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Section: Image Processing

Project: **Project 2 - Averaging and Gaussian Filter**

Due Date: Sept 2nd

Algorithm Steps

step 0:

```
inFile, maskFile, outFile1, debugFile ← via argv[]
```

```
choice ← argv [3]
```

```
numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal ← read from inFile
```

```
maskRows, maskCols, maskMin, maskMax ← read from maskFile
```

```
mirrorFramedAry, avgAry, GaussAry ← dynamically allocate with  
numRows + 4 by numCols + 4 cols
```

```
histAvgAry ← dynamically allocate with maxVal+1 and initialize to zero (Must do in  
C++)
```

```
histGaussAry ← dynamically allocate with maxVal+1 and initialize to zero (Must do in  
C++)
```

step 1: loadImage (inFile, mirrorFramedAry)

step 2: mirrorFraming (mirrorFramedAry)

step 3: imgReformat (mirrorFramedAry, outFile1)

step 4:

```
if choice == 1:
```

```
    computeAvg5x5 (mirrorFramedAry, avgAry, debugFile)
```

```
    computeHist (avgAry, histAvgAry, debugFile)
```

```
    nameAvg ← argv[1] + "_Avg5x5.txt" // nameAvg is a string type
```

```
    avgFile ← open nameAvg for write // avgFile is a file stream type
```

```
    imgReformat (avgAry, outFile1) // print reformat to avgAry to outFile1
```

```
    avgFile ← output numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal
```

```
    avgFile ← output avgAry to avgFile
```

```
    avgHist ← argv[1] + "_Avg5x5_hist.txt" // avgHist is a string type
```

```
histAvgFile <- open avgHist for write // histAvgFile is a file stream type
printHist (histAvgAry, histAvgFile, maxVal, debugFile)
```

Step 5:

```
if choice == 2:
    maskWeight <- loadMaskAry (maskFile, maskAry)
    computeGauss5x5 (mirrorFramedAry, GaussAry, maskAry, maskWeight,
debugFile)
    computeHist (GaussAry, histGaussAry, debugFile)
    nameGauss <- argv[1] + "_Gauss5x5.txt"
    GaussFile <- open nameGauss for write
    imgReformat (GaussAry, outFile1)
    GaussFile <- output numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal
    GaussFile <- output GaussAry to GaussFile
    GaussHist <- argv[1] + "_Gauss5x5_hist.txt"
    histGaussFile <- open GaussHist for write
    printHist (histGaussAry, histGaussFile, maxVal, debugFile)
```

Step 6: close all files

Source Code:

```
//
//  main.cpp
//  CS381_Image_Processing_Project2_Averaing_and_Gaussian_Filter
```

```

//
// Created by Jingshi Liu on 9/16/2023.
//

#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>

using namespace std;

// -----Util Functions Declaration
// -----//

// Util functions are declared at the top the file to make sure all other functions can access
the Util Functions

int** getArray(int rows, int cols);

int* getArray(int length);

void printArray(int** array, int row, int col);

// ----- Class Enhancement
// -----//

class Enhancement{
public:
    int numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal, maskRows, maskCols, maskMin, maskMax, maskWeight;
    int** mirroredFramedArray;
    int** averagingArray;
    int** gaussArray;

    int* neighborArray;
    int* maskArray;
    int* histogramAveragingArray;
    int* histogramGaussianArray;

    Enhancement(ifstream& inFile, ifstream& maskFile){
        inFile >> numRows >> numCols >> minVal >> maxVal;

```

```

maskFile >> maskRows >> maskCols >> maskMin >> maskMax;

mirroredFramedArray = getArray(numRows + 4, numCols + 4);
averagingArray = getArray(numRows + 4, numCols + 4);
gaussArray = getArray(numRows + 4, numCols + 4);

histogramAveragingArray = getArray(maxVal + 1);
histogramGaussianArray = getArray(maxVal + 1);
maskArray = getArray(25);
neighborArray = getArray(25);

loadImage(inFile);
mirrorFraming();
}

void loadImage(ifstream& inFile){
    int num;
    for(int i = 2; i < numRows + 2; i++){
        for(int j = 2; j < numCols + 2; j++){
            inFile >> num;
            this->mirroredFramedArray[i][j] = num;
        }
    }
}

void mirrorFraming(){
    for(int i = 0; i < numRows + 4; i++){
        // mirror row 2
        mirroredFramedArray[i][0] = mirroredFramedArray[i][3];
        // mirror row 1
        mirroredFramedArray[i][1] = mirroredFramedArray[i][2];

        // mirror last row
        mirroredFramedArray[i][numRows+2] = mirroredFramedArray[i][numRows+1];
        // mirror last second row
        mirroredFramedArray[i][numRows+3] = mirroredFramedArray[i][numRows];
    }
    for(int i = 0; i < numCols + 4; i++){
        // mirror col 2

