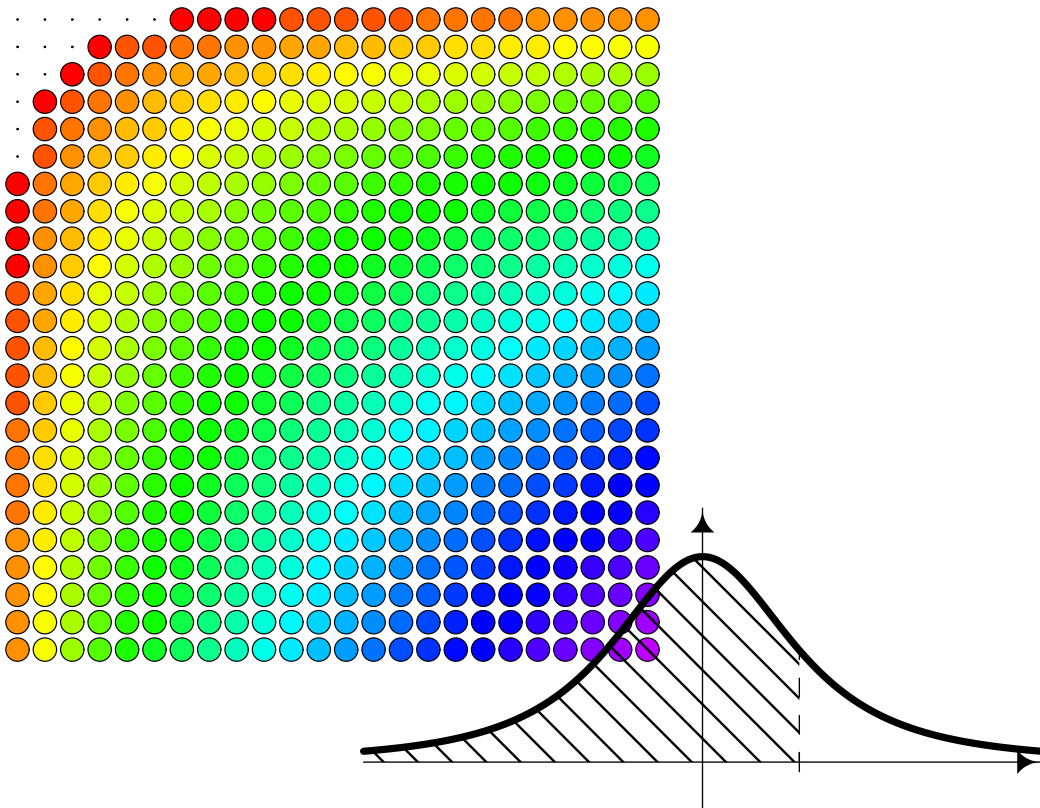




Statistical Tables



Contents

| | |
|---|-----------|
| 1 Binomial distribution | 3 |
| Cumulative distribution function for $\theta \leq 0.09$ | 3 |
| Cumulative distribution function for $0.1 \leq \theta \leq 0.5$ | 5 |
| 2 Poisson distribution | 10 |
| Cumulative distribution function | 10 |
| 3 Normal distribution | 14 |
| Cumulative distribution function $\Phi(z)$ | 14 |
| Inverse $\Phi^{-1}(p)$ of the cumulative distribution function (quantiles) | 15 |
| Selected quantiles $\Phi^{-1}(p)$ in high precision | 16 |
| 4 Student's t distribution | 17 |
| Inverse $F_{\nu}^{-1}(p)$ of the cumulative distribution function (quantiles) | 17 |
| 5 χ^2 distribution | 19 |
| Inverse $F_{\nu}^{-1}(p)$ of the cumulative distribution function (quantiles) | 19 |
| 6 F distribution | 21 |
| Inverse $F_{(\nu_1, \nu_2)}^{-1}(p)$ of the cumulative distribution function (quantiles) | 21 |
| 7 Non-parametric tests | 34 |
| Rejection regions of the Wilcoxon signed-rank test (one sample) | 34 |
| Rejection regions of the Mann-Whitney/Wilcoxon two-sample test | 34 |
| Rejection regions of the Mann-Whitney/Wilcoxon two-sample test (size α : 5% one-sided, 10% two-sided) | 35 |
| Rejection regions of the Mann-Whitney/Wilcoxon two-sample test (size α : 2.5% one-sided, 5% two-sided) | 35 |
| Rejection regions of the Mann-Whitney/Wilcoxon two-sample test (size α : 1% one-sided, 2% two-sided) | 36 |
| Rejection regions of the Mann-Whitney/Wilcoxon two-sample test (size α : 0.5% one-sided, 1% two-sided) | 36 |
| 8 Correlation | 37 |
| Critical values for the linear correlation coefficient | 37 |
| 9 Fisher's z-transform | 38 |
| Fisher's z-transform | 38 |
| Inverse z-transform | 40 |

1 Binomial distribution

Cumulative distribution function for $\theta \leq 0.09$

This section tabulates the cumulative distribution function (c.d.f.) of the binomial distribution, i.e. the distribution of the number of successes in n independent trials of an experiment which leads to a success with probability θ . The c.d.f. is

$$F(x) = \mathbb{P}\{X \leq x\} = \sum_{k=0}^x \mathbb{P}\{X = k\} = \sum_{k=0}^x \binom{n}{k} \theta^k (1 - \theta)^{n-k}.$$

The tables only cover $\theta \leq \frac{1}{2}$. For $\theta > \frac{1}{2}$, the rôles of successes and failures need to be reversed, i.e. if $X \sim \text{Bi}(n, \theta)$, and $Y \sim \text{Bi}(n, 1 - \theta)$, then $\mathbb{P}\{X \leq x\} = 1 - \mathbb{P}\{Y \leq n - x - 1\}$.

| n | x | θ | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 |
| 1 | 0 | 0.9990 | 0.9950 | 0.9900 | 0.9800 | 0.9700 | 0.9600 | 0.9500 | 0.9400 | 0.9300 | 0.9200 | 0.9100 |
| | 1 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2 | 0 | 0.9980 | 0.9900 | 0.9801 | 0.9604 | 0.9409 | 0.9216 | 0.9025 | 0.8836 | 0.8649 | 0.8464 | 0.8281 |
| | 1 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9991 | 0.9984 | 0.9975 | 0.9964 | 0.9951 | 0.9936 | 0.9919 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 3 | 0 | 0.9970 | 0.9851 | 0.9703 | 0.9412 | 0.9127 | 0.8847 | 0.8574 | 0.8306 | 0.8044 | 0.7787 | 0.7536 |
| | 1 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9988 | 0.9974 | 0.9953 | 0.9928 | 0.9896 | 0.9860 | 0.9818 | 0.9772 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9995 | 0.9993 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 4 | 0 | 0.9960 | 0.9801 | 0.9606 | 0.9224 | 0.8853 | 0.8493 | 0.8145 | 0.7807 | 0.7481 | 0.7164 | 0.6857 |
| | 1 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9977 | 0.9948 | 0.9909 | 0.9860 | 0.9801 | 0.9733 | 0.9656 | 0.9570 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9995 | 0.9992 | 0.9987 | 0.9981 | 0.9973 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 5 | 0 | 0.9950 | 0.9752 | 0.9510 | 0.9039 | 0.8587 | 0.8154 | 0.7738 | 0.7339 | 0.6957 | 0.6591 | 0.6240 |
| | 1 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9990 | 0.9962 | 0.9915 | 0.9852 | 0.9774 | 0.9681 | 0.9575 | 0.9456 | 0.9326 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9994 | 0.9988 | 0.9980 | 0.9969 | 0.9955 | 0.9937 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 6 | 0 | 0.9940 | 0.9704 | 0.9415 | 0.8858 | 0.8330 | 0.7828 | 0.7351 | 0.6899 | 0.6470 | 0.6064 | 0.5679 |
| | 1 | 1.0000 | 0.9996 | 0.9985 | 0.9943 | 0.9875 | 0.9784 | 0.9672 | 0.9541 | 0.9392 | 0.9227 | 0.9048 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9995 | 0.9988 | 0.9978 | 0.9962 | 0.9942 | 0.9915 | 0.9882 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9995 | 0.9992 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 7 | 0 | 0.9930 | 0.9655 | 0.9321 | 0.8681 | 0.8080 | 0.7514 | 0.6983 | 0.6485 | 0.6017 | 0.5578 | 0.5168 |
| | 1 | 1.0000 | 0.9995 | 0.9980 | 0.9921 | 0.9829 | 0.9706 | 0.9556 | 0.9382 | 0.9187 | 0.8974 | 0.8745 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9991 | 0.9980 | 0.9962 | 0.9937 | 0.9903 | 0.9860 | 0.9807 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9993 | 0.9988 | 0.9982 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 8 | 0 | 0.9920 | 0.9607 | 0.9227 | 0.8508 | 0.7837 | 0.7214 | 0.6634 | 0.6096 | 0.5596 | 0.5132 | 0.4703 |
| | 1 | 1.0000 | 0.9993 | 0.9973 | 0.9897 | 0.9777 | 0.9619 | 0.9428 | 0.9208 | 0.8965 | 0.8702 | 0.8423 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9987 | 0.9969 | 0.9942 | 0.9904 | 0.9853 | 0.9789 | 0.9711 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9993 | 0.9987 | 0.9978 | 0.9966 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 9 | 0 | 0.9910 | 0.9559 | 0.9135 | 0.8337 | 0.7602 | 0.6925 | 0.6302 | 0.5730 | 0.5204 | 0.4722 | 0.4279 |
| | 1 | 1.0000 | 0.9991 | 0.9966 | 0.9869 | 0.9718 | 0.9522 | 0.9288 | 0.9022 | 0.8729 | 0.8417 | 0.8088 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9980 | 0.9955 | 0.9916 | 0.9862 | 0.9791 | 0.9702 | 0.9595 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9994 | 0.9987 | 0.9977 | 0.9963 | 0.9943 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9995 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 10 | 0 | 0.9900 | 0.9511 | 0.9044 | 0.8171 | 0.7374 | 0.6648 | 0.5987 | 0.5386 | 0.4840 | 0.4344 | 0.3894 |
| | 1 | 1.0000 | 0.9989 | 0.9957 | 0.9838 | 0.9655 | 0.9418 | 0.9139 | 0.8824 | 0.8483 | 0.8121 | 0.7746 |

→

| n | x | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 |
|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 10 | 2 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9991 | 0.9972 | 0.9938 | 0.9885 | 0.9812 | 0.9717 | 0.9599 | 0.9460 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9990 | 0.9980 | 0.9964 | 0.9942 | 0.9912 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9994 | 0.9990 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 11 | 0 | 0.9891 | 0.9464 | 0.8953 | 0.8007 | 0.7153 | 0.6382 | 0.5688 | 0.5063 | 0.4501 | 0.3996 | 0.3544 |
| | 1 | 0.9999 | 0.9987 | 0.9948 | 0.9805 | 0.9587 | 0.9308 | 0.8981 | 0.8618 | 0.8228 | 0.7819 | 0.7399 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9988 | 0.9963 | 0.9917 | 0.9848 | 0.9752 | 0.9630 | 0.9481 | 0.9305 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9993 | 0.9984 | 0.9970 | 0.9947 | 0.9915 | 0.9871 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9995 | 0.9990 | 0.9983 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 12 | 0 | 0.9881 | 0.9416 | 0.8864 | 0.7847 | 0.6938 | 0.6127 | 0.5404 | 0.4759 | 0.4186 | 0.3677 | 0.3225 |
| | 1 | 0.9999 | 0.9984 | 0.9938 | 0.9769 | 0.9514 | 0.9191 | 0.8816 | 0.8405 | 0.7967 | 0.7513 | 0.7052 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9985 | 0.9952 | 0.9893 | 0.9804 | 0.9684 | 0.9532 | 0.9348 | 0.9134 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9990 | 0.9978 | 0.9957 | 0.9925 | 0.9880 | 0.9820 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9991 | 0.9984 | 0.9973 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 13 | 0 | 0.9871 | 0.9369 | 0.8775 | 0.7690 | 0.6730 | 0.5882 | 0.5133 | 0.4474 | 0.3893 | 0.3383 | 0.2935 |
| | 1 | 0.9999 | 0.9981 | 0.9928 | 0.9730 | 0.9436 | 0.9068 | 0.8646 | 0.8186 | 0.7702 | 0.7206 | 0.6707 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9980 | 0.9938 | 0.9865 | 0.9755 | 0.9608 | 0.9422 | 0.9201 | 0.8946 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9986 | 0.9969 | 0.9940 | 0.9897 | 0.9837 | 0.9758 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9993 | 0.9987 | 0.9976 | 0.9959 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9995 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| 14 | 0 | 0.9861 | 0.9322 | 0.8687 | 0.7536 | 0.6528 | 0.5647 | 0.4877 | 0.4205 | 0.3620 | 0.3112 | 0.2670 |
| | 1 | 0.9999 | 0.9978 | 0.9916 | 0.9690 | 0.9355 | 0.8941 | 0.8470 | 0.7963 | 0.7436 | 0.6900 | 0.6368 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9975 | 0.9923 | 0.9833 | 0.9699 | 0.9522 | 0.9302 | 0.9042 | 0.8745 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9981 | 0.9958 | 0.9920 | 0.9864 | 0.9786 | 0.9685 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9990 | 0.9980 | 0.9965 | 0.9941 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9992 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| 15 | 0 | 0.9851 | 0.9276 | 0.8601 | 0.7386 | 0.6333 | 0.5421 | 0.4633 | 0.3953 | 0.3367 | 0.2863 | 0.2430 |
| | 1 | 0.9999 | 0.9975 | 0.9904 | 0.9647 | 0.9270 | 0.8809 | 0.8290 | 0.7738 | 0.7168 | 0.6597 | 0.6035 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9970 | 0.9906 | 0.9797 | 0.9638 | 0.9429 | 0.9171 | 0.8870 | 0.8531 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9992 | 0.9976 | 0.9945 | 0.9896 | 0.9825 | 0.9727 | 0.9601 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9994 | 0.9986 | 0.9972 | 0.9950 | 0.9918 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9993 | 0.9987 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 |
| 16 | 0 | 0.9841 | 0.9229 | 0.8515 | 0.7238 | 0.6143 | 0.5204 | 0.4401 | 0.3716 | 0.3131 | 0.2634 | 0.2211 |
| | 1 | 0.9999 | 0.9971 | 0.9891 | 0.9601 | 0.9182 | 0.8673 | 0.8108 | 0.7511 | 0.6902 | 0.6299 | 0.5711 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9963 | 0.9887 | 0.9758 | 0.9571 | 0.9327 | 0.9031 | 0.8689 | 0.8306 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9989 | 0.9968 | 0.9930 | 0.9868 | 0.9779 | 0.9658 | 0.9504 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9991 | 0.9981 | 0.9962 | 0.9932 | 0.9889 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9995 | 0.9990 | 0.9981 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 |
| 17 | 0 | 0.9831 | 0.9183 | 0.8429 | 0.7093 | 0.5958 | 0.4996 | 0.4181 | 0.3493 | 0.2912 | 0.2423 | 0.2012 |
| | 1 | 0.9999 | 0.9968 | 0.9877 | 0.9554 | 0.9091 | 0.8535 | 0.7922 | 0.7283 | 0.6638 | 0.6005 | 0.5396 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9956 | 0.9866 | 0.9714 | 0.9497 | 0.9218 | 0.8882 | 0.8497 | 0.8073 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9986 | 0.9960 | 0.9912 | 0.9836 | 0.9727 | 0.9581 | 0.9397 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9988 | 0.9974 | 0.9949 | 0.9911 | 0.9855 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9993 | 0.9985 | 0.9973 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 |
| 18 | 0 | 0.9822 | 0.9137 | 0.8345 | 0.6951 | 0.5780 | 0.4796 | 0.3972 | 0.3283 | 0.2708 | 0.2229 | 0.1831 |

→

| n | x | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 |
|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 18 | 1 | 0.9998 | 0.9964 | 0.9862 | 0.9505 | 0.8997 | 0.8393 | 0.7735 | 0.7055 | 0.6378 | 0.5719 | 0.5091 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 | 0.9948 | 0.9843 | 0.9667 | 0.9419 | 0.9102 | 0.8725 | 0.8298 | 0.7832 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9996 | 0.9982 | 0.9950 | 0.9891 | 0.9799 | 0.9667 | 0.9494 | 0.9277 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9994 | 0.9985 | 0.9966 | 0.9933 | 0.9884 | 0.9814 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9995 | 0.9990 | 0.9979 | 0.9962 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9994 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 19 | 0 | 0.9812 | 0.9092 | 0.8262 | 0.6812 | 0.5606 | 0.4604 | 0.3774 | 0.3086 | 0.2519 | 0.2051 | 0.1666 |
| | 1 | 0.9998 | 0.9960 | 0.9847 | 0.9454 | 0.8900 | 0.8249 | 0.7547 | 0.6829 | 0.6121 | 0.5440 | 0.4798 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9991 | 0.9939 | 0.9817 | 0.9616 | 0.9335 | 0.8979 | 0.8561 | 0.8092 | 0.7585 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9995 | 0.9978 | 0.9939 | 0.9868 | 0.9757 | 0.9602 | 0.9398 | 0.9147 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9993 | 0.9980 | 0.9956 | 0.9915 | 0.9853 | 0.9765 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9994 | 0.9986 | 0.9971 | 0.9949 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9991 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 |
| 20 | 0 | 0.9802 | 0.9046 | 0.8179 | 0.6676 | 0.5438 | 0.4420 | 0.3585 | 0.2901 | 0.2342 | 0.1887 | 0.1516 |
| | 1 | 0.9998 | 0.9955 | 0.9831 | 0.9401 | 0.8802 | 0.8103 | 0.7358 | 0.6605 | 0.5869 | 0.5169 | 0.4516 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9990 | 0.9929 | 0.9790 | 0.9561 | 0.9245 | 0.8850 | 0.8390 | 0.7879 | 0.7334 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9994 | 0.9973 | 0.9926 | 0.9841 | 0.9710 | 0.9529 | 0.9294 | 0.9007 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9990 | 0.9974 | 0.9944 | 0.9893 | 0.9817 | 0.9710 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9991 | 0.9981 | 0.9962 | 0.9932 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9994 | 0.9987 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |

Cumulative distribution function for $0.1 \leq \theta \leq 0.5$

| n | x | θ | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 0.1 | 0.125 | 0.15 | 0.2 | 0.25 | 0.3 | 0.3333 | 0.35 | 0.4 | 0.45 | 0.5 |
| 1 | 0 | 0.9000 | 0.8750 | 0.8500 | 0.8000 | 0.7500 | 0.7000 | 0.6667 | 0.6500 | 0.6000 | 0.5500 | 0.5000 |
| | 1 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2 | 0 | 0.8100 | 0.7656 | 0.7225 | 0.6400 | 0.5625 | 0.4900 | 0.4444 | 0.4225 | 0.3600 | 0.3025 | 0.2500 |
| | 1 | 0.9900 | 0.9844 | 0.9775 | 0.9600 | 0.9375 | 0.9100 | 0.8889 | 0.8775 | 0.8400 | 0.7975 | 0.7500 |
| | 2 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 3 | 0 | 0.7290 | 0.6699 | 0.6141 | 0.5120 | 0.4219 | 0.3430 | 0.2963 | 0.2746 | 0.2160 | 0.1664 | 0.1250 |
| | 1 | 0.9720 | 0.9570 | 0.9392 | 0.8960 | 0.8438 | 0.7840 | 0.7407 | 0.7183 | 0.6480 | 0.5748 | 0.5000 |
| | 2 | 0.9990 | 0.9980 | 0.9966 | 0.9920 | 0.9844 | 0.9730 | 0.9630 | 0.9571 | 0.9360 | 0.9089 | 0.8750 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 4 | 0 | 0.6561 | 0.5862 | 0.5220 | 0.4096 | 0.3164 | 0.2401 | 0.1975 | 0.1785 | 0.1296 | 0.0915 | 0.0625 |
| | 1 | 0.9477 | 0.9211 | 0.8905 | 0.8192 | 0.7383 | 0.6517 | 0.5926 | 0.5630 | 0.4752 | 0.3910 | 0.3125 |
| | 2 | 0.9963 | 0.9929 | 0.9880 | 0.9728 | 0.9492 | 0.9163 | 0.8889 | 0.8735 | 0.8208 | 0.7585 | 0.6875 |
| | 3 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9995 | 0.9984 | 0.9961 | 0.9919 | 0.9877 | 0.9850 | 0.9744 | 0.9590 | 0.9375 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 5 | 0 | 0.5905 | 0.5129 | 0.4437 | 0.3277 | 0.2373 | 0.1681 | 0.1317 | 0.1160 | 0.0778 | 0.0503 | 0.0312 |
| | 1 | 0.9185 | 0.8793 | 0.8352 | 0.7373 | 0.6328 | 0.5282 | 0.4609 | 0.4284 | 0.3370 | 0.2562 | 0.1875 |
| | 2 | 0.9914 | 0.9839 | 0.9734 | 0.9421 | 0.8965 | 0.8369 | 0.7901 | 0.7648 | 0.6826 | 0.5931 | 0.5000 |
| | 3 | 0.9995 | 0.9989 | 0.9978 | 0.9933 | 0.9844 | 0.9692 | 0.9547 | 0.9460 | 0.9130 | 0.8688 | 0.8125 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9990 | 0.9976 | 0.9959 | 0.9947 | 0.9898 | 0.9815 | 0.9688 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 6 | 0 | 0.5314 | 0.4488 | 0.3771 | 0.2621 | 0.1780 | 0.1176 | 0.0878 | 0.0754 | 0.0467 | 0.0277 | 0.0156 |
| | 1 | 0.8857 | 0.8335 | 0.7765 | 0.6554 | 0.5339 | 0.4202 | 0.3512 | 0.3191 | 0.2333 | 0.1636 | 0.1094 |
| | 2 | 0.9842 | 0.9709 | 0.9527 | 0.9011 | 0.8306 | 0.7443 | 0.6804 | 0.6471 | 0.5443 | 0.4415 | 0.3437 |

→

| n | x | 0.1 | 0.125 | 0.15 | 0.2 | 0.25 | 0.3 | 0.3333 | 0.35 | 0.4 | 0.45 | 0.5 |
|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 6 | 3 | 0.9987 | 0.9970 | 0.9941 | 0.9830 | 0.9624 | 0.9295 | 0.8999 | 0.8826 | 0.8208 | 0.7447 | 0.6562 |
| | 4 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9984 | 0.9954 | 0.9891 | 0.9822 | 0.9777 | 0.9590 | 0.9308 | 0.8906 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9993 | 0.9986 | 0.9982 | 0.9959 | 0.9917 | 0.9844 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 7 | 0 | 0.4783 | 0.3927 | 0.3206 | 0.2097 | 0.1335 | 0.0824 | 0.0585 | 0.0490 | 0.0280 | 0.0152 | 0.0078 |
| | 1 | 0.8503 | 0.7854 | 0.7166 | 0.5767 | 0.4449 | 0.3294 | 0.2634 | 0.2338 | 0.1586 | 0.1024 | 0.0625 |
| | 2 | 0.9743 | 0.9537 | 0.9262 | 0.8520 | 0.7564 | 0.6471 | 0.5706 | 0.5323 | 0.4199 | 0.3164 | 0.2266 |
| | 3 | 0.9973 | 0.9938 | 0.9879 | 0.9667 | 0.9294 | 0.8740 | 0.8267 | 0.8002 | 0.7102 | 0.6083 | 0.5000 |
| | 4 | 0.9998 | 0.9995 | 0.9988 | 0.9953 | 0.9871 | 0.9712 | 0.9547 | 0.9444 | 0.9037 | 0.8471 | 0.7734 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9987 | 0.9962 | 0.9931 | 0.9910 | 0.9812 | 0.9643 | 0.9375 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9995 | 0.9994 | 0.9984 | 0.9963 | 0.9922 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 8 | 0 | 0.4305 | 0.3436 | 0.2725 | 0.1678 | 0.1001 | 0.0576 | 0.0390 | 0.0319 | 0.0168 | 0.0084 | 0.0039 |
| | 1 | 0.8131 | 0.7363 | 0.6572 | 0.5033 | 0.3671 | 0.2553 | 0.1951 | 0.1691 | 0.1064 | 0.0632 | 0.0352 |
| | 2 | 0.9619 | 0.9327 | 0.8948 | 0.7969 | 0.6785 | 0.5518 | 0.4682 | 0.4278 | 0.3154 | 0.2201 | 0.1445 |
| | 3 | 0.9950 | 0.9888 | 0.9786 | 0.9437 | 0.8862 | 0.8059 | 0.7414 | 0.7064 | 0.5941 | 0.4770 | 0.3633 |
| | 4 | 0.9996 | 0.9988 | 0.9971 | 0.9896 | 0.9727 | 0.9420 | 0.9121 | 0.8939 | 0.8263 | 0.7396 | 0.6367 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9988 | 0.9958 | 0.9887 | 0.9803 | 0.9747 | 0.9502 | 0.9115 | 0.8555 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9987 | 0.9974 | 0.9964 | 0.9915 | 0.9819 | 0.9648 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9998 | 0.9993 | 0.9983 | 0.9961 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 9 | 0 | 0.3874 | 0.3007 | 0.2316 | 0.1342 | 0.0751 | 0.0404 | 0.0260 | 0.0207 | 0.0101 | 0.0046 | 0.0020 |
| | 1 | 0.7748 | 0.6872 | 0.5995 | 0.4362 | 0.3003 | 0.1960 | 0.1431 | 0.1211 | 0.0705 | 0.0385 | 0.0195 |
| | 2 | 0.9470 | 0.9081 | 0.8591 | 0.7382 | 0.6007 | 0.4628 | 0.3772 | 0.3373 | 0.2318 | 0.1495 | 0.0898 |
| | 3 | 0.9917 | 0.9817 | 0.9661 | 0.9144 | 0.8343 | 0.7297 | 0.6503 | 0.6089 | 0.4826 | 0.3614 | 0.2539 |
| | 4 | 0.9991 | 0.9975 | 0.9944 | 0.9804 | 0.9511 | 0.9012 | 0.8552 | 0.8283 | 0.7334 | 0.6214 | 0.5000 |
| | 5 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9994 | 0.9969 | 0.9900 | 0.9747 | 0.9576 | 0.9464 | 0.9006 | 0.8342 | 0.7461 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9987 | 0.9957 | 0.9917 | 0.9888 | 0.9750 | 0.9502 | 0.9102 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9990 | 0.9986 | 0.9962 | 0.9909 | 0.9805 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9992 | 0.9980 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 10 | 0 | 0.3487 | 0.2631 | 0.1969 | 0.1074 | 0.0563 | 0.0282 | 0.0173 | 0.0135 | 0.0060 | 0.0025 | 0.0010 |
| | 1 | 0.7361 | 0.6389 | 0.5443 | 0.3758 | 0.2440 | 0.1493 | 0.1040 | 0.0860 | 0.0464 | 0.0233 | 0.0107 |
| | 2 | 0.9298 | 0.8805 | 0.8202 | 0.6778 | 0.5256 | 0.3828 | 0.2991 | 0.2616 | 0.1673 | 0.0996 | 0.0547 |
| | 3 | 0.9872 | 0.9725 | 0.9500 | 0.8791 | 0.7759 | 0.6496 | 0.5593 | 0.5138 | 0.3823 | 0.2660 | 0.1719 |
| | 4 | 0.9984 | 0.9955 | 0.9901 | 0.9672 | 0.9219 | 0.8497 | 0.7869 | 0.7515 | 0.6331 | 0.5044 | 0.3770 |
| | 5 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9986 | 0.9936 | 0.9803 | 0.9527 | 0.9234 | 0.9051 | 0.8338 | 0.7384 | 0.6230 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9991 | 0.9965 | 0.9894 | 0.9803 | 0.9740 | 0.9452 | 0.8980 | 0.8281 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9984 | 0.9966 | 0.9952 | 0.9877 | 0.9726 | 0.9453 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9995 | 0.9983 | 0.9955 | 0.9893 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9990 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 11 | 0 | 0.3138 | 0.2302 | 0.1673 | 0.0859 | 0.0422 | 0.0198 | 0.0116 | 0.0088 | 0.0036 | 0.0014 | 0.0005 |
| | 1 | 0.6974 | 0.5919 | 0.4922 | 0.3221 | 0.1971 | 0.1130 | 0.0751 | 0.0606 | 0.0302 | 0.0139 | 0.0059 |
| | 2 | 0.9104 | 0.8503 | 0.7788 | 0.6174 | 0.4552 | 0.3127 | 0.2341 | 0.2001 | 0.1189 | 0.0652 | 0.0327 |
| | 3 | 0.9815 | 0.9610 | 0.9306 | 0.8389 | 0.7133 | 0.5696 | 0.4726 | 0.4256 | 0.2963 | 0.1911 | 0.1133 |
| | 4 | 0.9972 | 0.9927 | 0.9841 | 0.9496 | 0.8854 | 0.7897 | 0.7110 | 0.6683 | 0.5328 | 0.3971 | 0.2744 |
| | 5 | 0.9997 | 0.9990 | 0.9973 | 0.9883 | 0.9657 | 0.9218 | 0.8779 | 0.8513 | 0.7535 | 0.6331 | 0.5000 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9980 | 0.9924 | 0.9784 | 0.9614 | 0.9499 | 0.9006 | 0.8262 | 0.7256 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9988 | 0.9957 | 0.9912 | 0.9878 | 0.9707 | 0.9390 | 0.8867 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9986 | 0.9980 | 0.9941 | 0.9852 | 0.9673 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9993 | 0.9978 | 0.9941 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9995 |
| | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 12 | 0 | 0.2824 | 0.2014 | 0.1422 | 0.0687 | 0.0317 | 0.0138 | 0.0077 | 0.0057 | 0.0022 | 0.0008 | 0.0002 |
| | 1 | 0.6590 | 0.5467 | 0.4435 | 0.2749 | 0.1584 | 0.0850 | 0.0540 | 0.0424 | 0.0196 | 0.0083 | 0.0032 |
| | 2 | 0.8891 | 0.8180 | 0.7358 | 0.5583 | 0.3907 | 0.2528 | 0.1811 | 0.1513 | 0.0834 | 0.0421 | 0.0193 |
| | 3 | 0.9744 | 0.9472 | 0.9078 | 0.7946 | 0.6488 | 0.4925 | 0.3931 | 0.3467 | 0.2253 | 0.1345 | 0.0730 |
| | 4 | 0.9957 | 0.9887 | 0.9761 | 0.9274 | 0.8424 | 0.7237 | 0.6315 | 0.5833 | 0.4382 | 0.3044 | 0.1938 |
| | 5 | 0.9995 | 0.9982 | 0.9954 | 0.9806 | 0.9456 | 0.8822 | 0.8223 | 0.7873 | 0.6652 | 0.5269 | 0.3872 |
| | 6 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9993 | 0.9961 | 0.9857 | 0.9614 | 0.9336 | 0.9154 | 0.8418 | 0.7393 | 0.6128 |

→

| n | x | 0.1 | 0.125 | 0.15 | 0.2 | 0.25 | 0.3 | 0.3333 | 0.35 | 0.4 | 0.45 | 0.5 |
|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 12 | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9972 | 0.9905 | 0.9812 | 0.9745 | 0.9427 | 0.8883 | 0.8062 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9983 | 0.9961 | 0.9944 | 0.9847 | 0.9644 | 0.9270 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9995 | 0.9992 | 0.9972 | 0.9921 | 0.9807 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9989 | 0.9968 |
| | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 |
| | 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 13 | 0 | 0.2542 | 0.1762 | 0.1209 | 0.0550 | 0.0238 | 0.0097 | 0.0051 | 0.0037 | 0.0013 | 0.0004 | 0.0001 |
| | 1 | 0.6213 | 0.5035 | 0.3983 | 0.2336 | 0.1267 | 0.0637 | 0.0385 | 0.0296 | 0.0126 | 0.0049 | 0.0017 |
| | 2 | 0.8661 | 0.7841 | 0.6920 | 0.5017 | 0.3326 | 0.2025 | 0.1387 | 0.1132 | 0.0579 | 0.0269 | 0.0112 |
| | 3 | 0.9658 | 0.9310 | 0.8820 | 0.7473 | 0.5843 | 0.4206 | 0.3224 | 0.2783 | 0.1686 | 0.0929 | 0.0461 |
| | 4 | 0.9935 | 0.9835 | 0.9658 | 0.9009 | 0.7940 | 0.6543 | 0.5520 | 0.5005 | 0.3530 | 0.2279 | 0.1334 |
| | 5 | 0.9991 | 0.9970 | 0.9925 | 0.9700 | 0.9198 | 0.8346 | 0.7587 | 0.7159 | 0.5744 | 0.4268 | 0.2905 |
| | 6 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9987 | 0.9930 | 0.9757 | 0.9376 | 0.8965 | 0.8705 | 0.7712 | 0.6437 | 0.5000 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9988 | 0.9944 | 0.9818 | 0.9653 | 0.9538 | 0.9023 | 0.8212 | 0.7095 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9990 | 0.9960 | 0.9912 | 0.9874 | 0.9679 | 0.9302 | 0.8666 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 | 0.9984 | 0.9975 | 0.9922 | 0.9797 | 0.9539 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9987 | 0.9959 | 0.9888 |
| | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9983 |
| | 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| | 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 14 | 0 | 0.2288 | 0.1542 | 0.1028 | 0.0440 | 0.0178 | 0.0068 | 0.0034 | 0.0024 | 0.0008 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 |
| | 1 | 0.5846 | 0.4626 | 0.3567 | 0.1979 | 0.1010 | 0.0475 | 0.0274 | 0.0205 | 0.0081 | 0.0029 | 0.0009 |
| | 2 | 0.8416 | 0.7490 | 0.6479 | 0.4481 | 0.2811 | 0.1608 | 0.1053 | 0.0839 | 0.0398 | 0.0170 | 0.0065 |
| | 3 | 0.9559 | 0.9127 | 0.8535 | 0.6982 | 0.5213 | 0.3552 | 0.2612 | 0.2205 | 0.1243 | 0.0632 | 0.0287 |
| | 4 | 0.9908 | 0.9770 | 0.9533 | 0.8702 | 0.7415 | 0.5842 | 0.4755 | 0.4227 | 0.2793 | 0.1672 | 0.0898 |
| | 5 | 0.9985 | 0.9953 | 0.9885 | 0.9561 | 0.8883 | 0.7805 | 0.6898 | 0.6405 | 0.4859 | 0.3373 | 0.2120 |
| | 6 | 0.9998 | 0.9993 | 0.9978 | 0.9884 | 0.9617 | 0.9067 | 0.8505 | 0.8164 | 0.6925 | 0.5461 | 0.3953 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9976 | 0.9897 | 0.9685 | 0.9424 | 0.9247 | 0.8499 | 0.7414 | 0.6047 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9996 | 0.9978 | 0.9917 | 0.9826 | 0.9757 | 0.9417 | 0.8811 | 0.7880 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9983 | 0.9960 | 0.9940 | 0.9825 | 0.9574 | 0.9102 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9993 | 0.9989 | 0.9961 | 0.9886 | 0.9713 |
| | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9978 | 0.9935 |
| | 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9991 |
| | 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| | 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 15 | 0 | 0.2059 | 0.1349 | 0.0874 | 0.0352 | 0.0134 | 0.0047 | 0.0023 | 0.0016 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.5490 | 0.4241 | 0.3186 | 0.1671 | 0.0802 | 0.0353 | 0.0194 | 0.0142 | 0.0052 | 0.0017 | 0.0005 |
| | 2 | 0.8159 | 0.7132 | 0.6042 | 0.3980 | 0.2361 | 0.1268 | 0.0794 | 0.0617 | 0.0271 | 0.0107 | 0.0037 |
| | 3 | 0.9444 | 0.8922 | 0.8227 | 0.6482 | 0.4613 | 0.2969 | 0.2092 | 0.1727 | 0.0905 | 0.0424 | 0.0176 |
| | 4 | 0.9873 | 0.9689 | 0.9383 | 0.8358 | 0.6865 | 0.5155 | 0.4041 | 0.3519 | 0.2173 | 0.1204 | 0.0592 |
| | 5 | 0.9978 | 0.9930 | 0.9832 | 0.9389 | 0.8516 | 0.7216 | 0.6184 | 0.5643 | 0.4032 | 0.2608 | 0.1509 |
| | 6 | 0.9997 | 0.9988 | 0.9964 | 0.9819 | 0.9434 | 0.8689 | 0.7970 | 0.7548 | 0.6098 | 0.4522 | 0.3036 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9994 | 0.9958 | 0.9827 | 0.9500 | 0.9118 | 0.8868 | 0.7869 | 0.6535 | 0.5000 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9992 | 0.9958 | 0.9848 | 0.9692 | 0.9578 | 0.9050 | 0.8182 | 0.6964 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9992 | 0.9963 | 0.9915 | 0.9876 | 0.9662 | 0.9231 | 0.8491 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 | 0.9982 | 0.9972 | 0.9907 | 0.9745 | 0.9408 |
| | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9995 | 0.9981 | 0.9937 | 0.9824 |
| | 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9989 | 0.9963 |
| | 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 |
| | 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 16 | 0 | 0.1853 | 0.1181 | 0.0743 | 0.0281 | 0.0100 | 0.0033 | 0.0015 | 0.0010 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.5147 | 0.3879 | 0.2839 | 0.1407 | 0.0635 | 0.0261 | 0.0137 | 0.0098 | 0.0033 | 0.0010 | 0.0003 |
| | 2 | 0.7892 | 0.6771 | 0.5614 | 0.3518 | 0.1971 | 0.0994 | 0.0594 | 0.0451 | 0.0183 | 0.0066 | 0.0021 |
| | 3 | 0.9316 | 0.8698 | 0.7899 | 0.5981 | 0.4050 | 0.2459 | 0.1659 | 0.1339 | 0.0651 | 0.0281 | 0.0106 |
| | 4 | 0.9830 | 0.9593 | 0.9209 | 0.7982 | 0.6302 | 0.4499 | 0.3391 | 0.2892 | 0.1666 | 0.0853 | 0.0384 |
| | 5 | 0.9967 | 0.9900 | 0.9765 | 0.9183 | 0.8103 | 0.6598 | 0.5469 | 0.4900 | 0.3288 | 0.1976 | 0.1051 |
| | 6 | 0.9995 | 0.9981 | 0.9944 | 0.9733 | 0.9204 | 0.8247 | 0.7374 | 0.6881 | 0.5272 | 0.3660 | 0.2272 |
| | 7 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9989 | 0.9930 | 0.9729 | 0.9256 | 0.8735 | 0.8406 | 0.7161 | 0.5629 | 0.4018 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9985 | 0.9925 | 0.9743 | 0.9500 | 0.9329 | 0.8577 | 0.7441 | 0.5982 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9984 | 0.9929 | 0.9841 | 0.9771 | 0.9417 | 0.8759 | 0.7728 |

→

| n | x | 0.1 | 0.125 | 0.15 | 0.2 | 0.25 | 0.3 | 0.3333 | 0.35 | 0.4 | 0.45 | 0.5 |
|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 16 | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9984 | 0.9960 | 0.9938 | 0.9809 | 0.9514 | 0.8949 |
| | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9992 | 0.9987 | 0.9951 | 0.9851 | 0.9616 |
| | 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9991 | 0.9965 | 0.9894 |
| | 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9979 |
| | 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 |
| | 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 17 | 0 | 0.1668 | 0.1033 | 0.0631 | 0.0225 | 0.0075 | 0.0023 | 0.0010 | 0.0007 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.4818 | 0.3542 | 0.2525 | 0.1182 | 0.0501 | 0.0193 | 0.0096 | 0.0067 | 0.0021 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 |
| | 2 | 0.7618 | 0.6409 | 0.5198 | 0.3096 | 0.1637 | 0.0774 | 0.0442 | 0.0327 | 0.0123 | 0.0041 | 0.0012 |
| | 3 | 0.9174 | 0.8457 | 0.7556 | 0.5489 | 0.3530 | 0.2019 | 0.1304 | 0.1028 | 0.0464 | 0.0184 | 0.0064 |
| | 4 | 0.9779 | 0.9482 | 0.9013 | 0.7582 | 0.5739 | 0.3887 | 0.2814 | 0.2348 | 0.1260 | 0.0596 | 0.0245 |
| | 5 | 0.9953 | 0.9862 | 0.9681 | 0.8943 | 0.7653 | 0.5968 | 0.4777 | 0.4197 | 0.2639 | 0.1471 | 0.0717 |
| | 6 | 0.9992 | 0.9971 | 0.9917 | 0.9623 | 0.8929 | 0.7752 | 0.6739 | 0.6188 | 0.4478 | 0.2902 | 0.1662 |
| | 7 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9983 | 0.9891 | 0.9598 | 0.8954 | 0.8281 | 0.7872 | 0.6405 | 0.4743 | 0.3145 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9974 | 0.9876 | 0.9597 | 0.9245 | 0.9006 | 0.8011 | 0.6626 | 0.5000 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9995 | 0.9969 | 0.9873 | 0.9727 | 0.9617 | 0.9081 | 0.8166 | 0.6855 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9968 | 0.9920 | 0.9880 | 0.9652 | 0.9174 | 0.8338 |
| | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 | 0.9981 | 0.9970 | 0.9894 | 0.9699 | 0.9283 |
| | 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9994 | 0.9975 | 0.9914 | 0.9755 |
| | 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9981 | 0.9936 |
| | 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9988 |
| | 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| | 16 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 18 | 0 | 0.1501 | 0.0904 | 0.0536 | 0.0180 | 0.0056 | 0.0016 | 0.0007 | 0.0004 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.4503 | 0.3228 | 0.2241 | 0.0991 | 0.0395 | 0.0142 | 0.0068 | 0.0046 | 0.0013 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 |
| | 2 | 0.7338 | 0.6051 | 0.4797 | 0.2713 | 0.1353 | 0.0600 | 0.0326 | 0.0236 | 0.0082 | 0.0025 | 0.0007 |
| | 3 | 0.9018 | 0.8201 | 0.7202 | 0.5010 | 0.3057 | 0.1646 | 0.1017 | 0.0783 | 0.0328 | 0.0120 | 0.0038 |
| | 4 | 0.9718 | 0.9354 | 0.8794 | 0.7164 | 0.5187 | 0.3327 | 0.2311 | 0.1886 | 0.0942 | 0.0411 | 0.0154 |
| | 5 | 0.9936 | 0.9814 | 0.9581 | 0.8671 | 0.7175 | 0.5344 | 0.4122 | 0.3550 | 0.2088 | 0.1077 | 0.0481 |
| | 6 | 0.9988 | 0.9957 | 0.9882 | 0.9487 | 0.8610 | 0.7217 | 0.6085 | 0.5491 | 0.3743 | 0.2258 | 0.1189 |
| | 7 | 0.9998 | 0.9992 | 0.9973 | 0.9837 | 0.9431 | 0.8593 | 0.7767 | 0.7283 | 0.5634 | 0.3915 | 0.2403 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9957 | 0.9807 | 0.9404 | 0.8924 | 0.8609 | 0.7368 | 0.5778 | 0.4073 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9991 | 0.9946 | 0.9790 | 0.9567 | 0.9403 | 0.8653 | 0.7473 | 0.5927 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9988 | 0.9939 | 0.9856 | 0.9788 | 0.9424 | 0.8720 | 0.7597 |
| | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9986 | 0.9961 | 0.9938 | 0.9797 | 0.9463 | 0.8811 |
| | 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9991 | 0.9986 | 0.9942 | 0.9817 | 0.9519 |
| | 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9987 | 0.9951 | 0.9846 |
| | 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9990 | 0.9962 |
| | 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 |
| | 16 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| | 17 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 19 | 0 | 0.1351 | 0.0791 | 0.0456 | 0.0144 | 0.0042 | 0.0011 | 0.0005 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.4203 | 0.2938 | 0.1985 | 0.0829 | 0.0310 | 0.0104 | 0.0047 | 0.0031 | 0.0008 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.7054 | 0.5698 | 0.4413 | 0.2369 | 0.1113 | 0.0462 | 0.0240 | 0.0170 | 0.0055 | 0.0015 | 0.0004 |
| | 3 | 0.8850 | 0.7933 | 0.6841 | 0.4551 | 0.2631 | 0.1332 | 0.0787 | 0.0591 | 0.0230 | 0.0077 | 0.0022 |
| | 4 | 0.9648 | 0.9209 | 0.8556 | 0.6733 | 0.4654 | 0.2822 | 0.1879 | 0.1500 | 0.0696 | 0.0280 | 0.0096 |
| | 5 | 0.9914 | 0.9757 | 0.9463 | 0.8369 | 0.6678 | 0.4739 | 0.3519 | 0.2968 | 0.1629 | 0.0777 | 0.0318 |
| | 6 | 0.9983 | 0.9939 | 0.9837 | 0.9324 | 0.8251 | 0.6655 | 0.5431 | 0.4812 | 0.3081 | 0.1727 | 0.0835 |
| | 7 | 0.9997 | 0.9988 | 0.9959 | 0.9767 | 0.9225 | 0.8180 | 0.7207 | 0.6656 | 0.4878 | 0.3169 | 0.1796 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9992 | 0.9933 | 0.9713 | 0.9161 | 0.8538 | 0.8145 | 0.6675 | 0.4940 | 0.3238 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9984 | 0.9911 | 0.9674 | 0.9352 | 0.9125 | 0.8139 | 0.6710 | 0.5000 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9977 | 0.9895 | 0.9759 | 0.9653 | 0.9115 | 0.8159 | 0.6762 |
| | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9995 | 0.9972 | 0.9926 | 0.9886 | 0.9648 | 0.9129 | 0.8204 |
| | 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9981 | 0.9969 | 0.9884 | 0.9658 | 0.9165 |
| | 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9993 | 0.9969 | 0.9891 | 0.9682 |
| | 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9972 | 0.9904 |
| | 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9978 |
| | 16 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 |
| | 17 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 20 | 0 | 0.1216 | 0.0692 | 0.0388 | 0.0115 | 0.0032 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.3917 | 0.2669 | 0.1756 | 0.0692 | 0.0243 | 0.0076 | 0.0033 | 0.0021 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |

