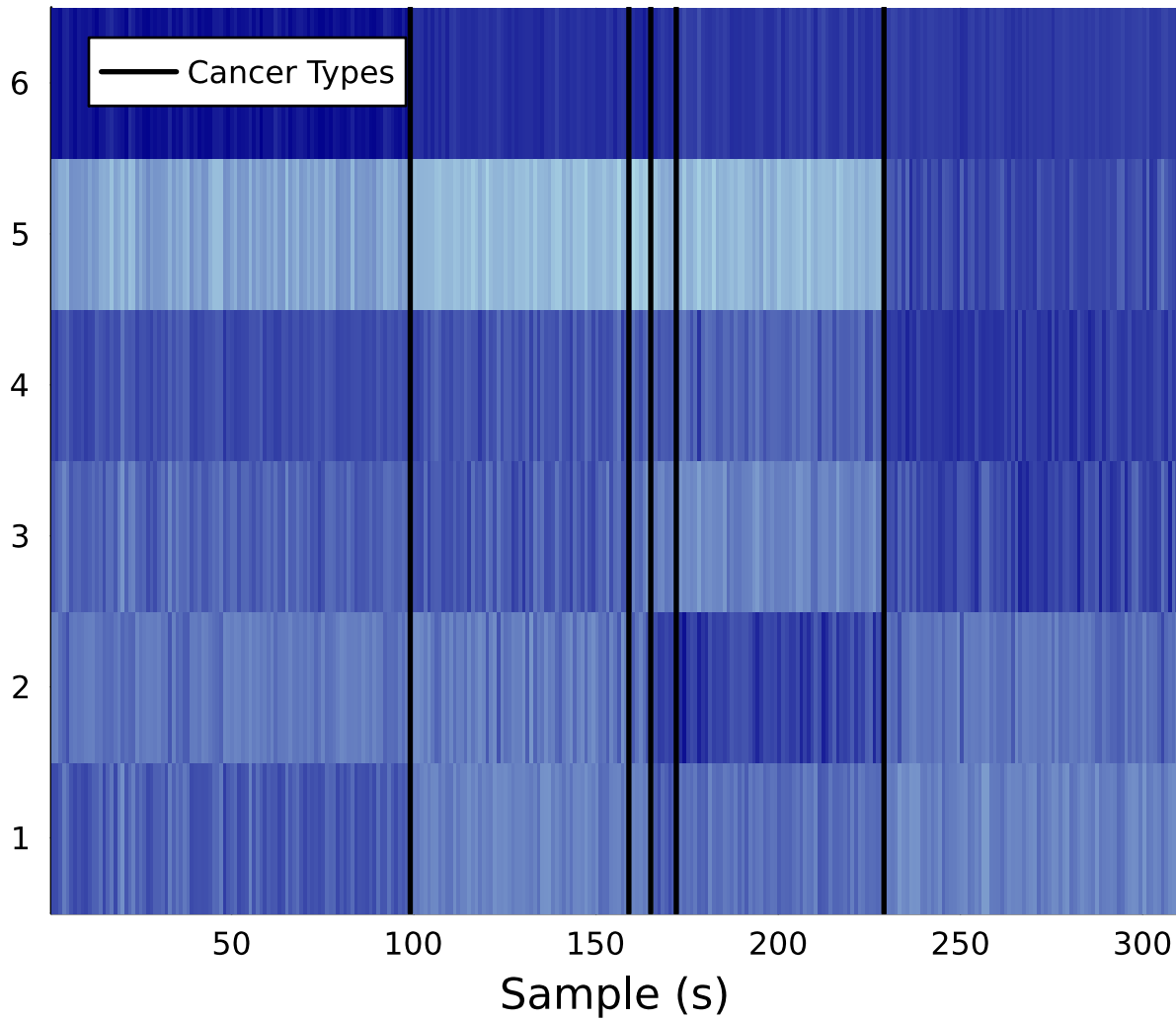


Latent Class (q)



$\beta_{qs}$

