## Subject: Programming Language and Compiler Design Lab Assignment

## Lab Assignment Week 2: Programming Languages and Automata

## **Topic: Internal Representation**

In Context to programming language C perform followings.

- Q1. Write a piece of code to obtain internal bit pattern of a given integer numbers
  - (a) 23
- (b)-23
- (c)-2056
- (d) 1
- (e) 0
- (f) -0

Observe and analyze the technique of representation.

- Q2. Write a piece of code to obtain internal bit pattern of a given real numbers
  - (a) 1.0
- (b)-1.0
- (c)3.0
- (d)-3.0
- (e) 0.625
- (f) -17.875

Observe and analyze the technique of representation.

## **Topic: Automata Theory**

- Q3. Write a program to check whether for a given deterministic finite automata, input string of <0,1> is valid or not.
  - (a) Design and implement DFA for a string which accepts odd number of 1's and any where any number of 0s.

Valid strings: 111, 1011, 1000111010 Invalid String: 011, 1100, 001100101

(b) Design and implement DFA for a string which ends which ends with 1.

Valid String: 0101, 01010111001 Invalid String: 110, 101110110

- Q4. Write a program for executing the Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA). The program should able to accept an input string, and able to result as ACCEPTED/NOT ACCEPTED.
  - (a) Design a DFA which accepts input string only if the pattern e.g. 'abc', is available in the input string.

Example: Pattern "abc"

I/P String: "xyabcp" ACCEPTED
I/P String: "abxsc" NOT ACCEPTED
I/P String: "abc" ACCEPTED

(b) Design a DFA which accepts input string only if the pattern e.g. 'abc', is NOT available in the input string.

Example: Pattern "abc"

I/P String: "xyabcp"

I/P String: "abxsc"

I/P String: "abc"

NOT ACCEPTED

NOT ACCEPTED