

# Building Strongly-Typed AngularJS Apps with ASP.NET MVC 5

## Introduction



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@matthoneycutt | <http://trycatchfail.com/strongly-typed-angularjs>

Wait... What??

**Strongly-typed** +  = **No way!**



(this is probably you!)

# Typical Markup

```
<div class="form-group has-feedback">
  <label class="control-label" for="Name">Name</label>
  <input required ng-model="vm.customer.Name"
    class="form-control" name="Name" type="text" placeholder="Full name (ex: John Smith)...">
</div>

<div class="form-group has-feedback">
  <label class="control-label" for="WorkEmail">Work Email</label>
  <input required ng-model="vm.customer.WorkEmail"
    class="form-control" name="WorkEmail" type="email" placeholder="user@domain.com...">
</div>

<div class="form-group has-feedback">
  <label class="control-label" for="HomeEmail">Home Email</label>
  <input ng-model="vm.customer.HomeEmail"
    class="form-control" name="HomeEmail" type="email" placeholder="user@domain.com...">
</div>

...
```

# Typical Markup

```
<div class="form-group has-feedback">
  <label class="control-label" for="Name">Name</label>
  <input required ng-model="vm.customer.Name"
    class="form-control" name="Name" type="text" placeholder="Name" />
</div>


<div class="form-group has-feedback">
  <label class="control-label" for="WorkEmail">Work Email</label>
  <input required ng-model="vm.customer.WorkEmail"
    class="form-control" name="WorkEmail" type="email" placeholder="Work Email" />
</div>












<div class="form-group has-feedback">
  <label class="control-label" for="HomeEmail">Home Email</label>
  <input ng-model="vm.customer.HomeEmail"
    class="form-control" name="HomeEmail" type="email" placeholder="Home Email" />
</div>

...
```

IMapFrom<Customer>

**CustomerView...** ⬆  
Class

 Properties

-  HomeAddress
-  HomeEmail
-  HomePhone
-  Id
-  Name
-  Opportunities
-  Risks
-  TerminationDate
-  WorkAddress
-  WorkEmail
-  WorkPhone

# Typical Markup

```
<div class="form-group has-feedback">
  <label class="control-label" for="Name">Name</label>
  <input required ng-model="vm.customer.Name"
    class="form-control" name="Name" type="text" placeholder="Full name (ex: John Smith)...">
</div>
```

```
<div class="form-group has-feedback">
  <label class="control-label" for="WorkEmail">Work Email</label>
  <input required ng-model="vm.customer.WorkEmail"
    class="form-control" name="WorkEmail" type="email" placeholder="user@domain.com...">
</div>
```

```
<div class="form-group has-feedback">
  <label class="control-label" for="HomeEmail">Home Email</label>
  <input ng-model="vm.customer.HomeEmail"
    class="form-control" name="HomeEmail" type="email" placeholder="user@domain.com...">
</div>
```

...

# Typical Markup

(with just a bit of work)

```
<div class="form-group has-feedback">
  <label class="control-label" for="Name">Name</label>
  <input required ng-model="@customer.ExpressionFor(x => x.Name)"
    class="form-control" name="Name" type="text" placeholder="Full name (ex: John Smith)...">
</div>

<div class="form-group has-feedback">
  <label class="control-label" for="WorkEmail">Work Email</label>
  <input required ng-model="@customer.ExpressionFor(x => x.WorkEmail)"
    class="form-control" name="WorkEmail" type="email" placeholder="user@domain.com...">
</div>

<div class="form-group has-feedback">
  <label class="control-label" for="HomeEmail">Home Email</label>
  <input ng-model="@customer.ExpressionFor(x => x.HomeEmail)"
    class="form-control" name="HomeEmail" type="email" placeholder="user@domain.com...">
</div>

...
```

