

找出 Iq

目前的流程 全都在 FOC_CurrControllerM1()中唯一會去真正計算 Iq 以及 Id 的地方

ADC 取樣 => R3_2_GetPhaseCurrents()

Clarke 轉換 => MCM_Clarke()

Park 轉換 => MCM_Park()

PI 控制 =>PI_Controller()

反轉換 → $\alpha\beta$ =>MCM_Rev_Park()

SVPWM => PWMC_SetPhaseVoltage()

輸出

FOCVars[M1].Iqd = Iqd;

FOC (解析 FOC)

先宣告變數後

1. 決定目前模式 `mode = MCI_GetControlMode(&Mci[M1]);`

➤ Mci 在 `/mc_type.h/MC_ControlMode_t`

2. 取得馬達所使用的速度/位置

➤ `speedHandle =STC_GetSpeedSensor(pSTC[M1]);`

3. 取得目前的 Electrical angle `hElAngle = SPD_GetElAngle(speedHandle);`

`hElAngle = SPD_GetElAngle(speedHandle);`

➤ 在 `speed_pos_fdbk.h/ SpeednPosFdbk_Handle_t/hElAngle`

➤ 而 hElAngle 是 `mc_tasks_foc.c` 內的 `(void)STO_PLL_CalcElAngle(&STO_PLL_M1, &STO_Inputs);`

➤ `pHandle->_Super.hElAngle += hRotor_Speed;`

➤ `hRotor_Speed = STO_ExecutePLL(pHandle, hAux_Alfa, -hAux_Beta);`

➤ `hRotor_Speed = (Kp * error) / Kp_div + (IntegralTerm / Ki_div) →(PI_Controller())`

➤ `hAux_Alfa = (int16_t)(hAux_Alfa * wDirection); wDirection = 1/-1`

➤ `hAux_Beta = (int16_t)(hAux_Beta * wDirection);`

➤ `#ifndef FULL_MISRA_C_COMPLIANCY_STO_PLL`

➤ `hAux_Alfa = (int16_t)(pHandle->wBemf_alfa_est >> pHandle->F2LOG);`

➤ `hAux_Beta = (int16_t)(pHandle->wBemf_beta_est >> pHandle->F2LOG);`

➤ `#else`

➤ `hAux_Alfa = (int16_t)(pHandle->wBemf_alfa_est / pHandle->hF2);`

➤ `hAux_Beta = (int16_t)(pHandle->wBemf_beta_est / pHandle->hF2);`

- #endif 但是後續就找不到 wBemf_alfa_est 是如何出現的不過公式可能是
- $wBemf_alfa_est = V\alpha - R * I\alpha - L * dI\alpha/dt;$
- $wBemf_beta_est = V\beta - R * I\beta - L * dI\beta/dt;$
- ---摺疊結束-----

4. 角度補償（因為 FOC 有計算與輸出延遲）

- `hElAngle += SPD_GetInstElSpeedDpp(speedHandle) * PARK_ANGLE_COMPENSATION_FACTOR;`
(目前為 0) `SpeednPosFdbk_Handle_t` 在 `speed_pos_fdbk.h`

5. 取得當前電流向量 `PWMC_GetPhaseCurrents(pHandle, &Iab);`

由於程式內部把 `GetPhaseCurrents` 指向 `R3_2_GetPhaseCurrents`;

所以代表在執行一次 `R3_2_GetPhaseCurrents`;

- 在 `r3_2_g4xx_pwm_curr_fdbk` 內的 `R3_2_Init()`
- `pHandle->_Super.pFctGetPhaseCurrents = &R3_2_GetPhaseCurrents;`
- `R3_2_GetPhaseCurrents()` => 用 ADC pin(類比轉數位)，讀取馬達三相電壓 `Ia Ib Ic`
- `Aux = (int32_t)(pHandle->PhaseAOffset) - (int32_t)(ADCDDataReg1);`
- `PhaseAOffset = 2048` , `ADCDDataReg1 = 0~4095` → `Aux = -2048 ~ +2048`
- `Stypedef struct {`
- `int16_t a;` `Iab->a = (int16_t)Aux;` // 寫入 `Ia` 是 12bit 值
- `int16_t b;` `Iab->b = (int16_t)-Aux;` // 寫入 `Ib` -2048 ~+ 2048
- `} ab_t;`
- 在 `r3_2_g4xx_pwm_curr_fdbk` 中使用的函式
- `void R3_2_GetPhaseCurrents(PWMC_Handle_t *pHdl, ab_t *Iab)`

