

Table 1. Comparison studies of benchmark models and dynamical systems. Best results bolded. Averaged over 5 runs. The dimension of tasks are: GRN (2-D), Lorenz (3-D), Cell (100-D).

Method	Number of triggers ↓			Minimal inter-event time ↑			MSE under finite triggers ↓		
	GRN	Lorenz	Cell	GRN	Lorenz	Cell	GRN	Lorenz	Cell
BALSA (Fan et al., 2020)	12( $\pm 4$ )	273( $\pm 24$ )	18( $\pm 4$ )	0.29( $\pm 0.07$ )	6e-4( $\pm 6$ e-4)	3e-3( $\pm 1$ e-3)	0.05( $\pm 0.07$ )	7.20( $\pm 2.25$ )	29.75( $\pm 12.72$ )
LQR (Heemels et al., 2012)	1816( $\pm 14$ )	2000( $\pm 0$ )	449( $\pm 1$ )	6e-3( $\pm 3$ e-3)	2e-5( $\pm 1$ e-6)	0.02( $\pm 0.02$ )	2.19( $\pm 0.54$ )	53.02( $\pm 7.03$ )	2e-3( $\pm 2$ e-3)
Quad-NLC (Jin et al., 2020)	1914( $\pm 107$ )	433( $\pm 379$ )	551( $\pm 220$ )	6e-6( $\pm 1$ e-6)	3e-5( $\pm 4$ e-5)	4e-6( $\pm 10$ e-7)	2.29( $\pm 0.54$ )	7.00( $\pm 1.28$ )	62.50( $\pm 18.44$ )
NLC (Chang et al., 2019)	23( $\pm 2$ )	1602( $\pm 795$ )	15( $\pm 13$ )	5e-8( $\pm 8$ e-9)	4e-8( $\pm 1$ e-7)	6e-6( $\pm 1$ e-5)	0.20( $\pm 0.05$ )	40.56( $\pm 21.14$ )	27.76( $\pm 5.52$ )
IRL ETC (Xue et al., 2022)	131( $\pm 28$ )	2000( $\pm 0$ )	370( $\pm 14$ )	8e-3( $\pm 6$ e-4)	0.00( $\pm 0.00$ )	3e-3( $\pm 8$ e-5)	4.94( $\pm 0.77$ )	9.76( $\pm 2.13$ )	38.12( $\pm 0.11$ )
Cirtic-Actor ETC (Cheng et al., 2023)	605( $\pm 293$ )	69( $\pm 8$ )	330( $\pm 5$ )	5e-4( $\pm 3$ e-5)	2e-3( $\pm 8$ e-4)	1e-3( $\pm 8$ e-5)	4.09( $\pm 0.81$ )	7.22( $\pm 2.05$ )	38.13( $\pm 0.04$ )
ETS (Li & Liu, 2019)	81( $\pm 87$ )	1120( $\pm 5.62$ )	11( $\pm 1$ )	0.05( $\pm 2$ e-16)	9e-4( $\pm 5$ e-4)	0.02( $\pm 1$ e-3)	0.19( $\pm 2.27$ )	2.42( $\pm 1.02$ )	4.96( $\pm 7.53$ )
PGDNLC (Yang et al., 2002)	23( $\pm 2$ )	340( $\pm 246$ )	60( $\pm 15$ )	0.37( $\pm 0.15$ )	7e-4( $\pm 8$ e-4)	6e-5( $\pm 6$ e-5)	0.39( $\pm 8$ e-3)	11.35( $\pm 7.69$ )	41.09( $\pm 3.36$ )
Neural ETC-PI (ours)	20( $\pm 3$ )	20( $\pm 4$ )	11( $\pm 0.00$ )	0.26( $\pm 0.17$ )	<b>0.02(<math>\pm 0.02</math>)</b>	0.95( $\pm 0.03$ )	<b>0.05(<math>\pm 4</math>e-3)</b>	<b>0.11(<math>\pm 0.12</math>)</b>	<b>5e-8(<math>\pm 1</math>e-9)</b>
Neural ETC-MC (ours)	<b>4(<math>\pm 4</math>)</b>	<b>13(<math>\pm 1</math>)</b>	<b>2(<math>\pm 0.00</math>)</b>	<b>15.52(<math>\pm 8.54</math>)</b>	0.01( $\pm 8$ e-3)	<b>27.18(<math>\pm 0.60</math>)</b>	0.07( $\pm 0.03$ )	0.29( $\pm 0.31$ )	1.66( $\pm 0.12$ )