```

```

        mirroredFramedArray[0][i] = mirroredFramedArray[3][i];
        //mirror col 1
        mirroredFramedArray[1][i] = mirroredFramedArray[2][i];

        // mirror last col
        mirroredFramedArray[numCols+2][i] = mirroredFramedArray[numCols+1][i];
        // mirror last second col
        mirroredFramedArray[numCols+3][i] = mirroredFramedArray[numCols][i];
    }
}

```

```

int loadMaskArray(ifstream& maskFile){
    maskFile >> maskRows >> maskCols >> maskMin >> maskMax;
    int totalWeight = 0, index = 0, curWeight;
    for (int i = 0; i < maskRows; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < maskCols; j++){
            maskFile >> curWeight;
            maskArray[index++] = curWeight;
            totalWeight += curWeight;
        }
    }
    this->maskWeight = totalWeight;
    return totalWeight;
}

```

```

void loadNeighborArray(int i, int j){
    int index = 0;
    for(int r = i - 2; r <= i + 2; r++){
        for(int c = j - 2; c <= j + 2; c++){
            neighborArray[index++] = mirroredFramedArray[r][c];
        }
    }
}

```

```

void computeAverage5x5(ofstream& debugFile){
    debugFile << "Entering computeAverage5x5 method\n";
    for(int i = 2; i < numRows + 2; i++){
        for(int j = 2; j < numCols + 2; j++){

```

```

        averagingArray[i][j] = average5x5(i, j);
    }
}

debugFile << "Leaving computeAverage5x5 method\n";
}

int average5x5(int i, int j){
    int sum = 0;
    for(int r = i - 2; r <= i + 2; r++){
        for(int c = j - 2; c <= j + 2; c++){
            sum += mirroredFramedArray[r][c];
        }
    }
    return sum / 25;
}

void computeGaussian5x5(ofstream& debugFile){
    debugFile << "Entering computeGaussian5x5 method\n";
    for(int i = 2; i < numRows + 2; i++){
        for(int j = 2; j < numCols + 2; j++){
            loadNeighborArray(i, j);
            gaussArray[i][j] = convolution(debugFile);
        }
    }
    debugFile << "Leaving computeGaussian5x5 method\n";
}

int convolution(ofstream& debugFile){
    debugFile << "Entering convolution method\n";
    int result = 0;
    for(int i = 0; i < 25; i++){
        result += (neighborArray[i] * maskArray[i]);
    }
    debugFile << "In convolution method, result is: " << result << '\n';
    debugFile << "Leaving convolution method\n";
    return result / maskWeight;
}

```

```

void computeHistogram(int** imageArray, int* histogramArray, ofstream& debugFile){
    debugFile << "Entering computeHistogram method\n";
    for(int i = 2; i < numRows + 2; i++){
        for(int j = 2; j < numCols + 2; j++){
            histogramArray[imageArray[i][j]]++;
        }
    }
    debugFile << "Leaving computeHistogram method\n";
}

void imageReformat(int** imageArray, ofstream& outFile){
    outFile << numRows << " " << numCols << " " << minVal << " " << maxVal << '\n';
    string str;
    int curWidth, pixelWidth = to_string(maxVal).length();

    for(int r = 2; r < numRows + 2; r++){
        for(int c = 2; c < numCols + 2; c++){
            outFile << imageArray[r][c];
            str = to_string(imageArray[r][c]);
            curWidth = str.length();
            while(curWidth < pixelWidth){
                outFile<<' ';
                curWidth++;
            }
        }
        outFile << '\n';
    }
}

void printHistogram(int* histogramArray, ofstream& outFile, ofstream& debugFile){
    debugFile << "Entering printHistogram method\n";
    outFile << numCols << " " << numCols << " " << minVal << " " << maxVal << '\n';
    for(int i = 0; i <= maxVal; i++){
        outFile << i << " " << histogramArray[i] << '\n';
    }
    debugFile << "Leaving printHistogram method\n";
}

```

```

void outputImage(int** imageArray, ofstream& outFile){
    outFile << numRows << " " << numCols << " " << minVal << " " << maxVal << '\n';
    for(int i = 2; i < numRows + 2; i++){
        for(int j = 2; j < numCols + 2; j++){
            outFile << imageArray[i][j] << " ";
        }
        outFile << "\n";
    }
}

};

// ----- Until Functions Implementation -----//

int** getArray(int rows, int cols){
    int** array = new int*[rows];
    for(int i = 0; i < rows; i++){
        array[i] = new int[cols];
        for(int j = 0; j < cols; j++){
            array[i][j] = 0;
        }
    }
    return array;
}

int* getArray(int length){
    int* array = new int[length];
    for(int i = 0; i < length; i++){
        array[i] = 0;
    }
    return array;
}

void useAverageFilter(const char* argv[], Enhancement* enhancement, ofstream& outFile, ofstream&
debugFile){
    enhancement->computeAverage5x5(debugFile);
    enhancement->computeHistogram(enhancement->averagingArray, enhancement->
>histogramAveragingArray ,debugFile);

    ofstream averageFile("./" + (string)argv[1] + "_Avg5x5.txt");

