

## BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

NAME	POSITION TITLE		
Zhao, Jing Hua / 赵京华	Genetic Analyst / Senior Research Associate		
EDUCATION/TRAINING (Begin with baccalaureate or other initial professional education, such as nursing, and include postdoctoral training.)			
INSTITUTION AND LOCATION	DEGREE (if applicable)	YEAR(s)	FIELD OF STUDY
Shandong (Medical) University, China	Bachelor	1980-1985	Public Health
Fudan (Shanghai Medical) University, China	Master	1985-1988	Medical Statistics
King's College London, UK	PhD	1996-2002 (part-time)	Statistical Genetics

### A. Positions and employment

1988.9-1994.8	Research associate, Division of Sampling Survey, Center for Health Statistics Information, Ministry of Health
1994.8-1996.5	Visiting scientist, Department of Environmental Science, School of Public Health & Channing Laboratory, Medical School, Harvard University
1996.5-2002.8	PostDoc & Lecturer (2001.3-2002.8), Section of Genetic Epidemiology and Biostatistics, Division of Psychological Medicine, Institute of Psychiatry, King's College London
2002.9-2005.9	Statistician, Social and Genetic Epidemiology, Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, University College London
2005.9-2018.7	Investigator scientist in Genetics, MRC Epidemiology Unit
2018.8-	Genetic Analyst / Senior Research Associate, Cardiovascular Epidemiology Unit, Department of Public Health and Primary Care, University of Cambridge

### B. Research interests

My work relates to statistical/computational methods and applications in epidemiology/public health. My current focus is genomewide association studies (GWAS) on proteins, following earlier efforts on candidate genes and GWASs where I have contributed to many consortium papers including recently the Host Genetics Initiatives on COVID-19 through the INTERVAL study. I am interested in predictive modeling involving polygenic effects and gene-environment interactions. I have a personal page: <https://jinghuazhao.github.io>.

I have been a strong proponent of reproducible research. I distributed R packages *gap/gap.datasets*, *kinship*, *Imm*, *pan*, and *tdthap* at the comprehensive R Archive network (CRAN), <https://cran.r-project.org> (mirrored at <https://github.com/cran>). I have also given tutorials at UseR! Conferences and a Henry-Stewart talk. As a Fortran/C/C++ programmer as well as a dedicated SAS/Stata/R/Linux user, my pipelines for large-scale genomic data have been made available through GitHub, <https://github.com/jinghuazhao?tab=repositories>, <https://jinghuazhao.github.io/pQTLtools/>. At CEU, I have created GitHub repositories: *csd3*, *CEU-journal-club*, *CEU-scientific-meetings*, *GitHub-matters*, linking through website <https://cambridge-ceu.github.io>.

### C. Favorite publications

COVID-19 Host Genetics Initiative. Mapping the human genetic architecture of COVID-19. *Nature* 2021. doi: 10.1038/s41586-021-03767-x.

**Zhao JH**, Luan JA, Congdon P. Bayesian linear mixed model of polygenic effects. *J Stat Soft.* 2018, 85(6):1-27. doi: 10.18637/jss.v085.i06

**Zhao JH**, Luan JA. Mixed modeling with whole genome data. *J Prob Stat.* 2012. doi: 10.1155/2012.485174.



Xue F, Li S, Luan J, Yuan Z, Luben RN, Khaw K-T, Wareham NJ, Loos RJF, **Zhao JH**. A latent variable partial least squares path modeling approach to regional association and polygenic effect with applications to a human obesity study. *PLoS ONE* 2012, 7(2): e31927

Loos RJ, *et al*. Common variants near MC4R are associated with fat mass, weight and risk of obesity. *Nat Genet* 2008; 40(6):768-75

**Zhao JH**. gap: genetic analysis package. *J Stat Soft* 2007, 23 (8):1-18. doi: 10.18637/jss.v023.i08.

**Zhao JH**, Brunner EJ, Kumari M, Singh-Manoux A, Hawe E, Talmud PJ, Marmot MG, Humphries SE. APOE polymorphism, socioeconomic status and cognitive function in later mid-life: The Whitehall II longitudinal study. *Soc Psychiatr and Psychiatr Epidemiol* 2005, 40:557-563

**Zhao JH**, D Curtis, PC Sham. Model-free and permutation tests for allelic associations. *Hum Hered* 2000, 50(2), 133-139.