# Typical Markup (with a bit *more* work)

```
@customer.FormGroupFor(x => x.Name)
```

```
@customer.FormGroupFor(x => x.WorkEmail)
```

```
@customer.FormGroupFor(x => x.HomeEmail)
```

```
@customer.FormGroupFor(x => x.WorkPhone)
```

```
@customer.FormGroupFor(x => x.HomePhone)
```

```
@customer.FormGroupFor(x => x.WorkAddress)
```

```
@customer.FormGroupFor(x => x.HomeAddress)
```

# Typical Markup

(with a bit *more* work)

```
@Html.Angular().FormForModel("vm.customer")
```



# Is This Course for You?

## Not for you if...

- × ... you are completely new to Angular
- × ...you **really** <3 JavaScript
- × ...hate strong-typing
- × ...hate C# (or Razor)
- × ...you like copy-pasting code and markup.

## But it IS for you if...

- ✓ ...you want the benefits of AJS, but not the pain
- ✓ ...you **really** <3 strong-typing
- ✓ ...like to leverage C#'s type system
- ✓ ...you aren't afraid of a little magic!

# Prerequisites

## Pluralsight's AngularJS Library

Courses

A-Z Newest Popular Rating Level

Showing 48 of 49 View: 48 ▼

Angular with TypeScript	by Deborah Kurata	Intermediate	3h 33m	10 Aug 2015	★★★★★
Building a Site with AngularJS and PHP	by Christian Wenz	Intermediate	2h 50m	16 Jul 2015	★★★★☆
Introduction to MEAN.JS	by Mark Scott	Intermediate	2h 6m	04 Jun 2015	★★★★★
Angular Application Development	by Lukas Ruebbelke	Intermediate	4h 13m	04 Jun 2015	★★★★☆
Angular: The Big Picture	by Joe Eames	Beginner	1h 9m	12 May 2015	★★★★★
Building a SPA Framework Using AngularJS	by Mark Zamoyta	Advanced	4h 48m	28 Apr 2015	★★★★★

(and new ones just about every week!)

## Build Your Own Application Framework with ASP.NET MVC 5

Table of contents [Expand all](#)

9%

▶ What Is an "Application Framework?"	14:45
▶ The Power of an Inversion of Control Container	1:01:51
▶ Optimize Your Controller Layer	42:03
▶ Optimize Your View Layer	43:13
▶ Optimize Your JavaScript	44:03

Watch it here:  
<http://goo.gl/9wfNKq>

# Our Sample Application

HEROIC CRM

Dashboard

Customers

Opportunities

Risks

Reports

Matt Honeycutt

Customers

Zack Beasley

Info

Opportunities

Risks

E-mail	Work: zack@work.com Home: zack@home.com	Phone	Office: (555) 321-5444 Mobile: (555) 123-4555
Work Address	123 Zack Street Suite B New York, NY 55555	Home Address	321 Beasley Street Apt 1205 New York, NY 55555

Vere Rowland

Info

Opportunities

Risks

E-mail	Work: vere@work.com Home: vere@home.com	Phone	Office: (555) 321-5444 Mobile: (555) 123-4555
Work Address	123 Vere Street Suite B New York, NY 55555	Home Address	321 Roland Street Apt 1205 New York, NY 55555

## Add New Opportunity

Enter details for the new opportunity.

Title

Title...

## Add New Risk

Enter details for the new risk.

