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Section: Image Processing

Project: **Project 3 - Morphological Operations**

Due Date: Sept 30th

Algorithm Steps

step 0: imgFile, structFile, img1, img2, outFile1, outFile2 \leftarrow open

step 1: numImgRows, numImgCols, imgMin, imgMax \leftarrow read from imgFile

numStructRows, numStructCols, structMin, structMax \leftarrow read from structFile

rowOrigin, colOrigin \leftarrow read from structFile

step 2: zeroFramedAry, structAry, morphAry, tempAry \leftarrow dynamically allocate // see description in the above

step 3: zero2DAry(zeroFramedAry, rowSize, colSize) // see description in the above

step 4: loadImg (imgFile, zeroFramedAry) // see description in the above

prettyPrint (zeroFramedAry, outFile1) // write a meaningful caption before prettyPrint

step 5: zero2DAry(structAry, numStructRows, numStructCols)

loadstruct (structFile, structAry) // see description in the above

```
prettyPrint (structAry, outFile1) // see description in the above
```

```
step 6: zero2DAry(morphAry, rowSize, colSize)
```

```
ComputeDilation (zeroFramedAry, morphAry)
```

```
prettyPrint (morphAry, outFile1) // write a meaningful caption before prettyPrint
```

```
step 7: zero2DAry(morphAry, rowSize, colSize)
```

```
ComputeErosion (zeroFramedAry, morphAry) // see algorithm below
```

```
prettyPrint (morphAry, outFile1) // write a meaningful caption before prettyPrint
```

```
step 8: zero2DAry(morphAry, rowSize, colSize)
```

```
ComputeOpening (zeroFramedAry, morphAry, tempAry)
```

```
prettyPrint (morphAry, outFile1) // write a meaningful caption before prettyPrint
```

```
step 9: zero2DAry(morphAry, rowSize, colSize)
```

```
ComputeClosing (zeroFramedAry, morphAry, tempAry)
```

```
prettyPrint (morphAry, putFile1) // write a meaningful caption before prettyPrint
```

```
step 10: PerformTask1(...) // objectExtraction(), fillHoles()
```

```
step 11: close all files
```

Video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iirFy02-jmI>

Source Code:

```
//  
// Created by Jingshi Liu on 9/24/23.  
//  
#include <iostream>  
#include <fstream>  
  
using namespace std;  
  
namespace Util{  
    static int** getArray(int rows, int cols){  
        int** array = new int*[rows];  
        for(int i = 0; i < rows; i++){  
            array[i] = new int[cols];  
            for(int j = 0; j < cols; j++){  
                array[i][j] = 0;  
            }  
        }  
        return array;  
    }  
  
    static int** copyArray(int** array, int rows, int cols){  
        int** output = getArray(rows, cols);  
        for(int i = 0; i < rows; i++){  
            for(int j = 0; j < cols; j++){  
                output[i][j] = array[i][j];  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```

    }

    return output;
}
}

```

```

class Morphology{
public:
    int numImageRows,
        numImageCols,
        imageMin,
        imageMax,
        numStructRows,
        numStructCols,
        structMin,
        structMax,
        rowOrigin,
        colOrigin,
        rowFrameSize, // numStructRows / 2
        colFrameSize, // numStructCols / 2
        extractRows, // rowFrameSize * 2
        extractCols, // colFrameSize * 2
        rowSize, // numImageRows + extraRows
        colSize; // numImageCols + extraCols

    int** zeroFramedArray;
    int** morphArray;
    int** tempArray;
    int** structArray;

    Morphology(ifstream& imageFile, ifstream& structFile){
        imageFile >> numImageRows >> numImageCols >> imageMin >> imageMax;
        structFile >> numStructRows >> numStructCols >> structMin >> structMax >> rowOrigin >>
colOrigin;

        rowFrameSize = numStructRows / 2;
        colFrameSize = numStructCols / 2;
    }
}

```

```

extractRows = rowFrameSize * 2;
extractCols = colFrameSize * 2;
rowSize = numImageRows + extractRows;
colSize = numImageCols + extractCols;

zeroFramedArray = Util::getArray(rowSize, colSize);
structArray = Util::getArray(numStructRows, numStructCols);
morphArray = Util::getArray(rowSize, colSize);
tempArray = Util::getArray(rowSize, colSize);

loadImage(imageFile);
loadStruct(structFile);
}

void zero2DArray(int** array, int rows, int cols){
    for(int i = 0; i < rows; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < cols; j++){
            array[i][j] = 0;
        }
    }
}

// load image file to zeroFramedArray
void loadImage(ifstream& imageFile){
    int pixelVal;
    for(int i = rowOrigin; i < rowSize - rowFrameSize; i++){
        for(int j = colOrigin; j < colSize - colFrameSize; j++){
            imageFile >> pixelVal;
            zeroFramedArray[i][j] = pixelVal;
        }
    }
}

void loadStruct(ifstream& structFile){