#### D. Peer-reviewed publications (in chronological order)

1. **Zhao JH**. Computer software for secondary analysis of statistical data. *Chin J Health Stat* 1990, 7:9-10.
2. **Zhao JH**. Some perspectives of SAS/STAT 6.03 on personal computers. *Chin J Health Stat* 1990, 7:49-51.
3. Li NH, **Zhao JH**. Principal component analysis of factors affecting diabetes of the old people. *Chin J Gerontol* 1991, 11(6): 333-334.
4. **Zhao JH**. Computer data processing for survey of total health expenditure. in Du, LX *et al*. eds. *The Survey of Total Health Expenditure*. Also in *The Survey of Total Health Expenditure* edited by Center for Health Statistics Information, 1993.
5. **Zhao JH**. A quick method to produce frequency table using Foxbase+. *J China Computer Users Group*. 1993 Supplement.
6. **Zhao JH**. A BASIC program for debugging Fortran code. *China Computers* 1991 Jan, and also in *Digest of Personal Computer Applications*, Kehai Hi-tech Co.
7. **Zhao JH**. A simple method to identify your type of personal computer. *China Computers* 1991 Jun.
8. **Zhao JH**, Tan Q. Trend analysis of fertility data in Shandong province. *Chin J Health Stat* 1994, 11 (supplement).
9. **Zhao JH**, Wang CY. Internet and health statistics. *Med Info Proc Res* (Chinese). 1996. 4(1):35-38
10. Xu X, **JH Zhao**. Ecogenetics I. *J Environ Health* 1996, 1:43-46.
11. **Zhao JH**, Niu T. Ecogenetics II. *J Environ Health* 1996, 3:139-144.
12. **Zhao JH**, Niu T. Ecogenetics III. *J Environ Health* 1996, 4:189-190.
13. Sham PC, **JH Zhao**, D. Curtis. Optimal weighting scheme for affected sib-pair analysis of sibship data. *Ann Hum Genet* 1997, 61:61-69.
14. Li T, K Xu, H Deng, G Cai, J Liu, X Liu, RA Wang, XY Xiang, **JH Zhao**, RM Murray, PC Sham, DA Collier. Association analysis of the dopamine D4 gene exon III VNTR and heroin abuse in Chinese subjects. *Mol Psychiatr* 1997, 2:413-416.
15. Li T, HP Vallada, X Liu, T Xie, XD Tang, **JH Zhao**, MC O'Donovan, RM Murray, PC Sham, DA Collier. Analysis of CAG/CTG repeat size in Chinese subjects with schizophrenia and bipolar affective disorder using the repeat expansion detection method. *Biol Psychiatr* 1998, 44(11):1160-5.
16. Arranz MJ, J Munro, MJ Owen, G Spurlock, PC Sham, **J Zhao**, G Kirov, DA Collier, RW Kerwin. Evidence for association between polymorphisms in the promoter and coding regions of the 5-HT<sub>2A</sub> receptor gene and response to clozapine. *Mol Psychiatr* 1998, 3:61-66.

