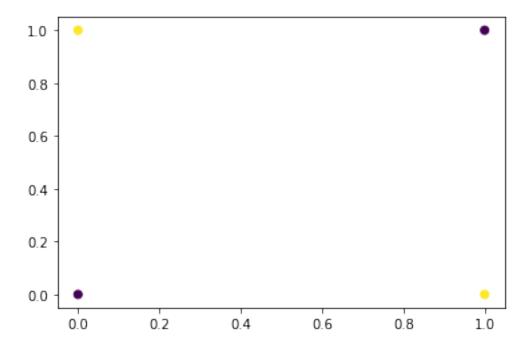
01_2_XOR_Keras

December 22, 2020

```
[1]: import tensorflow as tf
    from tensorflow import keras
[2]: tf.__version__
[2]: '2.4.0'
[3]: import numpy as np
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
[4]: x_{data} = [[0, 0],
              [0, 1],
               [1, 0],
               [1, 1]]
    y_data = [0,
              1,
              1,
              0]
    x_data = np.array(x_data, dtype=np.float32)
    y_data = np.array(y_data, dtype=np.float32)
[5]: plt.scatter(x_data[:, 0], x_data[:, 1], c=y_data)
[5]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7f8615dac3c8>
```



```
[6]: from tensorflow.keras import layers
    from tensorflow.keras import activations
    from tensorflow.keras import optimizers
    from tensorflow.keras import models

[7]: model = models.Sequential()
    model.add(layers.Dense(2, input_dim=2))
    model.add(layers.Activation('tanh'))
    #model.add(layers.Dense(2)) # comment out
    #model.add(layers.Activation('tanh')) # comment out
    model.add(layers.Dense(1))
    model.add(layers.Activation('sigmoid'))

[8]: sgd = optimizers.SGD(lr=0.1)
    model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer=sgd, metrics=['accuracy'])

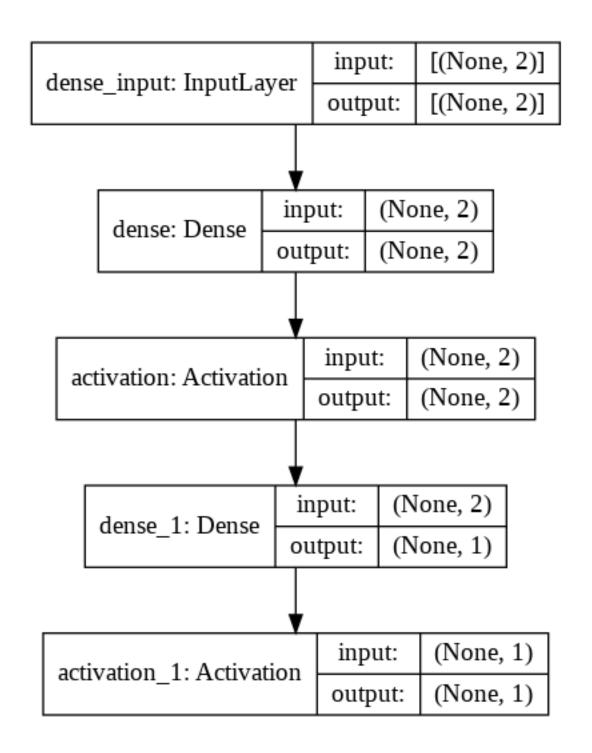
[9]: model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense (Dense)	(None, 2)	6
activation (Activation)	(None, 2)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 1)	3

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activation_1 (Activation)
                          (None, 1)
   ______
   Total params: 9
   Trainable params: 9
   Non-trainable params: 0
[10]: from tensorflow.keras.utils import plot_model
   plot_model(model, to_file='model_xor.png', show_shapes=True)
```

[10]:



```
Epoch 1/500
4/4 [=============] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6672 - accuracy: 0.4667
Epoch 2/500
```

[11]: history = model.fit(x_data, y_data, batch_size=1, epochs=500)

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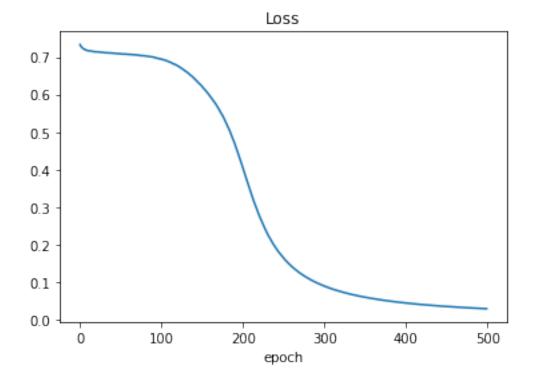
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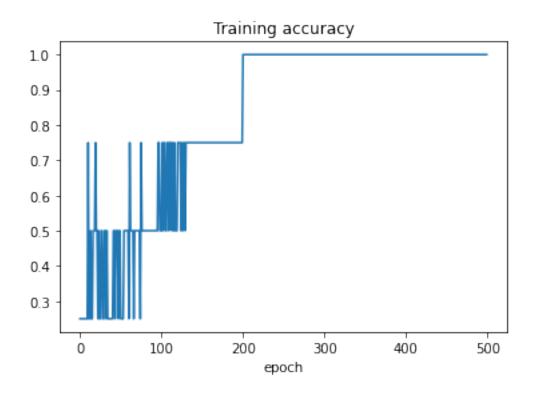
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   Epoch 499/500
   4/4 [=====
                          ====] - Os 4ms/step - loss: 0.0263 - accuracy:
   1.0000
   Epoch 500/500
   4/4 [=====
                         =====] - Os 3ms/step - loss: 0.0311 - accuracy:
   1.0000
[12]: plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
   plt.title('Loss')
   plt.xlabel('epoch')
```

[12]: Text(0.5, 0, 'epoch')



```
[13]: plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
    plt.title('Training accuracy')
    plt.xlabel('epoch')
```

[13]: Text(0.5, 0, 'epoch')



```
[14]: hypothesis = model.predict(x_data)
print(hypothesis)
```

[[0.02181283]

[0.9629215]

[0.96389496]

[0.01831132]]

[15]: predicted = hypothesis > 0.5 print(predicted)

[[False]

[True]

[True]

[False]]

75 ? 100 75