```



```

        enhancement->imageReformat(enhancement->averagingArray, outFile);
        enhancement->outputImage(enhancement->averagingArray, averageFile);

        ofstream histAvgFile("./" + (string)argv[1] + "_Avg5x5_hist.txt");
        enhancement->printHistogram(enhancement->histogramAveragingArray, histAvgFile, debugFile);

        averageFile.close();
        histAvgFile.close();
    }

    void useGaussianFilter(const char* argv[], Enhancement* enhancement, ifstream&
maskFile ,ofstream& outFile, ofstream& debugFile){
        enhancement->loadMaskArray(maskFile);
        enhancement->computeGaussian5x5(debugFile);
        enhancement->computeHistogram(enhancement->gaussArray, enhancement->histogramGaussianArray,
debugFile);

        ofstream gaussFile("./" + (string)argv[1] + "_Gauss5x5.txt");
        enhancement->imageReformat(enhancement->gaussArray, outFile);
        enhancement->outputImage(enhancement->gaussArray, gaussFile);

        ofstream histGaussFile("./" + (string)argv[1] + "_Gauss5x5_hist.txt");
        enhancement->printHistogram(enhancement->histogramGaussianArray, histGaussFile, debugFile);

        gaussFile.close();
        histGaussFile.close();
    }

    void printArray(int** array, int row, int col){
        for(int i = 0; i < row; i++){
            for(int j = 0; j < col; j++){
                cout<<array[i][j]<<" ";
            }
            cout<<endl;
        }
        cout<<endl<<endl;
    }
}

```

```

// ----- Main Function
// -----

int main(int argc, const char* argv[]){
    ifstream inFile, maskFile;
    ofstream outFile("./output.txt"), debugFile("./debugFile.txt");

    inFile.open(argv[1]);
    maskFile.open(argv[2]);
    string choice = argv[3];

    Enhancement* enhancement = new Enhancement(inFile, maskFile);
    enhancement->imageReformat(enhancement->mirroredFramedArray, outFile);
    if(choice == "1"){
        useAverageFilter(argv, enhancement, outFile, debugFile);
    }else if(choice == "2"){
        useGaussianFilter(argv, enhancement, maskFile, outFile, debugFile);
    }else{
        cout<< "Unknown choice argument entered, please enter either '1' or '2'\n";
    }

    inFile.close();
    maskFile.close();
    outFile.close();
    debugFile.close();
}

```

Program Output

Output 1

46 46 1 63

[illegible]

