

323.25 Project 6: Quad Tree

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Algorithm Steps:

step 0: inFile, outFile1, outFile2 \leftarrow open

numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal \leftarrow read from inFile

power2 \leftarrow computePower2(numRows, numCols)

outFile2 \leftarrow output power2 to outFile2 with caption imgAry \leftarrow dynamically allocate the array size of power2 by power2Size zero2DAry (imgAry) // May not need it.

step 1: loadImage (inFile, imgAry)

step 2: outFile2 \leftarrow output imgAry to outFile2 with caption

step 3: QtRoot \leftarrow BuildQuadTree (imgAry, 0, 0, power2, outFile2) step 4:

preOrder (QtRoot, outFile1)

step 5: postOrder (QtRoot, outFile1)

step 6: close all files

Note: Outfile 2 for both images are attached in the email for better readability.

Source Code:

```
package com.company;

import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

class QuadTreeNode{

    int color, upperRow, upperCol, size;

    QuadTreeNode NW, NE, SW, SE;

    QuadTreeNode(int upperRow, int upperCol, int size, QuadTreeNode NW,
    QuadTreeNode NE, QuadTreeNode SW, QuadTreeNode SE){

        this.upperRow = upperRow;

        this.upperCol = upperCol;

        this.size = size;

        this.NW = NW;

        this.NE = NE;

        this.SW = SW;

        this.SE = SE;

    }

    void printQuadTreeNode(BufferedWriter outFile) throws IOException {

        String res = color + ", " + upperRow + ", " + upperCol + ", ";

        if(NW == null) res += "null"; else res += NW.color;

        if(NE == null) res += "null"; else res += NE.color;

        if(SW == null) res += "null"; else res += SW.color;

        if(SE == null) res += "null"; else res += SE.color;

        outFile.write(res + "\n");

    }
```

```
}
```

```
class QuadTree{
```

```
    int numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal, power2;
```

```
    int[][] imgArray;
```

```
    QuadTreeNode root;
```

```
    QuadTree(int numRows, int numCols, int minVal, int maxVal){
```

```
        this.numRows = numRows;
```

```
        this.numCols = numCols;
```

```
        this.minVal = minVal;
```

```
        this.maxVal = maxVal;
```

```
        imgArray = new int[computePower2()][computePower2()];
```

```
    }
```

```
    int computePower2(){
```

```
        int size = Math.max(numCols, numRows), power2 = 2;
```

```
        while(size > power2)
```

```
            power2 *= 2;
```

```
        return power2;
```

```
    }
```

```
    void loadImage(Scanner inFile){
```

```
        for (int row = 0; row < numRows; row++) {
```

```
            for (int col = 0; col < numCols; col++) {
```

```
                imgArray[row][col] = inFile.nextInt();
```

```
            }
```

```

    }
}

void zeroImgArray(){
    imgArray = new int[computePower2()][computePower2()];
}

QuadTreeNode buildQuadTree(int upperRow, int upperCol, int size,
BufferedWriter outFile) throws IOException {
    QuadTreeNode currentNode = new QuadTreeNode(upperRow, upperCol, size,
null, null, null, null);
    currentNode.printQuadTreeNode(outFile);
    if(size == 1)
        currentNode.color = imgArray[upperRow][upperCol];
    else{
        currentNode.NW = buildQuadTree(upperRow, upperCol, size/2,
outFile);
        currentNode.NE = buildQuadTree(upperRow, upperCol+size/2, size/2,
outFile);
        currentNode.SW = buildQuadTree(upperRow+size/2, upperCol, size/2,
outFile);
        currentNode.SE = buildQuadTree(upperRow+size/2, upperCol+size/2,
size/2, outFile);

        switch (sumKids(currentNode)) {
            case 0 -> {
                currentNode.color = 0;
                setLeaf(currentNode);
            }
            case 4 -> {
                currentNode.color = 1;

```

```

        setLeaf(currentNode);
    }

    default -> currentNode.color = 5;
}

}

return currentNode;
}

int sumKids(QuadTreeNode currentNode){

    return currentNode.NW.color + currentNode.NE.color +
currentNode.SW.color + currentNode.SE.color;

}

void setLeaf(QuadTreeNode currentNode){

    currentNode.NW = null;

    currentNode.NE = null;

    currentNode.SW = null;

    currentNode.SE = null;

}

boolean isLeaf(QuadTreeNode currentNode){

    if(currentNode.NW != null) return false;

    if(currentNode.NE != null) return false;

    if(currentNode.SW != null) return false;

    return currentNode.SE == null;

}

void preOrder(QuadTreeNode currentNode, BufferedWriter outFile) throws
IOException {

    currentNode.printQuadTreeNode(outFile);

