[2016 網路系統程式設計 Homework 1]

◆ 規則:

- 1. 請在 Ubuntu 16.04 系統上使用 C 語言寫本次作業並進行測試。
- 2. 本次作業請使用附上的 Makefile 來編譯你的程式。
- 3. 嚴禁抄襲其他同學作業,參與者(抄襲與被抄襲)均以零分計算。
- 4. 請對你的程式碼有深入瞭解, Demo 時助教會問。
- 5. **逾期以零分計算**,不接受補交,有問題請事先告知, Demo 時間會另外通知。
- 6. 在寫作業的時候務必注意能在 Ubuntu 16.04 上執行你的程式,不同的 linux作業系統之下可能 lib 或某些指令會有些許不同。
- 7. 對題目有問題可以寄信問助教群(sp_ta@net.nsysu.edu.tw)或是到實驗室(F5018)詢問,但不幫忙 debug。

◆ 作業上傳:

1. 請壓縮成 zip 或 tar 檔,作業命名規則為"學號_SP_HW1.zip",請勿壓縮成 rar 檔或其它壓縮檔格式,否則將會扣分。

Example: "M0530400XX SP HW1.zip"

- 2. 上傳到網路大學。
- 3. DeadLine: 2016年9月27日(週二)23:59

◆ 主旨:

本次作業著重於讓學生練習製作簡單的 shell parse

◆ 第一部分:

- 1. Edit the parse.c file to use strtok() and realloc() to implement the parse() and free_argv() functions.
- 2.Files provided:

shell.h

shell.c

parse.c

3. 執行結果如下:

```
myshell -> system program
[0] : system
[1] : program
myshell -> homework one is vary easy
[0] : homework
[1] : one
[2] : is
[3] : vary
[4] : easy
```

◆ 第二部分:

- 1. Add code to the **builtin.c** stub to recognize the **echo**, **quit**, **exit and bye** commands. Write functions implementing these commands, and add a new line for each command to table inbuilts[] just above the line {NULL, NULL}.
- 2. File provided:

Builtin.c

3. echo 執行結果如下:

如果沒有參數-n,則印出所有字串,若有-n,則印出指定位置的字串

```
myshell -> echo -n 1 one two three
                                    myshell -> echo -n 3 one two three
[0] : echo
                                     [0] : echo
[1] : -n
                                         : -n
[2]:1
                                           3
[3] : one
                                         : one
[4] : two
                                        : two
[5] : three
                                           three
myshell -> echo -n 2 one two three
[0] : echo
                                     myshell -> echo one two three
1]: -n
                                        : echo
2] : 2
[3] : one
4] : two
                                        : three
   : three
```

4. quit 執行結果如下:

exit, quit, logout and bye 這四個 command 作用皆同為結束程式

```
vacha@sun2:~/hw1$ ./myshell
myshell -> exit
[0] : exit
vacha@sun2:~/hw1$
```

◆ 第三部分:

Edit the run_command.c file so a child process is created to run the command, and the
parent waits for the child process to terminate. Check for builtin commands first, create a
new process only for commands which are not built in.

Use the parser from pervious labs to create from the command line the argv array passed to the child.

Hint: You can use exec()/execvp() function, waitpid() function and the fork() system call.

2. File provided:

run_command.c

3. 執行結果如下:

```
myshell -> ls -l
[0] : ls
[1]:-1
total 772
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vacha vacha 2450 Jul 31 15:13 builtin.c
rw-rw-r-- 1 vacha vacha
                          1956 Jul 31 16:40 builtin.o
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vacha vacha 355 Jul 31 10:48 is_background.c
                          306 Jul 31 16:40 makefile
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vacha vacha
rwxrwxr-x 1 vacha vacha 12387 Jul 31 16:40 myshell
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vacha vacha 2012 Jul 31 15:44 parse.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vacha vacha 1908 Jul 31 16:40 parse.o
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vacha vacha
                          971 Jul 31 16:38 run command.c
rw-rw-r-- 1 vacha vacha 1308 Jul 31 16:40 run command.o
                          779 Jul 31 16:31 shell.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vacha vacha
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vacha vacha
                           430 Jul 31 10:58 shell.h
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vacha vacha 725248 Jul 31 16:40 shell.h.gch
rw-rw-r-- 1 vacha vacha 1552 Jul 31 16:40 shell.o
myshell ->
```

◆ 第四部份:

- 1. Edit the is_background.c file to detect an "&". Alter the run_command.c file so that if a task is running in the background, the parent does not wait. Do not worry about background processes becoming zombies at this point; this will be addressed later.
- 2. File provided:

is_background.c

3. 執行結果如下:

```
myshell -> sleep 100 &
[0] : sleep
[1]: 100
[2]: &
myshell -> ps
[0] : ps
  PID TTY
                   TIME CMD
 3721 pts/1
               00:00:01 bash
 9392 pts/1
               00:00:00 pico
 9408 pts/1
               00:00:00 pico
15364 pts/1
               00:00:00 myshell
15365 pts/1
               00:00:00 sleep
               00:00:00 ps
15366 pts/1
myshell -> sleep 100 &
[0] : sleep
[1]: 100
[2]: &
myshell -> ps
[0] : ps
  PID TTY
                   TIME CMD
 3721 pts/1
               00:00:01 bash
 9392 pts/1
               00:00:00 pico
 9408 pts/1
               00:00:00 pico
15364 pts/1
               00:00:00 myshell
15365 pts/1
               00:00:00 sleep
15367 pts/1
               00:00:00 sleep
15368 pts/1
               00:00:00 ps
myshell ->
```