4 1 2 3 4 151 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 48484142434840484248434844482848482 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 551 2 3 4 5
5 1 2 3 42551 423 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 34444134243434413434423434244 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5
6 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 4848584 1 28411 482 4 8 485 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5
7 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 132 3 4 5 1 2 48488 4834354148488 484 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5
8 1 2 3 4 511 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 483848388 1 4838483 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5
9 1 2 3 4 5 1 123 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 484848484848482 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5
101 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 48481848481 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5
1 1 2 3 445 1 2 3 4 5 1 123 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 4848485 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 551 2 3 4 551 2 3 4 5
2 1 2 3 485 1 2 3 4 5551123 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 42484 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5
3 1 2 3 4 45512 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 484 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 635 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5
4 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 145 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 484 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 595 5 1 2 434 5 1 2 334 5
5 1 2 3 4 5 112 3 445 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 484 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5
6 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5
46 46 1 63
1 1 3 8 8 10108 6 8 6 6 6 5 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 8 8 8 8 3 3 4 5 5 6 6 5 6 6 4 4 3 4
1 2 4 6 6 8 8 6 6 108 8 8 7 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 7 7 7 7 9 9 9 9 3 3 4 5 5 6 6 5 6 6 4 4 3 4
4 4 6 9 9 8 9 8 7 11108 8 7 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 7 7 7 7 11111212124 4 4 6 6 8 8 6 6 6 4 4 3 4
4 5 6 9 9 8 9 8 7 11108 8 7 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 9 9 9 9 11111212124 4 4 8 8 10101010108 8 6 3 4
5 5 7 7 7 6 7 7 9 1311108 7 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 10101010109 111212125 4 4 8 8 12121212128 8 6 3 4
5 6 5 5 5 3 6 8 8 10106 5 5 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 11131313129 9 1010105 4 5 8 8 1010109 9 7 7 5 3 4
6 6 5 5 5 3 6 8 8 8 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 6 12161616138 8 9 9 9 7 4 5 8 8 1010109 9 7 7 5 3 4
4 6 5 5 4 4 5 6 6 6 6 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 8 1621232118119 8 8 7 6 2 5 7 7 9 9 9 9 9 7 7 5 3 4
4 6 5 5 5 5 7 7 6 6 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 5 7 1219262726211615119 9 7 2 5 5 5 7 7 5 5 5 3 3 3 3 4
4 5 5 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 8 13182330323027231813108 6 3 5 5 5 5 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 4
3 5 5 4 5 5 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 6 111620243030302927242015129 4 3 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 3 3 3 3 4
7 8 10111111109 9 9 8 9 9 9 9 10111521272831333231323128241915129 7 6 5 5 6 5 5 5 3 3 4 5
7 7 8 101010109 9 9 8 9 9 9 9 12142028323434353234353533292317149 7 6 5 5 6 5 5 6 6 4 4 5 5
7 7 8 10109 9 9 9 9 8 9 9 9 111520283538383938353739373533261916107 6 5 5 6 7 7 8 8 6 4 5 5
7 7 9 101010109 9 9 8 9 9 1115212734404141413835383937383833262013107 7 6 7 7 7 8 7 6 4 5 5
8 8 9 1010109 9 9 9 8 9 101420273540444543424139414240423833272114129 7 6 6 5 5 6 6 6 4 5 5
4 4 4 4 4 4 3 3 3 3 4 8 132030374044444142434244464444393328231514106 4 4 5 5 6 6 6 4 5 4
4 4 4 3 3 4 4 3 3 3 4 8 1318283540404443414244434345434239353228232115107 5 5 5 5 5 3 4 4
5 6 5 5 5 4 4 4 3 5 8 142128354144424342404043424345434339373432272619138 5 3 3 3 3 3 4 4
5 5 5 5 5 4 4 4 5 9 1422303541444542434341414544454743413633323331302517116 5 4 3 3 4 4 4 5
109 9 11109 9 9 111420283538424545444647454547454540373432313433322621139 6 5 3 3 4 4 4 5
108 9 109 8 1012162129353840424243444747464546444444403836343336363531261913107 4 3 3 3 4 5
9 1012151616181923293539434444444474849484646454544383633323237353533292419149 6 4 4 4 4 5
8 8 10131416202228344042424242424348484948464343434236343231323738383734302519127 3 4 4 4 5

8 9 11131416202429344042404041414248474849474444444238353231323636373635312721147 3 3 3 4 4
3 5 6 8 101115192632404444444434145424344454346474541363432333739414239342922137 4 4 4 4 4
3 5 6 8 1011131520273540444546434142383940424144434239343029293336393937312618117 4 4 4 4 4
4 4 3 3 3 3 5 8 131929364043454239413739404240444243433834322830353636342619148 5 3 3 3 4 4
6 8 8 9 9 9 8 101417263338424441404039414343434442424338343128283132312920149 5 3 3 4 4 4 5
6 8 8 9 9 9 8 8 10142027354042434040394141434243414242383531262729272623159 6 4 4 4 4 4 5
6 8 8 9 9 8 7 8 8 1014192734384141424345454544434042413937332626242017169 6 4 3 4 4 4 3 4 5
6 7 8 9 9 9 8 8 8 10141927333841444547474645444343424141362927221512116 4 6 5 6 6 6 3 4 5
6 7 9 131314131210108 10141927343943444444444342424240383732252217118 7 4 4 6 5 5 5 5 3 4 5
3 3 4 7 6 8 8 7 4 4 3 4 8 13202934394040394037394039363734292319127 4 4 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 3 3 4
3 3 4 7 6 8 8 7 4 5 3 3 5 8 1320283536373837343839373635302520138 5 3 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 3 3 4
3 3 4 8 8 10108 4 5 3 3 3 5 7 131928303335343034333231252015106 4 3 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 3 3 4
3 4 4 8 8 10108 5 5 3 3 3 3 4 7 12192329323331353531282719128 5 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 4
4 4 3 4 4 5 5 5 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 8 1417243032313634292522148 6 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 4
3 4 5 6 6 6 6 5 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 8 11192731343735292519126 4 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 3 3 4
3 3 6 8 8 8 8 5 5 7 7 7 7 5 3 3 3 4 7 1322283133312418138 4 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 3 3 4
2 3 6 7 9 10107 7 7 7 7 7 5 3 3 3 3 4 8 152328302821138 4 3 3 3 5 7 7 7 7 5 5 5 5 5 3 3 4
2 2 6 7 9 9 9 6 7 7 7 7 8 6 4 3 3 3 3 4 1017212321168 4 3 3 3 5 7 9 9 9 9 6 6 6 6 6 4 5 5
2 2 5 7 1010108 9 8 9 9 8 6 4 3 3 3 3 3 6 15171717134 3 3 3 3 5 7 9 9 9 9 6 6 6 6 6 4 5 5
2 2 4 6 8 8 8 8 9 8 9 9 7 5 3 3 3 3 3 4 11111111103 3 3 3 3 5 7 7 7 7 7 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5
2 3 2 4 7 7 7 8 7 4 4 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 8 8 8 8 3 3 3 3 5 7 7 7 7 7 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5
2 3 3 3 3 3 3 7 7 6 6 6 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 8 8 8 8 3 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5