```

```

        if(!isLeaf(currentNode)){

            preOrder(currentNode.NW, outFile);

            preOrder(currentNode.NE, outFile);

            preOrder(currentNode.SW, outFile);

            preOrder(currentNode.SE, outFile);

        }

    }
}

```

```

    void postOrder(QuadTreeNode currentNode, BufferedWriter outFile) throws
IOException{

```

```

        if(!isLeaf(currentNode)){

            preOrder(currentNode.NW, outFile);

            preOrder(currentNode.NE, outFile);

            preOrder(currentNode.SW, outFile);

            preOrder(currentNode.SE, outFile);

        }

        currentNode.printQuadTreeNode(outFile);

    }
}

```

```

    void printImgArray(BufferedWriter outFile) throws IOException{

```

```

        for(var row: imgArray){

            for(var pixel: row)

                outFile.write(pixel + " ");

            outFile.write("\n");

        }

    }

}

```

```

public class Main {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {

        Scanner inFile = new Scanner(new File(args[0]));

        BufferedWriter outFile1 = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(args[1],
true));

        BufferedWriter outFile2 = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(args[2],
true));

        int numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal;

        numRows = inFile.nextInt();
        numCols = inFile.nextInt();
        minVal = inFile.nextInt();
        maxVal = inFile.nextInt();

        QuadTree quadTree = new QuadTree(numRows,numCols,minVal, maxVal);
        quadTree.loadImage(inFile);

        outFile2.write("Image Array\n\n");
        quadTree.printImgArray(outFile2);

        outFile2.write("\n\n\n\nBuild Quad Tree\n\n");

        quadTree.root =
quadTree.buildQuadTree(0,0,quadTree.computePower2(),outFile2);

        outFile1.write("PreOrder\n\n");
        quadTree.preOrder(quadTree.root, outFile1);

        outFile1.write("\n\n\n\nPostOrder\n\n");
    }
}

```

```

        quadTree.postOrder(quadTree.root, outFile1);

        outFile1.close();

        outFile2.close();

        inFile.close();
    }
}

```

Image 1:

```

36 40 0 1

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

```


[illegible]

Outfile 1 for Image 1:

PreOrder

5, 0, 0, 5500

5, 0, 0, 5055

5, 0, 0, 5050

5, 0, 0, 0011

0, 0, 0, nullnullnullnull
0, 0, 4, nullnullnullnull
1, 4, 0, nullnullnullnull
1, 4, 4, nullnullnullnull
0, 0, 8, nullnullnullnull
5, 8, 0, 0011
0, 8, 0, nullnullnullnull
0, 8, 4, nullnullnullnull
1, 12, 0, nullnullnullnull
1, 12, 4, nullnullnullnull
0, 8, 8, nullnullnullnull
0, 0, 16, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 0, 0010
0, 16, 0, nullnullnullnull
0, 16, 8, nullnullnullnull
1, 24, 0, nullnullnullnull
0, 24, 8, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 16, 1510
1, 16, 16, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 24, 1100
1, 16, 24, nullnullnullnull
1, 16, 28, nullnullnullnull
0, 20, 24, nullnullnullnull
0, 20, 28, nullnullnullnull
1, 24, 16, nullnullnullnull
0, 24, 24, nullnullnullnull
5, 0, 32, 0050
0, 0, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 0, 48, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 32, 1010
1, 16, 32, nullnullnullnull

0, 16, 40, nullnullnullnull
1, 24, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 24, 40, nullnullnullnull
0, 16, 48, nullnullnullnull
0, 32, 0, nullnullnullnull
0, 32, 32, nullnullnullnull

PostOrder

5, 0, 0, 5055
5, 0, 0, 5050
5, 0, 0, 0011
0, 0, 0, nullnullnullnull
0, 0, 4, nullnullnullnull
1, 4, 0, nullnullnullnull
1, 4, 4, nullnullnullnull
0, 0, 8, nullnullnullnull
5, 8, 0, 0011
0, 8, 0, nullnullnullnull
0, 8, 4, nullnullnullnull
1, 12, 0, nullnullnullnull
1, 12, 4, nullnullnullnull
0, 8, 8, nullnullnullnull
0, 0, 16, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 0, 0010
0, 16, 0, nullnullnullnull
0, 16, 8, nullnullnullnull
1, 24, 0, nullnullnullnull

