# **Import Required Libraries**

Import necessary libraries such as pandas, matplotlib, and seaborn.

```
In [38]: # Import Required Libraries
  import pandas as pd
  import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
  import seaborn as sns

# Set seaborn style for better aesthetics
  sns.set(style="whitegrid")
```

#### Load the Data

Load the CSV file into a pandas DataFrame.

```
In [39]: # Load the Data
# Load the CSV file into a pandas DataFrame
file_path = '../data/mindMonitor_2025-02-15--19-18-29.csv'
df = pd.read_csv(file_path)

# Display the first few rows of the DataFrame to verify the data is loaded correctl
df.head()
```

| )]: |   | TimeStamp                  | Delta_TP9 | Delta_AF7 | Delta_AF8 | Delta_TP10 | Theta_TP9 | Theta_AF7 | Theta |
|-----|---|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------|
|     | 0 | 2025-02-15<br>19:18:29.097 | NaN       | NaN       | NaN       | NaN        | NaN       | NaN       |       |
|     | 1 | 2025-02-15<br>19:18:29.257 | NaN       | NaN       | NaN       | NaN        | NaN       | NaN       |       |
|     | 2 | 2025-02-15<br>19:18:29.261 | NaN       | NaN       | NaN       | NaN        | NaN       | NaN       |       |
|     | 3 | 2025-02-15<br>19:18:29.597 | 0.0       | 0.285171  | 0.135338  | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.011946  | 0.14  |
|     | 4 | 2025-02-15<br>19:18:30.098 | 0.0       | 0.247423  | 0.417576  | 0.0        | 0.0       | -0.103462 | 0.14  |

5 rows × 39 columns

Out[39]



## Clean the Data

Handle missing values and convert data types as necessary.

```
In [40]: # Clean the Data
# Handle missing values and convert data types as necessary

# Replace empty strings with NaN
df.replace("", float("NaN"), inplace=True)

# Convert columns to appropriate data types
df['TimeStamp'] = pd.to_datetime(df['TimeStamp'], errors='coerce')

# Fill missing values with forward fill method
df.fillna(method='ffill', inplace=True)

# Verify the data types and check for any remaining missing values
df.info()
df.isnull().sum()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1724 entries, 0 to 1723
Data columns (total 39 columns):

```
Non-Null Count Dtype
    Column
---
    -----
                     -----
                                     ----
0
    TimeStamp
                                     datetime64[ns]
                     1724 non-null
1
    Delta_TP9
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
 2
    Delta_AF7
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
 3
    Delta AF8
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
4
    Delta_TP10
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
 5
    Theta_TP9
                     1721 non-null
                                    float64
 6
    Theta AF7
                     1721 non-null
                                    float64
7
    Theta AF8
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
    Theta TP10
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
 9
    Alpha TP9
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
10 Alpha AF7
                     1721 non-null
                                    float64
 11 Alpha_AF8
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
 12
    Alpha_TP10
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
    Beta TP9
                     1721 non-null
13
                                     float64
 14
    Beta AF7
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
    Beta_AF8
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
16
    Beta_TP10
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
 17
    Gamma_TP9
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
18 Gamma_AF7
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
    Gamma AF8
                     1721 non-null
19
                                    float64
 20
    Gamma TP10
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
 21
    RAW_TP9
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
 22 RAW AF7
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
    RAW_AF8
                     1721 non-null
 23
                                     float64
 24
    RAW_TP10
                     1721 non-null
                                    float64
 25 AUX RIGHT
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
 26
    Accelerometer_X 1721 non-null
                                     float64
    Accelerometer_Y 1721 non-null
 27
                                     float64
 28 Accelerometer Z 1721 non-null
                                     float64
 29 Gyro_X
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
 30 Gyro_Y
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
 31 Gyro Z
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
 32 HeadBandOn
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
 33 HSI_TP9
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
 34 HSI_AF7
                     1721 non-null
                                    float64
 35 HSI_AF8
                     1721 non-null
                                    float64
 36 HSI_TP10
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
 37
    Battery
                     1721 non-null
                                     float64
 38 Elements
                     1724 non-null
                                     object
dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), float64(37), object(1)
memory usage: 525.4+ KB
```

/tmp/ipykernel\_3259316/4278126818.py:11: FutureWarning: DataFrame.fillna with 'metho
d' is deprecated and will raise in a future version. Use obj.ffill() or obj.bfill()
instead.