→

[illegible]

2 Poisson distribution

Cumulative distribution function

This section tabulates the cumulative distribution function (c.d.f.) of the Poisson distribution with expected value (“rate”) λ , which is

$$F(x) = \mathbb{P}\{X \leq x\} = \sum_{k=0}^x \mathbb{P}\{X = k\} = \sum_{k=0}^x \exp(-\lambda) \frac{\lambda^k}{k!}.$$

| x | λ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.1 | 0.15 | 0.2 | 0.25 | 0.3 | 0.35 | 0.4 | 0.45 | 0.5 |
| 0 | 0.9802 | 0.9608 | 0.9418 | 0.9231 | 0.9048 | 0.8607 | 0.8187 | 0.7788 | 0.7408 | 0.7047 | 0.6703 | 0.6376 | 0.6065 |
| 1 | 0.9998 | 0.9992 | 0.9983 | 0.9970 | 0.9953 | 0.9898 | 0.9825 | 0.9735 | 0.9631 | 0.9513 | 0.9384 | 0.9246 | 0.9098 |
| 2 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9995 | 0.9989 | 0.9978 | 0.9964 | 0.9945 | 0.9921 | 0.9891 | 0.9856 |
| 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9995 | 0.9992 | 0.9988 | 0.9982 |
| 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 |
| 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |

| x | λ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 0.55 | 0.6 | 0.65 | 0.7 | 0.75 | 0.8 | 0.85 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 0 | 0.5769 | 0.5488 | 0.5220 | 0.4966 | 0.4724 | 0.4493 | 0.4274 | 0.4066 | 0.3867 | 0.3679 | 0.3329 | 0.3012 | 0.2725 |
| 1 | 0.8943 | 0.8781 | 0.8614 | 0.8442 | 0.8266 | 0.8088 | 0.7907 | 0.7725 | 0.7541 | 0.7358 | 0.6990 | 0.6626 | 0.6268 |
| 2 | 0.9815 | 0.9769 | 0.9717 | 0.9659 | 0.9595 | 0.9526 | 0.9451 | 0.9371 | 0.9287 | 0.9197 | 0.9004 | 0.8795 | 0.8571 |
| 3 | 0.9975 | 0.9966 | 0.9956 | 0.9942 | 0.9927 | 0.9909 | 0.9889 | 0.9865 | 0.9839 | 0.9810 | 0.9743 | 0.9662 | 0.9569 |
| 4 | 0.9997 | 0.9996 | 0.9994 | 0.9992 | 0.9989 | 0.9986 | 0.9982 | 0.9977 | 0.9971 | 0.9963 | 0.9946 | 0.9923 | 0.9893 |
| 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9997 | 0.9995 | 0.9994 | 0.9990 | 0.9985 | 0.9978 |
| 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9996 |
| 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |

| x | λ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3 | 3.2 |
| 0 | 0.2466 | 0.2231 | 0.2019 | 0.1827 | 0.1653 | 0.1496 | 0.1353 | 0.1108 | 0.0907 | 0.0743 | 0.0608 | 0.0498 | 0.0408 |
| 1 | 0.5918 | 0.5578 | 0.5249 | 0.4932 | 0.4628 | 0.4337 | 0.4060 | 0.3546 | 0.3084 | 0.2674 | 0.2311 | 0.1991 | 0.1712 |
| 2 | 0.8335 | 0.8088 | 0.7834 | 0.7572 | 0.7306 | 0.7037 | 0.6767 | 0.6227 | 0.5697 | 0.5184 | 0.4695 | 0.4232 | 0.3799 |
| 3 | 0.9463 | 0.9344 | 0.9212 | 0.9068 | 0.8913 | 0.8747 | 0.8571 | 0.8194 | 0.7787 | 0.7360 | 0.6919 | 0.6472 | 0.6025 |
| 4 | 0.9857 | 0.9814 | 0.9763 | 0.9704 | 0.9636 | 0.9559 | 0.9473 | 0.9275 | 0.9041 | 0.8774 | 0.8477 | 0.8153 | 0.7806 |
| 5 | 0.9968 | 0.9955 | 0.9940 | 0.9920 | 0.9896 | 0.9868 | 0.9834 | 0.9751 | 0.9643 | 0.9510 | 0.9349 | 0.9161 | 0.8946 |
| 6 | 0.9994 | 0.9991 | 0.9987 | 0.9981 | 0.9974 | 0.9966 | 0.9955 | 0.9925 | 0.9884 | 0.9828 | 0.9756 | 0.9665 | 0.9554 |
| 7 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9996 | 0.9994 | 0.9992 | 0.9989 | 0.9980 | 0.9967 | 0.9947 | 0.9919 | 0.9881 | 0.9832 |
| 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9998 | 0.9995 | 0.9991 | 0.9985 | 0.9976 | 0.9962 | 0.9943 |
| 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9993 | 0.9989 | 0.9982 |
| 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9995 |
| 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 |
| 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |

| x | λ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 |
| 0 | 0.0334 | 0.0273 | 0.0224 | 0.0183 | 0.0150 | 0.0123 | 0.0101 | 0.0082 | 0.0067 | 0.0055 | 0.0045 | 0.0037 | 0.0030 |
| 1 | 0.1468 | 0.1257 | 0.1074 | 0.0916 | 0.0780 | 0.0663 | 0.0563 | 0.0477 | 0.0404 | 0.0342 | 0.0289 | 0.0244 | 0.0206 |
| 2 | 0.3397 | 0.3027 | 0.2689 | 0.2381 | 0.2102 | 0.1851 | 0.1626 | 0.1425 | 0.1247 | 0.1088 | 0.0948 | 0.0824 | 0.0715 |
| 3 | 0.5584 | 0.5152 | 0.4735 | 0.4335 | 0.3954 | 0.3594 | 0.3257 | 0.2942 | 0.2650 | 0.2381 | 0.2133 | 0.1906 | 0.1700 |
| 4 | 0.7442 | 0.7064 | 0.6678 | 0.6288 | 0.5898 | 0.5512 | 0.5132 | 0.4763 | 0.4405 | 0.4061 | 0.3733 | 0.3422 | 0.3127 |
| 5 | 0.8705 | 0.8441 | 0.8156 | 0.7851 | 0.7531 | 0.7199 | 0.6858 | 0.6510 | 0.6160 | 0.5809 | 0.5461 | 0.5119 | 0.4783 |
| 6 | 0.9421 | 0.9267 | 0.9091 | 0.8893 | 0.8675 | 0.8436 | 0.8180 | 0.7908 | 0.7622 | 0.7324 | 0.7017 | 0.6703 | 0.6384 |
| 7 | 0.9769 | 0.9692 | 0.9599 | 0.9489 | 0.9361 | 0.9214 | 0.9049 | 0.8867 | 0.8666 | 0.8449 | 0.8217 | 0.7970 | 0.7710 |

→

| x | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 8 | 0.9917 | 0.9883 | 0.9840 | 0.9786 | 0.9721 | 0.9642 | 0.9549 | 0.9442 | 0.9319 | 0.9181 | 0.9027 | 0.8857 | 0.8672 |
| 9 | 0.9973 | 0.9960 | 0.9942 | 0.9919 | 0.9889 | 0.9851 | 0.9805 | 0.9749 | 0.9682 | 0.9603 | 0.9512 | 0.9409 | 0.9292 |
| 10 | 0.9992 | 0.9987 | 0.9981 | 0.9972 | 0.9959 | 0.9943 | 0.9922 | 0.9896 | 0.9863 | 0.9823 | 0.9775 | 0.9718 | 0.9651 |
| 11 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9994 | 0.9991 | 0.9986 | 0.9980 | 0.9971 | 0.9960 | 0.9945 | 0.9927 | 0.9904 | 0.9875 | 0.9841 |
| 12 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9996 | 0.9993 | 0.9990 | 0.9986 | 0.9980 | 0.9972 | 0.9962 | 0.9949 | 0.9932 |
| 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9995 | 0.9993 | 0.9990 | 0.9986 | 0.9980 | 0.9973 |
| 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9995 | 0.9993 | 0.9990 |
| 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 |
| 16 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 |
| 17 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |

| x | λ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 6 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8 | 8.5 | 9 |
| 0 | 0.0025 | 0.0020 | 0.0017 | 0.0014 | 0.0011 | 0.0009 | 0.0007 | 0.0006 | 0.0005 | 0.0004 | 0.0003 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 |
| 1 | 0.0174 | 0.0146 | 0.0123 | 0.0103 | 0.0087 | 0.0073 | 0.0061 | 0.0051 | 0.0043 | 0.0036 | 0.0030 | 0.0019 | 0.0012 |
| 2 | 0.0620 | 0.0536 | 0.0463 | 0.0400 | 0.0344 | 0.0296 | 0.0255 | 0.0219 | 0.0188 | 0.0161 | 0.0138 | 0.0093 | 0.0062 |
| 3 | 0.1512 | 0.1342 | 0.1189 | 0.1052 | 0.0928 | 0.0818 | 0.0719 | 0.0632 | 0.0554 | 0.0485 | 0.0424 | 0.0301 | 0.0212 |
| 4 | 0.2851 | 0.2592 | 0.2351 | 0.2127 | 0.1920 | 0.1730 | 0.1555 | 0.1395 | 0.1249 | 0.1117 | 0.0996 | 0.0744 | 0.0550 |
| 5 | 0.4457 | 0.4141 | 0.3837 | 0.3547 | 0.3270 | 0.3007 | 0.2759 | 0.2526 | 0.2307 | 0.2103 | 0.1912 | 0.1496 | 0.1157 |
| 6 | 0.6063 | 0.5742 | 0.5423 | 0.5108 | 0.4799 | 0.4497 | 0.4204 | 0.3920 | 0.3646 | 0.3384 | 0.3134 | 0.2562 | 0.2068 |
| 7 | 0.7440 | 0.7160 | 0.6873 | 0.6581 | 0.6285 | 0.5987 | 0.5689 | 0.5393 | 0.5100 | 0.4812 | 0.4530 | 0.3856 | 0.3239 |
| 8 | 0.8472 | 0.8259 | 0.8033 | 0.7796 | 0.7548 | 0.7291 | 0.7027 | 0.6757 | 0.6482 | 0.6204 | 0.5925 | 0.5231 | 0.4557 |
| 9 | 0.9161 | 0.9016 | 0.8858 | 0.8686 | 0.8502 | 0.8305 | 0.8096 | 0.7877 | 0.7649 | 0.7411 | 0.7166 | 0.6530 | 0.5874 |
| 10 | 0.9574 | 0.9486 | 0.9386 | 0.9274 | 0.9151 | 0.9015 | 0.8867 | 0.8707 | 0.8535 | 0.8352 | 0.8159 | 0.7634 | 0.7060 |
| 11 | 0.9799 | 0.9750 | 0.9693 | 0.9627 | 0.9552 | 0.9467 | 0.9371 | 0.9265 | 0.9148 | 0.9020 | 0.8881 | 0.8487 | 0.8030 |
| 12 | 0.9912 | 0.9887 | 0.9857 | 0.9821 | 0.9779 | 0.9730 | 0.9673 | 0.9609 | 0.9536 | 0.9454 | 0.9362 | 0.9091 | 0.8758 |
| 13 | 0.9964 | 0.9952 | 0.9937 | 0.9920 | 0.9898 | 0.9872 | 0.9841 | 0.9805 | 0.9762 | 0.9714 | 0.9658 | 0.9486 | 0.9261 |
| 14 | 0.9986 | 0.9981 | 0.9974 | 0.9966 | 0.9956 | 0.9943 | 0.9927 | 0.9908 | 0.9886 | 0.9859 | 0.9827 | 0.9726 | 0.9585 |
| 15 | 0.9995 | 0.9993 | 0.9990 | 0.9986 | 0.9982 | 0.9976 | 0.9969 | 0.9959 | 0.9948 | 0.9934 | 0.9918 | 0.9862 | 0.9780 |
| 16 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9996 | 0.9995 | 0.9993 | 0.9990 | 0.9987 | 0.9983 | 0.9978 | 0.9971 | 0.9963 | 0.9934 | 0.9889 |
| 17 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9996 | 0.9995 | 0.9993 | 0.9991 | 0.9988 | 0.9984 | 0.9970 | 0.9947 |
| 18 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9996 | 0.9995 | 0.9993 | 0.9987 | 0.9976 |
| 19 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9995 | 0.9989 |
| 20 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 |
| 21 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 |
| 22 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| 23 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |

| x | λ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 9.5 | 10 | 10.5 | 11 | 11.5 | 12 | 12.5 | 13 | 13.5 | 14 | 14.5 | 15 | 15.5 |
| 0 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 1 | 0.0008 | 0.0005 | 0.0003 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 2 | 0.0042 | 0.0028 | 0.0018 | 0.0012 | 0.0008 | 0.0005 | 0.0003 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 3 | 0.0149 | 0.0103 | 0.0071 | 0.0049 | 0.0034 | 0.0023 | 0.0016 | 0.0011 | 0.0007 | 0.0005 | 0.0003 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 |
| 4 | 0.0403 | 0.0293 | 0.0211 | 0.0151 | 0.0107 | 0.0076 | 0.0053 | 0.0037 | 0.0026 | 0.0018 | 0.0012 | 0.0009 | 0.0006 |
| 5 | 0.0885 | 0.0671 | 0.0504 | 0.0375 | 0.0277 | 0.0203 | 0.0148 | 0.0107 | 0.0077 | 0.0055 | 0.0039 | 0.0028 | 0.0020 |
| 6 | 0.1649 | 0.1301 | 0.1016 | 0.0786 | 0.0603 | 0.0458 | 0.0346 | 0.0259 | 0.0193 | 0.0142 | 0.0105 | 0.0076 | 0.0055 |
| 7 | 0.2687 | 0.2202 | 0.1785 | 0.1432 | 0.1137 | 0.0895 | 0.0698 | 0.0540 | 0.0415 | 0.0316 | 0.0239 | 0.0180 | 0.0135 |
| 8 | 0.3918 | 0.3328 | 0.2794 | 0.2320 | 0.1906 | 0.1550 | 0.1249 | 0.0998 | 0.0790 | 0.0621 | 0.0484 | 0.0374 | 0.0288 |
| 9 | 0.5218 | 0.4579 | 0.3971 | 0.3405 | 0.2888 | 0.2424 | 0.2014 | 0.1658 | 0.1353 | 0.1094 | 0.0878 | 0.0699 | 0.0552 |
| 10 | 0.6453 | 0.5830 | 0.5207 | 0.4599 | 0.4017 | 0.3472 | 0.2971 | 0.2517 | 0.2112 | 0.1757 | 0.1449 | 0.1185 | 0.0961 |
| 11 | 0.7520 | 0.6968 | 0.6387 | 0.5793 | 0.5198 | 0.4616 | 0.4058 | 0.3532 | 0.3045 | 0.2600 | 0.2201 | 0.1848 | 0.1538 |
| 12 | 0.8364 | 0.7916 | 0.7420 | 0.6887 | 0.6329 | 0.5760 | 0.5190 | 0.4631 | 0.4093 | 0.3585 | 0.3111 | 0.2676 | 0.2283 |
| 13 | 0.8981 | 0.8645 | 0.8253 | 0.7813 | 0.7330 | 0.6815 | 0.6278 | 0.5730 | 0.5182 | 0.4644 | 0.4125 | 0.3632 | 0.3171 |
| 14 | 0.9400 | 0.9165 | 0.8879 | 0.8540 | 0.8153 | 0.7720 | 0.7250 | 0.6751 | 0.6233 | 0.5704 | 0.5176 | 0.4657 | 0.4154 |
| 15 | 0.9665 | 0.9513 | 0.9317 | 0.9074 | 0.8783 | 0.8444 | 0.8060 | 0.7636 | 0.7178 | 0.6694 | 0.6192 | 0.5681 | 0.5170 |
| 16 | 0.9823 | 0.9730 | 0.9604 | 0.9441 | 0.9236 | 0.8987 | 0.8693 | 0.8355 | 0.7975 | 0.7559 | 0.7112 | 0.6641 | 0.6154 |
| 17 | 0.9911 | 0.9857 | 0.9781 | 0.9678 | 0.9542 | 0.9370 | 0.9158 | 0.8905 | 0.8609 | 0.8272 | 0.7897 | 0.7489 | 0.7052 |
| 18 | 0.9957 | 0.9928 | 0.9885 | 0.9823 | 0.9738 | 0.9626 | 0.9481 | 0.9302 | 0.9084 | 0.8826 | 0.8530 | 0.8195 | 0.7825 |

→

| x | 9.5 | 10 | 10.5 | 11 | 11.5 | 12 | 12.5 | 13 | 13.5 | 14 | 14.5 | 15 | 15.5 |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 19 | 0.9980 | 0.9965 | 0.9942 | 0.9907 | 0.9857 | 0.9787 | 0.9694 | 0.9573 | 0.9421 | 0.9235 | 0.9012 | 0.8752 | 0.8455 |
| 20 | 0.9991 | 0.9984 | 0.9972 | 0.9953 | 0.9925 | 0.9884 | 0.9827 | 0.9750 | 0.9649 | 0.9521 | 0.9362 | 0.9170 | 0.8944 |
| 21 | 0.9996 | 0.9993 | 0.9987 | 0.9977 | 0.9962 | 0.9939 | 0.9906 | 0.9859 | 0.9796 | 0.9712 | 0.9604 | 0.9469 | 0.9304 |
| 22 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9994 | 0.9990 | 0.9982 | 0.9970 | 0.9951 | 0.9924 | 0.9885 | 0.9833 | 0.9763 | 0.9673 | 0.9558 |
| 23 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9995 | 0.9992 | 0.9985 | 0.9975 | 0.9960 | 0.9938 | 0.9907 | 0.9863 | 0.9805 | 0.9730 |
| 24 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9993 | 0.9988 | 0.9980 | 0.9968 | 0.9950 | 0.9924 | 0.9888 | 0.9840 |
| 25 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9994 | 0.9990 | 0.9984 | 0.9974 | 0.9959 | 0.9938 | 0.9909 |
| 26 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9995 | 0.9992 | 0.9987 | 0.9979 | 0.9967 | 0.9950 |
| 27 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9994 | 0.9989 | 0.9983 | 0.9973 |
| 28 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9995 | 0.9991 | 0.9986 |
| 29 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9993 |
| 30 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 |
| 31 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 |
| 32 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| 33 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |

| x | λ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 |
| 2 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 4 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 5 | 0.0014 | 0.0007 | 0.0003 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 6 | 0.0040 | 0.0021 | 0.0010 | 0.0005 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 7 | 0.0100 | 0.0054 | 0.0029 | 0.0015 | 0.0008 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 8 | 0.0220 | 0.0126 | 0.0071 | 0.0039 | 0.0021 | 0.0011 | 0.0006 | 0.0003 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 9 | 0.0433 | 0.0261 | 0.0154 | 0.0089 | 0.0050 | 0.0028 | 0.0015 | 0.0008 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 10 | 0.0774 | 0.0491 | 0.0304 | 0.0183 | 0.0108 | 0.0063 | 0.0035 | 0.0020 | 0.0011 | 0.0006 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 11 | 0.1270 | 0.0847 | 0.0549 | 0.0347 | 0.0214 | 0.0129 | 0.0076 | 0.0044 | 0.0025 | 0.0014 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 12 | 0.1931 | 0.1350 | 0.0917 | 0.0606 | 0.0390 | 0.0245 | 0.0151 | 0.0091 | 0.0054 | 0.0031 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 13 | 0.2745 | 0.2009 | 0.1426 | 0.0984 | 0.0661 | 0.0434 | 0.0278 | 0.0174 | 0.0107 | 0.0065 | 0.0004 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 14 | 0.3675 | 0.2808 | 0.2081 | 0.1497 | 0.1049 | 0.0716 | 0.0477 | 0.0311 | 0.0198 | 0.0124 | 0.0009 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 15 | 0.4667 | 0.3715 | 0.2867 | 0.2148 | 0.1565 | 0.1111 | 0.0769 | 0.0520 | 0.0344 | 0.0223 | 0.0019 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| 16 | 0.5660 | 0.4677 | 0.3751 | 0.2920 | 0.2211 | 0.1629 | 0.1170 | 0.0821 | 0.0563 | 0.0377 | 0.0039 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 |
| 17 | 0.6593 | 0.5640 | 0.4686 | 0.3784 | 0.2970 | 0.2270 | 0.1690 | 0.1228 | 0.0871 | 0.0605 | 0.0073 | 0.0006 | 0.0000 |
| 18 | 0.7423 | 0.6550 | 0.5622 | 0.4695 | 0.3814 | 0.3017 | 0.2325 | 0.1748 | 0.1283 | 0.0920 | 0.0129 | 0.0012 | 0.0001 |
| 19 | 0.8122 | 0.7363 | 0.6509 | 0.5606 | 0.4703 | 0.3843 | 0.3060 | 0.2377 | 0.1803 | 0.1336 | 0.0219 | 0.0023 | 0.0002 |
| 20 | 0.8682 | 0.8055 | 0.7307 | 0.6472 | 0.5591 | 0.4710 | 0.3869 | 0.3101 | 0.2426 | 0.1855 | 0.0353 | 0.0043 | 0.0004 |
| 21 | 0.9108 | 0.8615 | 0.7991 | 0.7255 | 0.6437 | 0.5577 | 0.4716 | 0.3894 | 0.3139 | 0.2473 | 0.0544 | 0.0076 | 0.0007 |
| 22 | 0.9418 | 0.9047 | 0.8551 | 0.7931 | 0.7206 | 0.6405 | 0.5564 | 0.4723 | 0.3917 | 0.3175 | 0.0806 | 0.0128 | 0.0014 |
| 23 | 0.9633 | 0.9367 | 0.8989 | 0.8490 | 0.7875 | 0.7160 | 0.6374 | 0.5551 | 0.4728 | 0.3939 | 0.1146 | 0.0208 | 0.0026 |
| 24 | 0.9777 | 0.9594 | 0.9317 | 0.8933 | 0.8432 | 0.7822 | 0.7117 | 0.6346 | 0.5540 | 0.4734 | 0.1572 | 0.0324 | 0.0045 |
| 25 | 0.9869 | 0.9748 | 0.9554 | 0.9269 | 0.8878 | 0.8377 | 0.7771 | 0.7077 | 0.6319 | 0.5529 | 0.2084 | 0.0486 | 0.0076 |
| 26 | 0.9925 | 0.9848 | 0.9718 | 0.9514 | 0.9221 | 0.8826 | 0.8324 | 0.7723 | 0.7038 | 0.6294 | 0.2673 | 0.0705 | 0.0123 |
| 27 | 0.9959 | 0.9912 | 0.9827 | 0.9687 | 0.9475 | 0.9175 | 0.8775 | 0.8274 | 0.7677 | 0.7002 | 0.3329 | 0.0988 | 0.0193 |
| 28 | 0.9978 | 0.9950 | 0.9897 | 0.9805 | 0.9657 | 0.9436 | 0.9129 | 0.8726 | 0.8225 | 0.7634 | 0.4031 | 0.1343 | 0.0294 |
| 29 | 0.9989 | 0.9973 | 0.9941 | 0.9882 | 0.9782 | 0.9626 | 0.9398 | 0.9085 | 0.8679 | 0.8179 | 0.4757 | 0.1770 | 0.0432 |
| 30 | 0.9994 | 0.9986 | 0.9967 | 0.9930 | 0.9865 | 0.9758 | 0.9595 | 0.9360 | 0.9042 | 0.8633 | 0.5484 | 0.2269 | 0.0617 |
| 31 | 0.9997 | 0.9993 | 0.9982 | 0.9960 | 0.9919 | 0.9848 | 0.9735 | 0.9564 | 0.9322 | 0.8999 | 0.6186 | 0.2833 | 0.0855 |
| 32 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9990 | 0.9978 | 0.9953 | 0.9907 | 0.9831 | 0.9711 | 0.9533 | 0.9285 | 0.6845 | 0.3449 | 0.1153 |
| 33 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9995 | 0.9988 | 0.9973 | 0.9945 | 0.9895 | 0.9813 | 0.9686 | 0.9502 | 0.7444 | 0.4102 | 0.1514 |
| 34 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9994 | 0.9985 | 0.9968 | 0.9936 | 0.9882 | 0.9794 | 0.9662 | 0.7973 | 0.4775 | 0.1939 |
| 35 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9992 | 0.9982 | 0.9962 | 0.9927 | 0.9868 | 0.9775 | 0.8426 | 0.5448 | 0.2424 |
| 36 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9990 | 0.9978 | 0.9956 | 0.9918 | 0.9854 | 0.8804 | 0.6102 | 0.2963 |
| 37 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9995 | 0.9988 | 0.9974 | 0.9950 | 0.9908 | 0.9110 | 0.6721 | 0.3547 |
| 38 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9993 | 0.9985 | 0.9970 | 0.9943 | 0.9352 | 0.7291 | 0.4160 |
| 39 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9992 | 0.9983 | 0.9966 | 0.9537 | 0.7802 | 0.4790 |
| 40 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9990 | 0.9980 | 0.9677 | 0.8249 | 0.5419 |
| 41 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9995 | 0.9988 | 0.9779 | 0.8631 | 0.6033 |
| 42 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9993 | 0.9852 | 0.8950 | 0.6618 |
| 43 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9903 | 0.9209 | 0.7162 |

→

[illegible]

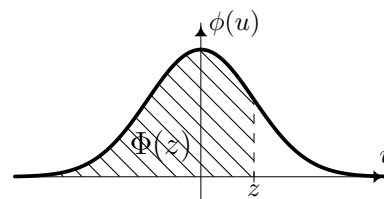
3 Normal distribution

Cumulative distribution function $\Phi(z)$

The table below contains the probability

$$\Phi(z) = \mathbb{P}\{Z \leq z\} = \int_{-\infty}^z \phi(u) \, du = \int_{-\infty}^z \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{u^2}{2}\right) \, du$$

for a normally distributed random variable Z with expected value 0 and variance 1. The table only contains the probabilities for $z \geq 0$. For $z < 0$, the probabilities can be obtained using the identity $\Phi(z) = 1 - \Phi(-z)$.

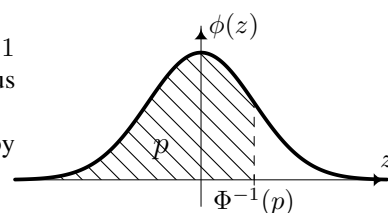


| z | z | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 0.0 | 0.5000 | 0.5040 | 0.5080 | 0.5120 | 0.5160 | 0.5199 | 0.5239 | 0.5279 | 0.5319 | 0.5359 |
| 0.1 | 0.5398 | 0.5438 | 0.5478 | 0.5517 | 0.5557 | 0.5596 | 0.5636 | 0.5675 | 0.5714 | 0.5753 |
| 0.2 | 0.5793 | 0.5832 | 0.5871 | 0.5910 | 0.5948 | 0.5987 | 0.6026 | 0.6064 | 0.6103 | 0.6141 |
| 0.3 | 0.6179 | 0.6217 | 0.6255 | 0.6293 | 0.6331 | 0.6368 | 0.6406 | 0.6443 | 0.6480 | 0.6517 |
| 0.4 | 0.6554 | 0.6591 | 0.6628 | 0.6664 | 0.6700 | 0.6736 | 0.6772 | 0.6808 | 0.6844 | 0.6879 |
| 0.5 | 0.6915 | 0.6950 | 0.6985 | 0.7019 | 0.7054 | 0.7088 | 0.7123 | 0.7157 | 0.7190 | 0.7224 |
| 0.6 | 0.7257 | 0.7291 | 0.7324 | 0.7357 | 0.7389 | 0.7422 | 0.7454 | 0.7486 | 0.7517 | 0.7549 |
| 0.7 | 0.7580 | 0.7611 | 0.7642 | 0.7673 | 0.7704 | 0.7734 | 0.7764 | 0.7794 | 0.7823 | 0.7852 |
| 0.8 | 0.7881 | 0.7910 | 0.7939 | 0.7967 | 0.7995 | 0.8023 | 0.8051 | 0.8078 | 0.8106 | 0.8133 |
| 0.9 | 0.8159 | 0.8186 | 0.8212 | 0.8238 | 0.8264 | 0.8289 | 0.8315 | 0.8340 | 0.8365 | 0.8389 |
| 1.0 | 0.8413 | 0.8438 | 0.8461 | 0.8485 | 0.8508 | 0.8531 | 0.8554 | 0.8577 | 0.8599 | 0.8621 |
| 1.1 | 0.8643 | 0.8665 | 0.8686 | 0.8708 | 0.8729 | 0.8749 | 0.8770 | 0.8790 | 0.8810 | 0.8830 |
| 1.2 | 0.8849 | 0.8869 | 0.8888 | 0.8907 | 0.8925 | 0.8944 | 0.8962 | 0.8980 | 0.8997 | 0.9015 |
| 1.3 | 0.9032 | 0.9049 | 0.9066 | 0.9082 | 0.9099 | 0.9115 | 0.9131 | 0.9147 | 0.9162 | 0.9177 |
| 1.4 | 0.9192 | 0.9207 | 0.9222 | 0.9236 | 0.9251 | 0.9265 | 0.9279 | 0.9292 | 0.9306 | 0.9319 |
| 1.5 | 0.9332 | 0.9345 | 0.9357 | 0.9370 | 0.9382 | 0.9394 | 0.9406 | 0.9418 | 0.9429 | 0.9441 |
| 1.6 | 0.9452 | 0.9463 | 0.9474 | 0.9484 | 0.9495 | 0.9505 | 0.9515 | 0.9525 | 0.9535 | 0.9545 |
| 1.7 | 0.9554 | 0.9564 | 0.9573 | 0.9582 | 0.9591 | 0.9599 | 0.9608 | 0.9616 | 0.9625 | 0.9633 |
| 1.8 | 0.9641 | 0.9649 | 0.9656 | 0.9664 | 0.9671 | 0.9678 | 0.9686 | 0.9693 | 0.9699 | 0.9706 |
| 1.9 | 0.9713 | 0.9719 | 0.9726 | 0.9732 | 0.9738 | 0.9744 | 0.9750 | 0.9756 | 0.9761 | 0.9767 |
| 2.0 | 0.9772 | 0.9778 | 0.9783 | 0.9788 | 0.9793 | 0.9798 | 0.9803 | 0.9808 | 0.9812 | 0.9817 |
| 2.1 | 0.9821 | 0.9826 | 0.9830 | 0.9834 | 0.9838 | 0.9842 | 0.9846 | 0.9850 | 0.9854 | 0.9857 |
| 2.2 | 0.9861 | 0.9864 | 0.9868 | 0.9871 | 0.9875 | 0.9878 | 0.9881 | 0.9884 | 0.9887 | 0.9890 |
| 2.3 | 0.9893 | 0.9896 | 0.9898 | 0.9901 | 0.9904 | 0.9906 | 0.9909 | 0.9911 | 0.9913 | 0.9916 |
| 2.4 | 0.9918 | 0.9920 | 0.9922 | 0.9925 | 0.9927 | 0.9929 | 0.9931 | 0.9932 | 0.9934 | 0.9936 |
| 2.5 | 0.9938 | 0.9940 | 0.9941 | 0.9943 | 0.9945 | 0.9946 | 0.9948 | 0.9949 | 0.9951 | 0.9952 |
| 2.6 | 0.9953 | 0.9955 | 0.9956 | 0.9957 | 0.9959 | 0.9960 | 0.9961 | 0.9962 | 0.9963 | 0.9964 |
| 2.7 | 0.9965 | 0.9966 | 0.9967 | 0.9968 | 0.9969 | 0.9970 | 0.9971 | 0.9972 | 0.9973 | 0.9974 |
| 2.8 | 0.9974 | 0.9975 | 0.9976 | 0.9977 | 0.9977 | 0.9978 | 0.9979 | 0.9979 | 0.9980 | 0.9981 |
| 2.9 | 0.9981 | 0.9982 | 0.9982 | 0.9983 | 0.9984 | 0.9984 | 0.9985 | 0.9985 | 0.9986 | 0.9986 |
| 3.0 | 0.9987 | 0.9987 | 0.9987 | 0.9988 | 0.9988 | 0.9989 | 0.9989 | 0.9989 | 0.9990 | 0.9990 |
| 3.1 | 0.9990 | 0.9991 | 0.9991 | 0.9991 | 0.9992 | 0.9992 | 0.9992 | 0.9992 | 0.9993 | 0.9993 |

Inverse $\Phi^{-1}(p)$ of the cumulative distribution function (quantiles)

The table below contains the quantiles of the standard normal distribution. For $0 < p < 1$ the quantile is the value of z for which $P\{Z \leq z\} = p$, where $Z \sim N(0, 1)$. Thus $z = \Phi^{-1}(p)$.

The table only contains the quantiles for $p \geq \frac{1}{2}$. For $p < \frac{1}{2}$ quantiles can be obtained by exploiting the symmetry of the normal distribution: $\Phi^{-1}(p) = -\Phi^{-1}(1 - p)$.



| p | p | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.009 |
| 0.500 | 0.0000 | 0.0025 | 0.0050 | 0.0075 | 0.0100 | 0.0125 | 0.0150 | 0.0175 | 0.0201 | 0.0226 |
| 0.510 | 0.0251 | 0.0276 | 0.0301 | 0.0326 | 0.0351 | 0.0376 | 0.0401 | 0.0426 | 0.0451 | 0.0476 |
| 0.520 | 0.0502 | 0.0527 | 0.0552 | 0.0577 | 0.0602 | 0.0627 | 0.0652 | 0.0677 | 0.0702 | 0.0728 |
| 0.530 | 0.0753 | 0.0778 | 0.0803 | 0.0828 | 0.0853 | 0.0878 | 0.0904 | 0.0929 | 0.0954 | 0.0979 |
| 0.540 | 0.1004 | 0.1030 | 0.1055 | 0.1080 | 0.1105 | 0.1130 | 0.1156 | 0.1181 | 0.1206 | 0.1231 |
| 0.550 | 0.1257 | 0.1282 | 0.1307 | 0.1332 | 0.1358 | 0.1383 | 0.1408 | 0.1434 | 0.1459 | 0.1484 |
| 0.560 | 0.1510 | 0.1535 | 0.1560 | 0.1586 | 0.1611 | 0.1637 | 0.1662 | 0.1687 | 0.1713 | 0.1738 |
| 0.570 | 0.1764 | 0.1789 | 0.1815 | 0.1840 | 0.1866 | 0.1891 | 0.1917 | 0.1942 | 0.1968 | 0.1993 |
| 0.580 | 0.2019 | 0.2045 | 0.2070 | 0.2096 | 0.2121 | 0.2147 | 0.2173 | 0.2198 | 0.2224 | 0.2250 |
| 0.590 | 0.2275 | 0.2301 | 0.2327 | 0.2353 | 0.2378 | 0.2404 | 0.2430 | 0.2456 | 0.2482 | 0.2508 |
| 0.600 | 0.2533 | 0.2559 | 0.2585 | 0.2611 | 0.2637 | 0.2663 | 0.2689 | 0.2715 | 0.2741 | 0.2767 |
| 0.610 | 0.2793 | 0.2819 | 0.2845 | 0.2871 | 0.2898 | 0.2924 | 0.2950 | 0.2976 | 0.3002 | 0.3029 |
| 0.620 | 0.3055 | 0.3081 | 0.3107 | 0.3134 | 0.3160 | 0.3186 | 0.3213 | 0.3239 | 0.3266 | 0.3292 |
| 0.630 | 0.3319 | 0.3345 | 0.3372 | 0.3398 | 0.3425 | 0.3451 | 0.3478 | 0.3505 | 0.3531 | 0.3558 |
| 0.640 | 0.3585 | 0.3611 | 0.3638 | 0.3665 | 0.3692 | 0.3719 | 0.3745 | 0.3772 | 0.3799 | 0.3826 |
| 0.650 | 0.3853 | 0.3880 | 0.3907 | 0.3934 | 0.3961 | 0.3989 | 0.4016 | 0.4043 | 0.4070 | 0.4097 |
| 0.660 | 0.4125 | 0.4152 | 0.4179 | 0.4207 | 0.4234 | 0.4261 | 0.4289 | 0.4316 | 0.4344 | 0.4372 |
| 0.670 | 0.4399 | 0.4427 | 0.4454 | 0.4482 | 0.4510 | 0.4538 | 0.4565 | 0.4593 | 0.4621 | 0.4649 |
| 0.680 | 0.4677 | 0.4705 | 0.4733 | 0.4761 | 0.4789 | 0.4817 | 0.4845 | 0.4874 | 0.4902 | 0.4930 |
| 0.690 | 0.4959 | 0.4987 | 0.5015 | 0.5044 | 0.5072 | 0.5101 | 0.5129 | 0.5158 | 0.5187 | 0.5215 |
| 0.700 | 0.5244 | 0.5273 | 0.5302 | 0.5330 | 0.5359 | 0.5388 | 0.5417 | 0.5446 | 0.5476 | 0.5505 |
| 0.710 | 0.5534 | 0.5563 | 0.5592 | 0.5622 | 0.5651 | 0.5681 | 0.5710 | 0.5740 | 0.5769 | 0.5799 |
| 0.720 | 0.5828 | 0.5858 | 0.5888 | 0.5918 | 0.5948 | 0.5978 | 0.6008 | 0.6038 | 0.6068 | 0.6098 |
| 0.730 | 0.6128 | 0.6158 | 0.6189 | 0.6219 | 0.6250 | 0.6280 | 0.6311 | 0.6341 | 0.6372 | 0.6403 |
| 0.740 | 0.6433 | 0.6464 | 0.6495 | 0.6526 | 0.6557 | 0.6588 | 0.6620 | 0.6651 | 0.6682 | 0.6713 |
| 0.750 | 0.6745 | 0.6776 | 0.6808 | 0.6840 | 0.6871 | 0.6903 | 0.6935 | 0.6967 | 0.6999 | 0.7031 |
| 0.760 | 0.7063 | 0.7095 | 0.7128 | 0.7160 | 0.7192 | 0.7225 | 0.7257 | 0.7290 | 0.7323 | 0.7356 |
| 0.770 | 0.7388 | 0.7421 | 0.7454 | 0.7488 | 0.7521 | 0.7554 | 0.7588 | 0.7621 | 0.7655 | 0.7688 |
| 0.780 | 0.7722 | 0.7756 | 0.7790 | 0.7824 | 0.7858 | 0.7892 | 0.7926 | 0.7961 | 0.7995 | 0.8030 |
| 0.790 | 0.8064 | 0.8099 | 0.8134 | 0.8169 | 0.8204 | 0.8239 | 0.8274 | 0.8310 | 0.8345 | 0.8381 |
| 0.800 | 0.8416 | 0.8452 | 0.8488 | 0.8524 | 0.8560 | 0.8596 | 0.8633 | 0.8669 | 0.8705 | 0.8742 |
| 0.810 | 0.8779 | 0.8816 | 0.8853 | 0.8890 | 0.8927 | 0.8965 | 0.9002 | 0.9040 | 0.9078 | 0.9116 |
| 0.820 | 0.9154 | 0.9192 | 0.9230 | 0.9269 | 0.9307 | 0.9346 | 0.9385 | 0.9424 | 0.9463 | 0.9502 |
| 0.830 | 0.9542 | 0.9581 | 0.9621 | 0.9661 | 0.9701 | 0.9741 | 0.9782 | 0.9822 | 0.9863 | 0.9904 |
| 0.840 | 0.9945 | 0.9986 | 1.0027 | 1.0069 | 1.0110 | 1.0152 | 1.0194 | 1.0237 | 1.0279 | 1.0322 |
| 0.850 | 1.0364 | 1.0407 | 1.0450 | 1.0494 | 1.0537 | 1.0581 | 1.0625 | 1.0669 | 1.0714 | 1.0758 |
| 0.860 | 1.0803 | 1.0848 | 1.0893 | 1.0939 | 1.0985 | 1.1031 | 1.1077 | 1.1123 | 1.1170 | 1.1217 |
| 0.870 | 1.1264 | 1.1311 | 1.1359 | 1.1407 | 1.1455 | 1.1503 | 1.1552 | 1.1601 | 1.1650 | 1.1700 |
| 0.880 | 1.1750 | 1.1800 | 1.1850 | 1.1901 | 1.1952 | 1.2004 | 1.2055 | 1.2107 | 1.2160 | 1.2212 |
| 0.890 | 1.2265 | 1.2319 | 1.2372 | 1.2426 | 1.2481 | 1.2536 | 1.2591 | 1.2646 | 1.2702 | 1.2759 |
| 0.900 | 1.2816 | 1.2873 | 1.2930 | 1.2988 | 1.3047 | 1.3106 | 1.3165 | 1.3225 | 1.3285 | 1.3346 |
| 0.910 | 1.3408 | 1.3469 | 1.3532 | 1.3595 | 1.3658 | 1.3722 | 1.3787 | 1.3852 | 1.3917 | 1.3984 |
| 0.920 | 1.4051 | 1.4118 | 1.4187 | 1.4255 | 1.4325 | 1.4395 | 1.4466 | 1.4538 | 1.4611 | 1.4684 |
| 0.930 | 1.4758 | 1.4833 | 1.4909 | 1.4985 | 1.5063 | 1.5141 | 1.5220 | 1.5301 | 1.5382 | 1.5464 |
| 0.940 | 1.5548 | 1.5632 | 1.5718 | 1.5805 | 1.5893 | 1.5982 | 1.6072 | 1.6164 | 1.6258 | 1.6352 |
| 0.950 | 1.6449 | 1.6546 | 1.6646 | 1.6747 | 1.6849 | 1.6954 | 1.7060 | 1.7169 | 1.7279 | 1.7392 |
| 0.960 | 1.7507 | 1.7624 | 1.7744 | 1.7866 | 1.7991 | 1.8119 | 1.8250 | 1.8384 | 1.8522 | 1.8663 |
| 0.970 | 1.8808 | 1.8957 | 1.9110 | 1.9268 | 1.9431 | 1.9600 | 1.9774 | 1.9954 | 2.0141 | 2.0335 |
| 0.980 | 2.0537 | 2.0749 | 2.0969 | 2.1201 | 2.1444 | 2.1701 | 2.1973 | 2.2262 | 2.2571 | 2.2904 |
| 0.990 | 2.3263 | 2.3656 | 2.4089 | 2.4573 | 2.5121 | 2.5758 | 2.6521 | 2.7478 | 2.8782 | 3.0902 |

Selected quantiles $\Phi^{-1}(p)$ in high precision

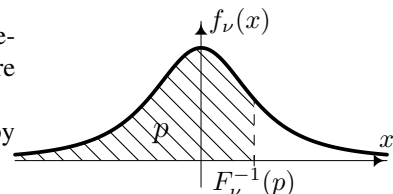
| p | $\Phi^{-1}(p)$ | p | $\Phi^{-1}(p)$ | p | $\Phi^{-1}(p)$ |
|--------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------|----------------|
| 0.9 | 1.2815515655 | 0.999 | 3.0902323062 | 0.99999 | 4.2648907939 |
| 0.95 | 1.6448536270 | 0.9995 | 3.2905267315 | 0.999995 | 4.4171734135 |
| 0.975 | 1.9599639845 | 0.99975 | 3.4807564043 | 0.9999975 | 4.5647877303 |
| 0.99 | 2.3263478740 | 0.9999 | 3.7190164855 | 0.999999 | 4.7534243088 |
| 0.995 | 2.5758293035 | 0.99995 | 3.8905918864 | 0.9999995 | 4.8916384757 |
| 0.9975 | 2.8070337683 | 0.999975 | 4.0556269811 | 0.99999975 | 5.0263128360 |

4 Student's t distribution

Inverse $F_\nu^{-1}(p)$ of the cumulative distribution function (quantiles)

The table below contains the quantiles of Student's t distribution with ν degrees of freedom. For $0 < p < 1$ the quantile is the value of x for which $\mathbb{P}\{X \leq x\} = p$, where $X \sim t(\nu)$. Thus $x = F_\nu^{-1}(p)$.

