Tashkent are all on Soviet railroads leading to the Afghan border. Mazar-i-Sharif and Herat are on the main roads from the Soviet border to other parts of Afghanistan.

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4. COMMENT ON ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER INCIDENTS

The incidents along the Gaza border on 25 and 26 August reported by Israel as having been at Egyptian initiative do not appear to be more serious than other border raids which have occurred during the past year. The actions probably were taken in retaliation for earlier incidents on 22 August, which each side accuses the other of starting. They may also have been intended by Cairo to add force to its announcement that Egypt will not continue border talks with Israel so long as it feels Tel Aviv seeks primarily "political gains" rather than an easing of tensions.

The Israeli reaction so far indicates that Tel Aviv will not use these incidents as an excuse to make a full-fledged attack on Egypt. However, some kind of new Israeli retaliation probably can be expected.

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**5. SOVIET FARM DELEGATION ACCEPTS INVITATION TO
VISIT VENEZUELA**

Comment

The Venezuelan government, which broke relations with the Soviet Union in 1952 and has only negligible trade with the Soviet bloc, is the only Latin American government known to have invited the Soviet farm delegation.

Venezuela has few friends among Western nations. It may hope to increase its prestige by publicizing its immense building and public works program in connection with a Soviet visit.

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