```
df.fillna(method='ffill', inplace=True)
```

```
Out[40]: TimeStamp 0
Delta_TP9 3
Delta_AF7 3
Delta_AF8 3
Delta_TP10 3
Theta_TP9 3
Theta_AF7 3
Theta_AF8 3
Theta_AF8 3
Theta_TP10 3
Alpha_TP9 3
Alpha_AF7 3
Alpha_AF8 3
Alpha_TP10 3
Beta_AF7 3
Beta_AF8 3
Beta_AF7 3
Beta_AF8 3
Beta_AF7 3
Beta_AF8 3
Beta_TP10 3
Gamma_TP9 3
Gamma_AF8 3
Gamma_TP9 3
Gamma_AF8 3
Gamma_TP10 3
RAW_TP9 3
RAW_AF7 3
RAW_AF8 3
RAW_TP10 3
AUX_RIGHT 3
Accelerometer_X 3
                                 Accelerometer_X 3
                                 Accelerometer_Y 3
                                 Accelerometer_Z 3
                                                                        3
3
3
                                 Gyro_X
                                 Gyro_Y
                                 Gyro_Z
                                HeadBandOn 3
HSI_TP9 3
HSI_AF7 3
HSI_AF8 3
HSI_TP10 3
Battery 3
                                 Elements
                                 dtype: int64
```

#### Plot Delta Waves

Plot the Delta wave data from the different channels over time.

```
In [41]: # Plot Delta Waves
plt.figure(figsize=(14, 7))

# Plot Delta_TP9
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Delta_TP9'], label='Delta_TP9')

# Plot Delta_AF7
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Delta_AF7'], label='Delta_AF7')
```

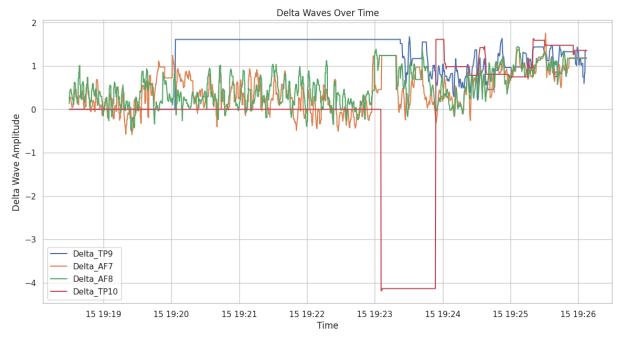
```
# Plot Delta_AF8
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Delta_AF8'], label='Delta_AF8')

# Plot Delta_TP10
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Delta_TP10'], label='Delta_TP10')

# Add title and labels
plt.title('Delta Waves Over Time')
plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel('Delta Wave Amplitude')

# Add Legend
plt.legend()

# Display the plot
plt.show()
```



#### **Plot Theta Waves**

Plot the Theta wave data from the different channels over time.

```
In [42]: # Plot Theta Waves
plt.figure(figsize=(14, 7))

# Plot Theta_TP9
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Theta_TP9'], label='Theta_TP9')

# Plot Theta_AF7
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Theta_AF7'], label='Theta_AF7')

# Plot Theta_AF8
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Theta_AF8'], label='Theta_AF8')
```

```
# Plot Theta_TP10
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Theta_TP10'], label='Theta_TP10')

# Add title and Labels
plt.title('Theta Waves Over Time')
plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel('Theta Wave Amplitude')

# Add Legend
plt.legend()

# Display the plot
plt.show()
```



## **Plot Alpha Waves**

Plot the Alpha wave data from the different channels over time.

```
In [43]: # Plot Alpha Waves
plt.figure(figsize=(14, 7))

# Plot Alpha_TP9
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Alpha_TP9'], label='Alpha_TP9')

# Plot Alpha_AF7
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Alpha_AF7'], label='Alpha_AF7')

# Plot Alpha_AF8
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Alpha_AF8'], label='Alpha_AF8')

# Plot Alpha_TP10
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Alpha_TP10'], label='Alpha_TP10')
```

```
# Add title and labels
plt.title('Alpha Waves Over Time')
plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel('Alpha Wave Amplitude')

# Add Legend
plt.legend()

# Display the plot
plt.show()
```



#### **Plot Beta Waves**

Plot the Beta wave data from the different channels over time.