The table only contains the quantiles for $p \geq \frac{1}{2}$. For $p < \frac{1}{2}$ quantiles can be obtained by exploiting the symmetry of the t distribution: $F_\nu^{-1}(p) = -F_\nu^{-1}(1 - p)$.



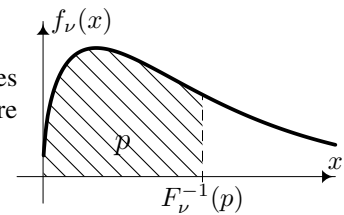
| ν | p | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.75 | 0.8 | 0.85 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 | 0.999 | 0.9995 |
| 1 | 0.3249 | 0.7265 | 1.0000 | 1.3764 | 1.9626 | 3.0777 | 6.3138 | 12.706 | 31.821 | 63.657 | 318.31 | 636.62 |
| 2 | 0.2887 | 0.6172 | 0.8165 | 1.0607 | 1.3862 | 1.8856 | 2.9200 | 4.3027 | 6.9646 | 9.9248 | 22.327 | 31.599 |
| 3 | 0.2767 | 0.5844 | 0.7649 | 0.9785 | 1.2498 | 1.6377 | 2.3534 | 3.1824 | 4.5407 | 5.8409 | 10.215 | 12.924 |
| 4 | 0.2707 | 0.5686 | 0.7407 | 0.9410 | 1.1896 | 1.5332 | 2.1318 | 2.7764 | 3.7469 | 4.6041 | 7.1732 | 8.6103 |
| 5 | 0.2672 | 0.5594 | 0.7267 | 0.9195 | 1.1558 | 1.4759 | 2.0150 | 2.5706 | 3.3649 | 4.0321 | 5.8934 | 6.8688 |
| 6 | 0.2648 | 0.5534 | 0.7176 | 0.9057 | 1.1342 | 1.4398 | 1.9432 | 2.4469 | 3.1427 | 3.7074 | 5.2076 | 5.9588 |
| 7 | 0.2632 | 0.5491 | 0.7111 | 0.8960 | 1.1192 | 1.4149 | 1.8946 | 2.3646 | 2.9980 | 3.4995 | 4.7853 | 5.4079 |
| 8 | 0.2619 | 0.5459 | 0.7064 | 0.8889 | 1.1081 | 1.3968 | 1.8595 | 2.3060 | 2.8965 | 3.3554 | 4.5008 | 5.0413 |
| 9 | 0.2610 | 0.5435 | 0.7027 | 0.8834 | 1.0997 | 1.3830 | 1.8331 | 2.2622 | 2.8214 | 3.2498 | 4.2968 | 4.7809 |
| 10 | 0.2602 | 0.5415 | 0.6998 | 0.8791 | 1.0931 | 1.3722 | 1.8125 | 2.2281 | 2.7638 | 3.1693 | 4.1437 | 4.5869 |
| 11 | 0.2596 | 0.5399 | 0.6974 | 0.8755 | 1.0877 | 1.3634 | 1.7959 | 2.2010 | 2.7181 | 3.1058 | 4.0247 | 4.4370 |
| 12 | 0.2590 | 0.5386 | 0.6955 | 0.8726 | 1.0832 | 1.3562 | 1.7823 | 2.1788 | 2.6810 | 3.0545 | 3.9296 | 4.3178 |
| 13 | 0.2586 | 0.5375 | 0.6938 | 0.8702 | 1.0795 | 1.3502 | 1.7709 | 2.1604 | 2.6503 | 3.0123 | 3.8520 | 4.2208 |
| 14 | 0.2582 | 0.5366 | 0.6924 | 0.8681 | 1.0763 | 1.3450 | 1.7613 | 2.1448 | 2.6245 | 2.9768 | 3.7874 | 4.1405 |
| 15 | 0.2579 | 0.5357 | 0.6912 | 0.8662 | 1.0735 | 1.3406 | 1.7531 | 2.1314 | 2.6025 | 2.9467 | 3.7328 | 4.0728 |
| 16 | 0.2576 | 0.5350 | 0.6901 | 0.8647 | 1.0711 | 1.3368 | 1.7459 | 2.1199 | 2.5835 | 2.9208 | 3.6862 | 4.0150 |
| 17 | 0.2573 | 0.5344 | 0.6892 | 0.8633 | 1.0690 | 1.3334 | 1.7396 | 2.1098 | 2.5669 | 2.8982 | 3.6458 | 3.9651 |
| 18 | 0.2571 | 0.5338 | 0.6884 | 0.8620 | 1.0672 | 1.3304 | 1.7341 | 2.1009 | 2.5524 | 2.8784 | 3.6105 | 3.9216 |
| 19 | 0.2569 | 0.5333 | 0.6876 | 0.8610 | 1.0655 | 1.3277 | 1.7291 | 2.0930 | 2.5395 | 2.8609 | 3.5794 | 3.8834 |
| 20 | 0.2567 | 0.5329 | 0.6870 | 0.8600 | 1.0640 | 1.3253 | 1.7247 | 2.0860 | 2.5280 | 2.8453 | 3.5518 | 3.8495 |
| 21 | 0.2566 | 0.5325 | 0.6864 | 0.8591 | 1.0627 | 1.3232 | 1.7207 | 2.0796 | 2.5176 | 2.8314 | 3.5272 | 3.8193 |
| 22 | 0.2564 | 0.5321 | 0.6858 | 0.8583 | 1.0614 | 1.3212 | 1.7171 | 2.0739 | 2.5083 | 2.8188 | 3.5050 | 3.7921 |
| 23 | 0.2563 | 0.5317 | 0.6853 | 0.8575 | 1.0603 | 1.3195 | 1.7139 | 2.0687 | 2.4999 | 2.8073 | 3.4850 | 3.7676 |
| 24 | 0.2562 | 0.5314 | 0.6848 | 0.8569 | 1.0593 | 1.3178 | 1.7109 | 2.0639 | 2.4922 | 2.7969 | 3.4668 | 3.7454 |
| 25 | 0.2561 | 0.5312 | 0.6844 | 0.8562 | 1.0584 | 1.3163 | 1.7081 | 2.0595 | 2.4851 | 2.7874 | 3.4502 | 3.7251 |
| 26 | 0.2560 | 0.5309 | 0.6840 | 0.8557 | 1.0575 | 1.3150 | 1.7056 | 2.0555 | 2.4786 | 2.7787 | 3.4350 | 3.7066 |
| 27 | 0.2559 | 0.5306 | 0.6837 | 0.8551 | 1.0567 | 1.3137 | 1.7033 | 2.0518 | 2.4727 | 2.7707 | 3.4210 | 3.6896 |
| 28 | 0.2558 | 0.5304 | 0.6834 | 0.8546 | 1.0560 | 1.3125 | 1.7011 | 2.0484 | 2.4671 | 2.7633 | 3.4082 | 3.6739 |
| 29 | 0.2557 | 0.5302 | 0.6830 | 0.8542 | 1.0553 | 1.3114 | 1.6991 | 2.0452 | 2.4620 | 2.7564 | 3.3962 | 3.6594 |
| 30 | 0.2556 | 0.5300 | 0.6828 | 0.8538 | 1.0547 | 1.3104 | 1.6973 | 2.0423 | 2.4573 | 2.7500 | 3.3852 | 3.6460 |
| 31 | 0.2555 | 0.5298 | 0.6825 | 0.8534 | 1.0541 | 1.3095 | 1.6955 | 2.0395 | 2.4528 | 2.7440 | 3.3749 | 3.6335 |
| 32 | 0.2555 | 0.5297 | 0.6822 | 0.8530 | 1.0535 | 1.3086 | 1.6939 | 2.0369 | 2.4487 | 2.7385 | 3.3653 | 3.6218 |
| 33 | 0.2554 | 0.5295 | 0.6820 | 0.8526 | 1.0530 | 1.3077 | 1.6924 | 2.0345 | 2.4448 | 2.7333 | 3.3563 | 3.6109 |
| 34 | 0.2553 | 0.5294 | 0.6818 | 0.8523 | 1.0525 | 1.3070 | 1.6909 | 2.0322 | 2.4411 | 2.7284 | 3.3479 | 3.6007 |
| 35 | 0.2553 | 0.5292 | 0.6816 | 0.8520 | 1.0520 | 1.3062 | 1.6896 | 2.0301 | 2.4377 | 2.7238 | 3.3400 | 3.5911 |
| 36 | 0.2552 | 0.5291 | 0.6814 | 0.8517 | 1.0516 | 1.3055 | 1.6883 | 2.0281 | 2.4345 | 2.7195 | 3.3326 | 3.5821 |
| 37 | 0.2552 | 0.5289 | 0.6812 | 0.8514 | 1.0512 | 1.3049 | 1.6871 | 2.0262 | 2.4314 | 2.7154 | 3.3256 | 3.5737 |
| 38 | 0.2551 | 0.5288 | 0.6810 | 0.8512 | 1.0508 | 1.3042 | 1.6860 | 2.0244 | 2.4286 | 2.7116 | 3.3190 | 3.5657 |
| 39 | 0.2551 | 0.5287 | 0.6808 | 0.8509 | 1.0504 | 1.3036 | 1.6849 | 2.0227 | 2.4258 | 2.7079 | 3.3128 | 3.5581 |
| 40 | 0.2550 | 0.5286 | 0.6807 | 0.8507 | 1.0500 | 1.3031 | 1.6839 | 2.0211 | 2.4233 | 2.7045 | 3.3069 | 3.5510 |
| 41 | 0.2550 | 0.5285 | 0.6805 | 0.8505 | 1.0497 | 1.3025 | 1.6829 | 2.0195 | 2.4208 | 2.7012 | 3.3013 | 3.5442 |
| 42 | 0.2550 | 0.5284 | 0.6804 | 0.8503 | 1.0494 | 1.3020 | 1.6820 | 2.0181 | 2.4185 | 2.6981 | 3.2960 | 3.5377 |
| 43 | 0.2549 | 0.5283 | 0.6802 | 0.8501 | 1.0491 | 1.3016 | 1.6811 | 2.0167 | 2.4163 | 2.6951 | 3.2909 | 3.5316 |
| 44 | 0.2549 | 0.5282 | 0.6801 | 0.8499 | 1.0488 | 1.3011 | 1.6802 | 2.0154 | 2.4141 | 2.6923 | 3.2861 | 3.5258 |
| 45 | 0.2549 | 0.5281 | 0.6800 | 0.8497 | 1.0485 | 1.3006 | 1.6794 | 2.0141 | 2.4121 | 2.6896 | 3.2815 | 3.5203 |
| 46 | 0.2548 | 0.5281 | 0.6799 | 0.8495 | 1.0483 | 1.3002 | 1.6787 | 2.0129 | 2.4102 | 2.6870 | 3.2771 | 3.5150 |
| 47 | 0.2548 | 0.5280 | 0.6797 | 0.8493 | 1.0480 | 1.2998 | 1.6779 | 2.0117 | 2.4083 | 2.6846 | 3.2729 | 3.5099 |
| 48 | 0.2548 | 0.5279 | 0.6796 | 0.8492 | 1.0478 | 1.2994 | 1.6772 | 2.0106 | 2.4066 | 2.6822 | 3.2689 | 3.5051 |
| 49 | 0.2547 | 0.5278 | 0.6795 | 0.8490 | 1.0475 | 1.2991 | 1.6766 | 2.0096 | 2.4049 | 2.6800 | 3.2651 | 3.5004 |

| ν | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.75 | 0.8 | 0.85 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 | 0.999 | 0.9995 |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 50 | 0.2547 | 0.5278 | 0.6794 | 0.8489 | 1.0473 | 1.2987 | 1.6759 | 2.0086 | 2.4033 | 2.6778 | 3.2614 | 3.4960 |
| 51 | 0.2547 | 0.5277 | 0.6793 | 0.8487 | 1.0471 | 1.2984 | 1.6753 | 2.0076 | 2.4017 | 2.6757 | 3.2579 | 3.4918 |
| 52 | 0.2546 | 0.5276 | 0.6792 | 0.8486 | 1.0469 | 1.2980 | 1.6747 | 2.0066 | 2.4002 | 2.6737 | 3.2545 | 3.4877 |
| 53 | 0.2546 | 0.5276 | 0.6791 | 0.8485 | 1.0467 | 1.2977 | 1.6741 | 2.0057 | 2.3988 | 2.6718 | 3.2513 | 3.4838 |
| 54 | 0.2546 | 0.5275 | 0.6791 | 0.8483 | 1.0465 | 1.2974 | 1.6736 | 2.0049 | 2.3974 | 2.6700 | 3.2481 | 3.4800 |
| 55 | 0.2546 | 0.5275 | 0.6790 | 0.8482 | 1.0463 | 1.2971 | 1.6730 | 2.0040 | 2.3961 | 2.6682 | 3.2451 | 3.4764 |
| 56 | 0.2546 | 0.5274 | 0.6789 | 0.8481 | 1.0461 | 1.2969 | 1.6725 | 2.0032 | 2.3948 | 2.6665 | 3.2423 | 3.4729 |
| 57 | 0.2545 | 0.5273 | 0.6788 | 0.8480 | 1.0459 | 1.2966 | 1.6720 | 2.0025 | 2.3936 | 2.6649 | 3.2395 | 3.4696 |
| 58 | 0.2545 | 0.5273 | 0.6787 | 0.8479 | 1.0458 | 1.2963 | 1.6716 | 2.0017 | 2.3924 | 2.6633 | 3.2368 | 3.4663 |
| 59 | 0.2545 | 0.5272 | 0.6787 | 0.8478 | 1.0456 | 1.2961 | 1.6711 | 2.0010 | 2.3912 | 2.6618 | 3.2342 | 3.4632 |
| 60 | 0.2545 | 0.5272 | 0.6786 | 0.8477 | 1.0455 | 1.2958 | 1.6706 | 2.0003 | 2.3901 | 2.6603 | 3.2317 | 3.4602 |
| 61 | 0.2545 | 0.5272 | 0.6785 | 0.8476 | 1.0453 | 1.2956 | 1.6702 | 1.9996 | 2.3890 | 2.6589 | 3.2293 | 3.4573 |
| 62 | 0.2544 | 0.5271 | 0.6785 | 0.8475 | 1.0452 | 1.2954 | 1.6698 | 1.9990 | 2.3880 | 2.6575 | 3.2270 | 3.4545 |
| 63 | 0.2544 | 0.5271 | 0.6784 | 0.8474 | 1.0450 | 1.2951 | 1.6694 | 1.9983 | 2.3870 | 2.6561 | 3.2247 | 3.4518 |
| 64 | 0.2544 | 0.5270 | 0.6783 | 0.8473 | 1.0449 | 1.2949 | 1.6690 | 1.9977 | 2.3860 | 2.6549 | 3.2225 | 3.4491 |
| 65 | 0.2544 | 0.5270 | 0.6783 | 0.8472 | 1.0448 | 1.2947 | 1.6686 | 1.9971 | 2.3851 | 2.6536 | 3.2204 | 3.4466 |
| 66 | 0.2544 | 0.5269 | 0.6782 | 0.8471 | 1.0446 | 1.2945 | 1.6683 | 1.9966 | 2.3842 | 2.6524 | 3.2184 | 3.4441 |
| 67 | 0.2544 | 0.5269 | 0.6782 | 0.8470 | 1.0445 | 1.2943 | 1.6679 | 1.9960 | 2.3833 | 2.6512 | 3.2164 | 3.4417 |
| 68 | 0.2543 | 0.5269 | 0.6781 | 0.8469 | 1.0444 | 1.2941 | 1.6676 | 1.9955 | 2.3824 | 2.6501 | 3.2145 | 3.4394 |
| 69 | 0.2543 | 0.5268 | 0.6781 | 0.8469 | 1.0443 | 1.2939 | 1.6672 | 1.9949 | 2.3816 | 2.6490 | 3.2126 | 3.4372 |
| 70 | 0.2543 | 0.5268 | 0.6780 | 0.8468 | 1.0442 | 1.2938 | 1.6669 | 1.9944 | 2.3808 | 2.6479 | 3.2108 | 3.4350 |
| 71 | 0.2543 | 0.5268 | 0.6780 | 0.8467 | 1.0441 | 1.2936 | 1.6666 | 1.9939 | 2.3800 | 2.6469 | 3.2090 | 3.4329 |
| 72 | 0.2543 | 0.5267 | 0.6779 | 0.8466 | 1.0440 | 1.2934 | 1.6663 | 1.9935 | 2.3793 | 2.6459 | 3.2073 | 3.4308 |
| 73 | 0.2543 | 0.5267 | 0.6779 | 0.8466 | 1.0438 | 1.2933 | 1.6660 | 1.9930 | 2.3785 | 2.6449 | 3.2057 | 3.4289 |
| 74 | 0.2543 | 0.5267 | 0.6778 | 0.8465 | 1.0437 | 1.2931 | 1.6657 | 1.9925 | 2.3778 | 2.6439 | 3.2041 | 3.4269 |
| 75 | 0.2542 | 0.5266 | 0.6778 | 0.8464 | 1.0436 | 1.2929 | 1.6654 | 1.9921 | 2.3771 | 2.6430 | 3.2025 | 3.4250 |
| 76 | 0.2542 | 0.5266 | 0.6777 | 0.8464 | 1.0436 | 1.2928 | 1.6652 | 1.9917 | 2.3764 | 2.6421 | 3.2010 | 3.4232 |
| 77 | 0.2542 | 0.5266 | 0.6777 | 0.8463 | 1.0435 | 1.2926 | 1.6649 | 1.9913 | 2.3758 | 2.6412 | 3.1995 | 3.4214 |
| 78 | 0.2542 | 0.5266 | 0.6776 | 0.8463 | 1.0434 | 1.2925 | 1.6646 | 1.9908 | 2.3751 | 2.6403 | 3.1980 | 3.4197 |
| 79 | 0.2542 | 0.5265 | 0.6776 | 0.8462 | 1.0433 | 1.2924 | 1.6644 | 1.9905 | 2.3745 | 2.6395 | 3.1966 | 3.4180 |
| 80 | 0.2542 | 0.5265 | 0.6776 | 0.8461 | 1.0432 | 1.2922 | 1.6641 | 1.9901 | 2.3739 | 2.6387 | 3.1953 | 3.4163 |
| 81 | 0.2542 | 0.5265 | 0.6775 | 0.8461 | 1.0431 | 1.2921 | 1.6639 | 1.9897 | 2.3733 | 2.6379 | 3.1939 | 3.4147 |
| 82 | 0.2542 | 0.5264 | 0.6775 | 0.8460 | 1.0430 | 1.2920 | 1.6636 | 1.9893 | 2.3727 | 2.6371 | 3.1926 | 3.4132 |
| 83 | 0.2542 | 0.5264 | 0.6775 | 0.8460 | 1.0429 | 1.2918 | 1.6634 | 1.9890 | 2.3721 | 2.6364 | 3.1913 | 3.4116 |
| 84 | 0.2542 | 0.5264 | 0.6774 | 0.8459 | 1.0429 | 1.2917 | 1.6632 | 1.9886 | 2.3716 | 2.6356 | 3.1901 | 3.4102 |
| 85 | 0.2541 | 0.5264 | 0.6774 | 0.8459 | 1.0428 | 1.2916 | 1.6630 | 1.9883 | 2.3710 | 2.6349 | 3.1889 | 3.4087 |
| 86 | 0.2541 | 0.5263 | 0.6774 | 0.8458 | 1.0427 | 1.2915 | 1.6628 | 1.9879 | 2.3705 | 2.6342 | 3.1877 | 3.4073 |
| 87 | 0.2541 | 0.5263 | 0.6773 | 0.8458 | 1.0426 | 1.2914 | 1.6626 | 1.9876 | 2.3700 | 2.6335 | 3.1866 | 3.4059 |
| 88 | 0.2541 | 0.5263 | 0.6773 | 0.8457 | 1.0426 | 1.2912 | 1.6624 | 1.9873 | 2.3695 | 2.6329 | 3.1854 | 3.4045 |
| 89 | 0.2541 | 0.5263 | 0.6773 | 0.8457 | 1.0425 | 1.2911 | 1.6622 | 1.9870 | 2.3690 | 2.6322 | 3.1843 | 3.4032 |
| 90 | 0.2541 | 0.5263 | 0.6772 | 0.8456 | 1.0424 | 1.2910 | 1.6620 | 1.9867 | 2.3685 | 2.6316 | 3.1833 | 3.4019 |
| 91 | 0.2541 | 0.5262 | 0.6772 | 0.8456 | 1.0424 | 1.2909 | 1.6618 | 1.9864 | 2.3680 | 2.6309 | 3.1822 | 3.4007 |
| 92 | 0.2541 | 0.5262 | 0.6772 | 0.8455 | 1.0423 | 1.2908 | 1.6616 | 1.9861 | 2.3676 | 2.6303 | 3.1812 | 3.3994 |
| 93 | 0.2541 | 0.5262 | 0.6771 | 0.8455 | 1.0422 | 1.2907 | 1.6614 | 1.9858 | 2.3671 | 2.6297 | 3.1802 | 3.3982 |
| 94 | 0.2541 | 0.5262 | 0.6771 | 0.8455 | 1.0422 | 1.2906 | 1.6612 | 1.9855 | 2.3667 | 2.6291 | 3.1792 | 3.3971 |
| 95 | 0.2541 | 0.5262 | 0.6771 | 0.8454 | 1.0421 | 1.2905 | 1.6611 | 1.9853 | 2.3662 | 2.6286 | 3.1782 | 3.3959 |
| 96 | 0.2541 | 0.5261 | 0.6771 | 0.8454 | 1.0421 | 1.2904 | 1.6609 | 1.9850 | 2.3658 | 2.6280 | 3.1773 | 3.3948 |
| 97 | 0.2540 | 0.5261 | 0.6770 | 0.8453 | 1.0420 | 1.2903 | 1.6607 | 1.9847 | 2.3654 | 2.6275 | 3.1764 | 3.3937 |
| 98 | 0.2540 | 0.5261 | 0.6770 | 0.8453 | 1.0419 | 1.2902 | 1.6606 | 1.9845 | 2.3650 | 2.6269 | 3.1755 | 3.3926 |
| 99 | 0.2540 | 0.5261 | 0.6770 | 0.8453 | 1.0419 | 1.2902 | 1.6604 | 1.9842 | 2.3646 | 2.6264 | 3.1746 | 3.3915 |
| 100 | 0.2540 | 0.5261 | 0.6770 | 0.8452 | 1.0418 | 1.2901 | 1.6602 | 1.9840 | 2.3642 | 2.6259 | 3.1737 | 3.3905 |
| 110 | 0.2540 | 0.5259 | 0.6767 | 0.8449 | 1.0413 | 1.2893 | 1.6588 | 1.9818 | 2.3607 | 2.6213 | 3.1660 | 3.3812 |
| 120 | 0.2539 | 0.5258 | 0.6765 | 0.8446 | 1.0409 | 1.2886 | 1.6577 | 1.9799 | 2.3578 | 2.6174 | 3.1595 | 3.3735 |
| 150 | 0.2538 | 0.5255 | 0.6761 | 0.8440 | 1.0400 | 1.2872 | 1.6551 | 1.9759 | 2.3515 | 2.6090 | 3.1455 | 3.3566 |
| 200 | 0.2537 | 0.5252 | 0.6757 | 0.8434 | 1.0391 | 1.2858 | 1.6525 | 1.9719 | 2.3451 | 2.6006 | 3.1315 | 3.3398 |
| 500 | 0.2535 | 0.5247 | 0.6750 | 0.8423 | 1.0375 | 1.2832 | 1.6479 | 1.9647 | 2.3338 | 2.5857 | 3.1066 | 3.3101 |

5 χ^2 distribution

Inverse $F_\nu^{-1}(p)$ of the cumulative distribution function (quantiles)

The table below contains the quantiles of the χ^2 (chi-squared) distribution with ν degrees of freedom. For $0 < p < 1$ the quantile is the value of x for which $\mathbb{P}\{X \leq x\} = p$, where $X \sim \chi^2(\nu)$. Thus $x = F_\nu^{-1}(p)$.



| ν | p | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.025 | 0.05 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 | 0.999 |
| 1 | 0.0000 | 0.0002 | 0.0010 | 0.0039 | 0.0158 | 0.4549 | 2.7055 | 3.8415 | 5.0239 | 6.6349 | 7.8794 | 10.828 |
| 2 | 0.0100 | 0.0201 | 0.0506 | 0.1026 | 0.2107 | 1.3863 | 4.6052 | 5.9915 | 7.3778 | 9.2103 | 10.597 | 13.816 |
| 3 | 0.0717 | 0.1148 | 0.2158 | 0.3518 | 0.5844 | 2.3660 | 6.2514 | 7.8147 | 9.3484 | 11.345 | 12.838 | 16.266 |
| 4 | 0.2070 | 0.2971 | 0.4844 | 0.7107 | 1.0636 | 3.3567 | 7.7794 | 9.4877 | 11.143 | 13.277 | 14.860 | 18.467 |
| 5 | 0.4117 | 0.5543 | 0.8312 | 1.1455 | 1.6103 | 4.3515 | 9.2364 | 11.070 | 12.833 | 15.086 | 16.750 | 20.515 |
| 6 | 0.6757 | 0.8721 | 1.2373 | 1.6354 | 2.2041 | 5.3481 | 10.645 | 12.592 | 14.449 | 16.812 | 18.548 | 22.458 |
| 7 | 0.9893 | 1.2390 | 1.6899 | 2.1673 | 2.8331 | 6.3458 | 12.017 | 14.067 | 16.013 | 18.475 | 20.278 | 24.322 |
| 8 | 1.3444 | 1.6465 | 2.1797 | 2.7326 | 3.4895 | 7.3441 | 13.362 | 15.507 | 17.535 | 20.090 | 21.955 | 26.124 |
| 9 | 1.7349 | 2.0879 | 2.7004 | 3.3251 | 4.1682 | 8.3428 | 14.684 | 16.919 | 19.023 | 21.666 | 23.589 | 27.877 |
| 10 | 2.1559 | 2.5582 | 3.2470 | 3.9403 | 4.8652 | 9.3418 | 15.987 | 18.307 | 20.483 | 23.209 | 25.188 | 29.588 |
| 11 | 2.6032 | 3.0535 | 3.8157 | 4.5748 | 5.5778 | 10.341 | 17.275 | 19.675 | 21.920 | 24.725 | 26.757 | 31.264 |
| 12 | 3.0738 | 3.5706 | 4.4038 | 5.2260 | 6.3038 | 11.340 | 18.549 | 21.026 | 23.337 | 26.217 | 28.300 | 32.909 |
| 13 | 3.5650 | 4.1069 | 5.0088 | 5.8919 | 7.0415 | 12.340 | 19.812 | 22.362 | 24.736 | 27.688 | 29.819 | 34.528 |
| 14 | 4.0747 | 4.6604 | 5.6287 | 6.5706 | 7.7895 | 13.339 | 21.064 | 23.685 | 26.119 | 29.141 | 31.319 | 36.123 |
| 15 | 4.6009 | 5.2293 | 6.2621 | 7.2609 | 8.5468 | 14.339 | 22.307 | 24.996 | 27.488 | 30.578 | 32.801 | 37.697 |
| 16 | 5.1422 | 5.8122 | 6.9077 | 7.9616 | 9.3122 | 15.338 | 23.542 | 26.296 | 28.845 | 32.000 | 34.267 | 39.252 |
| 17 | 5.6972 | 6.4078 | 7.5642 | 8.6718 | 10.085 | 16.338 | 24.769 | 27.587 | 30.191 | 33.409 | 35.718 | 40.790 |
| 18 | 6.2648 | 7.0149 | 8.2307 | 9.3905 | 10.865 | 17.338 | 25.989 | 28.869 | 31.526 | 34.805 | 37.156 | 42.312 |
| 19 | 6.8440 | 7.6327 | 8.9065 | 10.117 | 11.651 | 18.338 | 27.204 | 30.144 | 32.852 | 36.191 | 38.582 | 43.820 |
| 20 | 7.4338 | 8.2604 | 9.5908 | 10.851 | 12.443 | 19.337 | 28.412 | 31.410 | 34.170 | 37.566 | 39.997 | 45.315 |
| 21 | 8.0337 | 8.8972 | 10.283 | 11.591 | 13.240 | 20.337 | 29.615 | 32.671 | 35.479 | 38.932 | 41.401 | 46.797 |
| 22 | 8.6427 | 9.5425 | 10.982 | 12.338 | 14.041 | 21.337 | 30.813 | 33.924 | 36.781 | 40.289 | 42.796 | 48.268 |
| 23 | 9.2604 | 10.196 | 11.689 | 13.091 | 14.848 | 22.337 | 32.007 | 35.172 | 38.076 | 41.638 | 44.181 | 49.728 |
| 24 | 9.8862 | 10.856 | 12.401 | 13.848 | 15.659 | 23.337 | 33.196 | 36.415 | 39.364 | 42.980 | 45.559 | 51.179 |
| 25 | 10.520 | 11.524 | 13.120 | 14.611 | 16.473 | 24.337 | 34.382 | 37.652 | 40.646 | 44.314 | 46.928 | 52.620 |
| 26 | 11.160 | 12.198 | 13.844 | 15.379 | 17.292 | 25.336 | 35.563 | 38.885 | 41.923 | 45.642 | 48.290 | 54.052 |
| 27 | 11.808 | 12.879 | 14.573 | 16.151 | 18.114 | 26.336 | 36.741 | 40.113 | 43.195 | 46.963 | 49.645 | 55.476 |
| 28 | 12.461 | 13.565 | 15.308 | 16.928 | 18.939 | 27.336 | 37.916 | 41.337 | 44.461 | 48.278 | 50.993 | 56.892 |
| 29 | 13.121 | 14.256 | 16.047 | 17.708 | 19.768 | 28.336 | 39.087 | 42.557 | 45.722 | 49.588 | 52.336 | 58.301 |
| 30 | 13.787 | 14.953 | 16.791 | 18.493 | 20.599 | 29.336 | 40.256 | 43.773 | 46.979 | 50.892 | 53.672 | 59.703 |
| 31 | 14.458 | 15.655 | 17.539 | 19.281 | 21.434 | 30.336 | 41.422 | 44.985 | 48.232 | 52.191 | 55.003 | 61.098 |
| 32 | 15.134 | 16.362 | 18.291 | 20.072 | 22.271 | 31.336 | 42.585 | 46.194 | 49.480 | 53.486 | 56.328 | 62.487 |
| 33 | 15.815 | 17.074 | 19.047 | 20.867 | 23.110 | 32.336 | 43.745 | 47.400 | 50.725 | 54.776 | 57.648 | 63.870 |
| 34 | 16.501 | 17.789 | 19.806 | 21.664 | 23.952 | 33.336 | 44.903 | 48.602 | 51.966 | 56.061 | 58.964 | 65.247 |
| 35 | 17.192 | 18.509 | 20.569 | 22.465 | 24.797 | 34.336 | 46.059 | 49.802 | 53.203 | 57.342 | 60.275 | 66.619 |
| 36 | 17.887 | 19.233 | 21.336 | 23.269 | 25.643 | 35.336 | 47.212 | 50.998 | 54.437 | 58.619 | 61.581 | 67.985 |
| 37 | 18.586 | 19.960 | 22.106 | 24.075 | 26.492 | 36.336 | 48.363 | 52.192 | 55.668 | 59.893 | 62.883 | 69.346 |
| 38 | 19.289 | 20.691 | 22.878 | 24.884 | 27.343 | 37.335 | 49.513 | 53.384 | 56.896 | 61.162 | 64.181 | 70.703 |
| 39 | 19.996 | 21.426 | 23.654 | 25.695 | 28.196 | 38.335 | 50.660 | 54.572 | 58.120 | 62.428 | 65.476 | 72.055 |
| 40 | 20.707 | 22.164 | 24.433 | 26.509 | 29.051 | 39.335 | 51.805 | 55.758 | 59.342 | 63.691 | 66.766 | 73.402 |
| 41 | 21.421 | 22.906 | 25.215 | 27.326 | 29.907 | 40.335 | 52.949 | 56.942 | 60.561 | 64.950 | 68.053 | 74.745 |
| 42 | 22.138 | 23.650 | 25.999 | 28.144 | 30.765 | 41.335 | 54.090 | 58.124 | 61.777 | 66.206 | 69.336 | 76.084 |
| 43 | 22.859 | 24.398 | 26.785 | 28.965 | 31.625 | 42.335 | 55.230 | 59.304 | 62.990 | 67.459 | 70.616 | 77.419 |
| 44 | 23.584 | 25.148 | 27.575 | 29.787 | 32.487 | 43.335 | 56.369 | 60.481 | 64.201 | 68.710 | 71.893 | 78.750 |
| 45 | 24.311 | 25.901 | 28.366 | 30.612 | 33.350 | 44.335 | 57.505 | 61.656 | 65.410 | 69.957 | 73.166 | 80.077 |
| 46 | 25.041 | 26.657 | 29.160 | 31.439 | 34.215 | 45.335 | 58.641 | 62.830 | 66.617 | 71.201 | 74.437 | 81.400 |
| 47 | 25.775 | 27.416 | 29.956 | 32.268 | 35.081 | 46.335 | 59.774 | 64.001 | 67.821 | 72.443 | 75.704 | 82.720 |
| 48 | 26.511 | 28.177 | 30.755 | 33.098 | 35.949 | 47.335 | 60.907 | 65.171 | 69.023 | 73.683 | 76.969 | 84.037 |

| ν | 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.025 | 0.05 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 | 0.999 |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 49 | 27.249 | 28.941 | 31.555 | 33.930 | 36.818 | 48.335 | 62.038 | 66.339 | 70.222 | 74.919 | 78.231 | 85.351 |
| 50 | 27.991 | 29.707 | 32.357 | 34.764 | 37.689 | 49.335 | 63.167 | 67.505 | 71.420 | 76.154 | 79.490 | 86.661 |
| 51 | 28.735 | 30.475 | 33.162 | 35.600 | 38.560 | 50.335 | 64.295 | 68.669 | 72.616 | 77.386 | 80.747 | 87.968 |
| 52 | 29.481 | 31.246 | 33.968 | 36.437 | 39.433 | 51.335 | 65.422 | 69.832 | 73.810 | 78.616 | 82.001 | 89.272 |
| 53 | 30.230 | 32.018 | 34.776 | 37.276 | 40.308 | 52.335 | 66.548 | 70.993 | 75.002 | 79.843 | 83.253 | 90.573 |
| 54 | 30.981 | 32.793 | 35.586 | 38.116 | 41.183 | 53.335 | 67.673 | 72.153 | 76.192 | 81.069 | 84.502 | 91.872 |
| 55 | 31.735 | 33.570 | 36.398 | 38.958 | 42.060 | 54.335 | 68.796 | 73.311 | 77.380 | 82.292 | 85.749 | 93.168 |
| 56 | 32.490 | 34.350 | 37.212 | 39.801 | 42.937 | 55.335 | 69.919 | 74.468 | 78.567 | 83.513 | 86.994 | 94.461 |
| 57 | 33.248 | 35.131 | 38.027 | 40.646 | 43.816 | 56.335 | 71.040 | 75.624 | 79.752 | 84.733 | 88.236 | 95.751 |
| 58 | 34.008 | 35.913 | 38.844 | 41.492 | 44.696 | 57.335 | 72.160 | 76.778 | 80.936 | 85.950 | 89.477 | 97.039 |
| 59 | 34.770 | 36.698 | 39.662 | 42.339 | 45.577 | 58.335 | 73.279 | 77.931 | 82.117 | 87.166 | 90.715 | 98.324 |
| 60 | 35.534 | 37.485 | 40.482 | 43.188 | 46.459 | 59.335 | 74.397 | 79.082 | 83.298 | 88.379 | 91.952 | 99.607 |
| 61 | 36.301 | 38.273 | 41.303 | 44.038 | 47.342 | 60.335 | 75.514 | 80.232 | 84.476 | 89.591 | 93.186 | 100.89 |
| 62 | 37.068 | 39.063 | 42.126 | 44.889 | 48.226 | 61.335 | 76.630 | 81.381 | 85.654 | 90.802 | 94.419 | 102.17 |
| 63 | 37.838 | 39.855 | 42.950 | 45.741 | 49.111 | 62.335 | 77.745 | 82.529 | 86.830 | 92.010 | 95.649 | 103.44 |
| 64 | 38.610 | 40.649 | 43.776 | 46.595 | 49.996 | 63.335 | 78.860 | 83.675 | 88.004 | 93.217 | 96.878 | 104.72 |
| 65 | 39.383 | 41.444 | 44.603 | 47.450 | 50.883 | 64.335 | 79.973 | 84.821 | 89.177 | 94.422 | 98.105 | 105.99 |
| 66 | 40.158 | 42.240 | 45.431 | 48.305 | 51.770 | 65.335 | 81.085 | 85.965 | 90.349 | 95.626 | 99.330 | 107.26 |
| 67 | 40.935 | 43.038 | 46.261 | 49.162 | 52.659 | 66.335 | 82.197 | 87.108 | 91.519 | 96.828 | 100.55 | 108.53 |
| 68 | 41.713 | 43.838 | 47.092 | 50.020 | 53.548 | 67.335 | 83.308 | 88.250 | 92.689 | 98.028 | 101.78 | 109.79 |
| 69 | 42.494 | 44.639 | 47.924 | 50.879 | 54.438 | 68.334 | 84.418 | 89.391 | 93.856 | 99.228 | 103.00 | 111.06 |
| 70 | 43.275 | 45.442 | 48.758 | 51.739 | 55.329 | 69.334 | 85.527 | 90.531 | 95.023 | 100.43 | 104.21 | 112.32 |
| 71 | 44.058 | 46.246 | 49.592 | 52.600 | 56.221 | 70.334 | 86.635 | 91.670 | 96.189 | 101.62 | 105.43 | 113.58 |
| 72 | 44.843 | 47.051 | 50.428 | 53.462 | 57.113 | 71.334 | 87.743 | 92.808 | 97.353 | 102.82 | 106.65 | 114.84 |
| 73 | 45.629 | 47.858 | 51.265 | 54.325 | 58.006 | 72.334 | 88.850 | 93.945 | 98.516 | 104.01 | 107.86 | 116.09 |
| 74 | 46.417 | 48.666 | 52.103 | 55.189 | 58.900 | 73.334 | 89.956 | 95.081 | 99.678 | 105.20 | 109.07 | 117.35 |
| 75 | 47.206 | 49.475 | 52.942 | 56.054 | 59.795 | 74.334 | 91.061 | 96.217 | 100.84 | 106.39 | 110.29 | 118.60 |
| 76 | 47.997 | 50.286 | 53.782 | 56.920 | 60.690 | 75.334 | 92.166 | 97.351 | 102.00 | 107.58 | 111.50 | 119.85 |
| 77 | 48.788 | 51.097 | 54.623 | 57.786 | 61.586 | 76.334 | 93.270 | 98.484 | 103.16 | 108.77 | 112.70 | 121.10 |
| 78 | 49.582 | 51.910 | 55.466 | 58.654 | 62.483 | 77.334 | 94.374 | 99.617 | 104.32 | 109.96 | 113.91 | 122.35 |
| 79 | 50.376 | 52.725 | 56.309 | 59.522 | 63.380 | 78.334 | 95.476 | 100.75 | 105.47 | 111.14 | 115.12 | 123.59 |
| 80 | 51.172 | 53.540 | 57.153 | 60.391 | 64.278 | 79.334 | 96.578 | 101.88 | 106.63 | 112.33 | 116.32 | 124.84 |
| 81 | 51.969 | 54.357 | 57.998 | 61.261 | 65.176 | 80.334 | 97.680 | 103.01 | 107.78 | 113.51 | 117.52 | 126.08 |
| 82 | 52.767 | 55.174 | 58.845 | 62.132 | 66.076 | 81.334 | 98.780 | 104.14 | 108.94 | 114.69 | 118.73 | 127.32 |
| 83 | 53.567 | 55.993 | 59.692 | 63.004 | 66.976 | 82.334 | 99.880 | 105.27 | 110.09 | 115.88 | 119.93 | 128.56 |
| 84 | 54.368 | 56.813 | 60.540 | 63.876 | 67.876 | 83.334 | 100.98 | 106.39 | 111.24 | 117.06 | 121.13 | 129.80 |
| 85 | 55.170 | 57.634 | 61.389 | 64.749 | 68.777 | 84.334 | 102.08 | 107.52 | 112.39 | 118.24 | 122.32 | 131.04 |
| 86 | 55.973 | 58.456 | 62.239 | 65.623 | 69.679 | 85.334 | 103.18 | 108.65 | 113.54 | 119.41 | 123.52 | 132.28 |
| 87 | 56.777 | 59.279 | 63.089 | 66.498 | 70.581 | 86.334 | 104.28 | 109.77 | 114.69 | 120.59 | 124.72 | 133.51 |
| 88 | 57.582 | 60.103 | 63.941 | 67.373 | 71.484 | 87.334 | 105.37 | 110.90 | 115.84 | 121.77 | 125.91 | 134.75 |
| 89 | 58.389 | 60.928 | 64.793 | 68.249 | 72.387 | 88.334 | 106.47 | 112.02 | 116.99 | 122.94 | 127.11 | 135.98 |
| 90 | 59.196 | 61.754 | 65.647 | 69.126 | 73.291 | 89.334 | 107.57 | 113.15 | 118.14 | 124.12 | 128.30 | 137.21 |
| 91 | 60.005 | 62.581 | 66.501 | 70.003 | 74.196 | 90.334 | 108.66 | 114.27 | 119.28 | 125.29 | 129.49 | 138.44 |
| 92 | 60.815 | 63.409 | 67.356 | 70.882 | 75.100 | 91.334 | 109.76 | 115.39 | 120.43 | 126.46 | 130.68 | 139.67 |
| 93 | 61.625 | 64.238 | 68.211 | 71.760 | 76.006 | 92.334 | 110.85 | 116.51 | 121.57 | 127.63 | 131.87 | 140.89 |
| 94 | 62.437 | 65.068 | 69.068 | 72.640 | 76.912 | 93.334 | 111.94 | 117.63 | 122.72 | 128.80 | 133.06 | 142.12 |
| 95 | 63.250 | 65.898 | 69.925 | 73.520 | 77.818 | 94.334 | 113.04 | 118.75 | 123.86 | 129.97 | 134.25 | 143.34 |
| 96 | 64.063 | 66.730 | 70.783 | 74.401 | 78.725 | 95.334 | 114.13 | 119.87 | 125.00 | 131.14 | 135.43 | 144.57 |
| 97 | 64.878 | 67.562 | 71.642 | 75.282 | 79.633 | 96.334 | 115.22 | 120.99 | 126.14 | 132.31 | 136.62 | 145.79 |
| 98 | 65.694 | 68.396 | 72.501 | 76.164 | 80.541 | 97.334 | 116.32 | 122.11 | 127.28 | 133.48 | 137.80 | 147.01 |
| 99 | 66.510 | 69.230 | 73.361 | 77.046 | 81.449 | 98.334 | 117.41 | 123.23 | 128.42 | 134.64 | 138.99 | 148.23 |
| 100 | 67.328 | 70.065 | 74.222 | 77.929 | 82.358 | 99.334 | 118.50 | 124.34 | 129.56 | 135.81 | 140.17 | 149.45 |
| 110 | 75.550 | 78.458 | 82.867 | 86.792 | 91.471 | 109.33 | 129.39 | 135.48 | 140.92 | 147.41 | 151.95 | 161.58 |
| 120 | 83.852 | 86.923 | 91.573 | 95.705 | 100.62 | 119.33 | 140.23 | 146.57 | 152.21 | 158.95 | 163.65 | 173.62 |
| 150 | 109.14 | 112.67 | 117.98 | 122.69 | 128.28 | 149.33 | 172.58 | 179.58 | 185.80 | 193.21 | 198.36 | 209.26 |
| 200 | 152.24 | 156.43 | 162.73 | 168.28 | 174.84 | 199.33 | 226.02 | 233.99 | 241.06 | 249.45 | 255.26 | 267.54 |
| 500 | 422.30 | 429.39 | 439.94 | 449.15 | 459.93 | 499.33 | 540.93 | 553.13 | 563.85 | 576.49 | 585.21 | 603.45 |

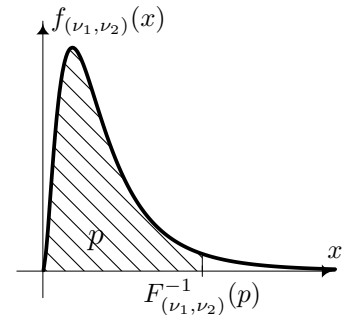
6 F distribution

Inverse $F_{(\nu_1, \nu_2)}^{-1}(p)$ of the cumulative distribution function (quantiles)

The table below contains the quantiles of the F distribution with ν_1 and ν_2 degrees of freedom. For $0 < p < 1$ the quantile is the value of x for which $\mathbb{P}\{X \leq x\} = p$, where $X \sim F(\nu_1, \nu_2)$. Thus $x = F_{(\nu_1, \nu_2)}^{-1}(p)$.