Average File

46 46 1 63

1 1 3 8 8 10 10 8 6 8 6 6 6 5 3 3 3 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 8 8 8 8 3 3 4 5 5 6 6 5 6 6 4 4 3 4
1 2 4 6 6 8 8 6 6 10 8 8 8 7 3 3 3 3 3 3 7 7 7 7 9 9 9 9 3 3 4 5 5 6 6 5 6 6 4 4 3 4
4 4 6 9 9 8 9 8 7 11 10 8 8 7 3 3 3 3 3 3 7 7 7 7 11 11 12 12 12 4 4 4 6 6 8 8 6 6 6 4 4 3 4
4 5 6 9 9 8 9 8 7 11 10 8 8 7 3 3 3 3 3 3 9 9 9 9 11 11 12 12 12 4 4 4 8 8 10 10 10 10 8 8 6 3 4
5 5 7 7 7 6 7 7 9 13 11 10 8 7 3 3 3 3 3 3 10 10 10 10 9 11 12 12 12 5 4 4 8 8 12 12 12 12 8 8 6 3 4
5 6 5 5 5 3 6 8 8 10 10 6 5 5 3 3 3 3 3 4 11 13 13 13 12 9 9 10 10 10 5 4 5 8 8 10 10 10 9 9 7 7 5 3 4
6 6 5 5 5 3 6 8 8 8 8 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 6 12 16 16 16 13 8 8 9 9 9 7 4 5 8 8 10 10 10 9 9 7 7 5 3 4
4 6 5 5 4 4 5 6 6 6 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 8 16 21 23 21 18 11 9 8 8 7 6 2 5 7 7 9 9 9 9 9 7 7 5 3 4
4 6 5 5 5 5 7 7 6 6 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 5 7 12 19 26 27 26 21 16 15 11 9 9 7 2 5 5 5 7 7 5 5 5 3 3 3 3 4

