Metode Numerik EE221

Bab 0. Aplikasi dan Kegunaan Metode Numerik

Dirangkum dan diterjemahkan dari Thomson Brooks Chapra, Steven and Raymond Canale. 2009.

Numerical Methods for Engineers 6th Edition, **Chapter 1**

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Metode Numerik

Metode numerik adalah suatu algoritma yang digunakan untuk melakukan perhitungan untuk data numerik

- Menghitung akar suatu persamaan
- Menyelesaikan persamaan differensial biasa
- Menentukan nilai dari suatu persamaan integral
- Menentukan nilai optimum suatu fungsi (optimisasi)
- dll

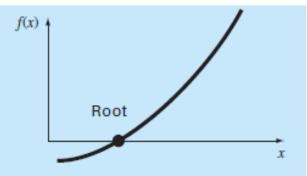
(a) Part 2: Roots of equationsSolve f(x) = 0 for x.

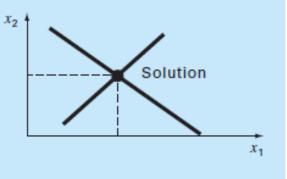
(b) Part 3: Linear algebraic equations Given the a's and the c's, solve

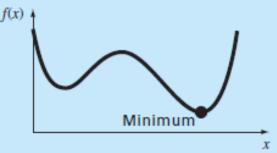
$$a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 = c_1$$

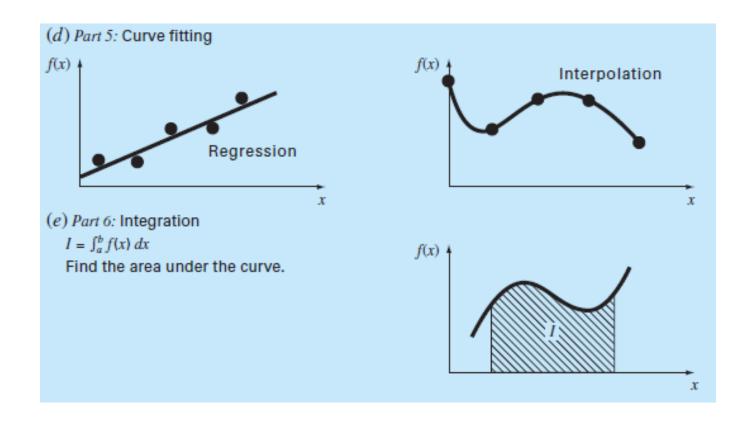
 $a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 = c_2$
for the x's.

(c) Part 4: Optimization Determine x that gives optimum f(x).









(f) Part 7: Ordinary differential equations Given

$$\frac{dy}{dt} \simeq \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta t} = f(t, y)$$

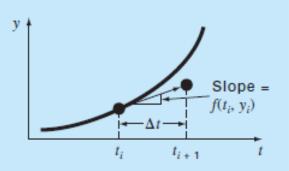
solve for y as a function of t.

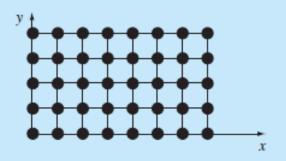
$$y_{i+1} = y_i + f(t_i, y_i) \Delta t$$

(g) Part 8: Partial differential equations Given

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = f(x, y)$$

solve for u as a function of x and y





Engineering Problem Solving

Problem definition Mathematical THEORY DATA model Problem-solving tools: computers, statistics, numerical methods, graphics, etc. Numeric or graphic results Societal interfaces: scheduling, optimization, communication, public interaction, etc. Implementation

Engineering problem-solving processes