6. 執行 pin 腳功能 重新使用 ADC 通道

`RCM_ReadOngoingConv();`

`RCM_ExecNextConv();`

7. 執行 Clarke 轉換 `Ialphabeta = MCM_Clarke(Iab);`

- 將 `Ia, Ib` => `Iα, Iβ` `typedef struct` 一樣是 12bit 值

```

Iα = Ia
Iβ = (Ia + 2*Ib) / √3
    {
        int16_t alpha;  Iα
        int16_t beta;   Iβ
    } alphabeta_t;
Ialphabeta 也是一樣的結構

```

在 `mc_math.c` 中使用的函式

`MCM_Clarke()`

8. 執行 Park 轉換 `Iqd = MCM_Park(Ialphabeta, hElAngle);`

➤ (Clarke \rightarrow dq)，將 $I_\alpha, I_\beta \Rightarrow I_d, I_q$

```
Id = I $\alpha$  * cos( $\theta$ ) + I $\beta$  * sin( $\theta$ )          typedef struct
Iq = -I $\alpha$  * sin( $\theta$ ) + I $\beta$  * cos( $\theta$ )    {
                                              int16_t q; // Iq : 轉矩分量
                                              int16_t d; // Id : 磁通分量
                                              } qd_t;
```

在 `mc_math.c` 中使用的函式

`MCM_Park()`

9. 執行 `PI_Controller()` 計算目前電流誤差 輸出 q 軸轉矩、d 軸磁通

- `Vqd.q = PI_Controller(pPIDIq[M1], (int32_t)(FOCVars[M1].Iqdref.q) - Iqd.q);`
- `Vqd.d = PI_Controller(pPIDId[M1], (int32_t)(FOCVars[M1].Iqdref.d) - Iqd.d);`
- `Vqd.q \Rightarrow 控制轉矩 Vqd.d 控制「磁通分量」(常為 0)`
- `(Kp * error) / Kp_div + (IntegralTerm / Ki_div) \rightarrow (PI_Controller())`

10. 判斷是否為 OPEN-LOOP

- `if (mode == MCM_OPEN_LOOP_VOLTAGE_MODE)`
- `{ Vqd = OL_VqdConditioning(pOpenLoop[M1]); }`

11. 限制 Vqd 向量長度 控制在一個 最大圓形半徑內

- `Vqd = Circle_Limitation(&CircleLimitationM1, Vqd);`

12. 更新目前的 電角角度 hElAngle

- `hElAngle += SPD_GetInstElSpeedDpp(speedHandle) * REV_PARK_ANGLE_COMPENSATION_FACTOR;1`

13. 執行反 Park 轉換 `Valphabeta = 最終電壓命令向量`

- `Valphabeta = MCM_Rev_Park(Vqd, hElAngle);`

14. 把電壓命令轉成三相輸出 並回傳是否有錯誤

- `hCodeError = PWM_SetPhaseVoltage(pwmHandle[M1], Valphabeta);`
- 將 SVM 計算出的三相 PWM compare 值 (CCR) 先儲存在 `pHandle` 結構中等待 Timer 下一次 Update 事件觸發 把 `CntPhX` 寫入 `TIMx->CCRn`
- `pHandle->CntPhA = (uint16_t)(MAX(wTimePhA, 0));`
- `pHandle->CntPhB = (uint16_t)(MAX(wTimePhB, 0));`
- `pHandle->CntPhC = (uint16_t)(MAX(wTimePhC, 0));`