4 5 5 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 8 13 18 23 30 32 30 27 23 18 13 10 8 6 3 5 5 5 5 5 3 3 3 3 3 3 4
3 5 5 4 5 5 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 6 11 16 20 24 30 30 30 29 27 24 20 15 12 9 4 3 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 3 3 3 4
7 8 10 11 11 11 10 9 9 9 8 9 9 9 9 10 11 15 21 27 28 31 33 32 31 32 31 28 24 19 15 12 9 7 6 5 5 6 5 5 5 3 3 4 5
7 7 8 10 10 10 10 9 9 9 8 9 9 9 9 12 14 20 28 32 34 34 35 32 34 35 35 33 29 23 17 14 9 7 6 5 5 6 5 5 6 6 4 4 5 5
7 7 8 10 10 9 9 9 9 9 8 9 9 9 11 15 20 28 35 38 38 39 38 35 37 39 37 35 33 26 19 16 10 7 6 5 5 6 7 7 8 8 6 4 5 5
7 7 9 10 10 10 10 9 9 9 8 9 9 11 15 21 27 34 40 41 41 41 38 35 38 39 37 38 38 33 26 20 13 10 7 7 6 7 7 7 8 7 6 4 5 5
8 8 9 10 10 10 9 9 9 9 8 9 10 14 20 27 35 40 44 45 43 42 41 39 41 42 40 42 38 33 27 21 14 12 9 7 6 6 5 5 6 6 6 4 5 5
4 4 4 4 4 4 4 3 3 3 3 4 8 13 20 30 37 40 44 44 41 42 43 42 44 46 44 44 39 33 28 23 15 14 10 6 4 4 5 5 6 6 6 4 5 4
4 4 4 3 3 4 4 3 3 3 4 8 13 18 28 35 40 40 44 43 41 42 44 43 43 45 43 42 39 35 32 28 23 21 15 10 7 5 5 5 5 5 3 4 4
5 6 5 5 5 4 4 4 3 5 8 14 21 28 35 41 44 42 43 42 40 40 43 42 43 45 43 43 39 37 34 32 27 26 19 13 8 5 3 3 3 3 3 4 4
5 5 5 5 5 4 4 4 5 9 14 22 30 35 41 44 45 42 43 43 41 41 45 44 45 47 43 41 36 33 32 33 31 30 25 17 11 6 5 4 3 3 4 4 4 5
10 9 9 11 10 9 9 9 11 14 20 28 35 38 42 45 45 44 46 47 45 45 47 45 45 45 40 37 34 32 31 34 33 32 26 21 13 9 6 5 3 3 4 4 4 5
10 8 9 10 9 8 10 12 16 21 29 35 38 40 42 42 43 44 47 47 46 45 46 44 44 44 40 38 36 34 33 36 36 35 31 26 19 13 10 7 4 3 3 3 4 5
9 10 12 15 16 16 18 19 23 29 35 39 43 44 44 44 44 47 48 49 48 46 46 45 45 44 38 36 33 32 32 37 35 35 33 29 24 19 14 9 6 4 4 4 4 5
8 8 10 13 14 16 20 22 28 34 40 42 42 42 42 42 43 48 48 49 48 46 43 43 43 42 36 34 32 31 32 37 38 38 37 34 30 25 19 12 7 3 4 4 4 5
8 9 11 13 14 16 20 24 29 34 40 42 40 40 41 41 42 48 47 48 49 47 44 44 44 42 38 35 32 31 32 36 36 37 36 35 31 27 21 14 7 3 3 3 4 4
3 5 6 8 10 11 15 19 26 32 40 44 44 44 44 43 41 45 42 43 44 45 43 46 47 45 41 36 34 32 33 37 39 41 42 39 34 29 22 13 7 4 4 4 4 4
3 5 6 8 10 11 13 15 20 27 35 40 44 45 46 43 41 42 38 39 40 42 41 44 43 42 39 34 30 29 29 33 36 39 39 37 31 26 18 11 7 4 4 4 4 4
4 4 3 3 3 3 5 8 13 19 29 36 40 43 45 42 39 41 37 39 40 42 40 44 42 43 43 38 34 32 28 30 35 36 36 34 26 19 14 8 5 3 3 3 4 4
6 8 8 9 9 9 8 10 14 17 26 33 38 42 44 41 40 40 39 41 43 43 43 44 42 42 43 38 34 31 28 28 31 32 31 29 20 14 9 5 3 3 4 4 4 5
6 8 8 9 9 9 8 8 10 14 20 27 35 40 42 43 40 40 39 41 41 43 42 43 41 42 42 38 35 31 26 27 29 27 26 23 15 9 6 4 4 4 4 4 5
6 8 8 9 9 8 7 8 8 10 14 19 27 34 38 41 41 42 43 45 45 45 44 43 40 42 41 39 37 33 26 26 24 20 17 16 9 6 4 3 4 4 4 3 4 5
6 7 8 9 9 9 8 8 8 8 10 14 19 27 33 38 41 44 45 47 47 46 45 44 43 43 42 41 41 36 29 27 22 15 12 11 6 4 6 5 6 6 6 3 4 5
6 7 9 13 13 14 13 12 10 10 8 10 14 19 27 34 39 43 44 44 44 44 43 42 42 42 40 38 37 32 25 22 17 11 8 7 4 4 6 5 5 5 5 3 4 5
3 3 4 7 6 8 8 7 4 4 3 4 8 13 20 29 34 39 40 40 39 40 37 39 40 39 36 37 34 29 23 19 12 7 4 4 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 3 3 4
3 3 4 7 6 8 8 7 4 5 3 3 5 8 13 20 28 35 36 37 38 37 34 38 39 37 36 35 30 25 20 13 8 5 3 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 3 3 4
3 3 4 8 8 10 10 8 4 5 3 3 3 5 7 13 19 28 30 33 35 34 30 34 34 33 32 31 25 20 15 10 6 4 3 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 3 3 4
3 4 4 8 8 10 10 8 5 5 3 3 3 3 4 7 12 19 23 29 32 33 31 35 35 31 28 27 19 12 8 5 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 4
4 4 3 4 4 5 5 5 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 8 14 17 24 30 32 31 36 34 29 25 22 14 8 6 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 4
3 4 5 6 6 6 6 5 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 8 11 19 27 31 34 37 35 29 25 19 12 6 4 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 3 3 4
3 3 6 8 8 8 8 5 5 7 7 7 7 5 3 3 3 4 7 13 22 28 31 33 31 24 18 13 8 4 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 3 3 4
2 3 6 7 9 10 10 7 7 7 7 7 5 3 3 3 3 4 8 15 23 28 30 28 21 13 8 4 3 3 3 5 7 7 7 7 5 5 5 5 5 3 3 4
2 2 6 7 9 9 9 6 7 7 7 7 8 6 4 3 3 3 3 4 10 17 21 23 21 16 8 4 3 3 3 5 7 9 9 9 9 6 6 6 6 6 4 5 5
2 2 5 7 10 10 10 8 9 8 9 9 8 6 4 3 3 3 3 6 15 17 17 17 13 4 3 3 3 3 5 7 9 9 9 9 6 6 6 6 6 4 5 5
2 2 4 6 8 8 8 8 9 8 9 9 7 5 3 3 3 3 3 4 11 11 11 11 10 3 3 3 3 3 5 7 7 7 7 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5
2 3 2 4 7 7 7 8 7 4 4 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 8 8 8 8 8 3 3 3 3 3 5 7 7 7 7 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5
2 3 3 3 3 3 7 7 6 6 6 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 8 8 8 8 8 3 3 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5