```

```

    int pixelVal;
    for(int i = 0; i < numStructRows; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < numStructCols; j++){
            structFile >> pixelVal;
            structArray[i][j] = pixelVal;
        }
    }
}

void computeDilation(int** inputImage, int** outputImage){
    for(int i = rowOrigin; i < rowSize - rowFrameSize; i++){
        for(int j = colOrigin; j < colSize - colFrameSize; j++){
            if(inputImage[i][j] > 0){
                onePixelDilation(i, j, inputImage, outputImage);
            }
        }
    }
}

void computeErosion(int** inputImage, int** outputImage){
    for(int i = rowOrigin; i < rowSize - rowFrameSize; i++){
        for(int j = colOrigin; j < colSize - colFrameSize; j++){
            if(inputImage[i][j] > 0){
                onePixelErosion(i, j, inputImage, outputImage);
            }
        }
    }
}

void computeOpening(int** inputImage, int** outputImage, int** tempImage){
    computeErosion(inputImage, tempImage);
    computeDilation(tempImage, morphArray);
}

```

```

int** computeClosing(int** inputImage, int** outputImage, int** tempImage){
    computeDilation(inputImage, tempImage);
    computeErosion(tempImage, morphArray);
}

void onePixelDilation(int i, int j, int** inputImage, int** outputImage){
    int iOffset = i - rowOrigin,
        jOffset = j - colOrigin;
    for(int rIndex = 0; rIndex < numStructRows; rIndex++){
        for(int cIndex = 0; cIndex < numStructCols; cIndex++){
            if(structArray[rIndex][cIndex] > 0){
                outputImage[iOffset + rIndex][jOffset + cIndex] = 1;
            }
        }
    }
}

void onePixelErosion(int i, int j, int** inputImage, int** outputImage){
    int iOffset = i - rowOrigin,
        jOffset = j - colOrigin;
    bool fitStructElement = true;
    for(int rIndex = 0; rIndex < numStructRows; rIndex++){
        for(int cIndex = 0; cIndex < numStructCols; cIndex++){
            if(structArray[rIndex][cIndex] > 0 && inputImage[iOffset + rIndex][jOffset +
cIndex] <= 0){
                fitStructElement = false;
            }
        }
    }
    if(fitStructElement){
        outputImage[i][j] = 1;
    }else{
        outputImage[i][j] = 0;
    }
}

```

```

void outputImageToFile(int** imageArray, ofstream& outFile){
    outFile<<numImageRows<<" "<<numImageCols<<" "<<imageMin<<" "<<imageMax<<"\n";
    for(int i = rowOrigin; i < rowOrigin + numImageRows; i++){
        for(int j = colOrigin; j < colOrigin + numImageCols; j++){
            outFile<< imageArray[i][j]<<" ";
        }
        outFile<<"\n";
    }
}

```

```

void prettyPrint(int** imageArray, int rows, int cols, ofstream& outFile){
    for(int i = 0; i < rows; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < cols; j++){
            if(imageArray[i][j] == 0){
                outFile << ". ";
            }else{
                outFile <<"1 ";
            }
        }
        outFile <<"\n";
    }
}

```

```

void objectExtraction(int** inputImage, int** outputImage){
    zero2DArray(tempArray, rowSize, colSize);
    zero2DArray(outputImage, rowSize, colSize);
    computeOpening(inputImage, outputImage, tempArray);
}

```

```

void fillHoles(int** inputImage, int** outputImage){
    zero2DArray(tempArray, rowSize, colSize);
    zero2DArray(outputImage, rowSize, colSize);
}