The table only contains the quantiles for $p \geq \frac{1}{2}$. For $p < \frac{1}{2}$ quantiles can be obtained by

exploiting the symmetry of the F distribution: $F_{(\nu_1, \nu_2)}^{-1}(p) = \frac{1}{F_{(\nu_2, \nu_1)}^{-1}(1-p)}$.



| ν_1 | ν_2 | p | | | | | ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 | | | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
| 1 | 1 | 39.863 | 161.45 | 647.79 | 4052.2 | 16211 | 2 | 8 | 3.1131 | 4.4590 | 6.0595 | 8.6491 | 11.042 |
| | 2 | 8.5263 | 18.513 | 38.506 | 98.503 | 198.50 | | 9 | 3.0065 | 4.2565 | 5.7147 | 8.0215 | 10.107 |
| | 3 | 5.5383 | 10.128 | 17.443 | 34.116 | 55.552 | | 10 | 2.9245 | 4.1028 | 5.4564 | 7.5594 | 9.4270 |
| | 4 | 4.5448 | 7.7086 | 12.218 | 21.198 | 31.333 | | 11 | 2.8595 | 3.9823 | 5.2559 | 7.2057 | 8.9122 |
| | 5 | 4.0604 | 6.6079 | 10.007 | 16.258 | 22.785 | | 12 | 2.8068 | 3.8853 | 5.0959 | 6.9266 | 8.5096 |
| | 6 | 3.7759 | 5.9874 | 8.8131 | 13.745 | 18.635 | | 13 | 2.7632 | 3.8056 | 4.9653 | 6.7010 | 8.1865 |
| | 7 | 3.5894 | 5.5914 | 8.0727 | 12.246 | 16.236 | | 14 | 2.7265 | 3.7389 | 4.8567 | 6.5149 | 7.9216 |
| | 8 | 3.4579 | 5.3177 | 7.5709 | 11.259 | 14.688 | | 15 | 2.6952 | 3.6823 | 4.7650 | 6.3589 | 7.7008 |
| | 9 | 3.3603 | 5.1174 | 7.2093 | 10.561 | 13.614 | | 16 | 2.6682 | 3.6337 | 4.6867 | 6.2262 | 7.5138 |
| | 10 | 3.2850 | 4.9646 | 6.9367 | 10.044 | 12.826 | | 17 | 2.6446 | 3.5915 | 4.6189 | 6.1121 | 7.3536 |
| | 11 | 3.2252 | 4.8443 | 6.7241 | 9.6460 | 12.226 | | 18 | 2.6239 | 3.5546 | 4.5597 | 6.0129 | 7.2148 |
| | 12 | 3.1765 | 4.7472 | 6.5538 | 9.3302 | 11.754 | | 19 | 2.6056 | 3.5219 | 4.5075 | 5.9259 | 7.0935 |
| | 13 | 3.1362 | 4.6672 | 6.4143 | 9.0738 | 11.374 | | 20 | 2.5893 | 3.4928 | 4.4613 | 5.8489 | 6.9865 |
| | 14 | 3.1022 | 4.6001 | 6.2979 | 8.8616 | 11.060 | | 21 | 2.5746 | 3.4668 | 4.4199 | 5.7804 | 6.8914 |
| | 15 | 3.0732 | 4.5431 | 6.1995 | 8.6831 | 10.798 | | 22 | 2.5613 | 3.4434 | 4.3828 | 5.7190 | 6.8064 |
| | 16 | 3.0481 | 4.4940 | 6.1151 | 8.5310 | 10.575 | | 23 | 2.5493 | 3.4221 | 4.3492 | 5.6637 | 6.7300 |
| | 17 | 3.0262 | 4.4513 | 6.0420 | 8.3997 | 10.384 | | 24 | 2.5383 | 3.4028 | 4.3187 | 5.6136 | 6.6609 |
| | 18 | 3.0070 | 4.4139 | 5.9781 | 8.2854 | 10.218 | | 25 | 2.5283 | 3.3852 | 4.2909 | 5.5680 | 6.5982 |
| | 19 | 2.9899 | 4.3807 | 5.9216 | 8.1849 | 10.073 | | 30 | 2.4887 | 3.3158 | 4.1821 | 5.3903 | 6.3547 |
| | 20 | 2.9747 | 4.3512 | 5.8715 | 8.0960 | 9.9439 | | 35 | 2.4609 | 3.2674 | 4.1065 | 5.2679 | 6.1878 |
| | 21 | 2.9610 | 4.3248 | 5.8266 | 8.0166 | 9.8295 | | 40 | 2.4404 | 3.2317 | 4.0510 | 5.1785 | 6.0664 |
| | 22 | 2.9486 | 4.3009 | 5.7863 | 7.9454 | 9.7271 | | 45 | 2.4245 | 3.2043 | 4.0085 | 5.1103 | 5.9741 |
| | 23 | 2.9374 | 4.2793 | 5.7498 | 7.8811 | 9.6348 | | 50 | 2.4120 | 3.1826 | 3.9749 | 5.0566 | 5.9016 |
| | 24 | 2.9271 | 4.2597 | 5.7166 | 7.8229 | 9.5513 | | 60 | 2.3933 | 3.1504 | 3.9253 | 4.9774 | 5.7950 |
| | 25 | 2.9177 | 4.2417 | 5.6864 | 7.7698 | 9.4753 | | 70 | 2.3800 | 3.1277 | 3.8903 | 4.9219 | 5.7204 |
| | 30 | 2.8807 | 4.1709 | 5.5675 | 7.5625 | 9.1797 | | 80 | 2.3701 | 3.1108 | 3.8643 | 4.8807 | 5.6652 |
| | 35 | 2.8547 | 4.1213 | 5.4848 | 7.4191 | 8.9763 | | 100 | 2.3564 | 3.0873 | 3.8284 | 4.8239 | 5.5892 |
| | 40 | 2.8354 | 4.0847 | 5.4239 | 7.3141 | 8.8279 | | 120 | 2.3473 | 3.0718 | 3.8046 | 4.7865 | 5.5393 |
| | 45 | 2.8205 | 4.0566 | 5.3773 | 7.2339 | 8.7148 | | 150 | 2.3383 | 3.0564 | 3.7811 | 4.7495 | 5.4900 |
| | 50 | 2.8087 | 4.0343 | 5.3403 | 7.1706 | 8.6258 | | 200 | 2.3293 | 3.0411 | 3.7578 | 4.7129 | 5.4412 |
| | 60 | 2.7911 | 4.0012 | 5.2856 | 7.0771 | 8.4946 | | 500 | 2.3132 | 3.0138 | 3.7162 | 4.6478 | 5.3549 |
| | 70 | 2.7786 | 3.9778 | 5.2470 | 7.0114 | 8.4027 | | $+\infty$ | 2.3026 | 2.9957 | 3.6889 | 4.6052 | 5.2983 |
| | 80 | 2.7693 | 3.9604 | 5.2184 | 6.9627 | 8.3346 | 3 | 1 | 53.593 | 215.71 | 864.16 | 5403.4 | 21615 |
| 2 | 100 | 2.7564 | 3.9361 | 5.1786 | 6.8953 | 8.2406 | | 2 | 9.1618 | 19.164 | 39.165 | 99.166 | 199.17 |
| | 120 | 2.7478 | 3.9201 | 5.1523 | 6.8509 | 8.1788 | | 3 | 5.3908 | 9.2766 | 15.439 | 29.457 | 47.467 |
| | 150 | 2.7393 | 3.9042 | 5.1263 | 6.8069 | 8.1177 | | 4 | 4.1909 | 6.5914 | 9.9792 | 16.694 | 24.259 |
| | 200 | 2.7308 | 3.8884 | 5.1004 | 6.7633 | 8.0572 | | 5 | 3.6195 | 5.4095 | 7.7636 | 12.060 | 16.530 |
| | 500 | 2.7156 | 3.8601 | 5.0543 | 6.6858 | 7.9498 | | 6 | 3.2888 | 4.7571 | 6.5988 | 9.7795 | 12.917 |
| | $+\infty$ | 2.7055 | 3.8415 | 5.0239 | 6.6349 | 7.8794 | | 7 | 3.0741 | 4.3468 | 5.8898 | 8.4513 | 10.882 |
| | 1 | 49.500 | 199.50 | 799.50 | 4999.5 | 19999 | | 8 | 2.9238 | 4.0662 | 5.4160 | 7.5910 | 9.5965 |
| | 2 | 9.0000 | 19.000 | 39.000 | 99.000 | 199.00 | | 9 | 2.8129 | 3.8625 | 5.0781 | 6.9919 | 8.7171 |
| | 3 | 5.4624 | 9.5521 | 16.044 | 30.817 | 49.799 | | 10 | 2.7277 | 3.7083 | 4.8256 | 6.5523 | 8.0807 |
| | 4 | 4.3246 | 6.9443 | 10.649 | 18.000 | 26.284 | | 11 | 2.6602 | 3.5874 | 4.6300 | 6.2167 | 7.6004 |
| | 5 | 3.7797 | 5.7861 | 8.4336 | 13.274 | 18.314 | | 12 | 2.6055 | 3.4903 | 4.4742 | 5.9525 | 7.2258 |
| | 6 | 3.4633 | 5.1433 | 7.2599 | 10.925 | 14.544 | | 13 | 2.5603 | 3.4105 | 4.3472 | 5.7394 | 6.9258 |
| | 7 | 3.2574 | 4.7374 | 6.5415 | 9.5466 | 12.404 | | 14 | 2.5222 | 3.3439 | 4.2417 | 5.5639 | 6.6804 |

→

→

| ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 3 | 15 | 2.4898 | 3.2874 | 4.1528 | 5.4170 | 6.4760 |
| | 16 | 2.4618 | 3.2389 | 4.0768 | 5.2922 | 6.3034 |
| | 17 | 2.4374 | 3.1968 | 4.0112 | 5.1850 | 6.1556 |
| | 18 | 2.4160 | 3.1599 | 3.9539 | 5.0919 | 6.0278 |
| | 19 | 2.3970 | 3.1274 | 3.9034 | 5.0103 | 5.9161 |
| | 20 | 2.3801 | 3.0984 | 3.8587 | 4.9382 | 5.8177 |
| | 21 | 2.3649 | 3.0725 | 3.8188 | 4.8740 | 5.7304 |
| | 22 | 2.3512 | 3.0491 | 3.7829 | 4.8166 | 5.6524 |
| | 23 | 2.3387 | 3.0280 | 3.7505 | 4.7649 | 5.5823 |
| | 24 | 2.3274 | 3.0088 | 3.7211 | 4.7181 | 5.5190 |
| | 25 | 2.3170 | 2.9912 | 3.6943 | 4.6755 | 5.4615 |
| | 30 | 2.2761 | 2.9223 | 3.5894 | 4.5097 | 5.2388 |
| | 35 | 2.2474 | 2.8742 | 3.5166 | 4.3957 | 5.0865 |
| | 40 | 2.2261 | 2.8387 | 3.4633 | 4.3126 | 4.9758 |
| | 45 | 2.2097 | 2.8115 | 3.4224 | 4.2492 | 4.8918 |
| | 50 | 2.1967 | 2.7900 | 3.3902 | 4.1993 | 4.8259 |
| | 60 | 2.1774 | 2.7581 | 3.3425 | 4.1259 | 4.7290 |
| | 70 | 2.1637 | 2.7355 | 3.3090 | 4.0744 | 4.6613 |
| | 80 | 2.1535 | 2.7188 | 3.2841 | 4.0363 | 4.6113 |
| | 100 | 2.1394 | 2.6955 | 3.2496 | 3.9837 | 4.5424 |
| | 120 | 2.1300 | 2.6802 | 3.2269 | 3.9491 | 4.4972 |
| | 150 | 2.1207 | 2.6649 | 3.2044 | 3.9149 | 4.4525 |
| | 200 | 2.1114 | 2.6498 | 3.1820 | 3.8810 | 4.4084 |
| | 500 | 2.0948 | 2.6227 | 3.1423 | 3.8210 | 4.3304 |
| | $+\infty$ | 2.0838 | 2.6049 | 3.1161 | 3.7816 | 4.2794 |
| 4 | 1 | 55.833 | 224.58 | 899.58 | 5624.6 | 22500 |
| | 2 | 9.2434 | 19.247 | 39.248 | 99.249 | 199.25 |
| | 3 | 5.3426 | 9.1172 | 15.101 | 28.710 | 46.195 |
| | 4 | 4.1072 | 6.3882 | 9.6045 | 15.977 | 23.155 |
| | 5 | 3.5202 | 5.1922 | 7.3879 | 11.392 | 15.556 |
| | 6 | 3.1808 | 4.5337 | 6.2272 | 9.1483 | 12.028 |
| | 7 | 2.9605 | 4.1203 | 5.5226 | 7.8466 | 10.050 |
| | 8 | 2.8064 | 3.8379 | 5.0526 | 7.0061 | 8.8051 |
| | 9 | 2.6927 | 3.6331 | 4.7181 | 6.4221 | 7.9559 |
| | 10 | 2.6053 | 3.4780 | 4.4683 | 5.9943 | 7.3428 |
| | 11 | 2.5362 | 3.3567 | 4.2751 | 5.6683 | 6.8809 |
| | 12 | 2.4801 | 3.2592 | 4.1212 | 5.4120 | 6.5211 |
| | 13 | 2.4337 | 3.1791 | 3.9959 | 5.2053 | 6.2335 |
| | 14 | 2.3947 | 3.1122 | 3.8919 | 5.0354 | 5.9984 |
| | 15 | 2.3614 | 3.0556 | 3.8043 | 4.8932 | 5.8029 |
| | 16 | 2.3327 | 3.0069 | 3.7294 | 4.7726 | 5.6378 |
| | 17 | 2.3077 | 2.9647 | 3.6648 | 4.6690 | 5.4967 |
| | 18 | 2.2858 | 2.9277 | 3.6083 | 4.5790 | 5.3746 |
| | 19 | 2.2663 | 2.8951 | 3.5587 | 4.5003 | 5.2681 |
| | 20 | 2.2489 | 2.8661 | 3.5147 | 4.4307 | 5.1743 |
| | 21 | 2.2333 | 2.8401 | 3.4754 | 4.3688 | 5.0911 |
| | 22 | 2.2193 | 2.8167 | 3.4401 | 4.3134 | 5.0168 |
| | 23 | 2.2065 | 2.7955 | 3.4083 | 4.2636 | 4.9500 |
| | 24 | 2.1949 | 2.7763 | 3.3794 | 4.2184 | 4.8898 |
| | 25 | 2.1842 | 2.7587 | 3.3530 | 4.1774 | 4.8351 |
| | 30 | 2.1422 | 2.6896 | 3.2499 | 4.0179 | 4.6234 |
| | 35 | 2.1128 | 2.6415 | 3.1785 | 3.9082 | 4.4788 |
| | 40 | 2.0909 | 2.6060 | 3.1261 | 3.8283 | 4.3738 |
| | 45 | 2.0742 | 2.5787 | 3.0860 | 3.7674 | 4.2941 |
| | 50 | 2.0608 | 2.5572 | 3.0544 | 3.7195 | 4.2316 |
| | 60 | 2.0410 | 2.5252 | 3.0077 | 3.6490 | 4.1399 |
| | 70 | 2.0269 | 2.5027 | 2.9748 | 3.5996 | 4.0758 |
| | 80 | 2.0165 | 2.4859 | 2.9504 | 3.5631 | 4.0285 |
| | 100 | 2.0019 | 2.4626 | 2.9166 | 3.5127 | 3.9634 |
| | 120 | 1.9923 | 2.4472 | 2.8943 | 3.4795 | 3.9207 |
| | 150 | 1.9827 | 2.4320 | 2.8722 | 3.4467 | 3.8785 |
| | 200 | 1.9732 | 2.4168 | 2.8503 | 3.4143 | 3.8368 |

→

| ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 4 | 500 | 1.9561 | 2.3898 | 2.8114 | 3.3569 | 3.7632 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.9449 | 2.3719 | 2.7858 | 3.3192 | 3.7151 |
| 5 | 1 | 57.240 | 230.16 | 921.85 | 5763.6 | 23056 |
| | 2 | 9.2926 | 19.296 | 39.298 | 99.299 | 199.30 |
| | 3 | 5.3092 | 9.0135 | 14.885 | 28.237 | 45.392 |
| | 4 | 4.0506 | 6.2561 | 9.3645 | 15.522 | 22.456 |
| | 5 | 3.4530 | 5.0503 | 7.1464 | 10.967 | 14.940 |
| | 6 | 3.1075 | 4.3874 | 5.9876 | 8.7459 | 11.464 |
| | 7 | 2.8833 | 3.9715 | 5.2852 | 7.4604 | 9.5221 |
| | 8 | 2.7264 | 3.6875 | 4.8173 | 6.6318 | 8.3018 |
| | 9 | 2.6106 | 3.4817 | 4.4844 | 6.0569 | 7.4712 |
| | 10 | 2.5216 | 3.3258 | 4.2361 | 5.6363 | 6.8724 |
| | 11 | 2.4512 | 3.2039 | 4.0440 | 5.3160 | 6.4217 |
| | 12 | 2.3940 | 3.1059 | 3.8911 | 5.0643 | 6.0711 |
| | 13 | 2.3467 | 3.0254 | 3.7667 | 4.8616 | 5.7910 |
| | 14 | 2.3069 | 2.9582 | 3.6634 | 4.6950 | 5.5623 |
| | 15 | 2.2730 | 2.9013 | 3.5764 | 4.5556 | 5.3721 |
| | 16 | 2.2438 | 2.8524 | 3.5021 | 4.4374 | 5.2117 |
| | 17 | 2.2183 | 2.8100 | 3.4379 | 4.3359 | 5.0746 |
| | 18 | 2.1958 | 2.7729 | 3.3820 | 4.2479 | 4.9560 |
| | 19 | 2.1760 | 2.7401 | 3.3327 | 4.1708 | 4.8526 |
| | 20 | 2.1582 | 2.7109 | 3.2891 | 4.1027 | 4.7616 |
| | 21 | 2.1423 | 2.6848 | 3.2501 | 4.0421 | 4.6809 |
| | 22 | 2.1279 | 2.6613 | 3.2151 | 3.9880 | 4.6088 |
| | 23 | 2.1149 | 2.6400 | 3.1835 | 3.9392 | 4.5441 |
| | 24 | 2.1030 | 2.6207 | 3.1548 | 3.8951 | 4.4857 |
| | 25 | 2.0922 | 2.6030 | 3.1287 | 3.8550 | 4.4327 |
| | 30 | 2.0492 | 2.5336 | 3.0265 | 3.6990 | 4.2276 |
| | 35 | 2.0191 | 2.4851 | 2.9557 | 3.5919 | 4.0876 |
| | 40 | 1.9968 | 2.4495 | 2.9037 | 3.5138 | 3.9860 |
| | 45 | 1.9796 | 2.4221 | 2.8640 | 3.4544 | 3.9090 |
| | 50 | 1.9660 | 2.4004 | 2.8327 | 3.4077 | 3.8486 |
| | 60 | 1.9457 | 2.3683 | 2.7863 | 3.3389 | 3.7599 |
| | 70 | 1.9313 | 2.3456 | 2.7537 | 3.2907 | 3.6980 |
| | 80 | 1.9206 | 2.3287 | 2.7295 | 3.2550 | 3.6524 |
| | 100 | 1.9057 | 2.3053 | 2.6961 | 3.2059 | 3.5895 |
| | 120 | 1.8959 | 2.2899 | 2.6740 | 3.1735 | 3.5482 |
| | 150 | 1.8861 | 2.2745 | 2.6521 | 3.1416 | 3.5075 |
| | 200 | 1.8763 | 2.2592 | 2.6304 | 3.1100 | 3.4674 |
| | 500 | 1.8588 | 2.2320 | 2.5919 | 3.0540 | 3.3963 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.8473 | 2.2141 | 2.5665 | 3.0173 | 3.3499 |
| 6 | 1 | 58.204 | 233.99 | 937.11 | 5859.0 | 23437 |
| | 2 | 9.3255 | 19.330 | 39.331 | 99.333 | 199.33 |
| | 3 | 5.2847 | 8.9406 | 14.735 | 27.911 | 44.838 |
| | 4 | 4.0097 | 6.1631 | 9.1973 | 15.207 | 21.975 |
| | 5 | 3.4045 | 4.9503 | 6.9777 | 10.672 | 14.513 |
| | 6 | 3.0546 | 4.2839 | 5.8198 | 8.4661 | 11.073 |
| | 7 | 2.8274 | 3.8660 | 5.1186 | 7.1914 | 9.1553 |
| | 8 | 2.6683 | 3.5806 | 4.6517 | 6.3707 | 7.9520 |
| | 9 | 2.5509 | 3.3738 | 4.3197 | 5.8018 | 7.1339 |
| | 10 | 2.4606 | 3.2172 | 4.0721 | 5.3858 | 6.5446 |
| | 11 | 2.3891 | 3.0946 | 3.8807 | 5.0692 | 6.1016 |
| | 12 | 2.3310 | 2.9961 | 3.7283 | 4.8206 | 5.7570 |
| | 13 | 2.2830 | 2.9153 | 3.6043 | 4.6204 | 5.4819 |
| | 14 | 2.2426 | 2.8477 | 3.5014 | 4.4558 | 5.2574 |
| | 15 | 2.2081 | 2.7905 | 3.4147 | 4.3183 | 5.0708 |
| | 16 | 2.1783 | 2.7413 | 3.3406 | 4.2016 | 4.9134 |
| | 17 | 2.1524 | 2.6987 | 3.2767 | 4.1015 | 4.7789 |
| | 18 | 2.1296 | 2.6613 | 3.2209 | 4.0146 | 4.6627 |
| | 19 | 2.1094 | 2.6283 | 3.1718 | 3.9386 | 4.5614 |
| | 20 | 2.0913 | 2.5990 | 3.1283 | 3.8714 | 4.4721 |
| | 21 | 2.0751 | 2.5727 | 3.0895 | 3.8117 | 4.3931 |

→

| ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 | ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 6 | 22 | 2.0605 | 2.5491 | 3.0546 | 3.7583 | 4.3225 | 8 | 6 | 2.9830 | 4.1468 | 5.5996 | 8.1017 | 10.566 |
| | 23 | 2.0472 | 2.5277 | 3.0232 | 3.7102 | 4.2591 | | 7 | 2.7516 | 3.7257 | 4.8993 | 6.8400 | 8.6781 |
| | 24 | 2.0351 | 2.5082 | 2.9946 | 3.6667 | 4.2019 | | 8 | 2.5893 | 3.4381 | 4.4333 | 6.0289 | 7.4959 |
| | 25 | 2.0241 | 2.4904 | 2.9685 | 3.6272 | 4.1500 | | 9 | 2.4694 | 3.2296 | 4.1020 | 5.4671 | 6.6933 |
| | 30 | 1.9803 | 2.4205 | 2.8667 | 3.4735 | 3.9492 | | 10 | 2.3772 | 3.0717 | 3.8549 | 5.0567 | 6.1159 |
| | 35 | 1.9496 | 2.3718 | 2.7961 | 3.3679 | 3.8123 | | 11 | 2.3040 | 2.9480 | 3.6638 | 4.7445 | 5.6821 |
| | 40 | 1.9269 | 2.3359 | 2.7444 | 3.2910 | 3.7129 | | 12 | 2.2446 | 2.8486 | 3.5118 | 4.4994 | 5.3451 |
| | 45 | 1.9094 | 2.3083 | 2.7048 | 3.2325 | 3.6376 | | 13 | 2.1953 | 2.7669 | 3.3880 | 4.3021 | 5.0761 |
| | 50 | 1.8954 | 2.2864 | 2.6736 | 3.1864 | 3.5785 | | 14 | 2.1539 | 2.6987 | 3.2853 | 4.1399 | 4.8566 |
| | 60 | 1.8747 | 2.2541 | 2.6274 | 3.1187 | 3.4918 | | 15 | 2.1185 | 2.6408 | 3.1987 | 4.0045 | 4.6744 |
| | 70 | 1.8600 | 2.2312 | 2.5949 | 3.0712 | 3.4313 | | 16 | 2.0880 | 2.5911 | 3.1248 | 3.8896 | 4.5207 |
| | 80 | 1.8491 | 2.2142 | 2.5708 | 3.0361 | 3.3867 | | 17 | 2.0613 | 2.5480 | 3.0610 | 3.7910 | 4.3894 |
| | 100 | 1.8339 | 2.1906 | 2.5374 | 2.9877 | 3.3252 | | 18 | 2.0379 | 2.5102 | 3.0053 | 3.7054 | 4.2759 |
| | 120 | 1.8238 | 2.1750 | 2.5154 | 2.9559 | 3.2849 | | 19 | 2.0171 | 2.4768 | 2.9563 | 3.6305 | 4.1770 |
| | 150 | 1.8138 | 2.1595 | 2.4936 | 2.9244 | 3.2452 | | 20 | 1.9985 | 2.4471 | 2.9128 | 3.5644 | 4.0900 |
| | 200 | 1.8038 | 2.1441 | 2.4720 | 2.8933 | 3.2059 | | 21 | 1.9819 | 2.4205 | 2.8740 | 3.5056 | 4.0128 |
| | 500 | 1.7859 | 2.1167 | 2.4335 | 2.8381 | 3.1366 | | 22 | 1.9668 | 2.3965 | 2.8392 | 3.4530 | 3.9440 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.7741 | 2.0986 | 2.4082 | 2.8020 | 3.0913 | | 23 | 1.9531 | 2.3748 | 2.8077 | 3.4057 | 3.8822 |
| 7 | 1 | 58.906 | 236.77 | 948.22 | 5928.4 | 23715 | 9 | 1 | 59.858 | 240.54 | 963.28 | 6022.5 | 24091 |
| | 2 | 9.3491 | 19.353 | 39.355 | 99.356 | 199.36 | | 2 | 9.3805 | 19.385 | 39.387 | 99.388 | 199.39 |
| | 3 | 5.2662 | 8.8867 | 14.624 | 27.672 | 44.434 | | 3 | 5.2400 | 8.8123 | 14.473 | 27.345 | 43.882 |
| | 4 | 3.9790 | 6.0942 | 9.0741 | 14.976 | 21.622 | | 4 | 3.9357 | 5.9988 | 8.9047 | 14.659 | 21.139 |
| | 5 | 3.3679 | 4.8759 | 6.8531 | 10.456 | 14.200 | | 5 | 3.3163 | 4.7725 | 6.6811 | 10.158 | 13.772 |
| | 6 | 3.0145 | 4.2067 | 5.6955 | 8.2600 | 10.786 | | 6 | 2.9577 | 4.0990 | 5.5234 | 7.9761 | 10.391 |
| | 7 | 2.7849 | 3.7870 | 4.9949 | 6.9928 | 8.8854 | | 7 | 2.7247 | 3.6767 | 4.8232 | 6.7188 | 8.5138 |
| | 8 | 2.6241 | 3.5005 | 4.5286 | 6.1776 | 7.6941 | | 8 | 2.5612 | 3.3881 | 4.3572 | 5.9106 | 7.3386 |
| | 9 | 2.5053 | 3.2927 | 4.1970 | 5.6129 | 6.8849 | | 9 | 2.4403 | 3.1789 | 4.0260 | 5.3511 | 6.5411 |
| | 10 | 2.4140 | 3.1355 | 3.9498 | 5.2001 | 6.3025 | | 10 | 2.3473 | 3.0204 | 3.7790 | 4.9424 | 5.9676 |
| | 11 | 2.3416 | 3.0123 | 3.7586 | 4.8861 | 5.8648 | | 11 | 2.2735 | 2.8962 | 3.5879 | 4.6315 | 5.5368 |
| | 12 | 2.2828 | 2.9134 | 3.6065 | 4.6395 | 5.5245 | | 12 | 2.2135 | 2.7964 | 3.4358 | 4.3875 | 5.2021 |
| | 13 | 2.2341 | 2.8321 | 3.4827 | 4.4410 | 5.2529 | | 13 | 2.1638 | 2.7144 | 3.3120 | 4.1911 | 4.9351 |
| | 14 | 2.1931 | 2.7642 | 3.3799 | 4.2779 | 5.0313 | | 14 | 2.1220 | 2.6458 | 3.2093 | 4.0297 | 4.7173 |
| | 15 | 2.1582 | 2.7066 | 3.2934 | 4.1415 | 4.8473 | | 15 | 2.0862 | 2.5876 | 3.1227 | 3.8948 | 4.5364 |
| | 16 | 2.1280 | 2.6572 | 3.2194 | 4.0259 | 4.6920 | | 16 | 2.0553 | 2.5377 | 3.0488 | 3.7804 | 4.3838 |
| | 17 | 2.1017 | 2.6143 | 3.1556 | 3.9267 | 4.5594 | | 17 | 2.0284 | 2.4943 | 2.9849 | 3.6822 | 4.2535 |
| | 18 | 2.0785 | 2.5767 | 3.0999 | 3.8406 | 4.4448 | | 18 | 2.0047 | 2.4563 | 2.9291 | 3.5971 | 4.1410 |
| | 19 | 2.0580 | 2.5435 | 3.0509 | 3.7653 | 4.3448 | | 19 | 1.9836 | 2.4227 | 2.8801 | 3.5225 | 4.0428 |
| | 20 | 2.0397 | 2.5140 | 3.0074 | 3.6987 | 4.2569 | | 20 | 1.9649 | 2.3928 | 2.8365 | 3.4567 | 3.9564 |
| | 21 | 2.0233 | 2.4876 | 2.9686 | 3.6396 | 4.1789 | | 21 | 1.9480 | 2.3660 | 2.7977 | 3.3981 | 3.8799 |
| | 22 | 2.0084 | 2.4638 | 2.9338 | 3.5867 | 4.1094 | | 22 | 1.9327 | 2.3419 | 2.7628 | 3.3458 | 3.8116 |
| | 23 | 1.9949 | 2.4422 | 2.9023 | 3.5390 | 4.0469 | | 23 | 1.9189 | 2.3201 | 2.7313 | 3.2986 | 3.7502 |
| | 24 | 1.9826 | 2.4226 | 2.8738 | 3.4959 | 3.9905 | | 24 | 1.9063 | 2.3002 | 2.7027 | 3.2560 | 3.6949 |
| | 25 | 1.9714 | 2.4047 | 2.8478 | 3.4568 | 3.9394 | | 25 | 1.8947 | 2.2821 | 2.6766 | 3.2172 | 3.6447 |
| | 30 | 1.9269 | 2.3343 | 2.7460 | 3.3045 | 3.7416 | | 30 | 1.8490 | 2.2107 | 2.5746 | 3.0665 | 3.4505 |
| | 35 | 1.8957 | 2.2852 | 2.6755 | 3.2000 | 3.6066 | | 35 | 1.8168 | 2.1608 | 2.5039 | 2.9630 | 3.3180 |
| | 40 | 1.8725 | 2.2490 | 2.6238 | 3.1238 | 3.5088 | | 40 | 1.7929 | 2.1240 | 2.4519 | 2.8876 | 3.2220 |
| | 45 | 1.8547 | 2.2212 | 2.5842 | 3.0658 | 3.4346 | | | | | | | |
| | 50 | 1.8405 | 2.1992 | 2.5530 | 3.0202 | 3.3765 | | | | | | | |
| | 60 | 1.8194 | 2.1665 | 2.5068 | 2.9530 | 3.2911 | | | | | | | |
| | 70 | 1.8044 | 2.1435 | 2.4743 | 2.9060 | 3.2315 | | | | | | | |
| | 80 | 1.7933 | 2.1263 | 2.4502 | 2.8713 | 3.1876 | | | | | | | |
| | 100 | 1.7778 | 2.1025 | 2.4168 | 2.8233 | 3.1271 | | | | | | | |
| | 120 | 1.7675 | 2.0868 | 2.3948 | 2.7918 | 3.0874 | | | | | | | |
| | 150 | 1.7572 | 2.0711 | 2.3730 | 2.7606 | 3.0483 | | | | | | | |
| | 200 | 1.7470 | 2.0556 | 2.3513 | 2.7298 | 3.0097 | | | | | | | |
| | 500 | 1.7288 | 2.0279 | 2.3129 | 2.6751 | 2.9414 | | | | | | | |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.7167 | 2.0096 | 2.2875 | 2.6393 | 2.8968 | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 1 | 59.439 | 238.88 | 956.66 | 5981.1 | 23925 | | | | | | | |
| | 2 | 9.3668 | 19.371 | 39.373 | 99.374 | 199.37 | | | | | | | |
| | 3 | 5.2517 | 8.8452 | 14.540 | 27.489 | 44.126 | | | | | | | |
| | 4 | 3.9549 | 6.0410 | 8.9796 | 14.799 | 21.352 | | | | | | | |
| | 5 | 3.3393 | 4.8183 | 6.7572 | 10.289 | 13.961 | | | | | | | |