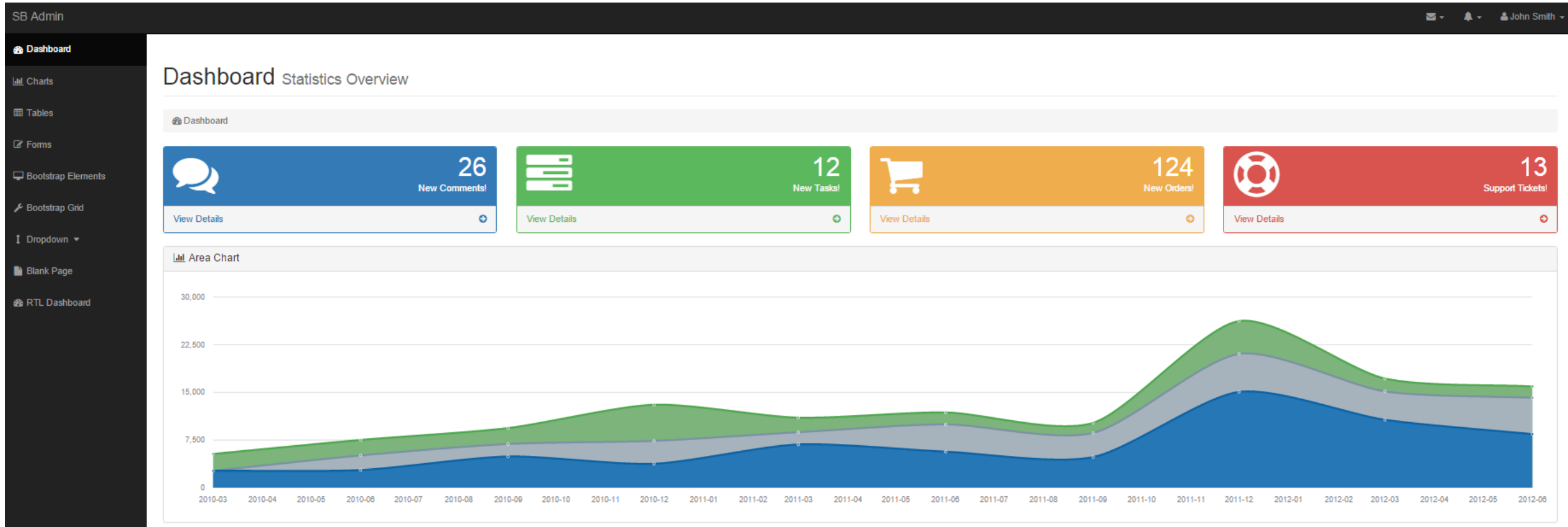
Title

Title...

Description

Description

# Heroic CRM – Based on SB Admin



Check it out!  
<http://goo.gl/I7ZZuT>

# Heroic CRM Is Built On...



ASP.NET

**Entity  
Framework (v6)**

**ASP.NET  
MVC Futures**

# Dependency Injection

## Heroic.Web.IoC

- Dependency injection
- Lifetime management

```
public class CustomerController : HeroicCRMControllerBase
{
    private readonly AppDbContext _context;

    public CustomerController(AppDbContext context)
    {
        _context = context;
    }
}
```

```
[AllowAnonymous]
public class AuthenticationController : HeroicCRMControllerBase
{
    private readonly ApplicationUserManager _userManager;
    private readonly IAuthenticationManager _authManager;

    public AuthenticationController(ApplicationUserManager userManager,
                                   IAuthenticationManager authManager)
    {
        _userManager = userManager;
        _authManager = authManager;
    }
}
```

# Mapping

auto~~x~~mapper

- Powerful object mapping
- LINQ projection

+

**Heroic AutoMapper**

- Conventional configuration

```
public JsonResult All()
{
    var customerModels = _context.Customers
        .OrderByDescending(x => x.CreateDate)
        .Project().To<CustomerViewModel>();

    return Json(customerModels.ToArray());
}
```

```
public class RiskViewModel : IMapFrom<Risk>
{
    public int CustomerId { get; set; }

    public string Title { get; set; }

    public string Description { get; set; }

    public DateTime CreateDate { get; set; }

    public string CustomerName { get; set; }
}
```

# Client-Side



+



```
CustomerListController.$inject = ['$modal', 'customerSvc'];  
function CustomerListController($modal, customerSvc) {  
    var vm = this;  
    vm.add = add;  
    vm.customers = customerSvc.customers;  
  
    function add() {  
        $modal.open({  
            template: '<add-customer />'  
        });  
    }  
}
```

← This is UI Bootstrap!