```



```

        computeClosing(inputImage, outputImage, tempArray);
    }
};

int main(int argc, const char* argv[]){
    ifstream imageFile(argv[1]),
        structFile(argv[2]),
        taskImageFile(argv[3]),
        structImageFile(argv[4]);
    ofstream outFile1(argv[5]),
        outFile2(argv[6]);

    Morphology* morphology = new Morphology(imageFile, structFile);

    outFile1<< "Data 1 Image \n";
    morphology->prettyPrint(morphology->zeroFramedArray, morphology->rowSize, morphology->colSize, outFile1);
    outFile1<< "\n\nStructure Element\n";
    morphology->prettyPrint(morphology->structArray, morphology->numStructRows, morphology->numStructCols, outFile1);

    // Step 6
    morphology->computeDilation(morphology->zeroFramedArray, morphology->morphArray);
    outFile1<< "\n\nData1 Image after Dilation\n";
    morphology->prettyPrint(morphology->morphArray, morphology->rowSize, morphology->colSize, outFile1);

    // Step 7
    morphology->zero2DArray(morphology->morphArray, morphology->rowSize, morphology->colSize);
    morphology->computeErosion(morphology->zeroFramedArray, morphology->morphArray);
    outFile1<< "\n\nData1 Image Erosion\n";
    morphology->prettyPrint(morphology->morphArray, morphology->rowSize, morphology->colSize, outFile1);

    // Step 8
    morphology->zero2DArray(morphology->morphArray, morphology->rowSize, morphology->colSize);

```

```

    morphology->computeOpening(morphology->zeroFramedArray, morphology->morphArray, morphology->tempArray);

    outFile1<< "\n\nData1 Image Opening\n";

    morphology->prettyPrint(morphology->morphArray, morphology->rowSize, morphology->colSize,outFile1);

// Step 9

    morphology->zero2DArray(morphology->morphArray, morphology->rowSize, morphology->colSize);
    morphology->zero2DArray(morphology->tempArray, morphology->rowSize, morphology->colSize);

    morphology->computeClosing(morphology->zeroFramedArray, morphology->morphArray, morphology->tempArray);

    outFile1<< "\n\nData1 Image Closing\n";

    morphology->prettyPrint(morphology->morphArray, morphology->rowSize, morphology->colSize,outFile1);

// Step 10 - Task 1: extract large blobs and fill holes in the blobs
Morphology* taskMorphology = new Morphology(taskImageFile, structImageFile);
outFile2<< "Image 1\n";

    taskMorphology->prettyPrint(taskMorphology->zeroFramedArray, taskMorphology->rowSize,
taskMorphology->colSize, outFile2);

// Structuring Element

    outFile2<< "\n\n\nStructure Element for objectExtraction()\n";

    taskMorphology->prettyPrint(taskMorphology->structArray, taskMorphology->numStructRows,
taskMorphology->numStructCols, outFile2);

// objectExtraction

    taskMorphology->objectExtraction(taskMorphology->zeroFramedArray, taskMorphology->morphArray);

    outFile2<< "\n\nObject Extraction\nOperation: Opening\nImage 1 after objectExtraction().\n";

    taskMorphology->prettyPrint(taskMorphology->morphArray, taskMorphology->rowSize,
taskMorphology->colSize ,outFile2);

// fillHoles

    taskMorphology->fillHoles(Util::copyArray(taskMorphology->morphArray, taskMorphology->rowSize, taskMorphology->colSize),
                                taskMorphology->morphArray);

    outFile2<< "\n\nFill Holes\nOperation: Closing\nImage after objectExtraction() and
fillHoles()\n";

```

```

        taskMorphology->prettyPrint(taskMorphology->morphArray, taskMorphology->rowSize,
taskMorphology->colSize ,outFile2);

}

```

Program Output

OutFile1

Data 1 Image

```

. . . . .
. 1 . . . . . 1 .
. 1 1 . . . . . 1 . . . . . 1 .
. . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . 1 1 . . . .
. . . 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 . . . . 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . 1 . 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . 1 1 . . . .
. . . 1 . . . . . 1 1 . 1 1 . . 1 1 1 . 1 1 . . . . 1 . . . .
. . . . . 1 . 1 . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 . 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . .
. . . . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 1 . . . . .

```

```

. . . . . 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . 1 . . 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 . . . . 1 . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 . . 1 . . . . . 1 . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . 1 . . . . . . 1 . . . . . 1 . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1 . . . . . . . . . .
. . . . . 1 . . . . . . . . . . 1 . . . . . . . . . .
. . . . 1 1 1 . . . . . . . . . 1 . . . . . . . . . .
. . . . 1 1 1 . . . . . . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . . . 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 . . . . . . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . . . 1 . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . 1 . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . 1 . 1 . . . 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 . 1 . 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 . . . . 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 . . . . . . . . . .
. . . . 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 . 1 . . 1 1 . . . .
. . . . . . . . . . 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 . . . . 1 1 . . . .
. . . . . . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . . 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 1 . . . . . . . . . .
. . . . 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 1 . . . . . . . . . .
. . . . 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 . . . . . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . . 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . . 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . . 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . . 1 . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . . . 1 . . . . .
. . . . 1 1 . 1 . . . . . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 . . . . . . . .
. . . . . 1 . . . . . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . . . 1 1 . . . . . . . .
. 1 1 . . . . . . . . . . . 1 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

```

Structure Element

. 1 .