15. 將儲存在 CntPhA/B/C 的 PWM Compare 值真正寫入 Timer

- 在 `r3_2_g4xx_pwm_curr_fdbk` 中使用的函式 有把值寫入 Timer
- `R3_2_WriteTIMRegisters(PWMC_Handle_t *pHdl, uint16_t SamplingPoint)`
- `LL_TIM_OC_SetCompareCH1(TIMx, (uint32_t) pHdl->_Super.CntPhA);`
- `LL_TIM_OC_SetCompareCH2(TIMx, (uint32_t) pHdl->_Super.CntPhB);`
- `LL_TIM_OC_SetCompareCH3(TIMx, (uint32_t) pHdl->_Super.CntPhC);`
- `LL_TIM_OC_SetCompareCH4(TIMx, (uint32_t) SamplingPoint);`

假設 PWM Period = 2000 → 20kHz PWM

`Half_PWMPeriod = 1000`

`CCR1 = 1000 + Valpha * K;`

`Valpha = 0` → PWM = 50% Duty

`Valpha > 0` → PWM > 50%

`Valpha < 0` → PWM < 50%

`Duty = CCR1 / 2000 * 100% => 1000/2000*100% =50%`

由於 FOC 全部運算都是用電壓比例(-2048~+2048)運算所以我找了轉換成電流的函式，

在 `mc_interface.c/MCI_GetIqd_F` 中有

```
iqd.d = (float_t)((float_t)pHandle->pFOCVars->Iqd.d * pHdl->pScale->current);
```

```
iqd.q = (float_t)((float_t)pHandle->pFOCVars->Iqd.q * pHdl->pScale->current);
```

這是把 `iqd.d = Iqd.d * (Vref / ADC_Resolution) / (Rshunt * Amplification_gain)`

`Iqd.d * (3.3/4096) / (0.003*9.14) → Iqd.d * 0.0293 → 2048*0.0293= 60.0064`

```
#define MAX_CURRENT (ADC_REFERENCE_VOLTAGE / (2 * RSHUNT * AMPLIFICATION_GAIN))
```

`=3.3/(2*0.003*9.14) = 60.175`

在 `mc_tasks_foc.c` 中使用的函式

FOC_CurrControllerM1()

```
inline uint16_t FOC_CurrControllerM1(void)
{
    qd_t Iqd, Vqd;
    ab_t Iab;
    alphabeta_t Ialphabeta, Valphabeta;
    int16_t hElAngle;
    uint16_t hCodeError;
    SpeednPosFdbk_Handle_t *speedHandle;
    MC_ControlMode_t mode;

    mode = MCI_GetControlMode( &Mci[M1] );
    speedHandle = STC_GetSpeedSensor(pSTC[M1]);
    hElAngle = SPD_GetElAngle(speedHandle);
    hElAngle +=
SPD_GetInstElSpeedDpp(speedHandle)*PARK_ANGLE_COMPENSATION_FACTOR;
    PWMCM_GetPhaseCurrents(pwmcHandle[M1], &Iab);
    RCM_ReadOngoingConv();
    RCM_ExecNextConv();
    Ialphabeta = MCM_Clarke(Iab);
    Iqd = MCM_Park(Ialphabeta, hElAngle);
    Vqd.q = PI_Controller(pPIDIq[M1], (int32_t)(FOCVars[M1].Iqdref.q) - Iqd.q);
    Vqd.d = PI_Controller(pPIDId[M1], (int32_t)(FOCVars[M1].Iqdref.d) - Iqd.d);
    if (mode == MCM_OPEN_LOOP_VOLTAGE_MODE)
    {
        Vqd = OL_VqdConditioning(pOpenLoop[M1]);
    }
    else
    {
        /* Nothing to do */
    }
    Vqd = Circle_Limitation(&CircleLimitationM1, Vqd);
    hElAngle +=
SPD_GetInstElSpeedDpp(speedHandle)*REV_PARK_ANGLE_COMPENSATION_FACTOR;
    Valphabeta = MCM_Rev_Park(Vqd, hElAngle);
    hCodeError = PWMCM_SetPhaseVoltage(pwmcHandle[M1], Valphabeta);
}
```

```
FOCVars[M1].Vqd = Vqd;  
FOCVars[M1].Iab = Iab;  
FOCVars[M1].Ialphabeta = Ialphabeta;  
FOCVars[M1].Iqd = Iqd;  
FOCVars[M1].Valphabeta = Valphabeta;  
FOCVars[M1].hElAngle = hElAngle;  
  
return (hCodeError);  
}
```

---摺疊結束-----