→

→

| ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 | ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 9 | 45 | 1.7745 | 2.0958 | 2.4122 | 2.8301 | 3.1492 | 11 | 13 | 2.1155 | 2.6347 | 3.1975 | 4.0245 | 4.7240 |
| | 50 | 1.7598 | 2.0734 | 2.3808 | 2.7850 | 3.0920 | | 14 | 2.0729 | 2.5655 | 3.0946 | 3.8640 | 4.5085 |
| | 60 | 1.7380 | 2.0401 | 2.3344 | 2.7185 | 3.0083 | | 15 | 2.0366 | 2.5068 | 3.0078 | 3.7299 | 4.3295 |
| | 70 | 1.7225 | 2.0166 | 2.3017 | 2.6719 | 2.9498 | | 16 | 2.0051 | 2.4564 | 2.9337 | 3.6162 | 4.1785 |
| | 80 | 1.7110 | 1.9991 | 2.2775 | 2.6374 | 2.9066 | | 17 | 1.9777 | 2.4126 | 2.8696 | 3.5185 | 4.0496 |
| | 100 | 1.6949 | 1.9748 | 2.2439 | 2.5898 | 2.8472 | | 18 | 1.9535 | 2.3742 | 2.8137 | 3.4338 | 3.9382 |
| | 120 | 1.6842 | 1.9588 | 2.2217 | 2.5586 | 2.8083 | | 19 | 1.9321 | 2.3402 | 2.7645 | 3.3596 | 3.8410 |
| | 150 | 1.6736 | 1.9428 | 2.1998 | 2.5277 | 2.7698 | | 20 | 1.9129 | 2.3100 | 2.7209 | 3.2941 | 3.7555 |
| | 200 | 1.6630 | 1.9269 | 2.1780 | 2.4971 | 2.7319 | | 21 | 1.8956 | 2.2829 | 2.6819 | 3.2359 | 3.6798 |
| | 500 | 1.6441 | 1.8986 | 2.1392 | 2.4429 | 2.6649 | | 22 | 1.8801 | 2.2585 | 2.6469 | 3.1837 | 3.6122 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.6315 | 1.8799 | 2.1136 | 2.4073 | 2.6210 | | 23 | 1.8659 | 2.2364 | 2.6152 | 3.1368 | 3.5515 |
| | | | | | | | | 24 | 1.8530 | 2.2163 | 2.5865 | 3.0944 | 3.4967 |
| 10 | 1 | 60.195 | 241.88 | 968.63 | 6055.8 | 24224 | 12 | 25 | 1.8412 | 2.1979 | 2.5603 | 3.0558 | 3.4470 |
| | 2 | 9.3916 | 19.396 | 39.398 | 99.399 | 199.40 | | 30 | 1.7944 | 2.1256 | 2.4577 | 2.9057 | 3.2547 |
| | 3 | 5.2304 | 8.7855 | 14.419 | 27.229 | 43.686 | | 35 | 1.7614 | 2.0750 | 2.3866 | 2.8026 | 3.1236 |
| | 4 | 3.9199 | 5.9644 | 8.8439 | 14.546 | 20.967 | | 40 | 1.7369 | 2.0376 | 2.3343 | 2.7274 | 3.0284 |
| | 5 | 3.2974 | 4.7351 | 6.6192 | 10.051 | 13.618 | | 45 | 1.7180 | 2.0088 | 2.2943 | 2.6701 | 2.9563 |
| | 6 | 2.9369 | 4.0600 | 5.4613 | 7.8741 | 10.250 | | 50 | 1.7029 | 1.9861 | 2.2627 | 2.6250 | 2.8997 |
| | 7 | 2.7025 | 3.6365 | 4.7611 | 6.6201 | 8.3803 | | 60 | 1.6805 | 1.9522 | 2.2159 | 2.5587 | 2.8166 |
| | 8 | 2.5380 | 3.3472 | 4.2951 | 5.8143 | 7.2106 | | 70 | 1.6645 | 1.9283 | 2.1829 | 2.5122 | 2.7587 |
| | 9 | 2.4163 | 3.1373 | 3.9639 | 5.2565 | 6.4172 | | 80 | 1.6526 | 1.9105 | 2.1584 | 2.4777 | 2.7159 |
| | 10 | 2.3226 | 2.9782 | 3.7168 | 4.8491 | 5.8467 | | 100 | 1.6360 | 1.8857 | 2.1245 | 2.4302 | 2.6570 |
| | 11 | 2.2482 | 2.8536 | 3.5257 | 4.5393 | 5.4183 | | 120 | 1.6250 | 1.8693 | 2.1021 | 2.3990 | 2.6183 |
| | 12 | 2.1878 | 2.7534 | 3.3736 | 4.2961 | 5.0855 | | 150 | 1.6140 | 1.8530 | 2.0799 | 2.3681 | 2.5802 |
| | 13 | 2.1376 | 2.6710 | 3.2497 | 4.1003 | 4.8199 | | 200 | 1.6031 | 1.8368 | 2.0578 | 2.3375 | 2.5425 |
| | 14 | 2.0954 | 2.6022 | 3.1469 | 3.9394 | 4.6034 | | 500 | 1.5835 | 1.8078 | 2.0186 | 2.2833 | 2.4760 |
| | 15 | 2.0593 | 2.5437 | 3.0602 | 3.8049 | 4.4235 | | $+\infty$ | 1.5705 | 1.7886 | 1.9927 | 2.2477 | 2.4324 |
| | 16 | 2.0281 | 2.4935 | 2.9862 | 3.6909 | 4.2719 | | | | | | | |
| | 17 | 2.0009 | 2.4499 | 2.9222 | 3.5931 | 4.1424 | | 1 | 60.705 | 243.91 | 976.71 | 6106.3 | 24426 |
| | 18 | 1.9770 | 2.4117 | 2.8664 | 3.5082 | 4.0305 | | 2 | 9.4081 | 19.413 | 39.415 | 99.416 | 199.42 |
| | 19 | 1.9557 | 2.3779 | 2.8172 | 3.4338 | 3.9329 | | 3 | 5.2156 | 8.7446 | 14.337 | 27.052 | 43.387 |
| | 20 | 1.9367 | 2.3479 | 2.7737 | 3.3682 | 3.8470 | | 4 | 3.8955 | 5.9117 | 8.7512 | 14.374 | 20.705 |
| | 21 | 1.9197 | 2.3210 | 2.7348 | 3.3098 | 3.7709 | | 5 | 3.2682 | 4.6777 | 6.5245 | 9.8883 | 13.384 |
| | 22 | 1.9043 | 2.2967 | 2.6998 | 3.2576 | 3.7030 | | 6 | 2.9047 | 3.9999 | 5.3662 | 7.7183 | 10.034 |
| | 23 | 1.8903 | 2.2747 | 2.6682 | 3.2106 | 3.6420 | | 7 | 2.6681 | 3.5747 | 4.6658 | 6.4691 | 8.1764 |
| | 24 | 1.8775 | 2.2547 | 2.6396 | 3.1681 | 3.5870 | | 8 | 2.5020 | 3.2839 | 4.1997 | 5.6667 | 7.0149 |
| | 25 | 1.8658 | 2.2365 | 2.6135 | 3.1294 | 3.5370 | | 9 | 2.3789 | 3.0729 | 3.8682 | 5.1114 | 6.2274 |
| | 30 | 1.8195 | 2.1646 | 2.5112 | 2.9791 | 3.3440 | | 10 | 2.2841 | 2.9130 | 3.6209 | 4.7059 | 5.6613 |
| | 35 | 1.7869 | 2.1143 | 2.4403 | 2.8758 | 3.2123 | | 11 | 2.2087 | 2.7876 | 3.4296 | 4.3974 | 5.2363 |
| | 40 | 1.7627 | 2.0772 | 2.3882 | 2.8005 | 3.1167 | | 12 | 2.1474 | 2.6866 | 3.2773 | 4.1553 | 4.9062 |
| | 45 | 1.7440 | 2.0487 | 2.3483 | 2.7432 | 3.0443 | | 13 | 2.0966 | 2.6037 | 3.1532 | 3.9603 | 4.6429 |
| | 50 | 1.7291 | 2.0261 | 2.3168 | 2.6981 | 2.9875 | | 14 | 2.0537 | 2.5342 | 3.0502 | 3.8001 | 4.4281 |
| | 60 | 1.7070 | 1.9926 | 2.2702 | 2.6318 | 2.9042 | | 15 | 2.0171 | 2.4753 | 2.9633 | 3.6662 | 4.2497 |
| | 70 | 1.6913 | 1.9689 | 2.2374 | 2.5852 | 2.8460 | | 16 | 1.9854 | 2.4247 | 2.8890 | 3.5527 | 4.0994 |
| | 80 | 1.6796 | 1.9512 | 2.2130 | 2.5508 | 2.8031 | | 17 | 1.9577 | 2.3807 | 2.8249 | 3.4552 | 3.9709 |
| | 100 | 1.6632 | 1.9267 | 2.1793 | 2.5033 | 2.7440 | | 18 | 1.9333 | 2.3421 | 2.7689 | 3.3706 | 3.8599 |
| | 120 | 1.6524 | 1.9105 | 2.1570 | 2.4721 | 2.7052 | | 19 | 1.9117 | 2.3080 | 2.7196 | 3.2965 | 3.7631 |
| | 150 | 1.6416 | 1.8943 | 2.1349 | 2.4412 | 2.6669 | | 20 | 1.8924 | 2.2776 | 2.6758 | 3.2311 | 3.6779 |
| | 200 | 1.6308 | 1.8783 | 2.1130 | 2.4106 | 2.6292 | | 21 | 1.8750 | 2.2504 | 2.6368 | 3.1730 | 3.6024 |
| | 500 | 1.6115 | 1.8496 | 2.0740 | 2.3565 | 2.5625 | | 22 | 1.8593 | 2.2258 | 2.6017 | 3.1209 | 3.5350 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.5987 | 1.8307 | 2.0483 | 2.3209 | 2.5188 | | 23 | 1.8450 | 2.2036 | 2.5699 | 3.0740 | 3.4745 |
| | | | | | | | | 24 | 1.8319 | 2.1834 | 2.5411 | 3.0316 | 3.4199 |
| 11 | 1 | 60.473 | 242.98 | 973.03 | 6083.3 | 24334 | | 25 | 1.8200 | 2.1649 | 2.5149 | 2.9931 | 3.3704 |
| | 2 | 9.4006 | 19.405 | 39.407 | 99.408 | 199.41 | | 30 | 1.7727 | 2.0921 | 2.4120 | 2.8431 | 3.1787 |
| | 3 | 5.2224 | 8.7633 | 14.374 | 27.133 | 43.524 | | 35 | 1.7394 | 2.0411 | 2.3406 | 2.7400 | 3.0480 |
| | 4 | 3.9067 | 5.9358 | 8.7935 | 14.452 | 20.824 | | 40 | 1.7146 | 2.0035 | 2.2882 | 2.6648 | 2.9531 |
| | 5 | 3.2816 | 4.7040 | 6.5678 | 9.9626 | 13.491 | | 45 | 1.6954 | 1.9745 | 2.2480 | 2.6076 | 2.8811 |
| | 6 | 2.9195 | 4.0274 | 5.4098 | 7.7896 | 10.133 | | 50 | 1.6802 | 1.9515 | 2.2162 | 2.5625 | 2.8247 |
| | 7 | 2.6839 | 3.6030 | 4.7095 | 6.5382 | 8.2697 | | 60 | 1.6574 | 1.9174 | 2.1692 | 2.4961 | 2.7419 |
| | 8 | 2.5186 | 3.3130 | 4.2434 | 5.7343 | 7.1045 | | 70 | 1.6413 | 1.8932 | 2.1361 | 2.4496 | 2.6840 |
| | 9 | 2.3961 | 3.1025 | 3.9121 | 5.1779 | 6.3142 | | 80 | 1.6292 | 1.8753 | 2.1115 | 2.4151 | 2.6413 |
| | 10 | 2.3018 | 2.9430 | 3.6649 | 4.7715 | 5.7462 | | 100 | 1.6124 | 1.8503 | 2.0773 | 2.3676 | 2.5825 |
| | 11 | 2.2269 | 2.8179 | 3.4737 | 4.4624 | 5.3197 | | 120 | 1.6012 | 1.8337 | 2.0548 | 2.3363 | 2.5439 |
| | 12 | 2.1660 | 2.7173 | 3.3215 | 4.2198 | 4.9884 | | | | | | | |

→

→

| ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 12 | 150 | 1.5901 | 1.8172 | 2.0325 | 2.3053 | 2.5059 |
| | 200 | 1.5789 | 1.8008 | 2.0103 | 2.2747 | 2.4683 |
| | 500 | 1.5590 | 1.7715 | 1.9708 | 2.2204 | 2.4018 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.5458 | 1.7522 | 1.9447 | 2.1847 | 2.3583 |
| 13 | 1 | 60.903 | 244.69 | 979.84 | 6125.9 | 24505 |
| | 2 | 9.4145 | 19.419 | 39.421 | 99.422 | 199.42 |
| | 3 | 5.2098 | 8.7287 | 14.304 | 26.983 | 43.271 |
| | 4 | 3.8859 | 5.8911 | 8.7150 | 14.307 | 20.603 |
| | 5 | 3.2567 | 4.6552 | 6.4876 | 9.8248 | 13.293 |
| | 6 | 2.8920 | 3.9764 | 5.3290 | 7.6575 | 9.9501 |
| | 7 | 2.6545 | 3.5503 | 4.6285 | 6.4100 | 8.0967 |
| | 8 | 2.4876 | 3.2590 | 4.1622 | 5.6089 | 6.9384 |
| | 9 | 2.3640 | 3.0475 | 3.8306 | 5.0545 | 6.1530 |
| | 10 | 2.2687 | 2.8872 | 3.5832 | 4.6496 | 5.5887 |
| | 11 | 2.1930 | 2.7614 | 3.3917 | 4.3416 | 5.1649 |
| | 12 | 2.1313 | 2.6602 | 3.2393 | 4.0999 | 4.8358 |
| | 13 | 2.0802 | 2.5769 | 3.1150 | 3.9052 | 4.5733 |
| | 14 | 2.0370 | 2.5073 | 3.0119 | 3.7452 | 4.3591 |
| | 15 | 2.0001 | 2.4481 | 2.9249 | 3.6115 | 4.1813 |
| | 16 | 1.9682 | 2.3973 | 2.8506 | 3.4981 | 4.0314 |
| | 17 | 1.9404 | 2.3531 | 2.7863 | 3.4007 | 3.9033 |
| | 18 | 1.9158 | 2.3143 | 2.7302 | 3.3162 | 3.7926 |
| | 19 | 1.8940 | 2.2800 | 2.6808 | 3.2422 | 3.6961 |
| | 20 | 1.8745 | 2.2495 | 2.6369 | 3.1769 | 3.6111 |
| | 21 | 1.8570 | 2.2222 | 2.5978 | 3.1187 | 3.5358 |
| | 22 | 1.8411 | 2.1975 | 2.5626 | 3.0667 | 3.4686 |
| | 23 | 1.8267 | 2.1752 | 2.5308 | 3.0199 | 3.4083 |
| | 24 | 1.8136 | 2.1548 | 2.5019 | 2.9775 | 3.3538 |
| | 25 | 1.8015 | 2.1362 | 2.4756 | 2.9389 | 3.3044 |
| | 30 | 1.7538 | 2.0630 | 2.3724 | 2.7890 | 3.1132 |
| | 35 | 1.7201 | 2.0117 | 2.3008 | 2.6859 | 2.9827 |
| | 40 | 1.6950 | 1.9738 | 2.2481 | 2.6107 | 2.8880 |
| | 45 | 1.6757 | 1.9446 | 2.2078 | 2.5534 | 2.8162 |
| | 50 | 1.6602 | 1.9214 | 2.1758 | 2.5083 | 2.7599 |
| | 60 | 1.6372 | 1.8870 | 2.1286 | 2.4419 | 2.6771 |
| | 70 | 1.6209 | 1.8627 | 2.0953 | 2.3953 | 2.6193 |
| | 80 | 1.6086 | 1.8445 | 2.0706 | 2.3608 | 2.5767 |
| | 100 | 1.5916 | 1.8193 | 2.0363 | 2.3132 | 2.5180 |
| | 120 | 1.5803 | 1.8026 | 2.0136 | 2.2818 | 2.4794 |
| | 150 | 1.5690 | 1.7859 | 1.9911 | 2.2508 | 2.4413 |
| | 200 | 1.5577 | 1.7694 | 1.9688 | 2.2201 | 2.4038 |
| | 500 | 1.5374 | 1.7398 | 1.9290 | 2.1656 | 2.3373 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.5240 | 1.7202 | 1.9027 | 2.1299 | 2.2938 |
| 14 | 1 | 61.073 | 245.36 | 982.53 | 6142.7 | 24572 |
| | 2 | 9.4200 | 19.424 | 39.427 | 99.428 | 199.43 |
| | 3 | 5.2047 | 8.7149 | 14.277 | 26.924 | 43.172 |
| | 4 | 3.8776 | 5.8733 | 8.6838 | 14.249 | 20.515 |
| | 5 | 3.2468 | 4.6358 | 6.4556 | 9.7700 | 13.215 |
| | 6 | 2.8809 | 3.9559 | 5.2968 | 7.6049 | 9.8774 |
| | 7 | 2.6426 | 3.5292 | 4.5961 | 6.3590 | 8.0279 |
| | 8 | 2.4752 | 3.2374 | 4.1297 | 5.5589 | 6.8721 |
| | 9 | 2.3510 | 3.0255 | 3.7980 | 5.0052 | 6.0887 |
| | 10 | 2.2553 | 2.8647 | 3.5504 | 4.6008 | 5.5257 |
| | 11 | 2.1792 | 2.7386 | 3.3588 | 4.2932 | 5.1031 |
| | 12 | 2.1173 | 2.6371 | 3.2062 | 4.0518 | 4.7748 |
| | 13 | 2.0658 | 2.5536 | 3.0819 | 3.8573 | 4.5129 |
| | 14 | 2.0224 | 2.4837 | 2.9786 | 3.6975 | 4.2993 |
| | 15 | 1.9853 | 2.4244 | 2.8915 | 3.5639 | 4.1219 |
| | 16 | 1.9532 | 2.3733 | 2.8170 | 3.4506 | 3.9723 |
| | 17 | 1.9252 | 2.3290 | 2.7526 | 3.3533 | 3.8445 |
| | 18 | 1.9004 | 2.2900 | 2.6964 | 3.2689 | 3.7341 |
| | 19 | 1.8785 | 2.2556 | 2.6469 | 3.1949 | 3.6378 |

| ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 14 | 20 | 1.8588 | 2.2250 | 2.6030 | 3.1296 | 3.5530 |
| | 21 | 1.8412 | 2.1975 | 2.5638 | 3.0715 | 3.4779 |
| | 22 | 1.8252 | 2.1727 | 2.5285 | 3.0195 | 3.4108 |
| | 23 | 1.8107 | 2.1502 | 2.4966 | 2.9727 | 3.3506 |
| | 24 | 1.7974 | 2.1298 | 2.4677 | 2.9303 | 3.2962 |
| | 25 | 1.7853 | 2.1111 | 2.4413 | 2.8917 | 3.2469 |
| | 30 | 1.7371 | 2.0374 | 2.3378 | 2.7418 | 3.0560 |
| | 35 | 1.7031 | 1.9858 | 2.2659 | 2.6387 | 2.9258 |
| | 40 | 1.6778 | 1.9476 | 2.2130 | 2.5634 | 2.8312 |
| | 45 | 1.6582 | 1.9182 | 2.1725 | 2.5060 | 2.7595 |
| | 50 | 1.6426 | 1.8949 | 2.1404 | 2.4609 | 2.7032 |
| | 60 | 1.6193 | 1.8602 | 2.0929 | 2.3943 | 2.6205 |
| | 70 | 1.6028 | 1.8357 | 2.0595 | 2.3477 | 2.5627 |
| | 80 | 1.5904 | 1.8174 | 2.0346 | 2.3131 | 2.5201 |
| | 100 | 1.5731 | 1.7919 | 2.0001 | 2.2654 | 2.4614 |
| | 120 | 1.5617 | 1.7750 | 1.9773 | 2.2339 | 2.4228 |
| | 150 | 1.5502 | 1.7582 | 1.9546 | 2.2028 | 2.3847 |
| | 200 | 1.5388 | 1.7415 | 1.9322 | 2.1721 | 2.3472 |
| | 500 | 1.5182 | 1.7116 | 1.8921 | 2.1174 | 2.2806 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.5046 | 1.6918 | 1.8656 | 2.0815 | 2.2371 |
| 15 | 1 | 61.220 | 245.95 | 984.87 | 6157.3 | 24630 |
| | 2 | 9.4247 | 19.429 | 39.431 | 99.433 | 199.43 |
| | 3 | 5.2003 | 8.7029 | 14.253 | 26.872 | 43.085 |
| | 4 | 3.8704 | 5.8578 | 8.6565 | 14.198 | 20.438 |
| | 5 | 3.2380 | 4.6188 | 6.4277 | 9.7222 | 13.146 |
| | 6 | 2.8712 | 3.9381 | 5.2687 | 7.5590 | 9.8140 |
| | 7 | 2.6322 | 3.5107 | 4.5678 | 6.3143 | 7.9678 |
| | 8 | 2.4642 | 3.2184 | 4.1012 | 5.5151 | 6.8143 |
| | 9 | 2.3396 | 3.0061 | 3.7694 | 4.9621 | 6.0325 |
| | 10 | 2.2435 | 2.8450 | 3.5217 | 4.5581 | 5.4707 |
| | 11 | 2.1671 | 2.7186 | 3.3299 | 4.2509 | 5.0489 |
| | 12 | 2.1049 | 2.6169 | 3.1772 | 4.0096 | 4.7213 |
| | 13 | 2.0532 | 2.5331 | 3.0527 | 3.8154 | 4.4600 |
| | 14 | 2.0095 | 2.4630 | 2.9493 | 3.6557 | 4.2468 |
| | 15 | 1.9722 | 2.4034 | 2.8621 | 3.5222 | 4.0698 |
| | 16 | 1.9399 | 2.3522 | 2.7875 | 3.4089 | 3.9205 |
| | 17 | 1.9117 | 2.3077 | 2.7230 | 3.3117 | 3.7929 |
| | 18 | 1.8868 | 2.2686 | 2.6667 | 3.2273 | 3.6827 |
| | 19 | 1.8647 | 2.2341 | 2.6171 | 3.1533 | 3.5866 |
| | 20 | 1.8449 | 2.2033 | 2.5731 | 3.0880 | 3.5020 |
| | 21 | 1.8271 | 2.1757 | 2.5338 | 3.0300 | 3.4270 |
| | 22 | 1.8111 | 2.1508 | 2.4984 | 2.9779 | 3.3600 |
| | 23 | 1.7964 | 2.1282 | 2.4665 | 2.9311 | 3.2999 |
| | 24 | 1.7831 | 2.1077 | 2.4374 | 2.8887 | 3.2456 |
| | 25 | 1.7708 | 2.0889 | 2.4110 | 2.8502 | 3.1963 |
| | 30 | 1.7223 | 2.0148 | 2.3072 | 2.7002 | 3.0057 |
| | 35 | 1.6880 | 1.9629 | 2.2350 | 2.5970 | 2.8756 |
| | 40 | 1.6624 | 1.9245 | 2.1819 | 2.5216 | 2.7811 |
| | 45 | 1.6426 | 1.8949 | 2.1412 | 2.4642 | 2.7094 |
| | 50 | 1.6269 | 1.8714 | 2.1090 | 2.4190 | 2.6531 |
| | 60 | 1.6034 | 1.8364 | 2.0613 | 2.3523 | 2.5705 |
| | 70 | 1.5866 | 1.8117 | 2.0277 | 2.3055 | 2.5127 |
| | 80 | 1.5741 | 1.7932 | 2.0026 | 2.2709 | 2.4700 |
| | 100 | 1.5566 | 1.7675 | 1.9679 | 2.2230 | 2.4113 |
| | 120 | 1.5450 | 1.7505 | 1.9450 | 2.1915 | 2.3727 |
| | 150 | 1.5334 | 1.7335 | 1.9222 | 2.1603 | 2.3346 |
| | 200 | 1.5218 | 1.7166 | 1.8996 | 2.1294 | 2.2970 |
| | 500 | 1.5010 | 1.6864 | 1.8592 | 2.0746 | 2.2304 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.4871 | 1.6664 | 1.8326 | 2.0385 | 2.1868 |
| 16 | 1 | 61.350 | 246.46 | 986.92 | 6170.1 | 24681 |
| | 2 | 9.4289 | 19.433 | 39.435 | 99.437 | 199.44 |
| | 3 | 5.1964 | 8.6923 | 14.232 | 26.827 | 43.008 |

→

→

| ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 16 | 4 | 3.8639 | 5.8441 | 8.6326 | 14.154 | 20.371 |
| | 5 | 3.2303 | 4.6038 | 6.4032 | 9.6802 | 13.086 |
| | 6 | 2.8626 | 3.9223 | 5.2439 | 7.5186 | 9.7582 |
| | 7 | 2.6230 | 3.4944 | 4.5428 | 6.2750 | 7.9148 |
| | 8 | 2.4545 | 3.2016 | 4.0761 | 5.4766 | 6.7633 |
| | 9 | 2.3295 | 2.9890 | 3.7441 | 4.9240 | 5.9829 |
| | 10 | 2.2330 | 2.8276 | 3.4963 | 4.5204 | 5.4221 |
| | 11 | 2.1563 | 2.7009 | 3.3044 | 4.2134 | 5.0011 |
| | 12 | 2.0938 | 2.5989 | 3.1515 | 3.9724 | 4.6741 |
| | 13 | 2.0419 | 2.5149 | 3.0269 | 3.7783 | 4.4132 |
| | 14 | 1.9981 | 2.4446 | 2.9234 | 3.6187 | 4.2005 |
| | 15 | 1.9605 | 2.3849 | 2.8360 | 3.4852 | 4.0237 |
| | 16 | 1.9281 | 2.3335 | 2.7614 | 3.3720 | 3.8747 |
| | 17 | 1.8997 | 2.2888 | 2.6968 | 3.2748 | 3.7473 |
| | 18 | 1.8747 | 2.2496 | 2.6404 | 3.1904 | 3.6373 |
| | 19 | 1.8524 | 2.2149 | 2.5907 | 3.1165 | 3.5412 |
| | 20 | 1.8325 | 2.1840 | 2.5465 | 3.0512 | 3.4568 |
| | 21 | 1.8146 | 2.1563 | 2.5071 | 2.9931 | 3.3818 |
| | 22 | 1.7984 | 2.1313 | 2.4717 | 2.9411 | 3.3150 |
| | 23 | 1.7837 | 2.1086 | 2.4396 | 2.8943 | 3.2549 |
| | 24 | 1.7703 | 2.0880 | 2.4105 | 2.8519 | 3.2007 |
| | 25 | 1.7579 | 2.0691 | 2.3840 | 2.8133 | 3.1515 |
| | 30 | 1.7090 | 1.9946 | 2.2799 | 2.6632 | 2.9611 |
| | 35 | 1.6744 | 1.9424 | 2.2075 | 2.5599 | 2.8310 |
| | 40 | 1.6486 | 1.9037 | 2.1542 | 2.4844 | 2.7365 |
| | 45 | 1.6287 | 1.8740 | 2.1133 | 2.4269 | 2.6648 |
| | 50 | 1.6128 | 1.8503 | 2.0810 | 2.3816 | 2.6086 |
| | 60 | 1.5890 | 1.8151 | 2.0330 | 2.3148 | 2.5259 |
| | 70 | 1.5721 | 1.7902 | 1.9992 | 2.2679 | 2.4681 |
| | 80 | 1.5594 | 1.7716 | 1.9741 | 2.2332 | 2.4254 |
| | 100 | 1.5418 | 1.7456 | 1.9391 | 2.1852 | 2.3666 |
| | 120 | 1.5300 | 1.7285 | 1.9161 | 2.1536 | 2.3280 |
| | 150 | 1.5182 | 1.7113 | 1.8931 | 2.1223 | 2.2898 |
| | 200 | 1.5065 | 1.6943 | 1.8704 | 2.0913 | 2.2521 |
| | 500 | 1.4854 | 1.6638 | 1.8297 | 2.0362 | 2.1854 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.4714 | 1.6435 | 1.8028 | 2.0000 | 2.1417 |

| | | | | | | |
|----|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 17 | 1 | 61.464 | 246.92 | 988.73 | 6181.4 | 24727 |
| | 2 | 9.4325 | 19.437 | 39.439 | 99.440 | 199.44 |
| | 3 | 5.1929 | 8.6829 | 14.213 | 26.787 | 42.941 |
| | 4 | 3.8582 | 5.8320 | 8.6113 | 14.115 | 20.311 |
| | 5 | 3.2234 | 4.5904 | 6.3814 | 9.6429 | 13.033 |
| | 6 | 2.8550 | 3.9083 | 5.2218 | 7.4827 | 9.7086 |
| | 7 | 2.6148 | 3.4799 | 4.5206 | 6.2401 | 7.8678 |
| | 8 | 2.4458 | 3.1867 | 4.0538 | 5.4423 | 6.7180 |
| | 9 | 2.3205 | 2.9737 | 3.7216 | 4.8902 | 5.9388 |
| | 10 | 2.2237 | 2.8120 | 3.4737 | 4.4869 | 5.3789 |
| | 11 | 2.1467 | 2.6851 | 3.2816 | 4.1801 | 4.9586 |
| | 12 | 2.0839 | 2.5828 | 3.1286 | 3.9392 | 4.6321 |
| | 13 | 2.0318 | 2.4987 | 3.0039 | 3.7452 | 4.3716 |
| | 14 | 1.9878 | 2.4282 | 2.9003 | 3.5857 | 4.1592 |
| | 15 | 1.9501 | 2.3683 | 2.8128 | 3.4523 | 3.9827 |
| | 16 | 1.9175 | 2.3167 | 2.7380 | 3.3391 | 3.8338 |
| | 17 | 1.8889 | 2.2719 | 2.6733 | 3.2419 | 3.7066 |
| | 18 | 1.8638 | 2.2325 | 2.6168 | 3.1575 | 3.5967 |
| | 19 | 1.8414 | 2.1977 | 2.5670 | 3.0836 | 3.5008 |
| | 20 | 1.8214 | 2.1667 | 2.5228 | 3.0183 | 3.4164 |
| | 21 | 1.8034 | 2.1389 | 2.4833 | 2.9602 | 3.3416 |
| | 22 | 1.7871 | 2.1138 | 2.4478 | 2.9082 | 3.2748 |
| | 23 | 1.7723 | 2.0910 | 2.4157 | 2.8613 | 3.2148 |
| | 24 | 1.7587 | 2.0703 | 2.3865 | 2.8189 | 3.1606 |
| | 25 | 1.7463 | 2.0513 | 2.3599 | 2.7803 | 3.1114 |
| | 30 | 1.6970 | 1.9765 | 2.2554 | 2.6301 | 2.9211 |

→

| ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 17 | 35 | 1.6622 | 1.9240 | 2.1828 | 2.5266 | 2.7911 |
| | 40 | 1.6362 | 1.8851 | 2.1293 | 2.4511 | 2.6966 |
| | 45 | 1.6161 | 1.8551 | 2.0883 | 2.3935 | 2.6249 |
| | 50 | 1.6000 | 1.8313 | 2.0558 | 2.3481 | 2.5686 |
| | 60 | 1.5760 | 1.7959 | 2.0076 | 2.2811 | 2.4859 |
| | 70 | 1.5589 | 1.7708 | 1.9736 | 2.2341 | 2.4281 |
| | 80 | 1.5461 | 1.7520 | 1.9483 | 2.1993 | 2.3854 |
| | 100 | 1.5283 | 1.7259 | 1.9132 | 2.1511 | 2.3265 |
| | 120 | 1.5164 | 1.7085 | 1.8900 | 2.1194 | 2.2878 |
| | 150 | 1.5045 | 1.6913 | 1.8669 | 2.0880 | 2.2496 |
| | 200 | 1.4926 | 1.6741 | 1.8440 | 2.0569 | 2.2118 |
| | 500 | 1.4712 | 1.6432 | 1.8030 | 2.0016 | 2.1449 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.4570 | 1.6228 | 1.7759 | 1.9652 | 2.1011 |
| 18 | 1 | 61.566 | 247.32 | 990.35 | 6191.5 | 24767 |
| | 2 | 9.4358 | 19.440 | 39.442 | 99.444 | 199.44 |
| | 3 | 5.1898 | 8.6745 | 14.196 | 26.751 | 42.880 |
| | 4 | 3.8531 | 5.8211 | 8.5924 | 14.080 | 20.258 |
| | 5 | 3.2172 | 4.5785 | 6.3619 | 9.6096 | 12.985 |
| | 6 | 2.8481 | 3.8957 | 5.2021 | 7.4507 | 9.6644 |
| | 7 | 2.6074 | 3.4669 | 4.5008 | 6.2089 | 7.8258 |
| | 8 | 2.4380 | 3.1733 | 4.0338 | 5.4116 | 6.6775 |
| | 9 | 2.3123 | 2.9600 | 3.7015 | 4.8599 | 5.8994 |
| | 10 | 2.2153 | 2.7980 | 3.4534 | 4.4569 | 5.3403 |
| | 11 | 2.1380 | 2.6709 | 3.2612 | 4.1503 | 4.9205 |
| | 12 | 2.0750 | 2.5684 | 3.1081 | 3.9095 | 4.5945 |
| | 13 | 2.0227 | 2.4841 | 2.9832 | 3.7156 | 4.3344 |
| | 14 | 1.9785 | 2.4134 | 2.8795 | 3.5561 | 4.1221 |
| | 15 | 1.9407 | 2.3533 | 2.7919 | 3.4228 | 3.9459 |
| | 16 | 1.9079 | 2.3016 | 2.7170 | 3.3096 | 3.7972 |
| | 17 | 1.8792 | 2.2567 | 2.6522 | 3.2124 | 3.6701 |
| | 18 | 1.8539 | 2.2172 | 2.5956 | 3.1280 | 3.5603 |
| | 19 | 1.8314 | 2.1823 | 2.5457 | 3.0541 | 3.4645 |
| | 20 | 1.8113 | 2.1511 | 2.5014 | 2.9887 | 3.3802 |
| | 21 | 1.7932 | 2.1232 | 2.4618 | 2.9306 | 3.3054 |
| | 22 | 1.7768 | 2.0980 | 2.4262 | 2.8786 | 3.2387 |
| | 23 | 1.7619 | 2.0751 | 2.3940 | 2.8317 | 3.1787 |
| | 24 | 1.7483 | 2.0543 | 2.3648 | 2.7892 | 3.1246 |
| | 25 | 1.7358 | 2.0353 | 2.3381 | 2.7506 | 3.0754 |
| | 30 | 1.6862 | 1.9601 | 2.2334 | 2.6003 | 2.8852 |
| | 35 | 1.6511 | 1.9073 | 2.1605 | 2.4967 | 2.7551 |
| | 40 | 1.6249 | 1.8682 | 2.1068 | 2.4210 | 2.6607 |
| | 45 | 1.6046 | 1.8381 | 2.0656 | 2.3633 | 2.5889 |
| | 50 | 1.5884 | 1.8141 | 2.0330 | 2.3178 | 2.5326 |
| | 60 | 1.5642 | 1.7784 | 1.9846 | 2.2507 | 2.4498 |
| | 70 | 1.5470 | 1.7531 | 1.9504 | 2.2036 | 2.3919 |
| | 80 | 1.5340 | 1.7342 | 1.9250 | 2.1686 | 2.3492 |
| | 100 | 1.5160 | 1.7079 | 1.8897 | 2.1203 | 2.2902 |
| | 120 | 1.5039 | 1.6904 | 1.8663 | 2.0885 | 2.2514 |
| | 150 | 1.4919 | 1.6730 | 1.8431 | 2.0570 | 2.2131 |
| | 200 | 1.4799 | 1.6556 | 1.8200 | 2.0257 | 2.1753 |
| | 500 | 1.4583 | 1.6245 | 1.7787 | 1.9702 | 2.1082 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.4439 | 1.6038 | 1.7515 | 1.9336 | 2.0642 |

| | | | | | | |
|----|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 19 | 1 | 61.658 | 247.69 | 991.80 | 6200.6 | 24803 |
| | 2 | 9.4387 | 19.443 | 39.445 | 99.447 | 199.45 |
| | 3 | 5.1870 | 8.6670 | 14.181 | 26.719 | 42.826 |
| | 4 | 3.8485 | 5.8114 | 8.5753 | 14.048 | 20.210 |
| | 5 | 3.2117 | 4.5678 | 6.3444 | 9.5797 | 12.942 |
| | 6 | 2.8419 | 3.8844 | 5.1844 | 7.4219 | 9.6247 |
| | 7 | 2.6008 | 3.4551 | 4.4829 | 6.1808 | 7.7881 |
| | 8 | 2.4310 | 3.1613 | 4.0158 | 5.3840 | 6.6411 |
| | 9 | 2.3050 | 2.9477 | 3.6833 | 4.8327 | 5.8639 |
| | 10 | 2.2077 | 2.7854 | 3.4351 | 4.4299 | 5.3055 |

→

| ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 | ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 19 | 11 | 2.1302 | 2.6581 | 3.2428 | 4.1234 | 4.8863 | 20 | 100 | 1.4943 | 1.6764 | 1.8486 | 2.0666 | 2.2270 |
| | 12 | 2.0670 | 2.5554 | 3.0896 | 3.8827 | 4.5606 | | 120 | 1.4821 | 1.6587 | 1.8249 | 2.0346 | 2.1881 |
| | 13 | 2.0145 | 2.4709 | 2.9646 | 3.6888 | 4.3008 | | 150 | 1.4698 | 1.6410 | 1.8014 | 2.0028 | 2.1496 |
| | 14 | 1.9701 | 2.4000 | 2.8607 | 3.5294 | 4.0888 | | 200 | 1.4575 | 1.6233 | 1.7780 | 1.9713 | 2.1116 |
| | 15 | 1.9321 | 2.3398 | 2.7730 | 3.3961 | 3.9127 | | 500 | 1.4354 | 1.5916 | 1.7362 | 1.9152 | 2.0441 |
| | 16 | 1.8992 | 2.2880 | 2.6980 | 3.2829 | 3.7641 | | $+\infty$ | 1.4206 | 1.5705 | 1.7085 | 1.8783 | 1.9998 |
| | 17 | 1.8704 | 2.2429 | 2.6331 | 3.1857 | 3.6372 | 21 | 1 | 61.815 | 248.31 | 994.29 | 6216.1 | 24866 |
| | 18 | 1.8450 | 2.2033 | 2.5764 | 3.1013 | 3.5275 | | 2 | 9.4437 | 19.448 | 39.450 | 99.452 | 199.45 |
| | 19 | 1.8224 | 2.1683 | 2.5265 | 3.0274 | 3.4318 | | 3 | 5.1822 | 8.6540 | 14.155 | 26.664 | 42.733 |
| | 20 | 1.8022 | 2.1370 | 2.4821 | 2.9620 | 3.3475 | | 4 | 3.8405 | 5.7945 | 8.5460 | 13.994 | 20.128 |
| | 21 | 1.7840 | 2.1090 | 2.4424 | 2.9039 | 3.2728 | | 5 | 3.2021 | 4.5493 | 6.3142 | 9.5281 | 12.868 |
| | 22 | 1.7675 | 2.0837 | 2.4067 | 2.8518 | 3.2060 | | 6 | 2.8312 | 3.8649 | 5.1538 | 7.3722 | 9.5562 |
| | 23 | 1.7525 | 2.0608 | 2.3745 | 2.8049 | 3.1461 | | 7 | 2.5892 | 3.4349 | 4.4520 | 6.1324 | 7.7230 |
| | 24 | 1.7388 | 2.0399 | 2.3452 | 2.7624 | 3.0920 | | 8 | 2.4188 | 3.1404 | 3.9846 | 5.3364 | 6.5783 |
| | 25 | 1.7263 | 2.0207 | 2.3184 | 2.7238 | 3.0429 | | 9 | 2.2922 | 2.9263 | 3.6520 | 4.7856 | 5.8027 |
| | 30 | 1.6763 | 1.9452 | 2.2134 | 2.5732 | 2.8526 | | 10 | 2.1944 | 2.7636 | 3.4035 | 4.3831 | 5.2454 |
| | 35 | 1.6410 | 1.8922 | 2.1403 | 2.4695 | 2.7226 | | 11 | 2.1165 | 2.6358 | 3.2109 | 4.0769 | 4.8270 |
| | 40 | 1.6146 | 1.8529 | 2.0864 | 2.3937 | 2.6281 | | 12 | 2.0530 | 2.5328 | 3.0575 | 3.8363 | 4.5020 |
| | 45 | 1.5941 | 1.8226 | 2.0450 | 2.3359 | 2.5563 | | 13 | 2.0001 | 2.4479 | 2.9322 | 3.6425 | 4.2426 |
| | 50 | 1.5778 | 1.7985 | 2.0122 | 2.2903 | 2.4999 | | 14 | 1.9555 | 2.3768 | 2.8282 | 3.4832 | 4.0310 |
| | 60 | 1.5534 | 1.7625 | 1.9636 | 2.2230 | 2.4171 | | 15 | 1.9172 | 2.3163 | 2.7403 | 3.3498 | 3.8552 |
| | 70 | 1.5360 | 1.7371 | 1.9293 | 2.1758 | 2.3591 | | 16 | 1.8840 | 2.2642 | 2.6651 | 3.2367 | 3.7069 |
| | 80 | 1.5230 | 1.7180 | 1.9037 | 2.1408 | 2.3163 | | 17 | 1.8550 | 2.2189 | 2.6000 | 3.1394 | 3.5801 |
| | 100 | 1.5047 | 1.6915 | 1.8682 | 2.0923 | 2.2572 | | 18 | 1.8294 | 2.1791 | 2.5431 | 3.0550 | 3.4705 |
| | 120 | 1.4926 | 1.6739 | 1.8447 | 2.0604 | 2.2183 | | 19 | 1.8066 | 2.1438 | 2.4930 | 2.9810 | 3.3749 |
| | 150 | 1.4804 | 1.6563 | 1.8213 | 2.0287 | 2.1800 | | 20 | 1.7862 | 2.1124 | 2.4484 | 2.9156 | 3.2907 |
| | 200 | 1.4683 | 1.6388 | 1.7981 | 1.9973 | 2.1420 | | 21 | 1.7678 | 2.0842 | 2.4086 | 2.8574 | 3.2160 |
| | 500 | 1.4464 | 1.6074 | 1.7566 | 1.9415 | 2.0748 | | 22 | 1.7512 | 2.0587 | 2.3728 | 2.8052 | 3.1494 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.4318 | 1.5865 | 1.7291 | 1.9048 | 2.0306 | | 23 | 1.7360 | 2.0356 | 2.3404 | 2.7583 | 3.0895 |
| 20 | 1 | 61.740 | 248.01 | 993.10 | 6208.7 | 24836 | | 24 | 1.7222 | 2.0146 | 2.3109 | 2.7157 | 3.0354 |
| | 2 | 9.4413 | 19.446 | 39.448 | 99.449 | 199.45 | | 25 | 1.7095 | 1.9953 | 2.2840 | 2.6770 | 2.9862 |
| | 3 | 5.1845 | 8.6602 | 14.167 | 26.690 | 42.778 | | 30 | 1.6590 | 1.9192 | 2.1785 | 2.5262 | 2.7960 |
| | 4 | 3.8443 | 5.8025 | 8.5599 | 14.020 | 20.167 | | 35 | 1.6232 | 1.8657 | 2.1049 | 2.4222 | 2.6659 |
| | 5 | 3.2067 | 4.5581 | 6.3286 | 9.5526 | 12.903 | | 40 | 1.5965 | 1.8260 | 2.0506 | 2.3461 | 2.5713 |
| | 6 | 2.8363 | 3.8742 | 5.1684 | 7.3958 | 9.5888 | | 45 | 1.5757 | 1.7953 | 2.0089 | 2.2880 | 2.4994 |
| | 7 | 2.5947 | 3.4445 | 4.4667 | 6.1554 | 7.7540 | | 50 | 1.5592 | 1.7709 | 1.9759 | 2.2423 | 2.4429 |
| | 8 | 2.4246 | 3.1503 | 3.9995 | 5.3591 | 6.6082 | | 60 | 1.5343 | 1.7346 | 1.9269 | 2.1747 | 2.3598 |
| | 9 | 2.2983 | 2.9365 | 3.6669 | 4.8080 | 5.8318 | | 70 | 1.5166 | 1.7088 | 1.8922 | 2.1271 | 2.3017 |
| | 10 | 2.2007 | 2.7740 | 3.4185 | 4.4054 | 5.2740 | | 80 | 1.5034 | 1.6895 | 1.8664 | 2.0919 | 2.2587 |
| | 11 | 2.1230 | 2.6464 | 3.2261 | 4.0990 | 4.8552 | | 100 | 1.4848 | 1.6626 | 1.8305 | 2.0431 | 2.1993 |
| | 12 | 2.0597 | 2.5436 | 3.0728 | 3.8584 | 4.5299 | | 120 | 1.4724 | 1.6447 | 1.8067 | 2.0109 | 2.1603 |
| | 13 | 2.0070 | 2.4589 | 2.9477 | 3.6646 | 4.2703 | | 150 | 1.4600 | 1.6268 | 1.7830 | 1.9790 | 2.1218 |
| | 14 | 1.9625 | 2.3879 | 2.8437 | 3.5052 | 4.0585 | | 200 | 1.4476 | 1.6090 | 1.7595 | 1.9474 | 2.0836 |
| | 15 | 1.9243 | 2.3275 | 2.7559 | 3.3719 | 3.8826 | | 500 | 1.4252 | 1.5770 | 1.7174 | 1.8910 | 2.0159 |
| | 16 | 1.8913 | 2.2756 | 2.6808 | 3.2587 | 3.7342 | | $+\infty$ | 1.4102 | 1.5557 | 1.6895 | 1.8539 | 1.9715 |
| | 17 | 1.8624 | 2.2304 | 2.6158 | 3.1615 | 3.6073 | 22 | 1 | 61.883 | 248.58 | 995.36 | 6222.8 | 24892 |
| | 18 | 1.8368 | 2.1906 | 2.5590 | 3.0771 | 3.4977 | | 2 | 9.4458 | 19.450 | 39.452 | 99.454 | 199.45 |
| | 19 | 1.8142 | 2.1555 | 2.5089 | 3.0031 | 3.4020 | | 3 | 5.1801 | 8.6484 | 14.144 | 26.640 | 42.693 |
| | 20 | 1.7938 | 2.1242 | 2.4645 | 2.9377 | 3.3178 | | 4 | 3.8371 | 5.7872 | 8.5332 | 13.970 | 20.093 |
| | 21 | 1.7756 | 2.0960 | 2.4247 | 2.8796 | 3.2431 | | 5 | 3.1979 | 4.5413 | 6.3011 | 9.5058 | 12.836 |
| | 22 | 1.7590 | 2.0707 | 2.3890 | 2.8274 | 3.1764 | | 6 | 2.8266 | 3.8564 | 5.1406 | 7.3506 | 9.5264 |
| | 23 | 1.7439 | 2.0476 | 2.3567 | 2.7805 | 3.1165 | | 7 | 2.5842 | 3.4260 | 4.4386 | 6.1113 | 7.6947 |
| | 24 | 1.7302 | 2.0267 | 2.3273 | 2.7380 | 3.0624 | | 8 | 2.4135 | 3.1313 | 3.9711 | 5.3157 | 6.5510 |
| | 25 | 1.7175 | 2.0075 | 2.3005 | 2.6993 | 3.0133 | | 9 | 2.2867 | 2.9169 | 3.6383 | 4.7651 | 5.7760 |
| | 30 | 1.6673 | 1.9317 | 2.1952 | 2.5487 | 2.8230 | | 10 | 2.1887 | 2.7541 | 3.3897 | 4.3628 | 5.2192 |
| | 35 | 1.6317 | 1.8784 | 2.1218 | 2.4448 | 2.6930 | | 11 | 2.1106 | 2.6261 | 3.1970 | 4.0566 | 4.8012 |
| | 40 | 1.6052 | 1.8389 | 2.0677 | 2.3689 | 2.5984 | | 12 | 2.0469 | 2.5229 | 3.0434 | 3.8161 | 4.4765 |
| | 45 | 1.5846 | 1.8084 | 2.0262 | 2.3109 | 2.5266 | | 13 | 1.9939 | 2.4379 | 2.9181 | 3.6224 | 4.2173 |
| | 50 | 1.5681 | 1.7841 | 1.9933 | 2.2652 | 2.4702 | | 14 | 1.9490 | 2.3667 | 2.8139 | 3.4630 | 4.0058 |
| | 60 | 1.5435 | 1.7480 | 1.9445 | 2.1978 | 2.3872 | | 15 | 1.9106 | 2.3060 | 2.7260 | 3.3297 | 3.8301 |
| | 70 | 1.5259 | 1.7223 | 1.9100 | 2.1504 | 2.3291 | | 16 | 1.8774 | 2.2538 | 2.6507 | 3.2165 | 3.6819 |
| | 80 | 1.5128 | 1.7032 | 1.8843 | 2.1153 | 2.2862 | | 17 | 1.8482 | 2.2084 | 2.5855 | 3.1192 | 3.5552 |