Histogram Average File

46 46 1 63

0 0

1 3
2 14
3 320
4 207
5 214
6 115
7 114
8 140
9 118
10 78
11 32
12 30
13 29
14 22
15 16
16 14
17 10
18 7
19 20
20 18
21 14
22 7
23 12
24 8
25 7
26 15
27 19
28 19
29 18
30 16
31 21
32 24
33 21
34 28
35 30
36 19
37 21
38 25

39 25
40 32
41 31
42 44
43 41
44 41
45 26
46 10
47 11
48 7
49 3
50 0
51 0
52 0
53 0
54 0
55 0
56 0
57 0
58 0
59 0
60 0
61 0
62 0
63 0

Project 1 Histogram Averaging

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C0 (0):  
1 (3):+++  
2 (14):+++++++  
3 (320):+++++  
4 (207):+++++  
5 (214):+++++  
6 (115):+++++  
7 (114):+++++  
8 (140):+++++  
9 (118):+++++  
10 (78):+++++
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11 (32):++++
12 (30):++++
13 (29):++++
14 (22):++++
15 (16):++++
16 (14):++++
17 (10):++++
18 (7):++++
19 (20):++++
20 (18):++++
21 (14):++++
22 (7):++++
23 (12):++++
24 (8):++++
25 (7):++++
26 (15):++++
27 (19):++++
28 (19):++++
29 (18):++++
30 (16):++++
31 (21):++++
32 (24):++++
33 (21):++++
34 (28):++++
35 (30):++++
36 (19):++++
37 (21):++++
38 (25):++++
39 (25):++++
40 (32):++++
41 (31):++++
42 (44):++++
43 (41):++++
44 (41):++++
45 (26):++++
46 (10):++++
47 (11):++++
48 (7):++++
49 (3):+++
50 (0):
51 (0):
52 (0):
53 (0):
54 (0):
55 (0):
56 (0):
57 (0):
58 (0):
59 (0):
60 (0):
61 (0):
62 (0):

46 46 0 1

[illegible]

