# **Eye and Identity**



### identity

The *identity* tool returns an identity array. An identity array is a square matrix with all the main diagonal elements as  $\mathbf{1}$  and the rest as  $\mathbf{0}$ . The default type of elements is float.

```
import numpy print numpy.identity(3) #3 is for dimension 3 X 3

#Output [[ 1. 0. 0.] [ 0. 1. 0.] [ 0. 0. 1.]]
```

#### eye

The eye tool returns a 2-D array with 1's as the diagonal and 0's elsewhere. The diagonal can be main, upper or lower depending on the optional parameter k. A positive k is for the upper diagonal, a negative k is for the lower, and a 0 k (default) is for the main diagonal.

```
import numpy print numpy.eye(8, 7, k = 1) # 8 X 7 Dimensional array with first upper diagonal 1.

#Output
[[ 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[ 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[ 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0.]
[ 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0.]
[ 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0.]
[ 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0.]
[ 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[ 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[ 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[ print numpy.eye(8, 7, k = -2) # 8 X 7 Dimensional array with second lower diagonal 1.
```

## Task

Your task is to print an array of size  $N \times M$  with its main diagonal elements as 1's and 0's everywhere else.

#### **Input Format**

A single line containing the space separated values of N and M.

N denotes the rows.

M denotes the columns.

# **Output Format**

Print the desired  $N \times M$  array.

#### Sample Input

```
3 3
```

# Sample Output

[ 0. 1. 0.] [ 0. 0. 1.]]