# Fun with Strings



Humanizer

```
"Long text to truncate".Truncate(10) => "Long text..."
```

```
EnumUnderTest.MemberName.Humanize() => "Member name"
```

```
DateTimeOffset.AddHours(1).Humanize() => "an hour from now"
```

# Working with HTML

 **HtmlTags**

# The HtmlTags Library

```
@using (var opportunity = customer.Repeat(x => x.Opportunities, "opportunity"))
{
    <hr ng-hide="$index == 0" />
    <h3>
        @opportunity.BindingFor(x => x.Title)
    </h3>
    <p>@opportunity.BindingFor(x => x.Description)</p>
}
```



```
<div ng-repeat="opportunity in vm.customer.opportunities">
    <hr ng-hide="$index == 0" />
    <h3>
        {{opportunity.title}}
    </h3>
    <p>{{opportunity.description}}</p>
</div>
```

# The HtmlTags Library

@Html.TextBoxFor(x => x.Name)

Returns a string!

"<input id="Name" name="Name" type="text" value="" />"

@customer.FormGroupFor(x => x.Name)

Returns an object!

HtmlTag { Name="div" .., Attrs={...} }

```
<div form-group-validation="Name" class="form-group has-feedback">
  <label for="Name" class="control-label">Name</label>
  <input ng-model="vm.customer.name" name="Name"
    type="text" placeholder="Name..." class="form-control" />
</div>
```

# The HtmlTags Library

```
var tag = new HtmlTag("button");
```

```
<button>  
</button>
```

# The HtmlTags Library

```
var tag = new HtmlTag("button");  
tag.AddClasses("btn", "btn-success");
```

```
<button class="btn btn-success">  
</button>
```

# The HtmlTags Library

```
var tag = new HtmlTag("button");  
tag.AddClasses("btn", "btn-success");  
tag.Attr("type", "submit");
```

```
<button class="btn btn-success"  
        type="submit">  
</button>
```

# The HtmlTags Library

```
var tag = new HtmlTag("button");  
tag.AddClasses("btn", "btn-success");  
tag.Attr("type", "submit");  
tag.Attr("ng-click", "vm.confirm()");
```

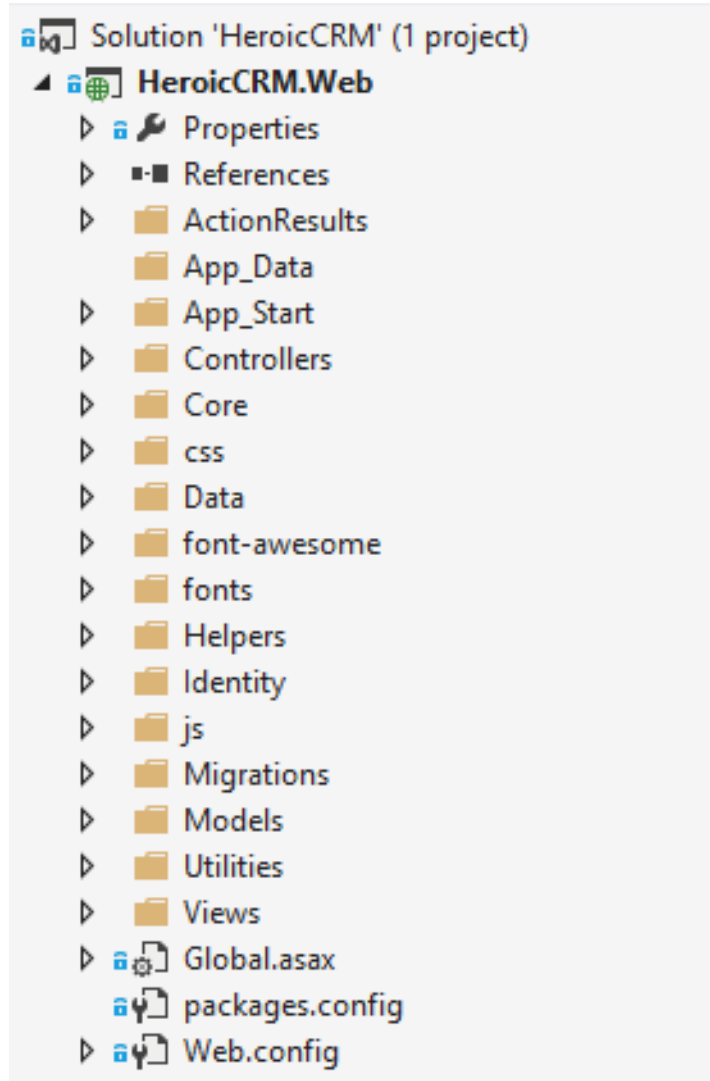
```
<button class="btn btn-success"  
        type="submit"  
        ng-click="vm.confirm()">  
</button>
```



