

# IA 006 - C

Aprendizado de Máquina

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Parte 1 - EPL 2 - Classificação - Teoria Bayesiana

A) Pelo critério da Máxima Verossimilhança

$$\begin{array}{l} P(x|C_1) \sim N(0,1) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} \\ P(x|C_2) \sim N(0,2) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{4\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{4}} \end{array} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{ML} \\ C_1 = P(x|C_1) > P(x|C_2) \\ C_2 = P(x|C_2) > P(x|C_1) \end{array} \right.$$

$$P(x'|C_1) > P(x'|C_2) \Leftrightarrow x' < 0$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x'^2}{2}} > \frac{1}{\sqrt{4\pi}} e^{-\frac{x'^2}{4}} = e^{\frac{-x'^2}{2}} > \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} e^{\frac{-x'^2}{4}}$$

$$\ln(\sqrt{2}) - \frac{x'^2}{2} > \frac{-x'^2}{4}$$

$$\boxed{\begin{array}{l} |x'| < \sqrt{4 \ln(\sqrt{2})} \\ |x'| < 1,1774 \end{array}}$$

$$C_1 = |x'| < 1,1774$$

$$C_2 = |x'| > 2,1774$$

