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SECURITY INFORMATION

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SOVIET UNION

1. Medium bomber noted on Chukotsk Peninsula:

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[redacted] a TU-4 medium bomber landed at Velkal airfield, in the southwest portion of the Chukotsk Peninsula.

Comment: This is the first noted instance of a TU-4 operating in northeast Siberia and the first direct evidence that any of the 18 known airfields in the Chukotsk region is capable of supporting even limited TU-4 operations.

FAR EAST

2. Bao Dai reportedly refuses French request to negotiate with Viet Minh:

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[redacted] Bao Dai is reported [redacted] to have stated [redacted] that Letourneau asked him in May to participate in efforts to open negotiations with the Viet Minh. Bao Dai's present trip to France is said to be designed to avoid involvement in current French-Viet Minh negotiations.

Comment: [redacted]

the French

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[redacted] were attempting to open negotiations in May. Ambassador Heath in Saigon, however, early in August dismissed as local gossip new rumors of negotiations raised by Bao Dai's trip.

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In June, Letourneau told American officials that France would not negotiate unless the Viet Minh took the initiative, in which case he would consult the Vietnam Government and the "free world." In April, however, while discussing before the French Assembly the possibility of a "solution," he had said that there would be a chance of succeeding only if action were taken without publicity, and referred to "contacts and conversations which have taken place."

SOUTH ASIA

3. Pakistan negotiating with Soviet Union for 300,000 tons of wheat:

The Pakistani Prime Minister has told American Ambassador Warren that he is negotiating with the USSR for 300,000 tons of wheat in exchange for cotton and jute.

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He added that if the 300,000 tons of wheat requested from the United States were not forthcoming, he would have to ask the Soviet Union for a total of 600,000 tons to ease his country's prospective food shortage.

Comment: According to the best available estimates, Pakistan will need to import between 400,000 and 500,000 tons of wheat within the next twelve months. Of this amount, Pakistan has obtained almost 150,000 tons from Turkey and India, and it has tried to acquire the balance from the United States. There is no indication that Pakistan will need more than 300,000 tons from either the United States or the Soviet Union.

4. Comment on probable Communist-front activity in Kashmir:

A Peiping radio broadcast of 18 August described a "cultural peace conference" held in Kashmir on 8 and 9 August which represented what was probably the first formalized overt Communist activity in that state.

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The conference, reported as the first of its kind in Kashmir, was presided over by the President of the Kashmiri Constituent Assembly and addressed by the Finance Minister. These men are among Sheikh Abdullah's closest advisers and are both suspected Communists.

The 100 delegates attending the conference included prominent Kashmiri poets, singers, artists, and representatives of village peace committees. Persons in these categories have figured largely in the most successful Communist-front groups in India.

The conference passed a typical Communist-line resolution urging world peace and condemning American bombing of the Yalu River hydroelectric plants in Korea.

NEAR EAST - AFRICA

5. Egyptian Communist leaders arrested for opposition to army group:

[redacted] The Egyptian Army arrested 30 to 40 Communist leaders at the party's headquarters in Cairo on the night of 16 August. [redacted]

[redacted] the action was taken following the circulation of Communist pamphlets attacking army leaders.

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Comment: Earlier on 16 August the police reportedly arrested ten workers and students in Cairo for Communist activities.

This was the first action by the army against Communist agitators. It follows a declared policy of vigorous suppression of any group threatening disorders.

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WESTERN EUROPE

6. Comment on the West Berlin coal situation:

Despite current efforts to double the West Berlin coal stockpile in preparation for a possible blockade, the stockpiles may by next spring be only slightly larger than now if the Rothensee canal lock remains closed and Soviet authorities refuse to grant compensating transport facilities to the city.

Prospects for increasing the coal stocks over the winter months may improve, however, as a result of the new interzonal trade agreement which provides for the delivery of nearly 650,000 tons of brown coal from East Germany. Deliveries should begin next week if the East German Government intends to fulfil the agreement.

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[redacted] the Soviet contention that the canal lock actually needed repairs, and that its closure was not merely a harassment measure. The lock is being worked on at this time, and Soviet authorities may intend to reopen it in the next few weeks.

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7. Italy appears in no hurry to ratify EDC treaty:

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[redacted]

[redacted]

Italy is reluctant to follow American suggestions that it be the first country to ratify the European Defense Community treaty, particularly since French and German ratification is still in doubt and the problem of Trieste remains unsolved.

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Comment: This is the first indication that Italy might link the Trieste issue to ratification of the EDC treaty.

The Italian Government is moving cautiously in its foreign relations because of the national elections to be held in 1953 and because of its belief that the formation of a European army must be followed at an early date by European political federation.

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