More examples:  
<https://goo.gl/SUiZhI>



# The Heroic CRM Solution



# Dependency Injection Everywhere

Dependencies



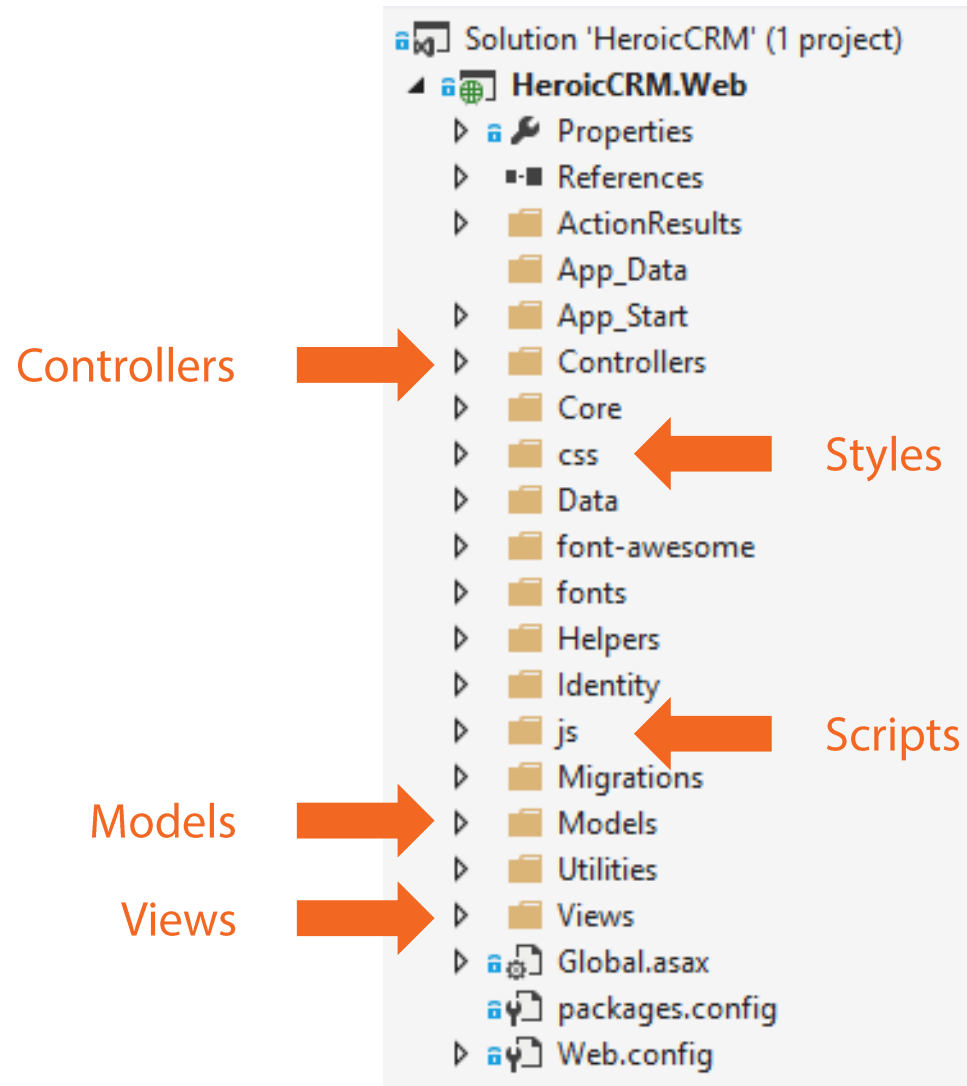
```
private readonly ApplicationUserManager _userManager;  
private readonly IAuthenticationManager _authManager;  
  
public AuthenticationController(  
    ApplicationUserManager userManager,  
    IAuthenticationManager authManager)  
{  
    _userManager = userManager;  
    _authManager = authManager;  
}
```

