

長庚大學期中、期末考試答案用紙

學年度 第 學期 考 試

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[1]

$$(1) \frac{10}{100} (X, 10, \frac{1}{10}) = C_{10}^{10} (\frac{1}{10})^X (\frac{9}{10})^{10-X}$$

$$(2) n \cdot p \cdot \mu = 10 \cdot \frac{1}{10} = 1$$

$$f_X(1) = 0.3487$$

$$f_X(2) = 0.0015$$

(3)

$$\sigma^2 = n \cdot p \cdot (1-p) = 10 \times \frac{1}{10} \times \frac{9}{10} = \frac{9}{10}$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{9}{10}} = 0.9487$$

$$f_X(1) = 0.5874$$

$$f_X(6) = 0.0001$$

$$f_X(2) = 0.1937$$

$$f_X(7) = 8.748 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$f_X(3) = 0.0574$$

$$f_X(8) = 3.695 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$f_X(4) = 0.0112$$

$$f_X(9) = 7 \times 10^{-9}$$

$$f_X(10) = 1 \times 10^{-10}$$

(4)

$$f_Y(\frac{1}{2}) = \frac{C_{10}^{10} \times C_{10}^{90}}{C_{10}^{100}}$$

$$\Rightarrow f_Y(0) = 0.3333$$

$$f_Y(5) = 6.398 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$f_Y(10) = 5.179 \times 10^{-14}$$

$$f_Y(1) = 0.4080$$

$$f_Y(4) = 3.1 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$f_Y(2) = 0.2015$$

$$f_Y(1) = 8.144 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$f_Y(3) = 0.0518$$

$$f_Y(8) = 1.0411 \times 10^{-8}$$

$$f_Y(4) = 0.0076$$

$$f_Y(9) = 5.1192 \times 10^{-11}$$

(5)

(5)

[4]

$$b(X; n, p) = \binom{n}{X} p^X (1-p)^{n-X} \xrightarrow[n \cdot p = \mu]{h \rightarrow \infty, p \rightarrow 0} p(X; \mu) = \frac{\mu^X}{X!} e^{-\mu}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hookrightarrow \frac{n!}{X!(n-X)!} p^X (1-p)^{n-X} &= \frac{n(n-1)(n-2)\dots(n-X+1)}{X!} \left(\frac{\mu}{n}\right)^X \left(1-\frac{\mu}{n}\right)^{n-X} \\ &= \left(1-\frac{1}{n}\right)\left(1-\frac{2}{n}\right)\dots\left(1-\frac{X-1}{n}\right) \frac{1}{X!} \mu^X \left(1-\frac{\mu}{n}\right)^{n-X} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{若 } \mu \text{ 不變, } h \rightarrow \infty \Rightarrow \left(1-\frac{1}{n}\right)\left(1-\frac{2}{n}\right)\dots\left(1-\frac{X-1}{n}\right) \rightarrow 1$$

$$\left(1-\frac{\mu}{n}\right)^n \rightarrow e$$

$$\left(1-\frac{\mu}{n}\right)^{-X} \rightarrow 1$$

$$\text{So } b(X; n, p) \rightarrow \frac{\mu^X}{X!} e^{-\mu}$$

$$\text{because } \sum_{X=0}^{\infty} p(X; \mu) = e^{-\mu} \sum_{X=0}^{\infty} \frac{\mu^X}{X!} = e^{-\mu} e^{\mu} = 1$$

(請翻面繼續作答)

