```
import numpy as np
import random
from math import pow
def transform_poly(x_data, Q, output):
  for i in range(len(x_data)):
     output.append([])
     data_len = len(x_data[i])
     output[i].append(1.0)
     for j in range(Q):
       for k in range(data_len):
          output[i].append(pow(x_data[i][k],j+1))
def transform_fullorder(x_data, output):
  for i in range(len(x_data)):
     output.append([])
     data_len = len(x_data[i])
     output[i].append(1.0)
     for j in range(data_len):
          output[i].append(x_data[i][j])
     for j in range(data_len):
       for k in range(data_len)[j:]:
          output[i].append(x_data[i][j]*x_data[i][k])
def transform_lower(x_data, n, output):
  for i in range(len(x_data)):
     output.append([])
     output[i].append(1.0)
     for j in range(n):
       output[i].append(x_data[i][j])
def transform_random(x_data, output):
  for i in range(len(x_data)):
     output.append([])
     sample = []
     for j in range(len(x_data[i])):
       sample.append(j)
     data len = len(x data[i])
     output[i].append(1.0)
     sample = random.sample(sample, 5)
     for j in range(5):
       output[i].append(x_data[i][sample[j]])
def main():
                                   #第十六題改200
  iter = 1
  train_x = []
  train_y = []
  test_x = []
  test_y = []
  e_{in} = 0.0
  e_{out} = 0.0
  train size = 0
  test_size = 0
  lower = 8
  with open('hw3_train.dat.txt', 'r') as f:
     while True:
       line = f.readline()
       if line == \n' or len(line) == 0:
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break
       x = [float(i) for i in line.split()[:-1]]
       train_x.append(x)
       train_y.append([float(line.split()[-1])])
       train_size+=1
  with open('hw3_test.dat.txt', 'r') as f:
    while True:
       line = f.readline()
       if line == \ln \operatorname{line} = 0:
         break
       x = [float(i) for i in line.split()[:-1]]
       test_x.append(x)
       test_y.append([float(line.split()[-1])])
       test_size+=1
  for i in range(iter):
    random.seed(i)
    train_X = []
    train_Y = train_y.copy()
    test_X = []
    test_Y = test_y.copy()
    transform poly(train x, 8, train X)
                                            #12.13題用這個改Q的數值
    transform_fullorder(train_x, train_X)
                                            #14題用這個
    transform_lower(train_x, lower, train_X) #15題用這個
                                             #16題用這個
    transform_random(train_x, train_X)
    train_X = np.array(train_X)
    train_Y = np.array(train_Y)
    w_op = np.linalg.pinv(train_X).dot(train_Y)
    predict_trainy = train_X.dot(w_op)
    e_in+=((np.sign(predict_trainy)!=train_Y).sum()/train_size)
    transform_poly(test_x, 8, test_X)
                                            #12,13題用這個改Q的數值
    transform_fullorder(test_x, test_X)
                                            #14題用這個
    transform_lower(test_x, lower, test_X) #15題用這個
    transform_random(test_x, test_X)
                                             #16題用這個
    test_X = np.array(test_X)
    test_Y = np.array(test_Y)
    predict_testy = test_X.dot(w_op)
    e_out+=((np.sign(predict_testy)!=test_Y).sum()/test_size)
  print((e_out-e_in)/iter)
if __name__ == '__main__':
  main()
```