# Dependency Injection Everywhere

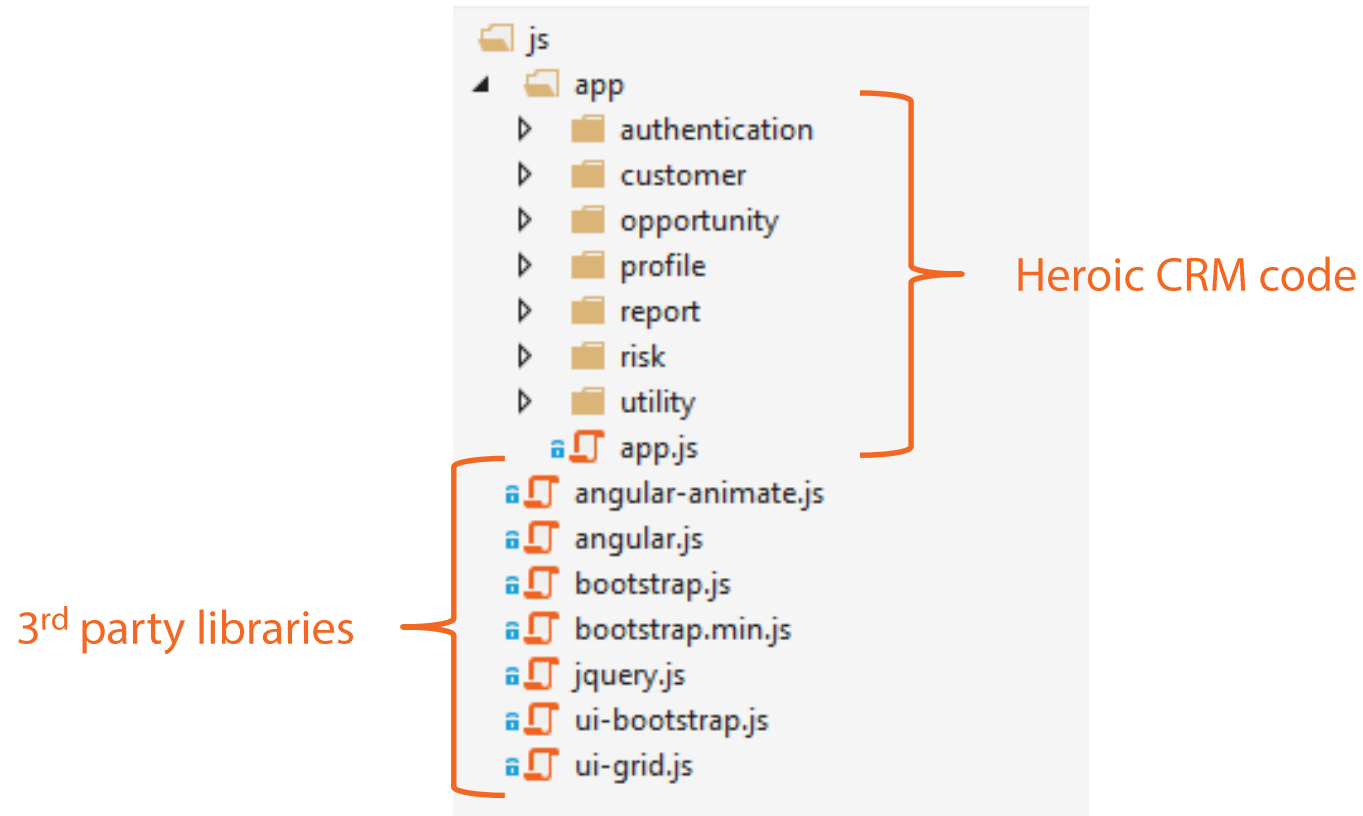
```
public abstract class HeroicCRMControllerBase : Controller
{
    //TODO: Add helpers!
}
```

```
public class CustomerController : HeroicCRMControllerBase
{
    code
}
```

