Table 1. Comparison studies of benchmark models and dynamical systems. Best results bolded. Averaged over 5 runs. The dimension of tasks are: GRN (2-D), Lorenz (3-D), Cell (100-D). Minimal inter-event time 1 Number of triggers ↓ MSE under finite triggers \(\preceq \) Method GRN

Cell

 $60(\pm 15)$

 $11(\pm 0.00)$

 $2(\pm 0.00)$

Lorenz

 $340(\pm 246)$

 $20(\pm 4)$

 $13(\pm 1)$

GRN

 $23(\pm 2)$

 $20(\pm 3)$

 $4(\pm 4)$

PGDNLC (Yang et al., 2002)

Neural ETC-PI (ours)

Neural ETC-MC (ours)

	Olai	Lorenz	CCII	Gitti	Lorenz	CCII	Oiti	Lorenz	CCII
BALSA (Fan et al., 2020)	12(±4)	273(±24)	18(±4)	$0.29(\pm 0.07)$	6e-4(±6e-4)	3e-3(±1e-3)	$0.05(\pm 0.07)$	7.20(±2.25)	29.75(±12.72)
LQR (Heemels et al., 2012)	$1816(\pm 14)$	$2000(\pm 0)$	$449(\pm 1)$	$6e-3(\pm 3e-3)$	$2e-5(\pm 1e-6)$	$0.02(\pm 0.02)$	$2.19(\pm 0.54)$	$53.02(\pm 7.03)$	$2e-3(\pm 2e-3)$
Quad-NLC (Jin et al., 2020)	$1914(\pm 107)$	$433(\pm 379)$	$551(\pm 220)$	$6e-6(\pm 1e-6)$	$3e-5(\pm 4e-5)$	$4e-6(\pm 10e-7)$	$2.29(\pm 0.54)$	$7.00(\pm 1.28)$	$62.50(\pm 18.44)$
NLC (Chang et al., 2019)	$23(\pm 2)$	$1602(\pm 795)$	$15(\pm 13)$	$5e-8(\pm 8e-9)$	$4e-8(\pm 1e-7)$	$6e-6(\pm 1e-5)$	$0.20(\pm 0.05)$	$40.56(\pm 21.14)$	$27.76(\pm 5.52)$
IRL ETC (Xue et al., 2022)	$131(\pm 28)$	$2000(\pm 0)$	$370(\pm 14)$	$8e-3(\pm 6e-4)$	$0.00(\pm 0.00)$	$3e-3(\pm 8e-5)$	$4.94(\pm 0.77)$	$9.76(\pm 2.13)$	$38.12(\pm0.11)$

Lorenz

 $7e-4(\pm 8e-4)$

 $0.02(\pm 0.02)$

 $0.01(\pm 8e-3)$

Cell

 $6e-5(\pm 6e-5)$

 $0.95(\pm 0.03)$

 $27.18(\pm0.60)$

GRN

 $0.39(\pm 8e-3)$

 $0.05(\pm 4e-3)$

 $0.07(\pm 0.03)$

Lorenz

 $11.35(\pm 7.69)$

 $0.11(\pm 0.12)$

 $0.29(\pm 0.31)$

Cell

 $41.09(\pm 3.36)$

5e-8(±1e-9)

 $1.66(\pm 0.12)$

Quad-NLC (Jin et al., 2020)	$1914(\pm 107)$	$433(\pm 379)$	$551(\pm 220)$	$6e-6(\pm 1e-6)$	$3e-5(\pm 4e-5)$	$4e-6(\pm 10e-7)$	$2.29(\pm 0.54)$	$7.00(\pm 1.28)$	$62.50(\pm 18.44)$	
NLC (Chang et al., 2019)	$23(\pm 2)$	$1602(\pm 795)$	$15(\pm 13)$	$5e-8(\pm 8e-9)$	$4e-8(\pm 1e-7)$	$6e-6(\pm 1e-5)$	$0.20(\pm 0.05)$	$40.56(\pm 21.14)$	$27.76(\pm 5.52)$	
IRL ETC (Xue et al., 2022)	$131(\pm 28)$	$2000(\pm 0)$	$370(\pm 14)$	$8e-3(\pm 6e-4)$	$0.00(\pm 0.00)$	$3e-3(\pm 8e-5)$	$4.94(\pm 0.77)$	$9.76(\pm 2.13)$	$38.12(\pm0.11)$	
Cirtic-Actor ETC (Cheng et al., 2023)	$605(\pm 293)$	$69(\pm 8)$	$330(\pm 5)$	$5e-4(\pm 3e-5)$	$2e-3(\pm 8e-4)$	$1e-3(\pm 8e-5)$	$4.09(\pm0.81)$	$7.22(\pm 2.05)$	$38.13(\pm0.04)$	
ETS (Li & Liu, 2019)	$81(\pm 87)$	$1120(\pm 5.62)$	$11(\pm 1)$	$0.05(\pm 2e-16)$	$9e-4(\pm 5e-4)$	$0.02(\pm 1e-3)$	$0.19(\pm 2.27)$	$2.42(\pm 1.02)$	$4.96(\pm 7.53)$	

 $0.37(\pm 0.15)$

 $0.26(\pm 0.17)$

 $15.52(\pm 8.54)$