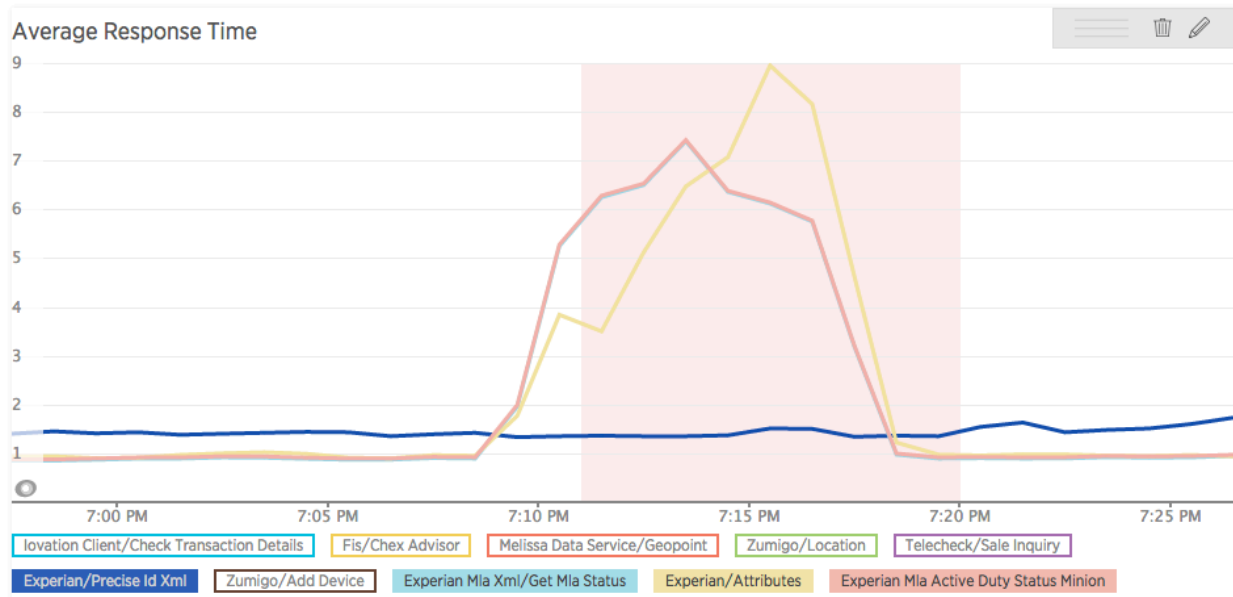


# Clarity Marketing Blurb

## Clear Recent History



## Description