```
In [44]: # Plot Beta Waves
plt.figure(figsize=(14, 7))

# Plot Beta_TP9
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Beta_TP9'], label='Beta_TP9')

# Plot Beta_AF7
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Beta_AF7'], label='Beta_AF7')

# Plot Beta_AF8
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Beta_AF8'], label='Beta_AF8')

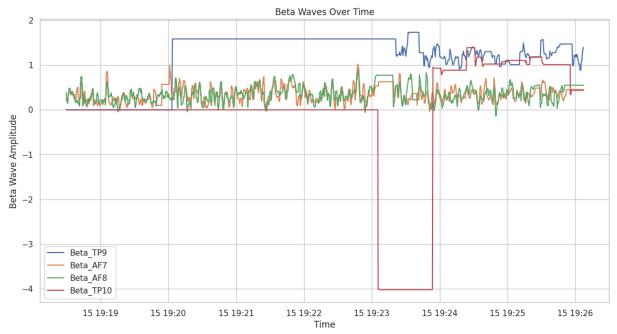
# Plot Beta_TP10
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Beta_TP10'], label='Beta_TP10')

# Add title and Labels
plt.title('Beta Waves Over Time')
```

```
plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel('Beta Wave Amplitude')

# Add Legend
plt.legend()

# Display the plot
plt.show()
```



## **Plot Gamma Waves**

Plot the Gamma wave data from the different channels over time.

```
In [45]: # Plot Gamma Waves
plt.figure(figsize=(14, 7))

# Plot Gamma_TP9
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Gamma_TP9'], label='Gamma_TP9')

# Plot Gamma_AF7
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Gamma_AF7'], label='Gamma_AF7')

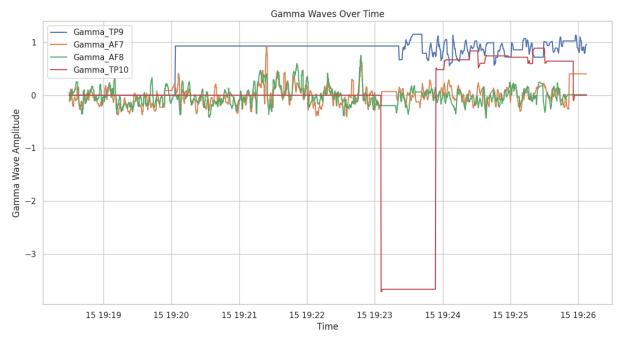
# Plot Gamma_AF8
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Gamma_AF8'], label='Gamma_AF8')

# Plot Gamma_TP10
plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Gamma_TP10'], label='Gamma_TP10')

# Add title and Labels
plt.title('Gamma Waves Over Time')
plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel('Gamma Wave Amplitude')
```

```
# Add Legend
plt.legend()

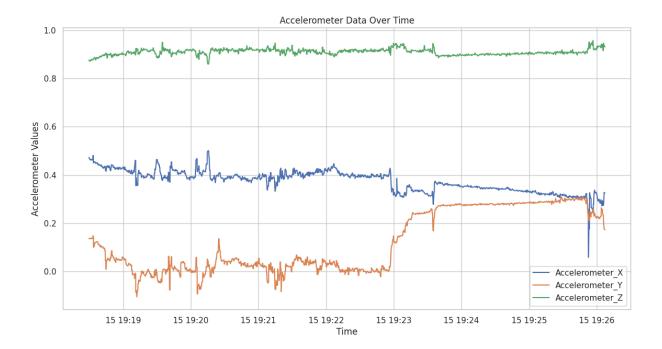
# Display the plot
plt.show()
```



### Plot Accelerometer Data

Plot the accelerometer data (X, Y, Z) over time.

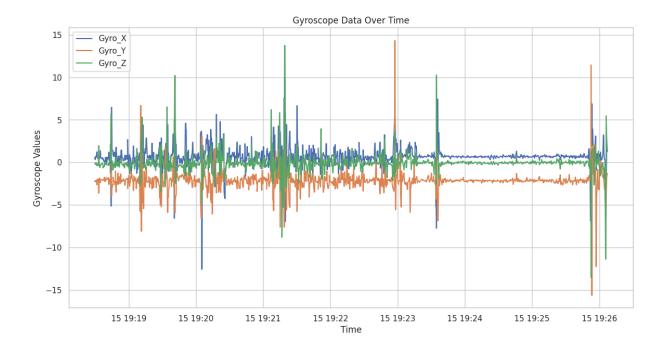
```
In [46]: # Plot Accelerometer Data
         plt.figure(figsize=(14, 7))
         # Plot Accelerometer_X
         plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Accelerometer_X'], label='Accelerometer_X')
         # Plot Accelerometer_Y
         plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Accelerometer_Y'], label='Accelerometer_Y')
         # Plot Accelerometer_Z
         plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Accelerometer_Z'], label='Accelerometer_Z')
         # Add title and labels
         plt.title('Accelerometer Data Over Time')
         plt.xlabel('Time')
         plt.ylabel('Accelerometer Values')
         # Add Legend
         plt.legend()
         # Display the plot
         plt.show()
```



# **Plot Gyroscope Data**

Plot the gyroscope data (X, Y, Z) over time.

