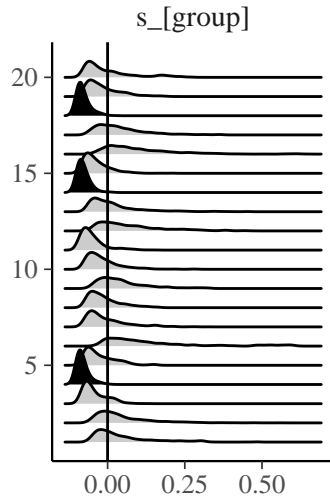
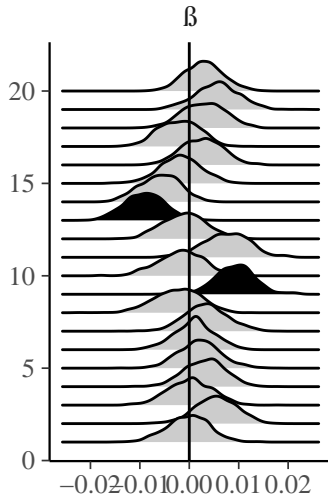
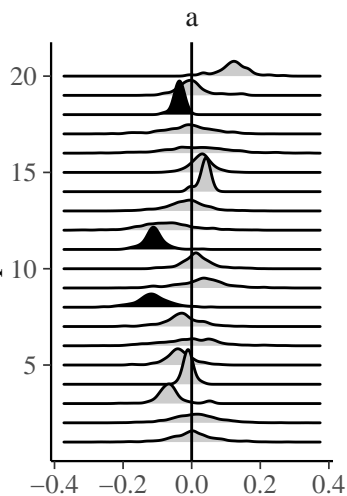


Replicate



Bias (modeled value minus true value)