→

→

| ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 | ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 22 | 18 | 1.8225 | 2.1685 | 2.5285 | 3.0348 | 3.4456 | 24 | 2 | 9.4496 | 19.454 | 39.456 | 99.458 | 199.46 |
| | 19 | 1.7997 | 2.1331 | 2.4783 | 2.9607 | 3.3500 | | 3 | 5.1764 | 8.6385 | 14.124 | 26.598 | 42.622 |
| | 20 | 1.7792 | 2.1016 | 2.4337 | 2.8953 | 3.2659 | | 4 | 3.8310 | 5.7744 | 8.5109 | 13.929 | 20.030 |
| | 21 | 1.7607 | 2.0733 | 2.3938 | 2.8370 | 3.1912 | | 5 | 3.1905 | 4.5272 | 6.2780 | 9.4665 | 12.780 |
| | 22 | 1.7440 | 2.0478 | 2.3579 | 2.7849 | 3.1246 | | 6 | 2.8183 | 3.8415 | 5.1172 | 7.3127 | 9.4742 |
| | 23 | 1.7288 | 2.0246 | 2.3254 | 2.7378 | 3.0647 | | 7 | 2.5753 | 3.4105 | 4.4150 | 6.0743 | 7.6450 |
| | 24 | 1.7149 | 2.0035 | 2.2959 | 2.6953 | 3.0106 | | 8 | 2.4041 | 3.1152 | 3.9472 | 5.2793 | 6.5029 |
| | 25 | 1.7021 | 1.9842 | 2.2690 | 2.6565 | 2.9615 | | 9 | 2.2768 | 2.9005 | 3.6142 | 4.7290 | 5.7292 |
| | 30 | 1.6514 | 1.9077 | 2.1631 | 2.5055 | 2.7712 | | 10 | 2.1784 | 2.7372 | 3.3654 | 4.3269 | 5.1732 |
| | 35 | 1.6154 | 1.8540 | 2.0893 | 2.4014 | 2.6410 | | 11 | 2.1000 | 2.6090 | 3.1725 | 4.0209 | 4.7557 |
| | 40 | 1.5884 | 1.8141 | 2.0349 | 2.3252 | 2.5463 | | 12 | 2.0360 | 2.5055 | 3.0187 | 3.7805 | 4.4314 |
| | 45 | 1.5676 | 1.7833 | 1.9930 | 2.2670 | 2.4744 | | 13 | 1.9827 | 2.4202 | 2.8932 | 3.5868 | 4.1726 |
| | 50 | 1.5509 | 1.7588 | 1.9599 | 2.2211 | 2.4178 | | 14 | 1.9377 | 2.3487 | 2.7888 | 3.4274 | 3.9614 |
| | 60 | 1.5259 | 1.7222 | 1.9106 | 2.1533 | 2.3346 | | 15 | 1.8990 | 2.2878 | 2.7006 | 3.2940 | 3.7859 |
| | 70 | 1.5080 | 1.6962 | 1.8758 | 2.1057 | 2.2764 | | 16 | 1.8656 | 2.2354 | 2.6252 | 3.1808 | 3.6378 |
| | 80 | 1.4947 | 1.6768 | 1.8499 | 2.0703 | 2.2333 | | 17 | 1.8362 | 2.1898 | 2.5598 | 3.0835 | 3.5112 |
| | 100 | 1.4759 | 1.6497 | 1.8138 | 2.0214 | 2.1738 | | 18 | 1.8103 | 2.1497 | 2.5027 | 2.9990 | 3.4017 |
| | 120 | 1.4634 | 1.6317 | 1.7899 | 1.9891 | 2.1347 | | 19 | 1.7873 | 2.1141 | 2.4523 | 2.9249 | 3.3062 |
| | 150 | 1.4509 | 1.6137 | 1.7661 | 1.9570 | 2.0961 | | 20 | 1.7667 | 2.0825 | 2.4076 | 2.8594 | 3.2220 |
| | 200 | 1.4383 | 1.5958 | 1.7424 | 1.9252 | 2.0578 | | 21 | 1.7481 | 2.0540 | 2.3675 | 2.8010 | 3.1474 |
| | 500 | 1.4157 | 1.5635 | 1.7000 | 1.8686 | 1.9899 | | 22 | 1.7312 | 2.0283 | 2.3315 | 2.7488 | 3.0807 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.4006 | 1.5420 | 1.6719 | 1.8313 | 1.9453 | | 23 | 1.7159 | 2.0050 | 2.2989 | 2.7017 | 3.0208 |
| 23 | 1 | 61.945 | 248.83 | 996.35 | 6229.0 | 24917 | 24 | 24 | 1.7019 | 1.9838 | 2.2693 | 2.6591 | 2.9667 |
| | 2 | 9.4478 | 19.452 | 39.454 | 99.456 | 199.46 | | 25 | 1.6890 | 1.9643 | 2.2422 | 2.6203 | 2.9176 |
| | 3 | 5.1781 | 8.6432 | 14.134 | 26.618 | 42.656 | | 30 | 1.6377 | 1.8874 | 2.1359 | 2.4689 | 2.7272 |
| | 4 | 3.8339 | 5.7805 | 8.5216 | 13.949 | 20.060 | | 35 | 1.6013 | 1.8332 | 2.0617 | 2.3645 | 2.5969 |
| | 5 | 3.1941 | 4.5339 | 6.2891 | 9.4853 | 12.807 | | 40 | 1.5741 | 1.7929 | 2.0069 | 2.2880 | 2.5020 |
| | 6 | 2.8223 | 3.8486 | 5.1284 | 7.3309 | 9.4992 | | 45 | 1.5530 | 1.7618 | 1.9647 | 2.2296 | 2.4299 |
| | 7 | 2.5796 | 3.4179 | 4.4263 | 6.0921 | 7.6688 | | 50 | 1.5361 | 1.7371 | 1.9313 | 2.1835 | 2.3732 |
| | 8 | 2.4086 | 3.1229 | 3.9587 | 5.2967 | 6.5260 | | 60 | 1.5107 | 1.7001 | 1.8817 | 2.1154 | 2.2898 |
| | 9 | 2.2816 | 2.9084 | 3.6257 | 4.7463 | 5.7516 | | 70 | 1.4926 | 1.6738 | 1.8466 | 2.0674 | 2.2313 |
| | 10 | 2.1833 | 2.7453 | 3.3770 | 4.3441 | 5.1953 | | 80 | 1.4790 | 1.6542 | 1.8204 | 2.0318 | 2.1881 |
| | 11 | 2.1051 | 2.6172 | 3.1843 | 4.0380 | 4.7775 | | 100 | 1.4600 | 1.6267 | 1.7839 | 1.9826 | 2.1283 |
| | 12 | 2.0412 | 2.5139 | 3.0306 | 3.7976 | 4.4530 | | 120 | 1.4472 | 1.6084 | 1.7597 | 1.9500 | 2.0890 |
| | 13 | 1.9881 | 2.4287 | 2.9052 | 3.6038 | 4.1940 | | 150 | 1.4345 | 1.5902 | 1.7356 | 1.9177 | 2.0501 |
| | 14 | 1.9431 | 2.3573 | 2.8009 | 3.4445 | 3.9827 | | 200 | 1.4217 | 1.5720 | 1.7117 | 1.8857 | 2.0116 |
| | 15 | 1.9046 | 2.2966 | 2.7128 | 3.3111 | 3.8071 | | 500 | 1.3986 | 1.5392 | 1.6687 | 1.8285 | 1.9432 |
| | 16 | 1.8712 | 2.2443 | 2.6374 | 3.1979 | 3.6589 | | $+\infty$ | 1.3832 | 1.5173 | 1.6402 | 1.7908 | 1.8983 |
| | 17 | 1.8420 | 2.1987 | 2.5721 | 3.1006 | 3.5323 | 25 | 1 | 62.055 | 249.26 | 998.08 | 6239.8 | 24960 |
| | 18 | 1.8162 | 2.1587 | 2.5151 | 3.0161 | 3.4228 | | 2 | 9.4513 | 19.456 | 39.458 | 99.459 | 199.46 |
| | 19 | 1.7932 | 2.1233 | 2.4648 | 2.9421 | 3.3272 | | 3 | 5.1747 | 8.6341 | 14.115 | 26.579 | 42.591 |
| | 20 | 1.7727 | 2.0917 | 2.4201 | 2.8766 | 3.2431 | | 4 | 3.8283 | 5.7687 | 8.5010 | 13.911 | 20.002 |
| | 21 | 1.7541 | 2.0633 | 2.3801 | 2.8183 | 3.1684 | | 5 | 3.1873 | 4.5209 | 6.2679 | 9.4491 | 12.755 |
| | 22 | 1.7374 | 2.0377 | 2.3442 | 2.7661 | 3.1018 | | 6 | 2.8147 | 3.8348 | 5.1069 | 7.2960 | 9.4511 |
| | 23 | 1.7221 | 2.0144 | 2.3116 | 2.7191 | 3.0419 | | 7 | 2.5714 | 3.4036 | 4.4045 | 6.0580 | 7.6230 |
| | 24 | 1.7081 | 1.9932 | 2.2821 | 2.6765 | 2.9878 | | 8 | 2.3999 | 3.1081 | 3.9367 | 5.2631 | 6.4817 |
| | 25 | 1.6953 | 1.9738 | 2.2551 | 2.6377 | 2.9387 | | 9 | 2.2725 | 2.8932 | 3.6035 | 4.7130 | 5.7084 |
| | 30 | 1.6443 | 1.8972 | 2.1490 | 2.4865 | 2.7483 | | 10 | 2.1739 | 2.7298 | 3.3546 | 4.3111 | 5.1528 |
| | 35 | 1.6081 | 1.8432 | 2.0750 | 2.3822 | 2.6181 | | 11 | 2.0953 | 2.6014 | 3.1616 | 4.0051 | 4.7356 |
| | 40 | 1.5810 | 1.8031 | 2.0203 | 2.3059 | 2.5233 | | 12 | 2.0312 | 2.4977 | 3.0077 | 3.7647 | 4.4115 |
| | 45 | 1.5600 | 1.7722 | 1.9784 | 2.2476 | 2.4513 | | 13 | 1.9778 | 2.4123 | 2.8821 | 3.5710 | 4.1528 |
| | 50 | 1.5432 | 1.7475 | 1.9451 | 2.2016 | 2.3947 | | 14 | 1.9326 | 2.3407 | 2.7777 | 3.4116 | 3.9417 |
| | 60 | 1.5180 | 1.7108 | 1.8956 | 2.1336 | 2.3114 | | 15 | 1.8939 | 2.2797 | 2.6894 | 3.2782 | 3.7662 |
| | 70 | 1.5000 | 1.6846 | 1.8606 | 2.0858 | 2.2530 | | 16 | 1.8603 | 2.2272 | 2.6138 | 3.1650 | 3.6182 |
| | 80 | 1.4866 | 1.6651 | 1.8346 | 2.0504 | 2.2098 | | 17 | 1.8309 | 2.1815 | 2.5484 | 3.0676 | 3.4916 |
| | 100 | 1.4677 | 1.6378 | 1.7983 | 2.0012 | 2.1502 | | 18 | 1.8049 | 2.1413 | 2.4912 | 2.9831 | 3.3822 |
| | 120 | 1.4550 | 1.6197 | 1.7743 | 1.9688 | 2.1110 | | 19 | 1.7818 | 2.1057 | 2.4408 | 2.9089 | 3.2867 |
| | 150 | 1.4424 | 1.6015 | 1.7503 | 1.9367 | 2.0723 | | 20 | 1.7611 | 2.0739 | 2.3959 | 2.8434 | 3.2025 |
| | 200 | 1.4297 | 1.5834 | 1.7265 | 1.9047 | 2.0339 | | 21 | 1.7424 | 2.0454 | 2.3558 | 2.7850 | 3.1279 |
| | 500 | 1.4069 | 1.5509 | 1.6838 | 1.8479 | 1.9657 | | 22 | 1.7255 | 2.0196 | 2.3198 | 2.7328 | 3.0613 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.3916 | 1.5292 | 1.6555 | 1.8104 | 1.9209 | | 23 | 1.7101 | 1.9963 | 2.2871 | 2.6856 | 3.0014 |
| 24 | 1 | 62.002 | 249.05 | 997.25 | 6234.6 | 24940 | 24 | 1.6960 | 1.9750 | 2.2574 | 2.6430 | 2.9472 | |

→

→

| ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 | ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 25 | 25 | 1.6831 | 1.9554 | 2.2303 | 2.6041 | 2.8981 | 35 | 9 | 2.2418 | 2.8422 | 3.5292 | 4.6020 | 5.5643 |
| | 30 | 1.6316 | 1.8782 | 2.1237 | 2.4526 | 2.7076 | | 10 | 2.1420 | 2.6776 | 3.2794 | 4.2005 | 5.0110 |
| | 35 | 1.5950 | 1.8239 | 2.0493 | 2.3480 | 2.5772 | | 11 | 2.0623 | 2.5480 | 3.0856 | 3.8948 | 4.5955 |
| | 40 | 1.5677 | 1.7835 | 1.9943 | 2.2714 | 2.4823 | | 12 | 1.9971 | 2.4433 | 2.9309 | 3.6544 | 4.2725 |
| | 45 | 1.5464 | 1.7522 | 1.9521 | 2.2129 | 2.4101 | | 13 | 1.9428 | 2.3570 | 2.8046 | 3.4606 | 4.0146 |
| | 50 | 1.5294 | 1.7273 | 1.9186 | 2.1667 | 2.3533 | | 14 | 1.8968 | 2.2845 | 2.6994 | 3.3010 | 3.8040 |
| | 60 | 1.5039 | 1.6902 | 1.8687 | 2.0984 | 2.2697 | | 15 | 1.8573 | 2.2227 | 2.6104 | 3.1674 | 3.6289 |
| | 70 | 1.4857 | 1.6638 | 1.8334 | 2.0503 | 2.2112 | | 16 | 1.8230 | 2.1694 | 2.5342 | 3.0539 | 3.4811 |
| | 80 | 1.4720 | 1.6440 | 1.8071 | 2.0146 | 2.1678 | | 17 | 1.7929 | 2.1229 | 2.4681 | 2.9563 | 3.3547 |
| | 100 | 1.4528 | 1.6163 | 1.7705 | 1.9652 | 2.1080 | | 18 | 1.7663 | 2.0821 | 2.4103 | 2.8714 | 3.2453 |
| | 120 | 1.4399 | 1.5980 | 1.7462 | 1.9325 | 2.0686 | | 19 | 1.7426 | 2.0458 | 2.3593 | 2.7969 | 3.1498 |
| | 150 | 1.4271 | 1.5796 | 1.7220 | 1.9001 | 2.0295 | | 20 | 1.7213 | 2.0135 | 2.3139 | 2.7310 | 3.0656 |
| | 200 | 1.4142 | 1.5612 | 1.6978 | 1.8679 | 1.9909 | | 21 | 1.7021 | 1.9844 | 2.2733 | 2.6723 | 2.9909 |
| | 500 | 1.3909 | 1.5282 | 1.6546 | 1.8105 | 1.9223 | | 22 | 1.6847 | 1.9581 | 2.2366 | 2.6197 | 2.9241 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.3753 | 1.5061 | 1.6259 | 1.7726 | 1.8771 | | 23 | 1.6689 | 1.9342 | 2.2035 | 2.5722 | 2.8641 |
| 30 | 1 | 62.265 | 250.10 | 1001.4 | 6260.6 | 25044 | 40 | 24 | 1.6544 | 1.9124 | 2.1733 | 2.5292 | 2.8098 |
| | 2 | 9.4579 | 19.462 | 39.465 | 99.466 | 199.47 | | 25 | 1.6410 | 1.8924 | 2.1458 | 2.4900 | 2.7605 |
| | 3 | 5.1681 | 8.6166 | 14.081 | 26.505 | 42.466 | | 30 | 1.5877 | 1.8132 | 2.0372 | 2.3369 | 2.5691 |
| | 4 | 3.8174 | 5.7459 | 8.4613 | 13.838 | 19.892 | | 35 | 1.5497 | 1.7571 | 1.9611 | 2.2309 | 2.4377 |
| | 5 | 3.1741 | 4.4957 | 6.2269 | 9.3793 | 12.656 | | 40 | 1.5211 | 1.7154 | 1.9047 | 2.1531 | 2.3418 |
| | 6 | 2.8000 | 3.8082 | 5.0652 | 7.2285 | 9.3582 | | 45 | 1.4989 | 1.6830 | 1.8613 | 2.0934 | 2.2687 |
| | 7 | 2.5555 | 3.3758 | 4.3624 | 5.9920 | 7.5345 | | 50 | 1.4810 | 1.6571 | 1.8267 | 2.0463 | 2.2112 |
| | 8 | 2.3830 | 3.0794 | 3.8940 | 5.1981 | 6.3961 | | 60 | 1.4541 | 1.6183 | 1.7752 | 1.9764 | 2.1263 |
| | 9 | 2.2547 | 2.8637 | 3.5604 | 4.6486 | 5.6248 | | 70 | 1.4348 | 1.5906 | 1.7386 | 1.9271 | 2.0666 |
| | 10 | 2.1554 | 2.6996 | 3.3110 | 4.2469 | 5.0706 | | 80 | 1.4203 | 1.5699 | 1.7112 | 1.8904 | 2.0223 |
| | 11 | 2.0762 | 2.5705 | 3.1176 | 3.9411 | 4.6543 | | 100 | 1.3998 | 1.5407 | 1.6729 | 1.8393 | 1.9610 |
| | 12 | 2.0115 | 2.4663 | 2.9633 | 3.7008 | 4.3309 | | 120 | 1.3861 | 1.5213 | 1.6475 | 1.8055 | 1.9205 |
| | 13 | 1.9576 | 2.3803 | 2.8372 | 3.5070 | 4.0727 | | 150 | 1.3723 | 1.5018 | 1.6220 | 1.7719 | 1.8803 |
| | 14 | 1.9119 | 2.3082 | 2.7324 | 3.3476 | 3.8619 | | 200 | 1.3583 | 1.4822 | 1.5966 | 1.7383 | 1.8404 |
| | 15 | 1.8728 | 2.2468 | 2.6437 | 3.2141 | 3.6867 | | 500 | 1.3331 | 1.4467 | 1.5508 | 1.6783 | 1.7692 |
| | 16 | 1.8388 | 2.1938 | 2.5678 | 3.1007 | 3.5389 | | $+\infty$ | 1.3160 | 1.4229 | 1.5201 | 1.6383 | 1.7221 |
| | 17 | 1.8090 | 2.1477 | 2.5020 | 3.0032 | 3.4124 | | 1 | 62.529 | 251.14 | 1005.6 | 6286.8 | 25148 |
| | 18 | 1.7827 | 2.1071 | 2.4445 | 2.9185 | 3.3030 | | 2 | 9.4662 | 19.471 | 39.473 | 99.474 | 199.47 |
| | 19 | 1.7592 | 2.0712 | 2.3937 | 2.8442 | 3.2075 | | 3 | 5.1597 | 8.5944 | 14.037 | 26.411 | 42.308 |
| | 20 | 1.7382 | 2.0391 | 2.3486 | 2.7785 | 3.1234 | | 4 | 3.8036 | 5.7170 | 8.4111 | 13.745 | 19.752 |
| | 21 | 1.7193 | 2.0102 | 2.3082 | 2.7200 | 3.0488 | | 5 | 3.1573 | 4.4638 | 6.1750 | 9.2912 | 12.530 |
| | 22 | 1.7021 | 1.9842 | 2.2718 | 2.6675 | 2.9821 | | 6 | 2.7812 | 3.7743 | 5.0125 | 7.1432 | 9.2408 |
| | 23 | 1.6864 | 1.9605 | 2.2389 | 2.6202 | 2.9221 | | 7 | 2.5351 | 3.3404 | 4.3089 | 5.9084 | 7.4224 |
| | 24 | 1.6721 | 1.9390 | 2.2090 | 2.5773 | 2.8679 | | 8 | 2.3614 | 3.0428 | 3.8398 | 5.1156 | 6.2875 |
| | 25 | 1.6589 | 1.9192 | 2.1816 | 2.5383 | 2.8187 | | 9 | 2.2320 | 2.8259 | 3.5055 | 4.5666 | 5.5186 |
| | 30 | 1.6065 | 1.8409 | 2.0739 | 2.3860 | 2.6278 | | 10 | 2.1317 | 2.6609 | 3.2554 | 4.1653 | 4.9659 |
| | 35 | 1.5691 | 1.7856 | 1.9986 | 2.2806 | 2.4969 | | 11 | 2.0516 | 2.5309 | 3.0613 | 3.8596 | 4.5508 |
| | 40 | 1.5411 | 1.7444 | 1.9429 | 2.2034 | 2.4015 | | 12 | 1.9861 | 2.4259 | 2.9063 | 3.6192 | 4.2282 |
| | 45 | 1.5193 | 1.7126 | 1.9000 | 2.1443 | 2.3288 | | 13 | 1.9315 | 2.3392 | 2.7797 | 3.4253 | 3.9704 |
| | 50 | 1.5018 | 1.6872 | 1.8659 | 2.0976 | 2.2717 | | 14 | 1.8852 | 2.2664 | 2.6742 | 3.2656 | 3.7600 |
| | 60 | 1.4755 | 1.6491 | 1.8152 | 2.0285 | 2.1874 | | 15 | 1.8454 | 2.2043 | 2.5850 | 3.1319 | 3.5850 |
| | 70 | 1.4567 | 1.6220 | 1.7792 | 1.9797 | 2.1283 | | 16 | 1.8108 | 2.1507 | 2.5085 | 3.0182 | 3.4372 |
| | 80 | 1.4426 | 1.6017 | 1.7523 | 1.9435 | 2.0845 | | 17 | 1.7805 | 2.1040 | 2.4422 | 2.9205 | 3.3108 |
| | 100 | 1.4227 | 1.5733 | 1.7148 | 1.8933 | 2.0239 | | 18 | 1.7537 | 2.0629 | 2.3842 | 2.8354 | 3.2014 |
| | 120 | 1.4094 | 1.5543 | 1.6899 | 1.8600 | 1.9840 | | 19 | 1.7298 | 2.0264 | 2.3329 | 2.7608 | 3.1058 |
| | 150 | 1.3960 | 1.5354 | 1.6651 | 1.8270 | 1.9444 | | 20 | 1.7083 | 1.9938 | 2.2873 | 2.6947 | 3.0215 |
| | 200 | 1.3826 | 1.5164 | 1.6403 | 1.7941 | 1.9051 | | 21 | 1.6890 | 1.9645 | 2.2465 | 2.6359 | 2.9467 |
| | 500 | 1.3582 | 1.4821 | 1.5957 | 1.7353 | 1.8352 | | 22 | 1.6714 | 1.9380 | 2.2097 | 2.5831 | 2.8799 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.3419 | 1.4591 | 1.5660 | 1.6964 | 1.7891 | | 23 | 1.6554 | 1.9139 | 2.1763 | 2.5355 | 2.8197 |
| 35 | 1 | 62.416 | 250.69 | 1003.8 | 6275.6 | 25103 | 50 | 24 | 1.6407 | 1.8920 | 2.1460 | 2.4923 | 2.7654 |
| | 2 | 9.4627 | 19.467 | 39.469 | 99.471 | 199.47 | | 25 | 1.6272 | 1.8718 | 2.1183 | 2.4530 | 2.7160 |
| | 3 | 5.1633 | 8.6039 | 14.055 | 26.451 | 42.376 | | 30 | 1.5732 | 1.7918 | 2.0089 | 2.2992 | 2.5241 |
| | 4 | 3.8096 | 5.7294 | 8.4327 | 13.785 | 19.812 | | 35 | 1.5346 | 1.7351 | 1.9321 | 2.1926 | 2.3922 |
| | 5 | 3.1645 | 4.4775 | 6.1973 | 9.3291 | 12.584 | | 40 | 1.5056 | 1.6928 | 1.8752 | 2.1142 | 2.2958 |
| | 6 | 2.7893 | 3.7889 | 5.0352 | 7.1799 | 9.2913 | | 45 | 1.4830 | 1.6599 | 1.8313 | 2.0542 | 2.2224 |
| | 7 | 2.5439 | 3.3557 | 4.3319 | 5.9444 | 7.4707 | | 50 | 1.4648 | 1.6337 | 1.7963 | 2.0066 | 2.1644 |
| | 8 | 2.3707 | 3.0586 | 3.8632 | 5.1512 | 6.3343 | | | | | | | |

→

→

| ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 40 | 60 | 1.4373 | 1.5943 | 1.7440 | 1.9360 | 2.0789 |
| | 70 | 1.4176 | 1.5661 | 1.7069 | 1.8861 | 2.0186 |
| | 80 | 1.4027 | 1.5449 | 1.6790 | 1.8489 | 1.9739 |
| | 100 | 1.3817 | 1.5151 | 1.6401 | 1.7972 | 1.9119 |
| | 120 | 1.3676 | 1.4952 | 1.6141 | 1.7628 | 1.8709 |
| | 150 | 1.3534 | 1.4752 | 1.5882 | 1.7286 | 1.8302 |
| | 200 | 1.3390 | 1.4551 | 1.5621 | 1.6945 | 1.7897 |
| | 500 | 1.3129 | 1.4186 | 1.5151 | 1.6332 | 1.7172 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.2951 | 1.3940 | 1.4835 | 1.5923 | 1.6691 |
| 45 | 1 | 62.617 | 251.49 | 1007.0 | 6295.5 | 25183 |
| | 2 | 9.4690 | 19.474 | 39.476 | 99.477 | 199.48 |
| | 3 | 5.1569 | 8.5870 | 14.022 | 26.379 | 42.255 |
| | 4 | 3.7990 | 5.7073 | 8.3943 | 13.714 | 19.705 |
| | 5 | 3.1517 | 4.4530 | 6.1576 | 9.2616 | 12.487 |
| | 6 | 2.7748 | 3.7629 | 4.9947 | 7.1145 | 9.2014 |
| | 7 | 2.5282 | 3.3285 | 4.2908 | 5.8803 | 7.3847 |
| | 8 | 2.3540 | 3.0304 | 3.8215 | 5.0878 | 6.2510 |
| | 9 | 2.2242 | 2.8131 | 3.4869 | 4.5390 | 5.4827 |
| | 10 | 2.1236 | 2.6477 | 3.2366 | 4.1377 | 4.9306 |
| | 11 | 2.0432 | 2.5174 | 3.0422 | 3.8320 | 4.5158 |
| | 12 | 1.9774 | 2.4121 | 2.8870 | 3.5915 | 4.1934 |
| | 13 | 1.9225 | 2.3252 | 2.7601 | 3.3976 | 3.9358 |
| | 14 | 1.8760 | 2.2521 | 2.6544 | 3.2378 | 3.7254 |
| | 15 | 1.8360 | 2.1897 | 2.5650 | 3.1039 | 3.5504 |
| | 16 | 1.8012 | 2.1360 | 2.4883 | 2.9902 | 3.4026 |
| | 17 | 1.7707 | 2.0890 | 2.4218 | 2.8922 | 3.2762 |
| | 18 | 1.7437 | 2.0477 | 2.3635 | 2.8071 | 3.1667 |
| | 19 | 1.7196 | 2.0110 | 2.3121 | 2.7323 | 3.0711 |
| | 20 | 1.6980 | 1.9783 | 2.2663 | 2.6661 | 2.9868 |
| | 21 | 1.6785 | 1.9488 | 2.2253 | 2.6071 | 2.9119 |
| | 22 | 1.6608 | 1.9221 | 2.1883 | 2.5542 | 2.8449 |
| | 23 | 1.6446 | 1.8979 | 2.1548 | 2.5065 | 2.7847 |
| | 24 | 1.6298 | 1.8757 | 2.1243 | 2.4632 | 2.7303 |
| | 25 | 1.6161 | 1.8554 | 2.0964 | 2.4237 | 2.6808 |
| | 30 | 1.5616 | 1.7748 | 1.9864 | 2.2693 | 2.4884 |
| | 35 | 1.5226 | 1.7175 | 1.9090 | 2.1622 | 2.3560 |
| | 40 | 1.4932 | 1.6748 | 1.8516 | 2.0833 | 2.2593 |
| | 45 | 1.4702 | 1.6415 | 1.8073 | 2.0228 | 2.1854 |
| | 50 | 1.4517 | 1.6149 | 1.7719 | 1.9749 | 2.1272 |
| | 60 | 1.4238 | 1.5749 | 1.7191 | 1.9037 | 2.0410 |
| | 70 | 1.4037 | 1.5463 | 1.6814 | 1.8533 | 1.9803 |
| | 80 | 1.3885 | 1.5247 | 1.6532 | 1.8157 | 1.9352 |
| | 100 | 1.3670 | 1.4944 | 1.6136 | 1.7633 | 1.8725 |
| | 120 | 1.3526 | 1.4741 | 1.5872 | 1.7284 | 1.8310 |
| | 150 | 1.3380 | 1.4536 | 1.5607 | 1.6937 | 1.7898 |
| | 200 | 1.3232 | 1.4330 | 1.5341 | 1.6590 | 1.7487 |
| | 500 | 1.2963 | 1.3955 | 1.4860 | 1.5964 | 1.6750 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.2779 | 1.3701 | 1.4536 | 1.5546 | 1.6259 |
| 50 | 1 | 62.688 | 251.77 | 1008.1 | 6302.5 | 25211 |
| | 2 | 9.4712 | 19.476 | 39.478 | 99.479 | 199.48 |
| | 3 | 5.1546 | 8.5810 | 14.010 | 26.354 | 42.213 |
| | 4 | 3.7952 | 5.6995 | 8.3808 | 13.690 | 19.667 |
| | 5 | 3.1471 | 4.4444 | 6.1436 | 9.2378 | 12.454 |
| | 6 | 2.7697 | 3.7537 | 4.9804 | 7.0915 | 9.1697 |
| | 7 | 2.5226 | 3.3189 | 4.2763 | 5.8577 | 7.3544 |
| | 8 | 2.3481 | 3.0204 | 3.8067 | 5.0654 | 6.2215 |
| | 9 | 2.2180 | 2.8028 | 3.4719 | 4.5167 | 5.4539 |
| | 10 | 2.1171 | 2.6371 | 3.2214 | 4.1155 | 4.9022 |
| | 11 | 2.0364 | 2.5066 | 3.0268 | 3.8097 | 4.4876 |
| | 12 | 1.9704 | 2.4010 | 2.8714 | 3.5692 | 4.1653 |
| | 13 | 1.9153 | 2.3138 | 2.7443 | 3.3752 | 3.9078 |
| | 14 | 1.8686 | 2.2405 | 2.6384 | 3.2153 | 3.6975 |

→

| ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 50 | 15 | 1.8284 | 2.1780 | 2.5488 | 3.0814 | 3.5225 |
| | 16 | 1.7934 | 2.1240 | 2.4719 | 2.9675 | 3.3747 |
| | 17 | 1.7628 | 2.0769 | 2.4053 | 2.8694 | 3.2482 |
| | 18 | 1.7356 | 2.0354 | 2.3468 | 2.7841 | 3.1387 |
| | 19 | 1.7114 | 1.9986 | 2.2952 | 2.7093 | 3.0430 |
| | 20 | 1.6896 | 1.9656 | 2.2493 | 2.6430 | 2.9586 |
| | 21 | 1.6700 | 1.9360 | 2.2081 | 2.5838 | 2.8837 |
| | 22 | 1.6521 | 1.9092 | 2.1710 | 2.5308 | 2.8167 |
| | 23 | 1.6358 | 1.8848 | 2.1374 | 2.4829 | 2.7564 |
| | 24 | 1.6209 | 1.8625 | 2.1067 | 2.4395 | 2.7018 |
| | 25 | 1.6072 | 1.8421 | 2.0787 | 2.3999 | 2.6522 |
| | 30 | 1.5522 | 1.7609 | 1.9681 | 2.2450 | 2.4594 |
| | 35 | 1.5127 | 1.7032 | 1.8902 | 2.1374 | 2.3266 |
| | 40 | 1.4830 | 1.6600 | 1.8324 | 2.0581 | 2.2295 |
| | 45 | 1.4597 | 1.6264 | 1.7876 | 1.9972 | 2.1553 |
| | 50 | 1.4409 | 1.5995 | 1.7520 | 1.9490 | 2.0967 |
| | 60 | 1.4126 | 1.5590 | 1.6985 | 1.8772 | 2.0100 |
| | 70 | 1.3922 | 1.5300 | 1.6604 | 1.8263 | 1.9488 |
| | 80 | 1.3767 | 1.5081 | 1.6318 | 1.7883 | 1.9033 |
| | 100 | 1.3548 | 1.4772 | 1.5917 | 1.7353 | 1.8400 |
| | 120 | 1.3400 | 1.4565 | 1.5649 | 1.7000 | 1.7981 |
| | 150 | 1.3251 | 1.4357 | 1.5379 | 1.6648 | 1.7563 |
| | 200 | 1.3100 | 1.4146 | 1.5108 | 1.6295 | 1.7147 |
| | 500 | 1.2823 | 1.3762 | 1.4616 | 1.5658 | 1.6398 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.2633 | 1.3501 | 1.4284 | 1.5231 | 1.5898 |
| 60 | 1 | 62.794 | 252.20 | 1009.8 | 6313.0 | 25253 |
| | 2 | 9.4746 | 19.479 | 39.481 | 99.482 | 199.48 |
| | 3 | 5.1512 | 8.5720 | 13.992 | 26.316 | 42.149 |
| | 4 | 3.7896 | 5.6877 | 8.3604 | 13.652 | 19.611 |
| | 5 | 3.1402 | 4.4314 | 6.1225 | 9.2020 | 12.402 |
| | 6 | 2.7620 | 3.7398 | 4.9589 | 7.0567 | 9.1219 |
| | 7 | 2.5142 | 3.3043 | 4.2544 | 5.8236 | 7.3088 |
| | 8 | 2.3391 | 3.0053 | 3.7844 | 5.0316 | 6.1772 |
| | 9 | 2.2085 | 2.7872 | 3.4493 | 4.4831 | 5.4104 |
| | 10 | 2.1072 | 2.6211 | 3.1984 | 4.0819 | 4.8592 |
| | 11 | 2.0261 | 2.4901 | 3.0035 | 3.7761 | 4.4450 |
| | 12 | 1.9597 | 2.3842 | 2.8478 | 3.5355 | 4.1229 |
| | 13 | 1.9043 | 2.2966 | 2.7204 | 3.3413 | 3.8655 |
| | 14 | 1.8572 | 2.2229 | 2.6142 | 3.1813 | 3.6552 |
| | 15 | 1.8168 | 2.1601 | 2.5242 | 3.0471 | 3.4803 |
| | 16 | 1.7816 | 2.1058 | 2.4471 | 2.9330 | 3.3324 |
| | 17 | 1.7506 | 2.0584 | 2.3801 | 2.8348 | 3.2058 |
| | 18 | 1.7232 | 2.0166 | 2.3214 | 2.7493 | 3.0962 |
| | 19 | 1.6988 | 1.9795 | 2.2696 | 2.6742 | 3.0004 |
| | 20 | 1.6768 | 1.9464 | 2.2234 | 2.6077 | 2.9159 |
| | 21 | 1.6569 | 1.9165 | 2.1819 | 2.5484 | 2.8408 |
| | 22 | 1.6389 | 1.8894 | 2.1446 | 2.4951 | 2.7736 |
| | 23 | 1.6224 | 1.8648 | 2.1107 | 2.4471 | 2.7132 |
| | 24 | 1.6073 | 1.8424 | 2.0799 | 2.4035 | 2.6585 |
| | 25 | 1.5934 | 1.8217 | 2.0516 | 2.3637 | 2.6088 |
| | 30 | 1.5376 | 1.7396 | 1.9400 | 2.2079 | 2.4151 |
| | 35 | 1.4975 | 1.6811 | 1.8613 | 2.0994 | 2.2816 |
| | 40 | 1.4672 | 1.6373 | 1.8028 | 2.0194 | 2.1838 |
| | 45 | 1.4434 | 1.6031 | 1.7574 | 1.9579 | 2.1090 |
| | 50 | 1.4242 | 1.5757 | 1.7211 | 1.9090 | 2.0499 |
| | 60 | 1.3952 | 1.5343 | 1.6668 | 1.8363 | 1.9622 |
| | 70 | 1.3742 | 1.5046 | 1.6279 | 1.7846 | 1.9002 |
| | 80 | 1.3583 | 1.4821 | 1.5987 | 1.7459 | 1.8540 |
| | 100 | 1.3356 | 1.4504 | 1.5575 | 1.6918 | 1.7896 |
| | 120 | 1.3203 | 1.4290 | 1.5299 | 1.6557 | 1.7469 |
| | 150 | 1.3048 | 1.4074 | 1.5022 | 1.6195 | 1.7041 |
| | 200 | 1.2891 | 1.3856 | 1.4742 | 1.5833 | 1.6614 |