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4 3 2 3 5 4 3 2 3 3 3 2 2 3 9 28 40 46 46 45 45 45 45 37 41 38 38 41 38 30 25 13 6 3 12 8 5 9 13 10 6 4 3 3 4
4 3 4 5 4 4 2 2 3 3 3 2 2 9 27 38 44 44 44 36 38 41 30 31 38 44 46 47 47 47 32 17 17 17 16 9 5 4 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 4
5 3 2 3 3 5 4 5 4 4 3 2 8 26 38 44 46 44 40 42 38 37 41 47 51 50 48 48 41 24 18 24 25 25 14 6 2 2 3 3 3 2 2 5 5 5
5 4 3 4 5 6 5 4 3 3 3 8 27 39 46 40 44 46 48 39 41 46 52 52 50 40 42 39 33 33 31 38 37 32 26 14 5 4 4 4 3 4 4 4 4 4
3 2 12 9 6 3 2 4 4 4 9 28 40 42 40 42 45 40 38 41 40 41 45 41 39 42 44 46 34 34 39 41 39 35 25 17 9 4 3 3 3 4 3 3 3 4
8 12 9 6 5 4 4 3 3 10 28 41 50 50 49 48 46 46 44 42 43 45 45 46 46 47 42 40 33 34 26 33 36 36 29 22 16 12 7 5 5 4 3 3 6 5
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4
3 2 2 12 17 20 25 36 41 37 42 47 43 39 41 44 45 47 50 51 50 46 46 47 49 49 47 32 25 33 38 44 45 44 35 36 35 30 23 12 5 3 4 5 5 4
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4 3 2 3 3 3 5 10 18 19 29 39 47 47 49 44 42 43 36 38 37 44 47 49 49 48 50 43 34 25 32 31 34 36 42 45 40 23 11 4 3 4 3 3 3 4
5 3 2 3 5 5 4 3 9 18 27 40 47 50 49 48 42 29 24 27 37 44 38 43 47 50 39 36 35 26 20 29 31 39 44 41 22 10 4 4 5 4 3 3 3 4
5 4 3 3 3 3 2 2 3 9 19 24 37 44 48 42 27 30 37 43 40 38 41 38 35 36 41 38 31 31 30 24 25 35 36 23 10 4 3 3 3 2 4 4 4 4
4 6 13 20 17 14 12 13 14 14 20 30 37 40 36 33 37 43 48 52 53 46 41 40 41 41 41 41 40 34 24 24 29 29 21 14 8 5 4 3 4 4 3 3 6 5
11 19 22 20 19 18 18 18 18 19 21 21 21 31 38 43 47 51 47 49 48 46 43 41 40 39 38 37 28 30 32 27 20 24 18 12 5 4 3 5 6 4 4 5 5 6
2 4 3 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 3 8 17 24 37 44 43 41 43 45 46 48 48 48 48 48 42 39 42 39 32 25 18 10 6 4 2 3 6 6 5 3 2 3 3 4
5 3 3 3 3 5 4 3 3 3 3 2 8 18 24 37 44 46 45 45 46 46 46 46 47 46 47 46 47 38 30 25 14 6 3 3 2 2 3 3 13 9 6 3 3 4
3 2 2 4 13 20 12 14 8 6 3 2 2 9 18 24 32 39 42 41 38 38 39 41 41 41 42 39 38 37 26 14 7 4 3 3 2 2 9 13 10 6 4 3 3 4
3 2 7 17 18 18 15 9 5 4 3 2 2 3 7 15 21 32 36 40 30 24 27 33 29 34 28 23 16 19 12 6 2 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 4
4 3 2 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 3 5 4 3 3 9 18 25 32 30 21 28 26 29 29 27 24 22 26 16 9 4 2 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 4
4 3 2 3 3 12 8 5 3 5 5 4 3 3 3 3 8 17 18 28 35 39 38 34 29 32 34 35 20 9 4 2 2 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 4
5 3 2 9 12 9 5 6 4 4 3 2 2 3 3 3 2 8 16 22 34 36 31 32 37 41 38 22 10 4 3 2 2 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 4
5 4 3 3 3 4 4 3 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 3 2 2 9 18 25 37 45 41 43 39 22 10 4 3 3 2 2 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 4
3 2 2 3 11 8 5 2 3 3 3 2 4 4 4 3 2 2 3 9 19 20 30 40 39 22 10 4 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 13 9 6 3 3 13 9 6 3 3 4
1 1 7 11 18 12 7 2 3 3 15 21 16 8 4 3 2 2 3 3 9 18 32 36 23 11 4 2 3 3 3 2 2 9 13 10 6 4 9 13 10 6 4 3 3 4
2 2 8 12 9 14 20 12 13 20 21 15 9 5 3 3 2 2 3 3 8 17 17 21 14 8 2 2 3 3 3 2 2 3 15 11 6 2 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 4
2 2 2 8 18 19 12 7 4 3 3 2 2 3 5 4 3 2 3 3 3 8 11 18 12 8 2 2 3 3 3 2 10 26 19 11 4 2 11 8 6 2 2 9 8 6
3 2 2 3 3 3 4 3 3 11 8 5 3 5 4 4 2 2 3 3 3 8 11 18 12 8 2 2 3 3 3 10 14 11 7 5 8 10 8 6 4 6 8 7 6 5

Histogram Gauss File

46 46 1 63

0 0

1 10

2 270

3 479

4 158

5 79

6 61

7 25
8 59
9 55
10 40
11 36
12 35
13 30
14 31
15 18
16 18
17 22
18 29
19 20
20 15
21 18
22 20
23 15
24 16
25 19
26 16
27 11
28 17
29 19
30 16
31 11
32 23
33 15
34 16
35 17
36 28
37 23
38 30
39 25
40 31
41 35
42 29
43 19
44 26

45 24

46 28

47 22

48 18

49 12

50 13

51 4

52 5

53 3

54 1

55 1

56 0

57 0

58 0

59 0

60 0

61 0

62 0

63 0

Project 1 Gauss Histogram and Threshold Value

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1 (10):+++++

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2 (270):+++++
+++++

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3 (479):+++++
+++++
+++++
+++++

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4 (158):+++++

5 (79):+++++.....

6 (61):+++++

7 (25):+++++

8 (59):+++++

9 (55):+++++

10 (40):+++++

11 (36):+++++

12 (35):+++++

13 (30): ++++++

14 (31):+++++

15 (18):+++++

16 (18):+++++

17 (22):+++++

18 (29): ++++++

19 (20):+++++

20 (15):+++++

21 (18):+++++

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22 (20):+++++
23 (15):+++++
24 (16):+++++
25 (19):+++++
26 (16):+++++
27 (11):+++++
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29 (19):+++++
30 (16):+++++
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48 (18):+++++
49 (12):+++++
50 (13):+++++
51 (4):++++
52 (5):+++++
53 (3):+++
54 (1):+
55 (1):+
56 (0):
57 (0):
58 (0):
59 (0):
60 (0):
61 (0):
62 (0):
63 (0):

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The Bi-Gaussian Value is 31

Project 0 Binary Gauss Image

46 46 0 1

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]