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ & 1 & \\ . & & . \end{array}$$

Data1 Image after Dilation

```

1 . . . . . 1 . . . . .
1 1 1 . . . . . 1 . . . . . 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 .
. 1 1 . . 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 . .
. . . . 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 . . . .
. . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 . . . .
. . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . 1 1 1 . . . .
. 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 . . . .
1 1 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 . . . .
. 1 1 1 1 . 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 . . . .
. . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . 1 . . . .
. . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . .
. . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . .
. . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . .
. . . . 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . 1 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . 1 1 1 . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 . . . 1 . . . .
. . . . 1 . . 1 . . . . 1 1 1 . . 1 . . . .
. . . 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 . . . .
. . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 . . . .
. . . 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 . . . .
. . . . 1 . . 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . 1 1 1 . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . .
. . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . .
. . . 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . .

```

```

. . . 1 1 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . .
. . . . 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 . . .
. . . . . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . 1 1 . . .
. . . . 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . . .
. . 1 1 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . . .
. . 1 1 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . .
. . . . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . .
. . . . . . . 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 . . .
. . . . 1 1 . 1 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . 1 1 . 1 1 1 . . .
. . 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 . 1 . . . .
. 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
1 1 1 1 . 1 . . . . . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 . . . . .
. 1 1 . . . . . . . . . . 1 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

```

Data1 Image Erosion

```

. . . . .
. . . . .
. . . . .
. . . . . 1 .
. . . . . 1 1 1 .
. . . . . 1 1 . 1 .
. . . . . 1 1 . . 1 .
. . . . . 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 .
. . . . . 1 . 1 1 . . 1 1 1 . 1 .
. . . . . 1 . . . 1 .
. . . . . 1 . 1 . . . 1 .
. . . . . 1 . 1 1 . . 1 1 . 1 1 .
. . . . . 1 . . . 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 1 .
. . . . . 1 . 1 . 1 . . . 1 1 .
. . . . . 1 1 . . . 1 . 1 1 .
. . . . . 1 . . . 1 . 1 .

```

. 1 1
. 1 1
. 1
.
.
.
. . . . 1
. . . . 1 1
. 1
. 1 1 1
. 1 1 . . 1
. 1 1 . . . 1
. 1 . 1
. 1 . . . 1
. 1 . . . 1 1
. 1 . . . 1 1
. 1 1 . . . 1 1
. 1 . 1 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 . . 1
. 1 1 . . . 1 . . 1
. 1 . . 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1 1
. 1 1 1
. 1
. 1
.
.
.

Data1 Image Opening

.
.
. 1

. 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
. 1 . 1 1 . . 1 1 1 . 1
. 1 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 . 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1
. 1 . . 1 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1
. 1 1 1
. 1
. . . . 1
. . . 1 1 1 1
. . . 1 1 1 1 1 1
. . . . 1 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . 1
. 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 . . 1
. 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1
. 1 . 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . 1
. 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 . 1 1 1
. 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1


```

. . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . 1 . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

```

Data1 Image Closing

```

. . . . . 1 . . . . . 1 .
. 1 . . . . . 1 .
. 1 1 . . . . . 1 . . . . . 1 .
. . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 . . . .
. . . 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 . . . .
. . . 1 1 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 . . . .
. . . 1 1 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 . . . .
. . . 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 . . . .
. . . . 1 1 . 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 . . . .
. . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . .
. . . . 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 . . . .
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OutFile 2 - output of Task 1, objeceExtraction() and fillHoles()

Image 1

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.....1..11.....1.....1.....
.....1..11.....1.....
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...111.....11111111.....1.1111111111.....111111.111.....11..
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Fill Holes

Operation: Closing

Image after objectExtraction() and fillHoles()

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.....11111.....11.....11111.....
.....111111.....1111.....111111.....
.....111111.....111111.....11111.....
.....11111.....11111111.....111.....
.....111.....11111111.....1.....
.....1.....11111111.....
.....11111.....
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