→

| ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 | ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 60 | 500 | 1.2600 | 1.3455 | 1.4231 | 1.5174 | 1.5843 | 80 | 22 | 1.6218 | 1.8641 | 2.1108 | 2.4496 | 2.7187 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.2400 | 1.3180 | 1.3883 | 1.4730 | 1.5325 | | 23 | 1.6051 | 1.8392 | 2.0766 | 2.4013 | 2.6581 |
| 70 | 1 | 62.870 | 252.50 | 1011.0 | 6320.6 | 25283 | | 24 | 1.5897 | 1.8164 | 2.0454 | 2.3573 | 2.6031 |
| | 2 | 9.4769 | 19.481 | 39.484 | 99.485 | 199.49 | | 25 | 1.5755 | 1.7955 | 2.0169 | 2.3173 | 2.5532 |
| | 3 | 5.1487 | 8.5656 | 13.979 | 26.289 | 42.104 | | 30 | 1.5187 | 1.7121 | 1.9039 | 2.1601 | 2.3584 |
| | 4 | 3.7855 | 5.6793 | 8.3458 | 13.625 | 19.570 | | 35 | 1.4776 | 1.6525 | 1.8240 | 2.0505 | 2.2237 |
| | 5 | 3.1353 | 4.4220 | 6.1074 | 9.1763 | 12.366 | | 40 | 1.4465 | 1.6077 | 1.7644 | 1.9694 | 2.1249 |
| | 6 | 2.7564 | 3.7298 | 4.9434 | 7.0318 | 9.0877 | | 45 | 1.4221 | 1.5726 | 1.7181 | 1.9069 | 2.0491 |
| | 7 | 2.5082 | 3.2939 | 4.2386 | 5.7991 | 7.2760 | | 50 | 1.4023 | 1.5445 | 1.6810 | 1.8571 | 1.9891 |
| | 8 | 2.3326 | 2.9944 | 3.7684 | 5.0073 | 6.1453 | | 60 | 1.3722 | 1.5019 | 1.6252 | 1.7828 | 1.8998 |
| | 9 | 2.2017 | 2.7760 | 3.4330 | 4.4589 | 5.3791 | | 70 | 1.3503 | 1.4711 | 1.5851 | 1.7298 | 1.8365 |
| | 10 | 2.1000 | 2.6095 | 3.1818 | 4.0577 | 4.8283 | | 80 | 1.3337 | 1.4477 | 1.5549 | 1.6901 | 1.7892 |
| | 11 | 2.0187 | 2.4782 | 2.9867 | 3.7518 | 4.4143 | | 100 | 1.3100 | 1.4146 | 1.5122 | 1.6342 | 1.7231 |
| | 12 | 1.9520 | 2.3720 | 2.8307 | 3.5111 | 4.0924 | | 120 | 1.2938 | 1.3922 | 1.4834 | 1.5968 | 1.6789 |
| | 13 | 1.8963 | 2.2841 | 2.7030 | 3.3168 | 3.8350 | | 150 | 1.2774 | 1.3694 | 1.4543 | 1.5592 | 1.6347 |
| | 14 | 1.8490 | 2.2102 | 2.5966 | 3.1567 | 3.6248 | | 200 | 1.2605 | 1.3463 | 1.4248 | 1.5212 | 1.5902 |
| | 15 | 1.8083 | 2.1472 | 2.5064 | 3.0224 | 3.4498 | | 500 | 1.2292 | 1.3033 | 1.3704 | 1.4517 | 1.5091 |
| | 16 | 1.7729 | 2.0926 | 2.4291 | 2.9082 | 3.3018 | | $+\infty$ | 1.2072 | 1.2735 | 1.3329 | 1.4041 | 1.4540 |
| | 17 | 1.7418 | 2.0450 | 2.3619 | 2.8097 | 3.1752 | 100 | 1 | 63.007 | 253.04 | 1013.2 | 6334.1 | 25337 |
| | 18 | 1.7142 | 2.0030 | 2.3030 | 2.7241 | 3.0655 | | 2 | 9.4812 | 19.486 | 39.488 | 99.489 | 199.49 |
| | 19 | 1.6896 | 1.9657 | 2.2509 | 2.6488 | 2.9695 | | 3 | 5.1443 | 8.5539 | 13.956 | 26.240 | 42.022 |
| | 20 | 1.6674 | 1.9323 | 2.2045 | 2.5822 | 2.8849 | | 4 | 3.7782 | 5.6641 | 8.3195 | 13.577 | 19.497 |
| | 21 | 1.6474 | 1.9023 | 2.1629 | 2.5227 | 2.8097 | | 5 | 3.1263 | 4.4051 | 6.0800 | 9.1299 | 12.300 |
| | 22 | 1.6292 | 1.8751 | 2.1254 | 2.4693 | 2.7424 | | 6 | 2.7463 | 3.7117 | 4.9154 | 6.9867 | 9.0257 |
| | 23 | 1.6125 | 1.8503 | 2.0913 | 2.4210 | 2.6818 | | 7 | 2.4971 | 3.2749 | 4.2101 | 5.7547 | 7.2165 |
| | 24 | 1.5973 | 1.8276 | 2.0603 | 2.3773 | 2.6270 | | 8 | 2.3208 | 2.9747 | 3.7393 | 4.9633 | 6.0875 |
| | 25 | 1.5833 | 1.8069 | 2.0319 | 2.3373 | 2.5772 | | 9 | 2.1892 | 2.7556 | 3.4034 | 4.4150 | 5.3223 |
| | 30 | 1.5269 | 1.7240 | 1.9195 | 2.1808 | 2.3829 | | 10 | 2.0869 | 2.5884 | 3.1517 | 4.0137 | 4.7721 |
| | 35 | 1.4862 | 1.6649 | 1.8402 | 2.0716 | 2.2488 | | 11 | 2.0050 | 2.4566 | 2.9561 | 3.7077 | 4.3585 |
| | 40 | 1.4555 | 1.6205 | 1.7810 | 1.9911 | 2.1504 | | 12 | 1.9379 | 2.3498 | 2.7996 | 3.4668 | 4.0368 |
| | 45 | 1.4313 | 1.5859 | 1.7351 | 1.9290 | 2.0751 | | 13 | 1.8817 | 2.2614 | 2.6715 | 3.2723 | 3.7795 |
| | 50 | 1.4119 | 1.5580 | 1.6984 | 1.8797 | 2.0155 | | 14 | 1.8340 | 2.1870 | 2.5646 | 3.1118 | 3.5692 |
| | 60 | 1.3822 | 1.5160 | 1.6433 | 1.8061 | 1.9269 | | 15 | 1.7929 | 2.1234 | 2.4739 | 2.9772 | 3.3941 |
| | 70 | 1.3608 | 1.4857 | 1.6038 | 1.7537 | 1.8642 | | 16 | 1.7570 | 2.0685 | 2.3961 | 2.8627 | 3.2460 |
| | 80 | 1.3444 | 1.4628 | 1.5740 | 1.7144 | 1.8174 | | 17 | 1.7255 | 2.0204 | 2.3285 | 2.7639 | 3.1192 |
| | 100 | 1.3212 | 1.4303 | 1.5320 | 1.6594 | 1.7521 | | 18 | 1.6976 | 1.9780 | 2.2692 | 2.6779 | 3.0093 |
| | 120 | 1.3055 | 1.4083 | 1.5038 | 1.6226 | 1.7086 | | 19 | 1.6726 | 1.9403 | 2.2167 | 2.6023 | 2.9131 |
| | 150 | 1.2895 | 1.3861 | 1.4753 | 1.5856 | 1.6651 | | 20 | 1.6501 | 1.9066 | 2.1699 | 2.5353 | 2.8282 |
| | 200 | 1.2731 | 1.3636 | 1.4465 | 1.5485 | 1.6215 | | 21 | 1.6298 | 1.8761 | 2.1280 | 2.4755 | 2.7527 |
| | 500 | 1.2428 | 1.3220 | 1.3937 | 1.4807 | 1.5423 | | 22 | 1.6113 | 1.8486 | 2.0901 | 2.4217 | 2.6852 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.2218 | 1.2933 | 1.3575 | 1.4346 | 1.4888 | | 23 | 1.5944 | 1.8234 | 2.0557 | 2.3732 | 2.6243 |
| 80 | 1 | 62.927 | 252.72 | 1011.9 | 6326.2 | 25306 | | 24 | 1.5788 | 1.8005 | 2.0243 | 2.3291 | 2.5692 |
| | 2 | 9.4787 | 19.483 | 39.485 | 99.487 | 199.49 | | 25 | 1.5645 | 1.7794 | 1.9955 | 2.2888 | 2.5191 |
| | 3 | 5.1469 | 8.5607 | 13.970 | 26.269 | 42.070 | | 30 | 1.5069 | 1.6950 | 1.8816 | 2.1307 | 2.3234 |
| | 4 | 3.7825 | 5.6730 | 8.3349 | 13.605 | 19.540 | | 35 | 1.4653 | 1.6347 | 1.8009 | 2.0202 | 2.1880 |
| | 5 | 3.1316 | 4.4150 | 6.0960 | 9.1570 | 12.338 | | 40 | 1.4336 | 1.5892 | 1.7405 | 1.9383 | 2.0884 |
| | 6 | 2.7522 | 3.7223 | 4.9318 | 7.0130 | 9.0619 | | 45 | 1.4087 | 1.5536 | 1.6935 | 1.8751 | 2.0119 |
| | 7 | 2.5036 | 3.2860 | 4.2268 | 5.7806 | 7.2513 | | 50 | 1.3885 | 1.5249 | 1.6558 | 1.8248 | 1.9512 |
| | 8 | 2.3277 | 2.9862 | 3.7563 | 4.9890 | 6.1213 | | 60 | 1.3576 | 1.4814 | 1.5990 | 1.7493 | 1.8609 |
| | 9 | 2.1965 | 2.7675 | 3.4207 | 4.4407 | 5.3555 | | 70 | 1.3352 | 1.4498 | 1.5581 | 1.6954 | 1.7966 |
| | 10 | 2.0946 | 2.6008 | 3.1694 | 4.0394 | 4.8050 | | 80 | 1.3180 | 1.4259 | 1.5271 | 1.6548 | 1.7484 |
| | 11 | 2.0130 | 2.4692 | 2.9740 | 3.7335 | 4.3912 | | 100 | 1.2934 | 1.3917 | 1.4833 | 1.5977 | 1.6809 |
| | 12 | 1.9461 | 2.3628 | 2.8178 | 3.4928 | 4.0693 | | 120 | 1.2767 | 1.3685 | 1.4536 | 1.5592 | 1.6357 |
| | 13 | 1.8903 | 2.2747 | 2.6900 | 3.2984 | 3.8120 | | 150 | 1.2595 | 1.3448 | 1.4234 | 1.5204 | 1.5901 |
| | 14 | 1.8428 | 2.2006 | 2.5833 | 3.1381 | 3.6017 | | 200 | 1.2418 | 1.3206 | 1.3927 | 1.4811 | 1.5442 |
| | 15 | 1.8019 | 2.1373 | 2.4930 | 3.0037 | 3.4267 | | 500 | 1.2086 | 1.2753 | 1.3356 | 1.4084 | 1.4598 |
| | 16 | 1.7664 | 2.0826 | 2.4154 | 2.8893 | 3.2787 | | $+\infty$ | 1.1850 | 1.2434 | 1.2956 | 1.3581 | 1.4017 |
| | 17 | 1.7351 | 2.0348 | 2.3481 | 2.7908 | 3.1520 | 120 | 1 | 63.061 | 253.25 | 1014.0 | 6339.4 | 25359 |
| | 18 | 1.7073 | 1.9927 | 2.2890 | 2.7050 | 3.0422 | | 2 | 9.4829 | 19.487 | 39.490 | 99.491 | 199.49 |
| | 19 | 1.6826 | 1.9552 | 2.2368 | 2.6296 | 2.9462 | | 3 | 5.1425 | 8.5494 | 13.947 | 26.221 | 41.989 |
| | 20 | 1.6603 | 1.9217 | 2.1902 | 2.5628 | 2.8614 | | 4 | 3.7753 | 5.6581 | 8.3092 | 13.558 | 19.468 |
| | 21 | 1.6401 | 1.8915 | 2.1485 | 2.5032 | 2.7861 | | 5 | 3.1228 | 4.3985 | 6.0693 | 9.1118 | 12.274 |

→

→

| ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 120 | 6 | 2.7423 | 3.7047 | 4.9044 | 6.9690 | 9.0015 |
| | 7 | 2.4928 | 3.2674 | 4.1989 | 5.7373 | 7.1933 |
| | 8 | 2.3162 | 2.9669 | 3.7279 | 4.9461 | 6.0649 |
| | 9 | 2.1843 | 2.7475 | 3.3918 | 4.3978 | 5.3001 |
| | 10 | 2.0818 | 2.5801 | 3.1399 | 3.9965 | 4.7501 |
| | 11 | 1.9997 | 2.4480 | 2.9441 | 3.6904 | 4.3367 |
| | 12 | 1.9323 | 2.3410 | 2.7874 | 3.4494 | 4.0149 |
| | 13 | 1.8759 | 2.2524 | 2.6590 | 3.2548 | 3.7577 |
| | 14 | 1.8280 | 2.1778 | 2.5519 | 3.0942 | 3.5473 |
| | 15 | 1.7867 | 2.1141 | 2.4611 | 2.9595 | 3.3722 |
| | 16 | 1.7507 | 2.0589 | 2.3831 | 2.8447 | 3.2240 |
| | 17 | 1.7191 | 2.0107 | 2.3153 | 2.7459 | 3.0971 |
| | 18 | 1.6910 | 1.9681 | 2.2558 | 2.6597 | 2.9871 |
| | 19 | 1.6659 | 1.9302 | 2.2032 | 2.5839 | 2.8908 |
| | 20 | 1.6433 | 1.8963 | 2.1562 | 2.5168 | 2.8058 |
| | 21 | 1.6228 | 1.8657 | 2.1141 | 2.4568 | 2.7302 |
| | 22 | 1.6041 | 1.8380 | 2.0760 | 2.4029 | 2.6625 |
| | 23 | 1.5871 | 1.8128 | 2.0415 | 2.3542 | 2.6015 |
| | 24 | 1.5715 | 1.7896 | 2.0099 | 2.3100 | 2.5463 |
| | 25 | 1.5570 | 1.7684 | 1.9811 | 2.2696 | 2.4961 |
| | 30 | 1.4989 | 1.6835 | 1.8664 | 2.1108 | 2.2998 |
| | 35 | 1.4568 | 1.6226 | 1.7851 | 1.9996 | 2.1637 |
| | 40 | 1.4248 | 1.5766 | 1.7242 | 1.9172 | 2.0636 |
| | 45 | 1.3995 | 1.5406 | 1.6767 | 1.8535 | 1.9865 |
| | 50 | 1.3789 | 1.5115 | 1.6386 | 1.8026 | 1.9254 |
| | 60 | 1.3476 | 1.4673 | 1.5810 | 1.7263 | 1.8341 |
| | 70 | 1.3246 | 1.4351 | 1.5394 | 1.6717 | 1.7691 |
| | 80 | 1.3071 | 1.4107 | 1.5079 | 1.6305 | 1.7203 |
| | 100 | 1.2819 | 1.3757 | 1.4631 | 1.5723 | 1.6516 |
| | 120 | 1.2646 | 1.3519 | 1.4327 | 1.5330 | 1.6055 |
| | 150 | 1.2468 | 1.3275 | 1.4017 | 1.4932 | 1.5590 |
| | 200 | 1.2285 | 1.3024 | 1.3700 | 1.4527 | 1.5118 |
| | 500 | 1.1936 | 1.2551 | 1.3105 | 1.3774 | 1.4245 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.1686 | 1.2214 | 1.2684 | 1.3246 | 1.3637 |
| 150 | 1 | 63.114 | 253.46 | 1014.9 | 6344.7 | 25380 |
| | 2 | 9.4846 | 19.489 | 39.491 | 99.492 | 199.49 |
| | 3 | 5.1408 | 8.5448 | 13.938 | 26.202 | 41.957 |
| | 4 | 3.7724 | 5.6521 | 8.2988 | 13.539 | 19.440 |
| | 5 | 3.1193 | 4.3918 | 6.0586 | 9.0936 | 12.248 |
| | 6 | 2.7383 | 3.6976 | 4.8934 | 6.9513 | 8.9772 |
| | 7 | 2.4884 | 3.2600 | 4.1877 | 5.7199 | 7.1700 |
| | 8 | 2.3115 | 2.9591 | 3.7165 | 4.9287 | 6.0422 |
| | 9 | 2.1793 | 2.7394 | 3.3801 | 4.3805 | 5.2778 |
| | 10 | 2.0766 | 2.5718 | 3.1280 | 3.9792 | 4.7280 |
| | 11 | 1.9942 | 2.4394 | 2.9320 | 3.6730 | 4.3147 |
| | 12 | 1.9266 | 2.3322 | 2.7750 | 3.4319 | 3.9930 |
| | 13 | 1.8701 | 2.2434 | 2.6465 | 3.2371 | 3.7357 |
| | 14 | 1.8220 | 2.1686 | 2.5392 | 3.0764 | 3.5254 |
| | 15 | 1.7805 | 2.1046 | 2.4482 | 2.9415 | 3.3501 |
| | 16 | 1.7444 | 2.0492 | 2.3700 | 2.8267 | 3.2019 |
| | 17 | 1.7126 | 2.0008 | 2.3020 | 2.7276 | 3.0748 |
| | 18 | 1.6843 | 1.9581 | 2.2423 | 2.6413 | 2.9647 |
| | 19 | 1.6590 | 1.9200 | 2.1895 | 2.5654 | 2.8683 |
| | 20 | 1.6363 | 1.8860 | 2.1424 | 2.4981 | 2.7832 |
| | 21 | 1.6157 | 1.8552 | 2.1001 | 2.4379 | 2.7075 |
| | 22 | 1.5969 | 1.8273 | 2.0618 | 2.3839 | 2.6396 |
| | 23 | 1.5797 | 1.8019 | 2.0271 | 2.3350 | 2.5785 |
| | 24 | 1.5640 | 1.7787 | 1.9954 | 2.2906 | 2.5232 |
| | 25 | 1.5494 | 1.7573 | 1.9664 | 2.2501 | 2.4727 |
| | 30 | 1.4907 | 1.6717 | 1.8510 | 2.0905 | 2.2758 |
| | 35 | 1.4482 | 1.6102 | 1.7691 | 1.9787 | 2.1391 |
| | 40 | 1.4157 | 1.5637 | 1.7076 | 1.8956 | 2.0383 |

→

| ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 150 | 45 | 1.3900 | 1.5272 | 1.6596 | 1.8313 | 1.9607 |
| | 50 | 1.3691 | 1.4977 | 1.6210 | 1.7799 | 1.8989 |
| | 60 | 1.3372 | 1.4527 | 1.5625 | 1.7027 | 1.8067 |
| | 70 | 1.3137 | 1.4200 | 1.5202 | 1.6472 | 1.7408 |
| | 80 | 1.2957 | 1.3949 | 1.4880 | 1.6053 | 1.6912 |
| | 100 | 1.2698 | 1.3591 | 1.4422 | 1.5459 | 1.6213 |
| | 120 | 1.2519 | 1.3345 | 1.4109 | 1.5057 | 1.5741 |
| | 150 | 1.2335 | 1.3093 | 1.3789 | 1.4647 | 1.5264 |
| | 200 | 1.2143 | 1.2832 | 1.3460 | 1.4229 | 1.4777 |
| | 500 | 1.1775 | 1.2334 | 1.2836 | 1.3442 | 1.3868 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.1505 | 1.1972 | 1.2387 | 1.2881 | 1.3224 |
| 200 | 1 | 63.167 | 253.68 | 1015.7 | 6350.0 | 25401 |
| | 2 | 9.4862 | 19.491 | 39.493 | 99.494 | 199.49 |
| | 3 | 5.1390 | 8.5402 | 13.929 | 26.183 | 41.925 |
| | 4 | 3.7695 | 5.6461 | 8.2885 | 13.520 | 19.411 |
| | 5 | 3.1157 | 4.3851 | 6.0478 | 9.0754 | 12.222 |
| | 6 | 2.7343 | 3.6904 | 4.8824 | 6.9336 | 8.9528 |
| | 7 | 2.4841 | 3.2525 | 4.1764 | 5.7024 | 7.1466 |
| | 8 | 2.3068 | 2.9513 | 3.7050 | 4.9114 | 6.0194 |
| | 9 | 2.1744 | 2.7313 | 3.3684 | 4.3631 | 5.2554 |
| | 10 | 2.0713 | 2.5634 | 3.1161 | 3.9617 | 4.7058 |
| | 11 | 1.9888 | 2.4308 | 2.9198 | 3.6555 | 4.2926 |
| | 12 | 1.9210 | 2.3233 | 2.7626 | 3.4143 | 3.9709 |
| | 13 | 1.8642 | 2.2343 | 2.6339 | 3.2194 | 3.7136 |
| | 14 | 1.8159 | 2.1592 | 2.5264 | 3.0585 | 3.5032 |
| | 15 | 1.7743 | 2.0950 | 2.4352 | 2.9235 | 3.3279 |
| 500 | 16 | 1.7379 | 2.0395 | 2.3567 | 2.8084 | 3.1796 |
| | 17 | 1.7060 | 1.9909 | 2.2886 | 2.7092 | 3.0524 |
| | 18 | 1.6775 | 1.9479 | 2.2287 | 2.6227 | 2.9421 |
| | 19 | 1.6521 | 1.9097 | 2.1757 | 2.5467 | 2.8456 |
| | 20 | 1.6292 | 1.8755 | 2.1284 | 2.4792 | 2.7603 |
| | 21 | 1.6085 | 1.8446 | 2.0859 | 2.4189 | 2.6845 |
| | 22 | 1.5896 | 1.8165 | 2.0475 | 2.3646 | 2.6165 |
| | 23 | 1.5723 | 1.7909 | 2.0126 | 2.3156 | 2.5552 |
| | 24 | 1.5563 | 1.7675 | 1.9807 | 2.2710 | 2.4997 |
| | 25 | 1.5417 | 1.7460 | 1.9515 | 2.2303 | 2.4492 |
| | 30 | 1.4824 | 1.6597 | 1.8354 | 2.0700 | 2.2514 |
| | 35 | 1.4393 | 1.5976 | 1.7527 | 1.9574 | 2.1140 |
| | 40 | 1.4064 | 1.5505 | 1.6906 | 1.8737 | 2.0125 |
| | 45 | 1.3803 | 1.5135 | 1.6420 | 1.8087 | 1.9342 |
| | 50 | 1.3590 | 1.4835 | 1.6029 | 1.7567 | 1.8719 |
| | 60 | 1.3264 | 1.4377 | 1.5435 | 1.6784 | 1.7785 |
| | 70 | 1.3024 | 1.4042 | 1.5003 | 1.6220 | 1.7116 |
| | 80 | 1.2839 | 1.3786 | 1.4674 | 1.5792 | 1.6611 |
| | 100 | 1.2571 | 1.3416 | 1.4203 | 1.5184 | 1.5897 |
| | 120 | 1.2385 | 1.3162 | 1.3880 | 1.4770 | 1.5413 |
| | 150 | 1.2193 | 1.2899 | 1.3548 | 1.4347 | 1.4921 |
| | 200 | 1.1991 | 1.2626 | 1.3204 | 1.3912 | 1.4416 |
| | 500 | 1.1598 | 1.2096 | 1.2543 | 1.3081 | 1.3459 |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.1301 | 1.1700 | 1.2053 | 1.2472 | 1.2763 |
| 500 | 1 | 63.264 | 254.06 | 1017.2 | 6359.5 | 25439 |
| | 2 | 9.4892 | 19.494 | 39.496 | 99.497 | 199.50 |
| | 3 | 5.1358 | 8.5320 | 13.913 | 26.148 | 41.867 |
| | 4 | 3.7642 | 5.6353 | 8.2698 | 13.486 | 19.359 |
| | 5 | 3.1093 | 4.3731 | 6.0283 | 9.0424 | 12.175 |
| | 6 | 2.7270 | 3.6775 | 4.8625 | 6.9015 | 8.9088 |
| | 7 | 2.4761 | 3.2389 | 4.1560 | 5.6707 | 7.1044 |
| | 8 | 2.2983 | 2.9371 | 3.6842 | 4.8799 | 5.9782 |
| | 9 | 2.1653 | 2.7166 | 3.3471 | 4.3317 | 5.2148 |
| | 10 | 2.0618 | 2.5481 | 3.0944 | 3.9302 | 4.6656 |
| | 11 | 1.9788 | 2.4151 | 2.8977 | 3.6238 | 4.2525 |
| | 12 | 1.9106 | 2.3071 | 2.7401 | 3.3823 | 3.9309 |

→

| ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 | ν_1 | ν_2 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 500 | 13 | 1.8535 | 2.2176 | 2.6109 | 3.1871 | 3.6735 | $+\infty$ | 150 | 1.1694 | 1.2226 | 1.2714 | 1.3314 | 1.3744 |
| | 14 | 1.8048 | 2.1422 | 2.5030 | 3.0260 | 3.4630 | | 200 | 1.1439 | 1.1885 | 1.2290 | 1.2785 | 1.3137 |
| | 15 | 1.7628 | 2.0776 | 2.4114 | 2.8906 | 3.2875 | | 500 | 1.0871 | 1.1132 | 1.1365 | 1.1644 | 1.1840 |
| | 16 | 1.7262 | 2.0217 | 2.3326 | 2.7752 | 3.1389 | | $+\infty$ | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 17 | 1.6939 | 1.9727 | 2.2640 | 2.6757 | 3.0115 | | | | | | | |
| | 18 | 1.6651 | 1.9294 | 2.2038 | 2.5889 | 2.9010 | | | | | | | |
| | 19 | 1.6394 | 1.8909 | 2.1504 | 2.5124 | 2.8042 | | | | | | | |
| | 20 | 1.6162 | 1.8562 | 2.1027 | 2.4446 | 2.7186 | | | | | | | |
| | 21 | 1.5952 | 1.8250 | 2.0599 | 2.3840 | 2.6425 | | | | | | | |
| | 22 | 1.5760 | 1.7966 | 2.0211 | 2.3294 | 2.5742 | | | | | | | |
| | 23 | 1.5585 | 1.7708 | 1.9859 | 2.2800 | 2.5126 | | | | | | | |
| | 24 | 1.5423 | 1.7470 | 1.9537 | 2.2351 | 2.4568 | | | | | | | |
| | 25 | 1.5274 | 1.7252 | 1.9242 | 2.1941 | 2.4059 | | | | | | | |
| | 30 | 1.4670 | 1.6375 | 1.8065 | 2.0321 | 2.2066 | | | | | | | |
| | 35 | 1.4229 | 1.5742 | 1.7224 | 1.9180 | 2.0676 | | | | | | | |
| | 40 | 1.3890 | 1.5260 | 1.6590 | 1.8329 | 1.9647 | | | | | | | |
| | 45 | 1.3621 | 1.4879 | 1.6092 | 1.7666 | 1.8850 | | | | | | | |
| | 50 | 1.3400 | 1.4569 | 1.5689 | 1.7133 | 1.8214 | | | | | | | |
| | 60 | 1.3060 | 1.4093 | 1.5075 | 1.6327 | 1.7256 | | | | | | | |
| | 70 | 1.2807 | 1.3743 | 1.4625 | 1.5743 | 1.6565 | | | | | | | |
| | 80 | 1.2611 | 1.3472 | 1.4280 | 1.5296 | 1.6041 | | | | | | | |
| | 100 | 1.2324 | 1.3079 | 1.3781 | 1.4656 | 1.5291 | | | | | | | |
| | 120 | 1.2122 | 1.2804 | 1.3434 | 1.4215 | 1.4778 | | | | | | | |
| | 150 | 1.1910 | 1.2516 | 1.3073 | 1.3757 | 1.4248 | | | | | | | |
| | 200 | 1.1683 | 1.2211 | 1.2691 | 1.3277 | 1.3694 | | | | | | | |
| | 500 | 1.1216 | 1.1587 | 1.1918 | 1.2317 | 1.2596 | | | | | | | |
| | $+\infty$ | 1.0819 | 1.1063 | 1.1277 | 1.1530 | 1.1704 | | | | | | | |
| $+\infty$ | 1 | 63.328 | 254.31 | 1018.3 | 6365.9 | 25464 | | | | | | | |
| | 2 | 9.4912 | 19.496 | 39.498 | 99.499 | 199.50 | | | | | | | |
| | 3 | 5.1337 | 8.5264 | 13.902 | 26.125 | 41.828 | | | | | | | |
| | 4 | 3.7607 | 5.6281 | 8.2573 | 13.463 | 19.325 | | | | | | | |
| | 5 | 3.1050 | 4.3650 | 6.0153 | 9.0204 | 12.144 | | | | | | | |
| | 6 | 2.7222 | 3.6689 | 4.8491 | 6.8800 | 8.8793 | | | | | | | |
| | 7 | 2.4708 | 3.2298 | 4.1423 | 5.6495 | 7.0760 | | | | | | | |
| | 8 | 2.2926 | 2.9276 | 3.6702 | 4.8588 | 5.9506 | | | | | | | |
| | 9 | 2.1592 | 2.7067 | 3.3329 | 4.3105 | 5.1875 | | | | | | | |
| | 10 | 2.0554 | 2.5379 | 3.0798 | 3.9090 | 4.6385 | | | | | | | |
| | 11 | 1.9721 | 2.4045 | 2.8828 | 3.6024 | 4.2255 | | | | | | | |
| | 12 | 1.9036 | 2.2962 | 2.7249 | 3.3608 | 3.9039 | | | | | | | |
| | 13 | 1.8462 | 2.2064 | 2.5955 | 3.1654 | 3.6465 | | | | | | | |
| | 14 | 1.7973 | 2.1307 | 2.4872 | 3.0040 | 3.4359 | | | | | | | |
| | 15 | 1.7551 | 2.0658 | 2.3953 | 2.8684 | 3.2602 | | | | | | | |
| | 16 | 1.7182 | 2.0096 | 2.3163 | 2.7528 | 3.1115 | | | | | | | |
| | 17 | 1.6856 | 1.9604 | 2.2474 | 2.6530 | 2.9839 | | | | | | | |
| | 18 | 1.6567 | 1.9168 | 2.1869 | 2.5660 | 2.8732 | | | | | | | |
| | 19 | 1.6308 | 1.8780 | 2.1333 | 2.4893 | 2.7762 | | | | | | | |
| | 20 | 1.6074 | 1.8432 | 2.0853 | 2.4212 | 2.6904 | | | | | | | |
| | 21 | 1.5862 | 1.8117 | 2.0422 | 2.3603 | 2.6140 | | | | | | | |
| | 22 | 1.5668 | 1.7831 | 2.0032 | 2.3055 | 2.5455 | | | | | | | |
| | 23 | 1.5490 | 1.7570 | 1.9677 | 2.2558 | 2.4837 | | | | | | | |
| | 24 | 1.5327 | 1.7330 | 1.9353 | 2.2107 | 2.4276 | | | | | | | |
| | 25 | 1.5176 | 1.7110 | 1.9055 | 2.1694 | 2.3765 | | | | | | | |
| | 30 | 1.4564 | 1.6223 | 1.7867 | 2.0062 | 2.1760 | | | | | | | |
| | 35 | 1.4115 | 1.5580 | 1.7016 | 1.8910 | 2.0359 | | | | | | | |
| | 40 | 1.3769 | 1.5089 | 1.6371 | 1.8047 | 1.9318 | | | | | | | |
| | 45 | 1.3493 | 1.4700 | 1.5864 | 1.7374 | 1.8510 | | | | | | | |
| | 50 | 1.3267 | 1.4383 | 1.5452 | 1.6831 | 1.7863 | | | | | | | |
| | 60 | 1.2915 | 1.3893 | 1.4821 | 1.6006 | 1.6885 | | | | | | | |
| | 70 | 1.2652 | 1.3529 | 1.4357 | 1.5404 | 1.6176 | | | | | | | |
| | 80 | 1.2446 | 1.3247 | 1.3997 | 1.4942 | 1.5634 | | | | | | | |
| | 100 | 1.2142 | 1.2832 | 1.3473 | 1.4272 | 1.4853 | | | | | | | |
| | 120 | 1.1926 | 1.2539 | 1.3104 | 1.3805 | 1.4311 | | | | | | | |

→

7 Non-parametric tests

Rejection regions of the Wilcoxon signed-rank test (one sample)

The table below contains the end points of the rejection regions for the Wilcoxon signed-rank test for inference about the median η of a symmetric distribution.

Denote by w_- the rank sum of the observations less than η_0 , and denote by w_+ the rank sum of the observations greater than η_0 .

$H_0: \eta \leq \eta_0$ vs. $H_1: \eta > \eta_0$ (one-sided): Reject H_0 if w_- is not larger than the tabulated value.

$H_0: \eta \geq \eta_0$ vs. $H_1: \eta < \eta_0$ (one-sided): Reject H_0 if w_+ is not larger than the tabulated value.

$H_0: \eta = \eta_0$ vs. $H_1: \eta \neq \eta_0$ (two-sided): Reject H_0 if $\min\{w_+, w_-\}$ is not larger than the tabulated value.

“–” indicates that H_0 is never rejected for the chosen size α and sample size n .

| size α (one-sided) | | | | | size α (one-sided) | | | | | size α (one-sided) | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| 5% 2.5% 1% 0.5% | | | | | 5% 2.5% 1% 0.5% | | | | | 5% 2.5% 1% 0.5% | | | | |
| size α (two-sided) | | | | | size α (two-sided) | | | | | size α (two-sided) | | | | |
| n | 10% | 5% | 2% | 1% | n | 10% | 5% | 2% | 1% | n | 10% | 5% | 2% | 1% |
| 1 | — | — | — | — | 31 | 163 | 147 | 130 | 118 | 61 | 715 | 672 | 623 | 589 |
| 2 | — | — | — | — | 32 | 175 | 159 | 140 | 128 | 62 | 741 | 697 | 646 | 611 |
| 3 | — | — | — | — | 33 | 187 | 170 | 151 | 138 | 63 | 767 | 721 | 669 | 634 |
| 4 | — | — | — | — | 34 | 200 | 182 | 162 | 148 | 64 | 793 | 747 | 693 | 657 |
| 5 | 0 | — | — | — | 35 | 213 | 195 | 173 | 159 | 65 | 820 | 772 | 718 | 681 |
| 6 | 2 | 0 | — | — | 36 | 227 | 208 | 185 | 171 | 66 | 847 | 798 | 742 | 705 |
| 7 | 3 | 2 | 0 | — | 37 | 241 | 221 | 198 | 182 | 67 | 875 | 825 | 768 | 729 |
| 8 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 38 | 256 | 235 | 211 | 194 | 68 | 903 | 852 | 793 | 754 |
| 9 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 39 | 271 | 249 | 224 | 207 | 69 | 931 | 879 | 819 | 779 |
| 10 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 40 | 286 | 264 | 238 | 220 | 70 | 960 | 907 | 846 | 805 |
| 11 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 41 | 302 | 279 | 252 | 233 | 71 | 990 | 936 | 873 | 831 |
| 12 | 17 | 13 | 9 | 7 | 42 | 319 | 294 | 266 | 247 | 72 | 1020 | 964 | 901 | 858 |
| 13 | 21 | 17 | 12 | 9 | 43 | 336 | 310 | 281 | 261 | 73 | 1050 | 994 | 928 | 884 |
| 14 | 25 | 21 | 15 | 12 | 44 | 353 | 327 | 296 | 276 | 74 | 1081 | 1023 | 957 | 912 |
| 15 | 30 | 25 | 19 | 15 | 45 | 371 | 343 | 312 | 291 | 75 | 1112 | 1053 | 986 | 940 |
| 16 | 35 | 29 | 23 | 19 | 46 | 389 | 361 | 328 | 307 | 76 | 1144 | 1084 | 1015 | 968 |
| 17 | 41 | 34 | 27 | 23 | 47 | 407 | 378 | 345 | 322 | 77 | 1176 | 1115 | 1044 | 997 |
| 18 | 47 | 40 | 32 | 27 | 48 | 426 | 396 | 362 | 339 | 78 | 1209 | 1147 | 1075 | 1026 |
| 19 | 53 | 46 | 37 | 32 | 49 | 446 | 415 | 379 | 355 | 79 | 1242 | 1179 | 1105 | 1056 |
| 20 | 60 | 52 | 43 | 37 | 50 | 466 | 434 | 397 | 373 | 80 | 1276 | 1211 | 1136 | 1086 |
| 21 | 67 | 58 | 49 | 42 | 51 | 486 | 453 | 416 | 390 | 81 | 1310 | 1244 | 1168 | 1116 |
| 22 | 75 | 65 | 55 | 48 | 52 | 507 | 473 | 434 | 408 | 82 | 1345 | 1277 | 1200 | 1147 |
| 23 | 83 | 73 | 62 | 54 | 53 | 529 | 494 | 454 | 427 | 83 | 1380 | 1311 | 1232 | 1178 |
| 24 | 91 | 81 | 69 | 61 | 54 | 550 | 514 | 473 | 445 | 84 | 1415 | 1345 | 1265 | 1210 |
| 25 | 100 | 89 | 76 | 68 | 55 | 573 | 536 | 493 | 465 | 85 | 1451 | 1380 | 1298 | 1242 |
| 26 | 110 | 98 | 84 | 75 | 56 | 595 | 557 | 514 | 484 | 86 | 1487 | 1415 | 1332 | 1275 |
| 27 | 119 | 107 | 92 | 83 | 57 | 618 | 579 | 535 | 504 | 87 | 1524 | 1451 | 1366 | 1308 |
| 28 | 130 | 116 | 101 | 91 | 58 | 642 | 602 | 556 | 525 | 88 | 1561 | 1487 | 1400 | 1342 |
| 29 | 140 | 126 | 110 | 100 | 59 | 666 | 625 | 578 | 546 | 89 | 1599 | 1523 | 1435 | 1376 |
| 30 | 151 | 137 | 120 | 109 | 60 | 690 | 648 | 600 | 567 | 90 | 1638 | 1560 | 1471 | 1410 |

Rejection regions of the Mann-Whitney/Wilcoxon two-sample test

The table below contains the end points of the rejection regions for the Mann-Whitney test for inference about the medians η_1 and η_2 of two translated symmetric distributions based on two samples of size n_1 and n_2 , respectively.

Denote by r_1 and r_2 the rank sums obtained for the observations from the first and the second sample. Define $u_1 = r_1 - \frac{n_1(n_1+1)}{2}$ and $u_2 = r_2 - \frac{n_2(n_2+1)}{2}$.

$H_0: \eta_1 \leq \eta_2$ vs. $H_1: \eta_1 > \eta_2$ (one-sided): Reject H_0 if u_2 is not larger than the tabulated value.

$H_0: \eta_1 \geq \eta_2$ vs. $H_1: \eta_1 < \eta_2$ (one-sided): Reject H_0 if u_1 is not larger than the tabulated value.

$H_0: \eta_1 = \eta_2$ vs. $H_1: \eta_1 \neq \eta_2$ (two-sided): Reject H_0 if $\min\{u_1, u_2\}$ is not larger than the tabulated value.

“–” indicates that H_0 is never rejected for the chosen size α and sample sizes n_1 and n_2 .

The corresponding tables are shown on pages 35 and 36.

Rejection regions of the Mann-Whitney/Wilcoxon two-sample test (size α : 5% one-sided, 10% two-sided)

| n_1 | n_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | |
| 2 | – | – | – | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | |
| 3 | – | – | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 14 | |
| 4 | – | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | |
| 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 32 | |
| 6 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 39 | 41 | |
| 7 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 33 | 35 | 37 | 39 | 41 | 44 | 46 | 48 | 50 | |
| 8 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 20 | 23 | 26 | 28 | 31 | 33 | 36 | 39 | 41 | 44 | 47 | 49 | 52 | 54 | 57 | 60 | |
| 9 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 27 | 30 | 33 | 36 | 39 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 51 | 54 | 57 | 60 | 63 | 66 | 69 | |
| 10 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 27 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 41 | 44 | 48 | 51 | 55 | 58 | 62 | 65 | 68 | 72 | 75 | 79 | |
| 11 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 34 | 38 | 42 | 46 | 50 | 54 | 57 | 61 | 65 | 69 | 73 | 77 | 81 | 85 | 89 | |
| 12 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 17 | 21 | 26 | 30 | 34 | 38 | 42 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 60 | 64 | 68 | 72 | 77 | 81 | 85 | 90 | 94 | 98 | |
| 13 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 19 | 24 | 28 | 33 | 37 | 42 | 47 | 51 | 56 | 61 | 65 | 70 | 75 | 80 | 84 | 89 | 94 | 98 | 103 | 108 | |
| 14 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 16 | 21 | 26 | 31 | 36 | 41 | 46 | 51 | 56 | 61 | 66 | 71 | 77 | 82 | 87 | 92 | 97 | 102 | 107 | 113 | 118 | |
| 15 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 18 | 23 | 28 | 33 | 39 | 44 | 50 | 55 | 61 | 66 | 72 | 77 | 83 | 88 | 94 | 100 | 105 | 111 | 116 | 122 | 128 | |
| 16 | 3 | 8 | 14 | 19 | 25 | 30 | 36 | 42 | 48 | 54 | 60 | 65 | 71 | 77 | 83 | 89 | 95 | 101 | 107 | 113 | 119 | 125 | 131 | 137 | |
| 17 | 3 | 9 | 15 | 20 | 26 | 33 | 39 | 45 | 51 | 57 | 64 | 70 | 77 | 83 | 89 | 96 | 102 | 109 | 115 | 121 | 128 | 134 | 141 | 147 | |
| 18 | 4 | 9 | 16 | 22 | 28 | 35 | 41 | 48 | 55 | 61 | 68 | 75 | 82 | 88 | 95 | 102 | 109 | 116 | 123 | 130 | 136 | 143 | 150 | 157 | |
| 19 | 4 | 10 | 17 | 23 | 30 | 37 | 44 | 51 | 58 | 65 | 72 | 80 | 87 | 94 | 101 | 109 | 116 | 123 | 130 | 138 | 145 | 152 | 160 | 167 | |
| 20 | 4 | 11 | 18 | 25 | 32 | 39 | 47 | 54 | 62 | 69 | 77 | 84 | 92 | 100 | 107 | 115 | 123 | 130 | 138 | 146 | 154 | 161 | 169 | 177 | |
| 21 | 5 | 11 | 19 | 26 | 34 | 41 | 49 | 57 | 65 | 73 | 81 | 89 | 97 | 105 | 113 | 121 | 130 | 138 | 146 | 154 | 162 | 170 | 179 | 187 | |
| 22 | 5 | 12 | 20 | 28 | 36 | 44 | 52 | 60 | 68 | 77 | 85 | 94 | 102 | 111 | 119 | 128 | 136 | 145 | 154 | 162 | 171 | 179 | 188 | 197 | |
| 23 | 5 | 13 | 21 | 29 | 37 | 46 | 54 | 63 | 72 | 81 | 90 | 98 | 107 | 116 | 125 | 134 | 143 | 152 | 161 | 170 | 179 | 189 | 198 | 207 | |
| 24 | 6 | 13 | 22 | 30 | 39 | 48 | 57 | 66 | 75 | 85 | 94 | 103 | 113 | 122 | 131 | 141 | 150 | 160 | 169 | 179 | 188 | 198 | 207 | 217 | |
| 25 | 6 | 14 | 23 | 32 | 41 | 50 | 60 | 69 | 79 | 89 | 98 | 108 | 118 | 128 | 137 | 147 | 157 | 167 | 177 | 187 | 197 | 207 | 217 | 227 | |

Rejection regions of the Mann-Whitney/Wilcoxon two-sample test (size α : 2.5% one-sided, 5% two-sided)

| n_1 | n_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | |
| 2 | – | – | – | – | – | – | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| 3 | – | – | – | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | |
| 4 | – | – | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 18 | |
| 5 | – | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 27 | |
| 6 | – | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 32 | 33 | 35 | |
| 7 | – | 1 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 34 | 36 | 38 | 40 | 42 | 44 | |
| 8 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 31 | 34 | 36 | 38 | 41 | 43 | 45 | 48 | 50 | 53 | |
| 9 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 20 | 23 | 26 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 39 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 50 | 53 | 56 | 59 | 62 | |
| 10 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 23 | 26 | 29 | 33 | 36 | 39 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 52 | 55 | 58 | 61 | 64 | 67 | 71 | |
| 11 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 23 | 26 | 30 | 33 | 37 | 40 | 44 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 58 | 62 | 65 | 69 | 73 | 76 | 80 | |
| 12 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 26 | 29 | 33 | 37 | 41 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 57 | 61 | 65 | 69 | 73 | 77 | 81 | 85 | 89 | |
| 13 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 28 | 33 | 37 | 41 | 45 | 50 | 54 | 59 | 63 | 67 | 72 | 76 | 80 | 85 | 89 | 94 | 98 | |
| 14 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 17 | 22 | 26 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 50 | 55 | 59 | 64 | 69 | 74 | 78 | 83 | 88 | 93 | 98 | 102 | 107 | |
| 15 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 14 | 19 | 24 | 29 | 34 | 39 | 44 | 49 | 54 | 59 | 64 | 70 | 75 | 80 | 85 | 90 | 96 | 101 | 106 | 111 | 117 | |
| 16 | 1 | 6 | 11 | 15 | 21 | 26 | 31 | 37 | 42 | 47 | 53 | 59 | 64 | 70 | 75 | 81 | 86 | 92 | 98 | 103 | 109 | 115 | 120 | 126 | |
| 17 | 2 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 22 | 28 | 34 | 39 | 45 | 51 | 57 | 63 | 69 | 75 | 81 | 87 | 93 | 99 | 105 | 111 | 117 | 123 | 129 | 135 | |
| 18 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 36 | 42 | 48 | 55 | 61 | 67 | 74 | 80 | 86 | 93 | 99 | 106 | 112 | 119 | 125 | 132 | 138 | 145 | |
| 19 | 2 | 7 | 13 | 19 | 25 | 32 | 38 | 45 | 52 | 58 | 65 | 72 | 78 | 85 | 92 | 99 | 106 | 113 | 119 | 126 | 133 | 140 | 147 | 154 | |
| 20 | 2 | 8 | 14 | 20 | 27 | 34 | 41 | 48 | 55 | 62 | 69 | 76 | 83 | 90 | 98 | 105 | 112 | 119 | 127 | 134 | 141 | 149 | 156 | 163 | |
| 21 | 3 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 29 | 36 | 43 | 50 | 58 | 65 | 73 | 80 | 88 | 96 | 103 | 111 | 119 | 126 | 134 | 142 | 150 | 157 | 165 | 173 | |
| 22 | 3 | 9 | 16 | 23 | 30 | 38 | 45 | 53 | 61 | 69 | 77 | 85 | 93 | 101 | 109 | 117 | 125 | 133 | 141 | 150 | 158 | 166 | 174 | 182 | |
| 23 | 3 | 9 | 17 | 24 | 32 | 40 | 48 | 56 | 64 | 73 | 81 | 89 | 98 | 106 | 115 | 123 | 132 | 140 | 149 | 157 | 166 | 175 | 183 | 192 | |
| 24 | 3 | 10 | 17 | 25 | 33 | 42 | 50 | 59 | 67 | 76 | 85 | 94 | 102 | 111 | 120 | 129 | 138 | 147 | 156 | 165 | 174 | 183 | 192 | 201 | |
| 25 | 3 | 10 | 18 | 27 | 35 | 44 | 53 | 62 | 71 | 80 | 89 | 98 | 107 | 117 | 126 | 135 | 145 | 154 | 163 | 173 | 182 | 192 | 201 | 211 | |