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17. Niu T, X Xu, J Rogus, Y Zhou, C Chen, J Yang, Z Fang, C Schmitz, **J Zhao**, VS Rao, K Lindpainter. Angiotensinogen gene and hypertension in Chinese. *J Clin Invest* 1998, **101**(1): 188-194.
18. **Zhao JH**, PC Sham. A method for calculating probability convolution using ternary numbers with application in the determination of twin zygosity. *Comp Stat Data Anal* 1998, **28**(2): 225-232.
19. Vallada H, D Curtis, P Sham, H Kunugi, **J Zhao**, R Murray, P McGuffin et al. A transmission disequilibrium and linkage analysis of D22S278 marker alleles in 574 families: further support for a susceptibility locus for schizophrenia at 22q12. *Schizophr Res* 1998, **32**:115-121.
20. Wright P, E Dawson, PT Donaldson, JA Underhill, PC Sham, **JH Zhao**, M Gill, S Nanko, MJ Owen, P McGuffin, RM Murray. A transmission/disequilibrium study of the DRB1\*04 gene locus on chromosome 6p21.3 with schizophrenia. *Schizophr Res* 1998, **32**:75-80.
21. Ohadi M, MRA Lalloz, P Sham, **J Zhao**, AM Dearlove, C Shiach, S Kinsey, M Rhodes, DM Layton. Localization of a Gene for Familial Hemophagocytic Lymphohistiocytosis at Chromosome 9q21.3-22 by Homozygosity Mapping. *Am J Hum Genet* 1999, **64**(1):165-171.
22. Abusaad I, D Mackay, **J Zhao**, P Stanford, DA Collier, IP Everall. Stereological estimation of the total number of neurons in the murine hippocampus using the optical disector. *Am J Med Genet (Neuropsychiatric Genet)* 1998, **81**(6):483, *The J Comparat Neurol* 1999, **408**:560-566.
23. **Zhao JH**, PC Sham, D Curtis. Letter to the Editor: A program for the Monte Carlo evaluation of significance of the extended TDT (ETDT). *Am J Hum Genet* 1999, **64**(5):1484-1485.
24. Curtis D, **JH Zhao**, PC Sham. Comparison of GENEHUNTER and MFLINK for analysis of COGA linkage data. *Genet Epidemiol* 1999, **17** (suppl 1):115-120.
25. **Zhao JH**, D Curtis, PC Sham. Model-free and permutation tests for allelic associations. *Hum Hered* 2000, **50**(2):133-139.
26. Li T, ZH Zhu, XH Liu, X Hu, **JH Zhao**, PC Sham, DA Collier. Association analysis of polymorphisms in the DRD4 gene and heroin in Chinese subjects. *Am J Med Genet* 2000, **96**:616-621.
27. Sham PC, MW Lin, **JH Zhao**, D Curtis. Power comparison of parametric and nonparametric linkage tests in small pedigrees. *Am J Hum Genet* 2000, **66**(5):1661-1668.
28. Sham PC, **JH Zhao**, D Curtis. The effect of marker polymorphism on the power to detect linkage disequilibrium due to single or multiple ancestral mutations. *Ann Hum Genet* 2000, **64**, 161-169.
29. Aitchison KJ, JG Frank, LC Quattrochi, A Sapone, **JH Zhao**, H Zaher, G Elizondo, C Bryant, JM, DA Collier, AJ Makoff, RW Kerwin. Identification of novel polymorphisms in the 5' flanking region of CYP1A2, characterization of interethnic variability, and investigation of their functional significance. *Pharmacogenet*, 2000, **10**:695-704.
30. Aitchison KJ, MW Jann, **JH Zhao**, T Sakai, H Zaher, K Wolff, AJ Makoff, DA Collier, RW Kerwin, FJ Gonzalez. Clozapine pharmacokinetics and Pharmacogenetics studied with CYP1A2-null mice. *J Psychopharmacol*, 2000, **14**, 353-359.
31. Li T, X Liu, Z Hong, **J Zhao**, X Hu, P Sham, D Collier. Association analysis of polymorphisms in the *mu* opioid gene and heroin abuse in Chinese subjects. *Addict Biol*, 2000, **5**:181-186.
32. Li T, X Liu, ZH Zhu, **J Zhao**, X Hu, DM Ball, PC Sham, DA Collier. No association between (AAT)n repeats in the cannabinoid receptor gene (CNR1) and heroin abuse in a Chinese population. *Mol Psychiatr*, 2000 **5**, 128-130.
33. Li T, D Ball, **J Zhao**, RM Murray, X Liu, PC Sham, DA Collier. Family-based linkage disequilibrium mapping using SNP marker haplotypes: application to a potential locus for schizophrenia at chromosome 22q11. *Mol Psychiatr*, 2000, **5**, 77-84.
34. Sham P, **JH Zhao**, SS Cherny, JK Hewitt. Variance components QTL linkage analysis of selected and non-normal samples: conditioning on trait values. *Genet Epidemiol*, 2000, **19**, (suppl 1), 22-28
35. Sham PC, **JH Zhao**. The power of genome-wide sib pair linkage scans for quantitative trait loci using the new Haseman-Elston regression method, *GeneScreen* 2000, **1**:103-106.

