

SE3040 – Application Frameworks
BSc (Hons) in Information Technology
Software Engineering Specialization
3rd Year
Faculty of Computing
SLIIT
2025 - Practical
Lab 05

Building a Social Media Platform with Express.js

Overview: In this lab, you'll learn how to use Express.js to create a server-side backend for a social media platform. You'll build a RESTful API to handle HTTP requests for **creating, reading, updating, and deleting posts**. In this lab you can use variables to store data.

Prerequisites:

- Basic knowledge of JavaScript, Node.js, and Express.js
- A text editor like Visual Studio Code

Goals:

- Set up a basic Express.js server
- Create a RESTful API to handle HTTP requests for creating, reading, updating, and deleting posts
- Use variables to store user data
- Use middleware to handle user authentication

Steps:

1. Set up a basic Express.js server:
 - a. Install Express.js and create a new Express.js project
 - b. Create a basic server that listens for HTTP requests on a specific port
 - c. Test the server by sending an HTTP request to it
2. Create a RESTful API for creating, reading, updating, and deleting posts:
 - a. Define endpoints for creating, reading, updating, and deleting posts
 - b. Use middleware like `json()` to handle HTTP request bodies
 - c. Use variables to store post data
 - d. Test the API by sending HTTP requests to it using tools like Postman.

3. Use middleware to handle user authentication:
 - a. Create a basic user authentication system using middleware like JWT
 - b. Define endpoints that require user authentication to access
 - c. Test the authentication system by sending HTTP requests to protected endpoints
4. Add additional features
 - a. Use a template engine like EJS or Handlebars to render dynamic HTML pages
 - b. Allow users to upload images to their posts
 - c. Implement pagination for displaying posts

References

1. <https://github.com/Thusithanjana/AFExpressJS>
2. <https://www.npmjs.com/package/handlebars>
3. <https://www.npmjs.com/package/jsonwebtoken>

Once you complete the project. Submit it to the GitHub classroom.

<https://classroom.github.com/a/E3syZa3P>

Please note that this lab will not be evaluated as an assignment