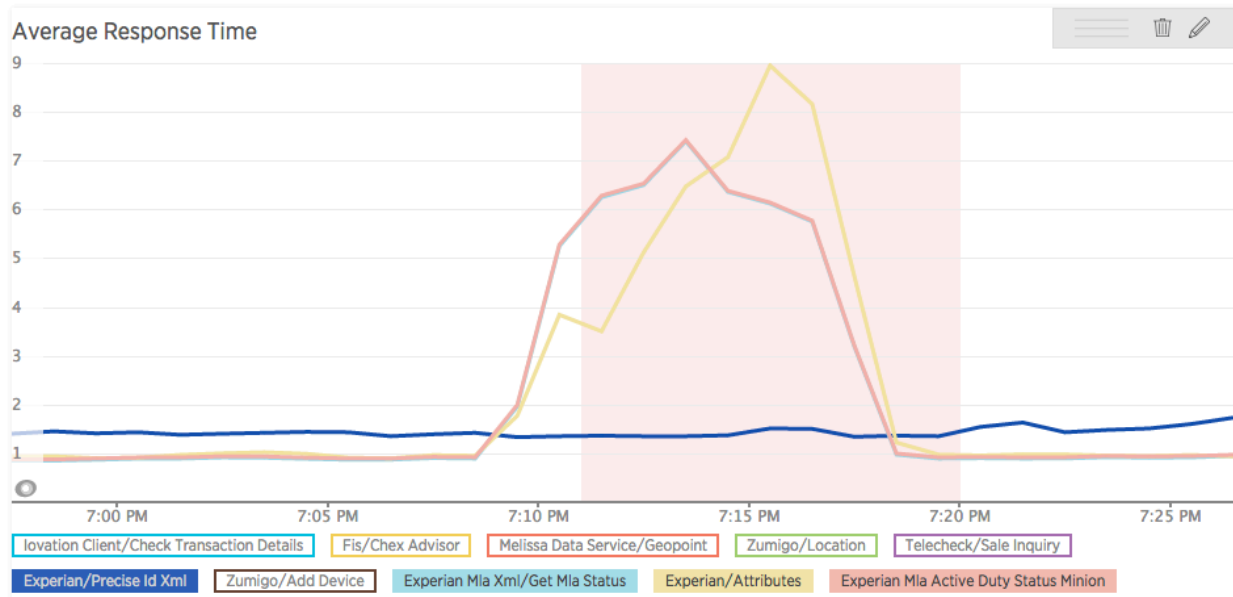


Clarity Marketing Blurb

Clear Fraud



Description