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36. Koch HG, J McClay, EW Loh, S Higuchi, **JH Zhao**, P Sham, D Ball and IW Craig. Allele association studies with SSR and SNP markers at known physical distances within a 1MB region embracing from the ALDH2 locus in the Japanese. *Hum Mol Genet*, 2000, **9**:2993-2999
37. Sham PC, **JH Zhao**, I Waldman, D Curtis. Should ambiguous trios for {TDT} be discarded? *Ann Hum Genet* 2000, **64**:575-576.
38. Karwautz A, S Rabe-Hesketh, X Hu, **J Zhao**, P Sham, DA Collier, JL Treasure. Individual-specific risk factors for anorexia nervosa: a pilot study using a discordant sister-pair design. *Psych Med* 2001, **31**(2):317-329.
39. Meira-Lima IV, **JH Zhao**, P Sham, AC Pereira, JE Krieger and H Vallada. Association and linkage studies between bipolar affective disorder and the polymorphic CAG/CTG repeat loci ERDA1, SEF2-1B, MAB21L and KCNN3, *Mol Psych* 2001, **6**(5):565-569.
40. Mill J, S Curran, L Kent, S Richards, A Gould, V Virdee, L Hockett, J Sharp, C Batten, S Fernando, E Simanoff, M Thompson, **J Zhao**, P Sham, E Taylor, P Asherson. Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) and the dopamine D4 receptor gene: evidence of association but no linkage in a UK sample. *Mol Psych* 2001, **6**(4): 440-444.
41. Cai G, T Li, H Deng, **J Zhao**, X Hu, RM Murray, X Liu, PC Sham, DA Collier. Affected sibling pair linkage analysis of qualitative and quantitative traits for schizophrenia on chromosome 22 in a Chinese population. *Am J Med Genet* 2001, **105**(4):321-327.
42. Russ C, JF Powerll, **J Zhao**, M Baker, M Hutton, F Crawford, M Mullan, G Roks, M Cruts, S Lovestone. The microtubule associated protein Tau gene and Alzheimer's disease - an association study and meta-analysis. *Neurosci Lett* 2001, **314**(1-2):92-96.
43. RYL Chen, P Sham, EYH Chen, T Li, EFC Cheung, TCK Hui, CL Kwok, F Lieh-Mak, **JH Zhao**, D Collier, R Murray. No association between T102C polymorphism of serotonin-2A receptor gene and clinical phenotypes of Chinese schizophrenic patients. *Psychiatr Res* 2001, **105**: 175-185
44. **Zhao JH**, PC Sham. Faster allelic association using unrelated individuals. *Hum Hered* 2002, **53**: 36-41.
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47. **Zhao JH**, S Lissarrague, L Essioux, PC Sham. GENECOUNTING: haplotype analysis with missing genotypes. *Bioinformatics* 2002, **18**: 1694-1695.
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51. Shi J, S Zhang, C Ma, X Liu, T Li, M Tang, H Han, Y Guo, **JH Zhao**, K Zheng, X Kong, K Zhang, Z Su, Z Zhao. Association between apolipoprotein CI HpaI polymorphism and sporadic Alzheimer's disease in Chinese. *Acta Neurol Scan* 2004, **109**:140-145.

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52. Shi J, S Zhang, M Tang, X Liu, T Li, H Han, Y Wang, Y Guo, **J Zhao**, H Li, C Ma. Possible association between Cys311Ser polymorphism of paraoxonase 2 gene and late-onset Alzheimer's disease in Chinese. *Mol Brain Res* 2004, **120**:201–204.
53. Tan Q, **JH Zhao**, I lachine, J Hjelmberg, W Vach, JW Vaupel, Christensen K, TA Kruse. Power of non-parametric linkage analysis in mapping genes contributing to human longevity *Genet Epidemiol* 2004, **26**:245-253.
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58. Shi J, S Zhang, M Tang, C Ma, **J Zhao**, T Li, X Liu, Y Sun, Y Guo, H Han, Y Ma, Z Zhao. Mutation screening and association study of the neprilysin gene in sporadic Alzheimer's disease in Chinese persons. *J Gerontology Bio Sci* 2005, **60A**: 301-306.
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61. **Zhao JH**, EJ Brunner, M Kumari, A Singh-Manoux, E Hawe, PJ Talmud, MG Marmot, SE Humphries. APOE polymorphism, socioeconomic status and cognitive function in later mid-life: The Whitehall II longitudinal study. *Soc Psychiatr and Psychiatr Epidemiol* 2005, **40**:557-563.
62. **Zhao JH**. Mixed-effects Cox models of alcohol dependence in extended families. *BMC Genetics* 2005, (Suppl) **6**:127.
63. Tan Q, K Christensen, L Christiansen, L Bathum, S Li, **JH Zhao**, TK Kruse. Haplotype association analysis of human disease traits using multi-locus genotype data of unrelated subjects. *Genetical Res* 2005, **86**: 223-231.
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71. **Zhao JH**, J Luan, F Baksh, Q Tan. Mining gene networks with application to GAW15 problem 1. *BMC Proc* 2007, **1** (Suppl 1):S52



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93. Saxena R, et al. Genetic variation in *GIPR* influences the glucose and insulin responses to an oral glucose challenge. *Nat Genet* 2010; **42**:142-148
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