0, 24, 8, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 16, 1510
1, 16, 16, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 24, 1100
1, 16, 24, nullnullnullnull
1, 16, 28, nullnullnullnull
0, 20, 24, nullnullnullnull
0, 20, 28, nullnullnullnull
1, 24, 16, nullnullnullnull
0, 24, 24, nullnullnullnull
5, 0, 32, 0050
0, 0, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 0, 48, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 32, 1010
1, 16, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 16, 40, nullnullnullnull
1, 24, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 24, 40, nullnullnullnull
0, 16, 48, nullnullnullnull
0, 32, 0, nullnullnullnull
0, 32, 32, nullnullnullnull
5, 0, 0, 5500

PreOrder

5, 0, 0, 5500
5, 0, 0, 5055
5, 0, 0, 5050
5, 0, 0, 0011
0, 0, 0, nullnullnullnull
0, 0, 4, nullnullnullnull
1, 4, 0, nullnullnullnull

1, 4, 4, nullnullnullnull
0, 0, 8, nullnullnullnull
5, 8, 0, 0011
0, 8, 0, nullnullnullnull
0, 8, 4, nullnullnullnull
1, 12, 0, nullnullnullnull
1, 12, 4, nullnullnullnull
0, 8, 8, nullnullnullnull
0, 0, 16, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 0, 0010
0, 16, 0, nullnullnullnull
0, 16, 8, nullnullnullnull
1, 24, 0, nullnullnullnull
0, 24, 8, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 16, 1510
1, 16, 16, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 24, 1100
1, 16, 24, nullnullnullnull
1, 16, 28, nullnullnullnull
0, 20, 24, nullnullnullnull
0, 20, 28, nullnullnullnull
1, 24, 16, nullnullnullnull
0, 24, 24, nullnullnullnull
5, 0, 32, 0050
0, 0, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 0, 48, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 32, 1010
1, 16, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 16, 40, nullnullnullnull
1, 24, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 24, 40, nullnullnullnull

0, 16, 48, nullnullnullnull

0, 32, 0, nullnullnullnull

0, 32, 32, nullnullnullnull

PostOrder

5, 0, 0, 5055

5, 0, 0, 5050

5, 0, 0, 0011

0, 0, 0, nullnullnullnull

0, 0, 4, nullnullnullnull

1, 4, 0, nullnullnullnull

1, 4, 4, nullnullnullnull

0, 0, 8, nullnullnullnull

5, 8, 0, 0011

0, 8, 0, nullnullnullnull

0, 8, 4, nullnullnullnull

1, 12, 0, nullnullnullnull

1, 12, 4, nullnullnullnull

0, 8, 8, nullnullnullnull

0, 0, 16, nullnullnullnull

5, 16, 0, 0010

0, 16, 0, nullnullnullnull

0, 16, 8, nullnullnullnull

1, 24, 0, nullnullnullnull

0, 24, 8, nullnullnullnull

5, 16, 16, 1510

1, 16, 16, nullnullnullnull

5, 16, 24, 1100

1, 16, 24, nullnullnullnull

1, 16, 28, nullnullnullnull

0, 20, 24, nullnullnullnull

0, 20, 28, nullnullnullnull

1, 24, 16, nullnullnullnull

0, 24, 24, nullnullnullnull

5, 0, 32, 0050

0, 0, 32, nullnullnullnull

0, 0, 48, nullnullnullnull

5, 16, 32, 1010

1, 16, 32, nullnullnullnull

0, 16, 40, nullnullnullnull

1, 24, 32, nullnullnullnull

0, 24, 40, nullnullnullnull

0, 16, 48, nullnullnullnull

0, 32, 0, nullnullnullnull

0, 32, 32, nullnullnullnull

5, 0, 0, 5500

Image 2:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Outfile 1 for Image 2:

PreOrder

```
5, 0, 0, 5555
5, 0, 0, 0555
0, 0, 0, nullnullnullnull
5, 0, 16, 0051
0, 0, 16, nullnullnullnull
0, 0, 24, nullnullnullnull
5, 8, 16, 0505
0, 8, 16, nullnullnullnull
5, 8, 20, 0101
0, 8, 20, nullnullnullnull
1, 8, 22, nullnullnullnull
0, 10, 20, nullnullnullnull
1, 10, 22, nullnullnullnull
0, 12, 16, nullnullnullnull
5, 12, 20, 0101
0, 12, 20, nullnullnullnull
1, 12, 22, nullnullnullnull
0, 14, 20, nullnullnullnull
1, 14, 22, nullnullnullnull
1, 8, 24, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 0, 5100
5, 16, 0, 0101
0, 16, 0, nullnullnullnull
1, 16, 4, nullnullnullnull
```