```
In [47]: # Plot Gyroscope Data
         plt.figure(figsize=(14, 7))
         # Plot Gyro_X
         plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Gyro_X'], label='Gyro_X')
         # Plot Gyro Y
         plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Gyro_Y'], label='Gyro_Y')
         # Plot Gyro_Z
         plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Gyro_Z'], label='Gyro_Z')
         # Add title and labels
         plt.title('Gyroscope Data Over Time')
         plt.xlabel('Time')
         plt.ylabel('Gyroscope Values')
         # Add Legend
         plt.legend()
         # Display the plot
         plt.show()
```



#### Plot Blink and Jaw Clench Events

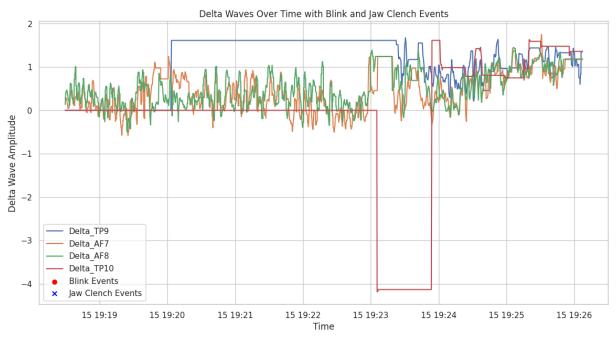
Highlight the blink and jaw clench events on the plots.

```
In [48]: # Plot Blink and Jaw Clench Events
         # Extract blink and jaw clench events
         blink_events = df[df['Elements'] == '/muse/elements/blink']
         jaw_clench_events = df[df['Elements'] == '/muse/elements/jaw_clench']
         # Plot Delta Waves with Blink and Jaw Clench Events
         plt.figure(figsize=(14, 7))
         # Plot Delta_TP9
         plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Delta_TP9'], label='Delta_TP9')
         # Plot Delta AF7
         plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Delta_AF7'], label='Delta_AF7')
         # Plot Delta AF8
         plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Delta_AF8'], label='Delta_AF8')
         # Plot Delta_TP10
         plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df['Delta_TP10'], label='Delta_TP10')
         # Highlight blink events
         plt.scatter(blink_events['TimeStamp'], [max(df['Delta_TP9'])] * len(blink_events),
         # Highlight jaw clench events
         plt.scatter(jaw_clench_events['TimeStamp'], [max(df['Delta_TP9'])] * len(jaw_clench
         # Add title and labels
         plt.title('Delta Waves Over Time with Blink and Jaw Clench Events')
```

```
plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel('Delta Wave Amplitude')

# Add Legend
plt.legend()

# Display the plot
plt.show()
```



```
In [49]: # Plot all waves (Alpha, Beta, Gamma, Delta, Theta) on the same plot
          # Define the wave types and their corresponding columns
          wave_types = {
              'Delta': ['Delta_TP9', 'Delta_AF7', 'Delta_AF8', 'Delta_TP10'],
              'Theta': ['Theta_TP9', 'Theta_AF7', 'Theta_AF8', 'Theta_TP10'], 'Alpha': ['Alpha_TP9', 'Alpha_AF7', 'Alpha_AF8', 'Alpha_TP10'],
               'Beta': ['Beta_TP9', 'Beta_AF7', 'Beta_AF8', 'Beta_TP10'],
               'Gamma': ['Gamma_TP9', 'Gamma_AF7', 'Gamma_AF8', 'Gamma_TP10']
          }
          plt.figure(figsize=(20, 10))
          # Plot each wave type
          for wave_type, columns in wave_types.items():
              for column in columns:
                   plt.plot(df['TimeStamp'], df[column], label=f'{wave_type}_{column.split("_"
          # Add title and labels
          plt.title('EEG Waves Over Time')
          plt.xlabel('Time')
          plt.ylabel('Amplitude')
          # Add Legend
          plt.legend()
```

# # Display the plot plt.show()