Rejection regions of the Mann-Whitney/Wilcoxon two-sample test (size α : 1% one-sided, 2% two-sided)

| n_1 | n_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | |
| 2 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 3 | – | – | – | – | – | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | |
| 4 | – | – | – | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 | |
| 5 | – | – | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | |
| 6 | – | – | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 27 | 29 | |
| 7 | – | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 31 | 33 | 35 | 36 | |
| 8 | – | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 34 | 36 | 38 | 40 | 42 | 45 | |
| 9 | – | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 23 | 26 | 28 | 31 | 33 | 36 | 38 | 40 | 43 | 45 | 48 | 50 | 53 | |
| 10 | – | 1 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 24 | 27 | 30 | 33 | 36 | 38 | 41 | 44 | 47 | 50 | 53 | 55 | 58 | 61 | |
| 11 | – | 1 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 41 | 44 | 47 | 50 | 53 | 57 | 60 | 63 | 66 | 70 | |
| 12 | – | 2 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 17 | 21 | 24 | 28 | 31 | 35 | 38 | 42 | 46 | 49 | 53 | 56 | 60 | 64 | 67 | 71 | 75 | 78 | |
| 13 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 59 | 63 | 67 | 71 | 75 | 79 | 83 | 87 | |
| 14 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 13 | 17 | 22 | 26 | 30 | 34 | 38 | 43 | 47 | 51 | 56 | 60 | 65 | 69 | 73 | 78 | 82 | 87 | 91 | 95 | |
| 15 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 11 | 15 | 19 | 24 | 28 | 33 | 37 | 42 | 47 | 51 | 56 | 61 | 66 | 70 | 75 | 80 | 85 | 90 | 94 | 99 | 104 | |
| 16 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 16 | 21 | 26 | 31 | 36 | 41 | 46 | 51 | 56 | 61 | 66 | 71 | 76 | 82 | 87 | 92 | 97 | 102 | 108 | 113 | |
| 17 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 13 | 18 | 23 | 28 | 33 | 38 | 44 | 49 | 55 | 60 | 66 | 71 | 77 | 82 | 88 | 93 | 99 | 105 | 110 | 116 | 122 | |
| 18 | 0 | 4 | 9 | 14 | 19 | 24 | 30 | 36 | 41 | 47 | 53 | 59 | 65 | 70 | 76 | 82 | 88 | 94 | 100 | 106 | 112 | 118 | 124 | 130 | |
| 19 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 15 | 20 | 26 | 32 | 38 | 44 | 50 | 56 | 63 | 69 | 75 | 82 | 88 | 94 | 101 | 107 | 113 | 120 | 126 | 133 | 139 | |
| 20 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 16 | 22 | 28 | 34 | 40 | 47 | 53 | 60 | 67 | 73 | 80 | 87 | 93 | 100 | 107 | 114 | 121 | 127 | 134 | 141 | 148 | |
| 21 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 17 | 23 | 30 | 36 | 43 | 50 | 57 | 64 | 71 | 78 | 85 | 92 | 99 | 106 | 113 | 121 | 128 | 135 | 142 | 150 | 157 | |
| 22 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 18 | 24 | 31 | 38 | 45 | 53 | 60 | 67 | 75 | 82 | 90 | 97 | 105 | 112 | 120 | 127 | 135 | 143 | 150 | 158 | 166 | |
| 23 | 1 | 6 | 12 | 19 | 26 | 33 | 40 | 48 | 55 | 63 | 71 | 79 | 87 | 94 | 102 | 110 | 118 | 126 | 134 | 142 | 150 | 158 | 167 | 175 | |
| 24 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 20 | 27 | 35 | 42 | 50 | 58 | 66 | 75 | 83 | 91 | 99 | 108 | 116 | 124 | 133 | 141 | 150 | 158 | 167 | 175 | 184 | |
| 25 | 1 | 7 | 13 | 21 | 29 | 36 | 45 | 53 | 61 | 70 | 78 | 87 | 95 | 104 | 113 | 122 | 130 | 139 | 148 | 157 | 166 | 175 | 184 | 192 | |

Rejection regions of the Mann-Whitney/Wilcoxon two-sample test (size α : 0.5% one-sided, 1% two-sided)

| n_1 | n_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | |
| 2 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| 4 | – | – | – | – | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | |
| 5 | – | – | – | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | |
| 6 | – | – | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | |
| 7 | – | – | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 32 | |
| 8 | – | – | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 34 | 35 | 37 | 39 | |
| 9 | – | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 36 | 38 | 40 | 43 | 45 | 47 | |
| 10 | – | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 39 | 42 | 44 | 47 | 50 | 52 | 55 | |
| 11 | – | 0 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 27 | 30 | 33 | 36 | 39 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 51 | 54 | 57 | 60 | 63 | |
| 12 | – | 1 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 27 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 41 | 44 | 47 | 51 | 54 | 58 | 61 | 64 | 68 | 71 | |
| 13 | – | 1 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 27 | 31 | 34 | 38 | 42 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 57 | 60 | 64 | 68 | 72 | 75 | 79 | |
| 14 | – | 1 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 26 | 30 | 34 | 38 | 42 | 46 | 50 | 54 | 58 | 63 | 67 | 71 | 75 | 79 | 83 | 87 | |
| 15 | – | 2 | 5 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 29 | 33 | 37 | 42 | 46 | 51 | 55 | 60 | 64 | 69 | 73 | 78 | 82 | 87 | 91 | 96 | |
| 16 | – | 2 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 22 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 41 | 45 | 50 | 55 | 60 | 65 | 70 | 74 | 79 | 84 | 89 | 94 | 99 | 104 | |
| 17 | – | 2 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 19 | 24 | 29 | 34 | 39 | 44 | 49 | 54 | 60 | 65 | 70 | 75 | 81 | 86 | 91 | 96 | 102 | 107 | 112 | |
| 18 | – | 2 | 6 | 11 | 16 | 21 | 26 | 31 | 37 | 42 | 47 | 53 | 58 | 64 | 70 | 75 | 81 | 87 | 92 | 98 | 104 | 109 | 115 | 121 | |
| 19 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 17 | 22 | 28 | 33 | 39 | 45 | 51 | 57 | 63 | 69 | 74 | 81 | 87 | 93 | 99 | 105 | 111 | 117 | 123 | 129 | |
| 20 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 13 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 36 | 42 | 48 | 54 | 60 | 67 | 73 | 79 | 86 | 92 | 99 | 105 | 112 | 118 | 125 | 131 | 138 | |
| 21 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 14 | 19 | 25 | 32 | 38 | 44 | 51 | 58 | 64 | 71 | 78 | 84 | 91 | 98 | 105 | 112 | 118 | 125 | 132 | 139 | 146 | |
| 22 | 0 | 4 | 9 | 14 | 21 | 27 | 34 | 40 | 47 | 54 | 61 | 68 | 75 | 82 | 89 | 96 | 104 | 111 | 118 | 125 | 133 | 140 | 147 | 155 | |
| 23 | 0 | 4 | 9 | 15 | 22 | 29 | 35 | 43 | 50 | 57 | 64 | 72 | 79 | 87 | 94 | 102 | 109 | 117 | 125 | 132 | 140 | 148 | 155 | 163 | |
| 24 | 0 | 4 | 10 | 16 | 23 | 30 | 37 | 45 | 52 | 60 | 68 | 75 | 83 | 91 | 99 | 107 | 115 | 123 | 131 | 139 | 147 | 155 | 164 | 172 | |
| 25 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 17 | 24 | 32 | 39 | 47 | 55 | 63 | 71 | 79 | 87 | 96 | 104 | 112 | 121 | 129 | 138 | 146 | 155 | 163 | 172 | 180 | |

8 Correlation

Critical values for the linear correlation coefficient

The table below contains the critical values for testing whether the linear correlation coefficient is 0. The test statistic used is the empirical correlation coefficient r computed from a sample of size n .

The test is based on the same assumptions as the simple linear model, i.e. $Y_i|X_i = x_i \sim \mathcal{N}(\beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i, \sigma^2)$ with the Y_i being independent. This assumption for example holds when (X_i, Y_i) are i.i.d. realisations from a bivariate normal distribution.

$H_0: \rho \leq 0$ vs. $H_1: \rho > 0$ (one-sided): Reject H_0 if r is greater than the tabulated value.
 $H_0: \rho \geq 0$ vs. $H_1: \rho < 0$ (one-sided): Reject H_0 if $-r$ is greater than the tabulated value.
 $H_0: \rho = 0$ vs. $H_1: \rho \neq 0$ (two-sided): Reject H_0 if $|r|$ is greater than the tabulated value.

| n | size α (one-sided) | | | | n | size α (one-sided) | | | |
|-----|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 5% | 2.5% | 1% | 0.5% | | 5% | 2.5% | 1% | 0.5% |
| | size α (two-sided) | | | | | size α (two-sided) | | | |
| | 10% | 5% | 2% | 1% | | 10% | 5% | 2% | 1% |
| 3 | 0.9877 | 0.9969 | 0.9995 | 0.9999 | 40 | 0.2638 | 0.3120 | 0.3665 | 0.4026 |
| 4 | 0.9000 | 0.9500 | 0.9800 | 0.9900 | 41 | 0.2605 | 0.3081 | 0.3621 | 0.3978 |
| 5 | 0.8054 | 0.8783 | 0.9343 | 0.9587 | 42 | 0.2573 | 0.3044 | 0.3578 | 0.3932 |
| 6 | 0.7293 | 0.8114 | 0.8822 | 0.9172 | 43 | 0.2542 | 0.3008 | 0.3536 | 0.3887 |
| 7 | 0.6694 | 0.7545 | 0.8329 | 0.8745 | 44 | 0.2512 | 0.2973 | 0.3496 | 0.3843 |
| 8 | 0.6215 | 0.7067 | 0.7887 | 0.8343 | 45 | 0.2483 | 0.2940 | 0.3457 | 0.3801 |
| 9 | 0.5822 | 0.6664 | 0.7498 | 0.7977 | 46 | 0.2455 | 0.2907 | 0.3420 | 0.3761 |
| 10 | 0.5494 | 0.6319 | 0.7155 | 0.7646 | 47 | 0.2429 | 0.2876 | 0.3384 | 0.3721 |
| 11 | 0.5214 | 0.6021 | 0.6851 | 0.7348 | 48 | 0.2403 | 0.2845 | 0.3348 | 0.3683 |
| 12 | 0.4973 | 0.5760 | 0.6581 | 0.7079 | 49 | 0.2377 | 0.2816 | 0.3314 | 0.3646 |
| 13 | 0.4762 | 0.5529 | 0.6339 | 0.6835 | 50 | 0.2353 | 0.2787 | 0.3281 | 0.3610 |
| 14 | 0.4575 | 0.5324 | 0.6120 | 0.6614 | 55 | 0.2241 | 0.2656 | 0.3129 | 0.3445 |
| 15 | 0.4409 | 0.5140 | 0.5923 | 0.6411 | 60 | 0.2144 | 0.2542 | 0.2997 | 0.3301 |
| 16 | 0.4259 | 0.4973 | 0.5742 | 0.6226 | 65 | 0.2058 | 0.2441 | 0.2880 | 0.3173 |
| 17 | 0.4124 | 0.4821 | 0.5577 | 0.6055 | 70 | 0.1982 | 0.2352 | 0.2776 | 0.3060 |
| 18 | 0.4000 | 0.4683 | 0.5425 | 0.5897 | 75 | 0.1914 | 0.2272 | 0.2682 | 0.2957 |
| 19 | 0.3887 | 0.4555 | 0.5285 | 0.5751 | 80 | 0.1852 | 0.2199 | 0.2597 | 0.2864 |
| 20 | 0.3783 | 0.4438 | 0.5155 | 0.5614 | 85 | 0.1796 | 0.2133 | 0.2520 | 0.2780 |
| 21 | 0.3687 | 0.4329 | 0.5034 | 0.5487 | 90 | 0.1745 | 0.2072 | 0.2449 | 0.2702 |
| 22 | 0.3598 | 0.4227 | 0.4921 | 0.5368 | 95 | 0.1698 | 0.2017 | 0.2384 | 0.2631 |
| 23 | 0.3515 | 0.4132 | 0.4815 | 0.5256 | 100 | 0.1654 | 0.1966 | 0.2324 | 0.2565 |
| 24 | 0.3438 | 0.4044 | 0.4716 | 0.5151 | 110 | 0.1576 | 0.1874 | 0.2216 | 0.2446 |
| 25 | 0.3365 | 0.3961 | 0.4622 | 0.5052 | 120 | 0.1509 | 0.1793 | 0.2122 | 0.2343 |
| 26 | 0.3297 | 0.3882 | 0.4534 | 0.4958 | 130 | 0.1449 | 0.1723 | 0.2039 | 0.2252 |
| 27 | 0.3233 | 0.3809 | 0.4451 | 0.4869 | 140 | 0.1396 | 0.1660 | 0.1965 | 0.2170 |
| 28 | 0.3172 | 0.3739 | 0.4372 | 0.4785 | 150 | 0.1348 | 0.1603 | 0.1898 | 0.2097 |
| 29 | 0.3115 | 0.3673 | 0.4297 | 0.4705 | 160 | 0.1305 | 0.1552 | 0.1838 | 0.2031 |
| 30 | 0.3061 | 0.3610 | 0.4226 | 0.4629 | 170 | 0.1266 | 0.1506 | 0.1783 | 0.1971 |
| 31 | 0.3009 | 0.3550 | 0.4158 | 0.4556 | 180 | 0.1230 | 0.1463 | 0.1733 | 0.1915 |
| 32 | 0.2960 | 0.3494 | 0.4093 | 0.4487 | 190 | 0.1197 | 0.1424 | 0.1687 | 0.1865 |
| 33 | 0.2913 | 0.3440 | 0.4032 | 0.4421 | 200 | 0.1166 | 0.1388 | 0.1644 | 0.1818 |
| 34 | 0.2869 | 0.3388 | 0.3972 | 0.4357 | 210 | 0.1138 | 0.1354 | 0.1604 | 0.1774 |
| 35 | 0.2826 | 0.3338 | 0.3916 | 0.4296 | 220 | 0.1112 | 0.1323 | 0.1568 | 0.1733 |
| 36 | 0.2785 | 0.3291 | 0.3862 | 0.4238 | 230 | 0.1087 | 0.1294 | 0.1533 | 0.1695 |
| 37 | 0.2746 | 0.3246 | 0.3810 | 0.4182 | 240 | 0.1064 | 0.1267 | 0.1501 | 0.1660 |
| 38 | 0.2709 | 0.3202 | 0.3760 | 0.4128 | 250 | 0.1043 | 0.1241 | 0.1471 | 0.1626 |
| 39 | 0.2673 | 0.3160 | 0.3712 | 0.4076 | 500 | 0.0736 | 0.0877 | 0.1040 | 0.1151 |

Note that confidence intervals and tests for the linear correlation coefficient can also be constructed using Fisher's z-transform, which is tabulated in section 9.

9 Fisher's z-transform

Fisher's z-transform

The function tabulated below is Fisher's z-transform

$$z(r) \equiv \tanh^{-1}(r) = \frac{1}{2} \log \left(\frac{1+r}{1-r} \right).$$

| r | r | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.009 |
| 0.000 | 0.0000 | 0.0010 | 0.0020 | 0.0030 | 0.0040 | 0.0050 | 0.0060 | 0.0070 | 0.0080 | 0.0090 |
| 0.010 | 0.0100 | 0.0110 | 0.0120 | 0.0130 | 0.0140 | 0.0150 | 0.0160 | 0.0170 | 0.0180 | 0.0190 |
| 0.020 | 0.0200 | 0.0210 | 0.0220 | 0.0230 | 0.0240 | 0.0250 | 0.0260 | 0.0270 | 0.0280 | 0.0290 |
| 0.030 | 0.0300 | 0.0310 | 0.0320 | 0.0330 | 0.0340 | 0.0350 | 0.0360 | 0.0370 | 0.0380 | 0.0390 |
| 0.040 | 0.0400 | 0.0410 | 0.0420 | 0.0430 | 0.0440 | 0.0450 | 0.0460 | 0.0470 | 0.0480 | 0.0490 |
| 0.050 | 0.0500 | 0.0510 | 0.0520 | 0.0530 | 0.0541 | 0.0551 | 0.0561 | 0.0571 | 0.0581 | 0.0591 |
| 0.060 | 0.0601 | 0.0611 | 0.0621 | 0.0631 | 0.0641 | 0.0651 | 0.0661 | 0.0671 | 0.0681 | 0.0691 |
| 0.070 | 0.0701 | 0.0711 | 0.0721 | 0.0731 | 0.0741 | 0.0751 | 0.0761 | 0.0772 | 0.0782 | 0.0792 |
| 0.080 | 0.0802 | 0.0812 | 0.0822 | 0.0832 | 0.0842 | 0.0852 | 0.0862 | 0.0872 | 0.0882 | 0.0892 |
| 0.090 | 0.0902 | 0.0913 | 0.0923 | 0.0933 | 0.0943 | 0.0953 | 0.0963 | 0.0973 | 0.0983 | 0.0993 |
| 0.100 | 0.1003 | 0.1013 | 0.1024 | 0.1034 | 0.1044 | 0.1054 | 0.1064 | 0.1074 | 0.1084 | 0.1094 |
| 0.110 | 0.1104 | 0.1115 | 0.1125 | 0.1135 | 0.1145 | 0.1155 | 0.1165 | 0.1175 | 0.1186 | 0.1196 |
| 0.120 | 0.1206 | 0.1216 | 0.1226 | 0.1236 | 0.1246 | 0.1257 | 0.1267 | 0.1277 | 0.1287 | 0.1297 |
| 0.130 | 0.1307 | 0.1318 | 0.1328 | 0.1338 | 0.1348 | 0.1358 | 0.1368 | 0.1379 | 0.1389 | 0.1399 |
| 0.140 | 0.1409 | 0.1419 | 0.1430 | 0.1440 | 0.1450 | 0.1460 | 0.1471 | 0.1481 | 0.1491 | 0.1501 |
| 0.150 | 0.1511 | 0.1522 | 0.1532 | 0.1542 | 0.1552 | 0.1563 | 0.1573 | 0.1583 | 0.1593 | 0.1604 |
| 0.160 | 0.1614 | 0.1624 | 0.1634 | 0.1645 | 0.1655 | 0.1665 | 0.1676 | 0.1686 | 0.1696 | 0.1706 |
| 0.170 | 0.1717 | 0.1727 | 0.1737 | 0.1748 | 0.1758 | 0.1768 | 0.1779 | 0.1789 | 0.1799 | 0.1809 |
| 0.180 | 0.1820 | 0.1830 | 0.1841 | 0.1851 | 0.1861 | 0.1872 | 0.1882 | 0.1892 | 0.1903 | 0.1913 |
| 0.190 | 0.1923 | 0.1934 | 0.1944 | 0.1955 | 0.1965 | 0.1975 | 0.1986 | 0.1996 | 0.2007 | 0.2017 |
| 0.200 | 0.2027 | 0.2038 | 0.2048 | 0.2059 | 0.2069 | 0.2079 | 0.2090 | 0.2100 | 0.2111 | 0.2121 |
| 0.210 | 0.2132 | 0.2142 | 0.2153 | 0.2163 | 0.2174 | 0.2184 | 0.2195 | 0.2205 | 0.2216 | 0.2226 |
| 0.220 | 0.2237 | 0.2247 | 0.2258 | 0.2268 | 0.2279 | 0.2289 | 0.2300 | 0.2310 | 0.2321 | 0.2331 |
| 0.230 | 0.2342 | 0.2352 | 0.2363 | 0.2374 | 0.2384 | 0.2395 | 0.2405 | 0.2416 | 0.2427 | 0.2437 |
| 0.240 | 0.2448 | 0.2458 | 0.2469 | 0.2480 | 0.2490 | 0.2501 | 0.2512 | 0.2522 | 0.2533 | 0.2543 |
| 0.250 | 0.2554 | 0.2565 | 0.2575 | 0.2586 | 0.2597 | 0.2608 | 0.2618 | 0.2629 | 0.2640 | 0.2650 |
| 0.260 | 0.2661 | 0.2672 | 0.2683 | 0.2693 | 0.2704 | 0.2715 | 0.2726 | 0.2736 | 0.2747 | 0.2758 |
| 0.270 | 0.2769 | 0.2779 | 0.2790 | 0.2801 | 0.2812 | 0.2823 | 0.2833 | 0.2844 | 0.2855 | 0.2866 |
| 0.280 | 0.2877 | 0.2888 | 0.2899 | 0.2909 | 0.2920 | 0.2931 | 0.2942 | 0.2953 | 0.2964 | 0.2975 |
| 0.290 | 0.2986 | 0.2997 | 0.3008 | 0.3018 | 0.3029 | 0.3040 | 0.3051 | 0.3062 | 0.3073 | 0.3084 |
| 0.300 | 0.3095 | 0.3106 | 0.3117 | 0.3128 | 0.3139 | 0.3150 | 0.3161 | 0.3172 | 0.3183 | 0.3194 |
| 0.310 | 0.3205 | 0.3217 | 0.3228 | 0.3239 | 0.3250 | 0.3261 | 0.3272 | 0.3283 | 0.3294 | 0.3305 |
| 0.320 | 0.3316 | 0.3328 | 0.3339 | 0.3350 | 0.3361 | 0.3372 | 0.3383 | 0.3395 | 0.3406 | 0.3417 |
| 0.330 | 0.3428 | 0.3440 | 0.3451 | 0.3462 | 0.3473 | 0.3484 | 0.3496 | 0.3507 | 0.3518 | 0.3530 |
| 0.340 | 0.3541 | 0.3552 | 0.3564 | 0.3575 | 0.3586 | 0.3598 | 0.3609 | 0.3620 | 0.3632 | 0.3643 |
| 0.350 | 0.3654 | 0.3666 | 0.3677 | 0.3689 | 0.3700 | 0.3712 | 0.3723 | 0.3734 | 0.3746 | 0.3757 |
| 0.360 | 0.3769 | 0.3780 | 0.3792 | 0.3803 | 0.3815 | 0.3826 | 0.3838 | 0.3850 | 0.3861 | 0.3873 |
| 0.370 | 0.3884 | 0.3896 | 0.3907 | 0.3919 | 0.3931 | 0.3942 | 0.3954 | 0.3966 | 0.3977 | 0.3989 |
| 0.380 | 0.4001 | 0.4012 | 0.4024 | 0.4036 | 0.4047 | 0.4059 | 0.4071 | 0.4083 | 0.4094 | 0.4106 |
| 0.390 | 0.4118 | 0.4130 | 0.4142 | 0.4153 | 0.4165 | 0.4177 | 0.4189 | 0.4201 | 0.4213 | 0.4225 |
| 0.400 | 0.4236 | 0.4248 | 0.4260 | 0.4272 | 0.4284 | 0.4296 | 0.4308 | 0.4320 | 0.4332 | 0.4344 |
| 0.410 | 0.4356 | 0.4368 | 0.4380 | 0.4392 | 0.4404 | 0.4416 | 0.4428 | 0.4441 | 0.4453 | 0.4465 |
| 0.420 | 0.4477 | 0.4489 | 0.4501 | 0.4513 | 0.4526 | 0.4538 | 0.4550 | 0.4562 | 0.4574 | 0.4587 |
| 0.430 | 0.4599 | 0.4611 | 0.4624 | 0.4636 | 0.4648 | 0.4660 | 0.4673 | 0.4685 | 0.4698 | 0.4710 |
| 0.440 | 0.4722 | 0.4735 | 0.4747 | 0.4760 | 0.4772 | 0.4784 | 0.4797 | 0.4809 | 0.4822 | 0.4834 |
| 0.450 | 0.4847 | 0.4860 | 0.4872 | 0.4885 | 0.4897 | 0.4910 | 0.4922 | 0.4935 | 0.4948 | 0.4960 |
| 0.460 | 0.4973 | 0.4986 | 0.4999 | 0.5011 | 0.5024 | 0.5037 | 0.5049 | 0.5062 | 0.5075 | 0.5088 |
| 0.470 | 0.5101 | 0.5114 | 0.5126 | 0.5139 | 0.5152 | 0.5165 | 0.5178 | 0.5191 | 0.5204 | 0.5217 |
| 0.480 | 0.5230 | 0.5243 | 0.5256 | 0.5269 | 0.5282 | 0.5295 | 0.5308 | 0.5321 | 0.5334 | 0.5347 |
| 0.490 | 0.5361 | 0.5374 | 0.5387 | 0.5400 | 0.5413 | 0.5427 | 0.5440 | 0.5453 | 0.5466 | 0.5480 |

→

| r | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.009 |
|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0.50 | 0.5493 | 0.5506 | 0.5520 | 0.5533 | 0.5547 | 0.5560 | 0.5573 | 0.5587 | 0.5600 | 0.5614 |
| 0.51 | 0.5627 | 0.5641 | 0.5654 | 0.5668 | 0.5682 | 0.5695 | 0.5709 | 0.5722 | 0.5736 | 0.5750 |
| 0.52 | 0.5763 | 0.5777 | 0.5791 | 0.5805 | 0.5818 | 0.5832 | 0.5846 | 0.5860 | 0.5874 | 0.5888 |
| 0.53 | 0.5901 | 0.5915 | 0.5929 | 0.5943 | 0.5957 | 0.5971 | 0.5985 | 0.5999 | 0.6013 | 0.6027 |
| 0.54 | 0.6042 | 0.6056 | 0.6070 | 0.6084 | 0.6098 | 0.6112 | 0.6127 | 0.6141 | 0.6155 | 0.6169 |
| 0.55 | 0.6184 | 0.6198 | 0.6213 | 0.6227 | 0.6241 | 0.6256 | 0.6270 | 0.6285 | 0.6299 | 0.6314 |
| 0.56 | 0.6328 | 0.6343 | 0.6358 | 0.6372 | 0.6387 | 0.6401 | 0.6416 | 0.6431 | 0.6446 | 0.6460 |
| 0.57 | 0.6475 | 0.6490 | 0.6505 | 0.6520 | 0.6535 | 0.6550 | 0.6565 | 0.6580 | 0.6595 | 0.6610 |
| 0.58 | 0.6625 | 0.6640 | 0.6655 | 0.6670 | 0.6685 | 0.6700 | 0.6716 | 0.6731 | 0.6746 | 0.6761 |
| 0.59 | 0.6777 | 0.6792 | 0.6807 | 0.6823 | 0.6838 | 0.6854 | 0.6869 | 0.6885 | 0.6900 | 0.6916 |
| 0.60 | 0.6931 | 0.6947 | 0.6963 | 0.6978 | 0.6994 | 0.7010 | 0.7026 | 0.7042 | 0.7057 | 0.7073 |
| 0.61 | 0.7089 | 0.7105 | 0.7121 | 0.7137 | 0.7153 | 0.7169 | 0.7185 | 0.7201 | 0.7218 | 0.7234 |
| 0.62 | 0.7250 | 0.7266 | 0.7283 | 0.7299 | 0.7315 | 0.7332 | 0.7348 | 0.7365 | 0.7381 | 0.7398 |
| 0.63 | 0.7414 | 0.7431 | 0.7447 | 0.7464 | 0.7481 | 0.7498 | 0.7514 | 0.7531 | 0.7548 | 0.7565 |
| 0.64 | 0.7582 | 0.7599 | 0.7616 | 0.7633 | 0.7650 | 0.7667 | 0.7684 | 0.7701 | 0.7718 | 0.7736 |
| 0.65 | 0.7753 | 0.7770 | 0.7788 | 0.7805 | 0.7823 | 0.7840 | 0.7858 | 0.7875 | 0.7893 | 0.7910 |
| 0.66 | 0.7928 | 0.7946 | 0.7964 | 0.7981 | 0.7999 | 0.8017 | 0.8035 | 0.8053 | 0.8071 | 0.8089 |
| 0.67 | 0.8107 | 0.8126 | 0.8144 | 0.8162 | 0.8180 | 0.8199 | 0.8217 | 0.8236 | 0.8254 | 0.8273 |
| 0.68 | 0.8291 | 0.8310 | 0.8328 | 0.8347 | 0.8366 | 0.8385 | 0.8404 | 0.8423 | 0.8441 | 0.8460 |
| 0.69 | 0.8480 | 0.8499 | 0.8518 | 0.8537 | 0.8556 | 0.8576 | 0.8595 | 0.8614 | 0.8634 | 0.8653 |
| 0.70 | 0.8673 | 0.8693 | 0.8712 | 0.8732 | 0.8752 | 0.8772 | 0.8792 | 0.8812 | 0.8832 | 0.8852 |
| 0.71 | 0.8872 | 0.8892 | 0.8912 | 0.8933 | 0.8953 | 0.8973 | 0.8994 | 0.9014 | 0.9035 | 0.9056 |
| 0.72 | 0.9076 | 0.9097 | 0.9118 | 0.9139 | 0.9160 | 0.9181 | 0.9202 | 0.9223 | 0.9245 | 0.9266 |
| 0.73 | 0.9287 | 0.9309 | 0.9330 | 0.9352 | 0.9373 | 0.9395 | 0.9417 | 0.9439 | 0.9461 | 0.9483 |
| 0.74 | 0.9505 | 0.9527 | 0.9549 | 0.9571 | 0.9594 | 0.9616 | 0.9639 | 0.9661 | 0.9684 | 0.9707 |
| 0.75 | 0.9730 | 0.9752 | 0.9775 | 0.9798 | 0.9822 | 0.9845 | 0.9868 | 0.9892 | 0.9915 | 0.9939 |
| 0.76 | 0.9962 | 0.9986 | 1.0010 | 1.0034 | 1.0058 | 1.0082 | 1.0106 | 1.0130 | 1.0154 | 1.0179 |
| 0.77 | 1.0203 | 1.0228 | 1.0253 | 1.0277 | 1.0302 | 1.0327 | 1.0352 | 1.0378 | 1.0403 | 1.0428 |
| 0.78 | 1.0454 | 1.0479 | 1.0505 | 1.0531 | 1.0557 | 1.0583 | 1.0609 | 1.0635 | 1.0661 | 1.0688 |
| 0.79 | 1.0714 | 1.0741 | 1.0768 | 1.0795 | 1.0822 | 1.0849 | 1.0876 | 1.0903 | 1.0931 | 1.0958 |
| 0.80 | 1.0986 | 1.1014 | 1.1042 | 1.1070 | 1.1098 | 1.1127 | 1.1155 | 1.1184 | 1.1212 | 1.1241 |
| 0.81 | 1.1270 | 1.1299 | 1.1329 | 1.1358 | 1.1388 | 1.1417 | 1.1447 | 1.1477 | 1.1507 | 1.1538 |
| 0.82 | 1.1568 | 1.1599 | 1.1630 | 1.1660 | 1.1692 | 1.1723 | 1.1754 | 1.1786 | 1.1817 | 1.1849 |
| 0.83 | 1.1881 | 1.1914 | 1.1946 | 1.1979 | 1.2011 | 1.2044 | 1.2077 | 1.2111 | 1.2144 | 1.2178 |
| 0.84 | 1.2212 | 1.2246 | 1.2280 | 1.2315 | 1.2349 | 1.2384 | 1.2419 | 1.2454 | 1.2490 | 1.2526 |
| 0.85 | 1.2562 | 1.2598 | 1.2634 | 1.2671 | 1.2707 | 1.2745 | 1.2782 | 1.2819 | 1.2857 | 1.2895 |
| 0.86 | 1.2933 | 1.2972 | 1.3011 | 1.3050 | 1.3089 | 1.3129 | 1.3169 | 1.3209 | 1.3249 | 1.3290 |
| 0.87 | 1.3331 | 1.3372 | 1.3414 | 1.3456 | 1.3498 | 1.3540 | 1.3583 | 1.3626 | 1.3670 | 1.3714 |
| 0.88 | 1.3758 | 1.3802 | 1.3847 | 1.3892 | 1.3938 | 1.3984 | 1.4030 | 1.4077 | 1.4124 | 1.4171 |
| 0.89 | 1.4219 | 1.4268 | 1.4316 | 1.4365 | 1.4415 | 1.4465 | 1.4516 | 1.4566 | 1.4618 | 1.4670 |
| 0.90 | 1.4722 | 1.4775 | 1.4828 | 1.4882 | 1.4937 | 1.4992 | 1.5047 | 1.5103 | 1.5160 | 1.5217 |
| 0.91 | 1.5275 | 1.5334 | 1.5393 | 1.5453 | 1.5513 | 1.5574 | 1.5636 | 1.5698 | 1.5762 | 1.5826 |
| 0.92 | 1.5890 | 1.5956 | 1.6022 | 1.6089 | 1.6157 | 1.6226 | 1.6296 | 1.6366 | 1.6438 | 1.6510 |
| 0.93 | 1.6584 | 1.6658 | 1.6734 | 1.6811 | 1.6888 | 1.6967 | 1.7047 | 1.7129 | 1.7211 | 1.7295 |
| 0.94 | 1.7380 | 1.7467 | 1.7555 | 1.7645 | 1.7736 | 1.7828 | 1.7923 | 1.8019 | 1.8117 | 1.8216 |
| 0.95 | 1.8318 | 1.8421 | 1.8527 | 1.8635 | 1.8745 | 1.8857 | 1.8972 | 1.9090 | 1.9210 | 1.9333 |
| 0.96 | 1.9459 | 1.9588 | 1.9721 | 1.9857 | 1.9996 | 2.0139 | 2.0287 | 2.0439 | 2.0595 | 2.0756 |
| 0.97 | 2.0923 | 2.1095 | 2.1273 | 2.1457 | 2.1649 | 2.1847 | 2.2054 | 2.2269 | 2.2494 | 2.2729 |
| 0.98 | 2.2976 | 2.3235 | 2.3507 | 2.3796 | 2.4101 | 2.4427 | 2.4774 | 2.5147 | 2.5550 | 2.5987 |
| 0.99 | 2.6467 | 2.6996 | 2.7587 | 2.8257 | 2.9031 | 2.9945 | 3.1063 | 3.2504 | 3.4534 | 3.8002 |

Inverse z-transform

The function tabulated below is the inverse of Fisher's z-transform

$$r(z) \equiv \tanh(z) = \frac{e^{2z} - 1}{e^{2z} + 1} = \frac{e^z - e^{-z}}{e^z + e^{-z}} = \frac{\sinh(z)}{\cosh(z)}.$$

| z | z | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 0.0 | 0.0000 | 0.0100 | 0.0200 | 0.0300 | 0.0400 | 0.0500 | 0.0599 | 0.0699 | 0.0798 | 0.0898 |
| 0.1 | 0.0997 | 0.1096 | 0.1194 | 0.1293 | 0.1391 | 0.1489 | 0.1586 | 0.1684 | 0.1781 | 0.1877 |
| 0.2 | 0.1974 | 0.2070 | 0.2165 | 0.2260 | 0.2355 | 0.2449 | 0.2543 | 0.2636 | 0.2729 | 0.2821 |
| 0.3 | 0.2913 | 0.3004 | 0.3095 | 0.3185 | 0.3275 | 0.3364 | 0.3452 | 0.3540 | 0.3627 | 0.3714 |
| 0.4 | 0.3799 | 0.3885 | 0.3969 | 0.4053 | 0.4136 | 0.4219 | 0.4301 | 0.4382 | 0.4462 | 0.4542 |
| 0.5 | 0.4621 | 0.4699 | 0.4777 | 0.4854 | 0.4930 | 0.5005 | 0.5080 | 0.5154 | 0.5227 | 0.5299 |
| 0.6 | 0.5370 | 0.5441 | 0.5511 | 0.5581 | 0.5649 | 0.5717 | 0.5784 | 0.5850 | 0.5915 | 0.5980 |
| 0.7 | 0.6044 | 0.6107 | 0.6169 | 0.6231 | 0.6291 | 0.6351 | 0.6411 | 0.6469 | 0.6527 | 0.6584 |
| 0.8 | 0.6640 | 0.6696 | 0.6751 | 0.6805 | 0.6858 | 0.6911 | 0.6963 | 0.7014 | 0.7064 | 0.7114 |
| 0.9 | 0.7163 | 0.7211 | 0.7259 | 0.7306 | 0.7352 | 0.7398 | 0.7443 | 0.7487 | 0.7531 | 0.7574 |
| 1.0 | 0.7616 | 0.7658 | 0.7699 | 0.7739 | 0.7779 | 0.7818 | 0.7857 | 0.7895 | 0.7932 | 0.7969 |
| 1.1 | 0.8005 | 0.8041 | 0.8076 | 0.8110 | 0.8144 | 0.8178 | 0.8210 | 0.8243 | 0.8275 | 0.8306 |
| 1.2 | 0.8337 | 0.8367 | 0.8397 | 0.8426 | 0.8455 | 0.8483 | 0.8511 | 0.8538 | 0.8565 | 0.8591 |
| 1.3 | 0.8617 | 0.8643 | 0.8668 | 0.8692 | 0.8717 | 0.8741 | 0.8764 | 0.8787 | 0.8810 | 0.8832 |
| 1.4 | 0.8854 | 0.8875 | 0.8896 | 0.8917 | 0.8937 | 0.8957 | 0.8977 | 0.8996 | 0.9015 | 0.9033 |
| 1.5 | 0.9051 | 0.9069 | 0.9087 | 0.9104 | 0.9121 | 0.9138 | 0.9154 | 0.9170 | 0.9186 | 0.9201 |
| 1.6 | 0.9217 | 0.9232 | 0.9246 | 0.9261 | 0.9275 | 0.9289 | 0.9302 | 0.9316 | 0.9329 | 0.9341 |
| 1.7 | 0.9354 | 0.9366 | 0.9379 | 0.9391 | 0.9402 | 0.9414 | 0.9425 | 0.9436 | 0.9447 | 0.9458 |
| 1.8 | 0.9468 | 0.9478 | 0.9488 | 0.9498 | 0.9508 | 0.9517 | 0.9527 | 0.9536 | 0.9545 | 0.9554 |
| 1.9 | 0.9562 | 0.9571 | 0.9579 | 0.9587 | 0.9595 | 0.9603 | 0.9611 | 0.9618 | 0.9626 | 0.9633 |
| 2.0 | 0.9640 | 0.9647 | 0.9654 | 0.9661 | 0.9667 | 0.9674 | 0.9680 | 0.9687 | 0.9693 | 0.9699 |
| 2.1 | 0.9705 | 0.9710 | 0.9716 | 0.9721 | 0.9727 | 0.9732 | 0.9737 | 0.9743 | 0.9748 | 0.9753 |
| 2.2 | 0.9757 | 0.9762 | 0.9767 | 0.9771 | 0.9776 | 0.9780 | 0.9785 | 0.9789 | 0.9793 | 0.9797 |
| 2.3 | 0.9801 | 0.9805 | 0.9809 | 0.9812 | 0.9816 | 0.9820 | 0.9823 | 0.9827 | 0.9830 | 0.9833 |
| 2.4 | 0.9837 | 0.9840 | 0.9843 | 0.9846 | 0.9849 | 0.9852 | 0.9855 | 0.9858 | 0.9861 | 0.9863 |
| 2.5 | 0.9866 | 0.9869 | 0.9871 | 0.9874 | 0.9876 | 0.9879 | 0.9881 | 0.9884 | 0.9886 | 0.9888 |
| 2.6 | 0.9890 | 0.9892 | 0.9895 | 0.9897 | 0.9899 | 0.9901 | 0.9903 | 0.9905 | 0.9906 | 0.9908 |
| 2.7 | 0.9910 | 0.9912 | 0.9914 | 0.9915 | 0.9917 | 0.9919 | 0.9920 | 0.9922 | 0.9923 | 0.9925 |
| 2.8 | 0.9926 | 0.9928 | 0.9929 | 0.9931 | 0.9932 | 0.9933 | 0.9935 | 0.9936 | 0.9937 | 0.9938 |
| 2.9 | 0.9940 | 0.9941 | 0.9942 | 0.9943 | 0.9944 | 0.9945 | 0.9946 | 0.9947 | 0.9949 | 0.9950 |
| 3.0 | 0.9951 | 0.9952 | 0.9952 | 0.9953 | 0.9954 | 0.9955 | 0.9956 | 0.9957 | 0.9958 | 0.9959 |
| 3.1 | 0.9959 | 0.9960 | 0.9961 | 0.9962 | 0.9963 | 0.9963 | 0.9964 | 0.9965 | 0.9965 | 0.9966 |
| 3.2 | 0.9967 | 0.9967 | 0.9968 | 0.9969 | 0.9969 | 0.9970 | 0.9971 | 0.9971 | 0.9972 | 0.9972 |
| 3.3 | 0.9973 | 0.9973 | 0.9974 | 0.9974 | 0.9975 | 0.9975 | 0.9976 | 0.9976 | 0.9977 | 0.9977 |
| 3.4 | 0.9978 | 0.9978 | 0.9979 | 0.9979 | 0.9979 | 0.9980 | 0.9980 | 0.9981 | 0.9981 | 0.9981 |
| 3.5 | 0.9982 | 0.9982 | 0.9982 | 0.9983 | 0.9983 | 0.9984 | 0.9984 | 0.9984 | 0.9984 | 0.9985 |
| 3.6 | 0.9985 | 0.9985 | 0.9986 | 0.9986 | 0.9986 | 0.9986 | 0.9987 | 0.9987 | 0.9987 | 0.9988 |
| 3.7 | 0.9988 | 0.9988 | 0.9988 | 0.9988 | 0.9988 | 0.9989 | 0.9989 | 0.9989 | 0.9990 | 0.9990 |
| 3.8 | 0.9990 | 0.9990 | 0.9990 | 0.9991 | 0.9991 | 0.9991 | 0.9991 | 0.9991 | 0.9991 | 0.9992 |
| 3.9 | 0.9992 | 0.9992 | 0.9992 | 0.9992 | 0.9992 | 0.9993 | 0.9993 | 0.9993 | 0.9993 | 0.9993 |

These tables were generated from tables.Rnw (r344) on Wed Dec 6 01:07:47 2017 using GNU R 3.4.2 (for the computations) and L^AT_EX (for the typesetting).

The Sweave source file of this document is free software made available under the GNU General Public License (GPL), Version 3 (or, at your option, later versions published by the Free Software Foundation). The source files of this document can be downloaded from:

<http://www.stats.gla.ac.uk/~levers/software/tables/>