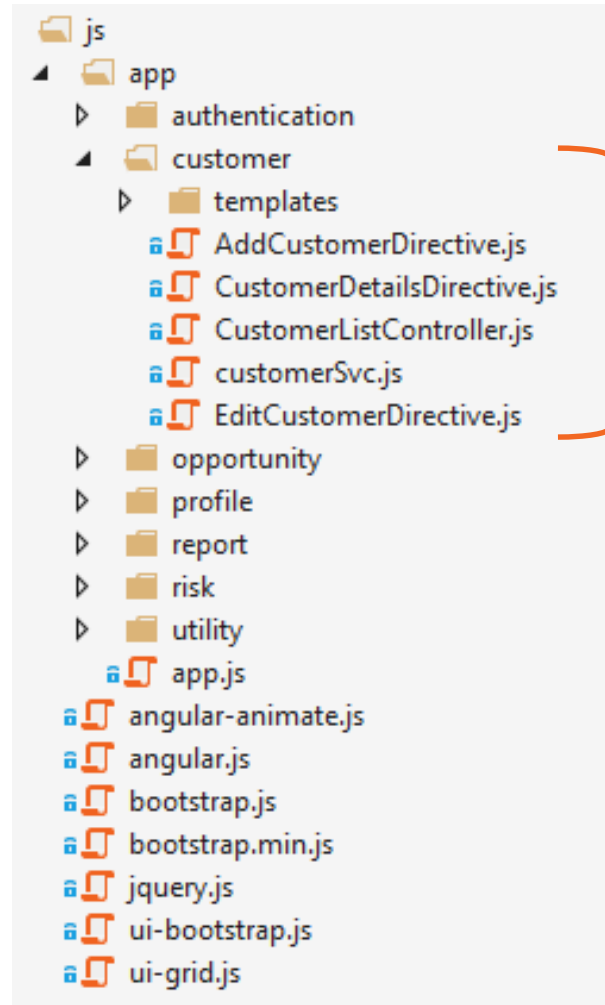
# Solution Structure



# Script Organization



# Script Organization



Everything related to the "Customers" feature

# Controller-As

Controller      Alias

↓      ↓

```
<form name="vm.form" novalidate
      ng-controller="LoginController as vm"
      ng-submit="vm.login()">
  <fieldset>...</fieldset>
</form>
```

Alias      Minification-friendly

→      ←

```
LoginController.$inject = ['$window', '$http'];
function LoginController($window, $http) {
  var vm = this;
  Code
}
```

# Course Roadmap



Module 1: Introduction

Module 2: Assembling the Building Blocks

Module 3: Strongly-Typed Binding

Module 4: Building Strongly-Typed Forms with AngularJS

Module 5: Supporting Angular Validation with Data Annotations

Module 6: Building Angular-Powered Templates

Module 7: Building Reusable Directives and Helpers

Module 8: Closing Thoughts



# Up Next...

Building the foundation!