0, 20, 0, nullnullnullnull
1, 20, 4, nullnullnullnull
1, 16, 8, nullnullnullnull
0, 24, 0, nullnullnullnull
0, 24, 8, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 16, 5001
5, 16, 16, 1010
1, 16, 16, nullnullnullnull
0, 16, 20, nullnullnullnull
1, 20, 16, nullnullnullnull
0, 20, 20, nullnullnullnull
0, 16, 24, nullnullnullnull
0, 24, 16, nullnullnullnull
1, 24, 24, nullnullnullnull
5, 0, 32, 0550
0, 0, 32, nullnullnullnull
5, 0, 48, 0110
0, 0, 48, nullnullnullnull
1, 0, 56, nullnullnullnull
1, 8, 48, nullnullnullnull
0, 8, 56, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 32, 0010
0, 16, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 16, 40, nullnullnullnull
1, 24, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 24, 40, nullnullnullnull
0, 16, 48, nullnullnullnull
5, 32, 0, 0500
0, 32, 0, nullnullnullnull
5, 32, 16, 0100
0, 32, 16, nullnullnullnull

1, 32, 24, nullnullnullnull
0, 40, 16, nullnullnullnull
0, 40, 24, nullnullnullnull
0, 48, 0, nullnullnullnull
0, 48, 16, nullnullnullnull
5, 32, 32, 5000
5, 32, 32, 1000
1, 32, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 32, 40, nullnullnullnull
0, 40, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 40, 40, nullnullnullnull
0, 32, 48, nullnullnullnull
0, 48, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 48, 48, nullnullnullnull

PostOrder

5, 0, 0, 0555
0, 0, 0, nullnullnullnull
5, 0, 16, 0051
0, 0, 16, nullnullnullnull
0, 0, 24, nullnullnullnull
5, 8, 16, 0505
0, 8, 16, nullnullnullnull
5, 8, 20, 0101
0, 8, 20, nullnullnullnull
1, 8, 22, nullnullnullnull
0, 10, 20, nullnullnullnull

1, 10, 22, nullnullnullnull
0, 12, 16, nullnullnullnull
5, 12, 20, 0101
0, 12, 20, nullnullnullnull
1, 12, 22, nullnullnullnull
0, 14, 20, nullnullnullnull
1, 14, 22, nullnullnullnull
1, 8, 24, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 0, 5100
5, 16, 0, 0101
0, 16, 0, nullnullnullnull
1, 16, 4, nullnullnullnull
0, 20, 0, nullnullnullnull
1, 20, 4, nullnullnullnull
1, 16, 8, nullnullnullnull
0, 24, 0, nullnullnullnull
0, 24, 8, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 16, 5001
5, 16, 16, 1010
1, 16, 16, nullnullnullnull
0, 16, 20, nullnullnullnull
1, 20, 16, nullnullnullnull
0, 20, 20, nullnullnullnull
0, 16, 24, nullnullnullnull
0, 24, 16, nullnullnullnull
1, 24, 24, nullnullnullnull
5, 0, 32, 0550
0, 0, 32, nullnullnullnull
5, 0, 48, 0110
0, 0, 48, nullnullnullnull
1, 0, 56, nullnullnullnull

1, 8, 48, nullnullnullnull
0, 8, 56, nullnullnullnull
5, 16, 32, 0010
0, 16, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 16, 40, nullnullnullnull
1, 24, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 24, 40, nullnullnullnull
0, 16, 48, nullnullnullnull
5, 32, 0, 0500
0, 32, 0, nullnullnullnull
5, 32, 16, 0100
0, 32, 16, nullnullnullnull
1, 32, 24, nullnullnullnull
0, 40, 16, nullnullnullnull
0, 40, 24, nullnullnullnull
0, 48, 0, nullnullnullnull
0, 48, 16, nullnullnullnull
5, 32, 32, 5000
5, 32, 32, 1000
1, 32, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 32, 40, nullnullnullnull
0, 40, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 40, 40, nullnullnullnull
0, 32, 48, nullnullnullnull
0, 48, 32, nullnullnullnull
0, 48, 48, nullnullnullnull
5, 0, 0, 5555