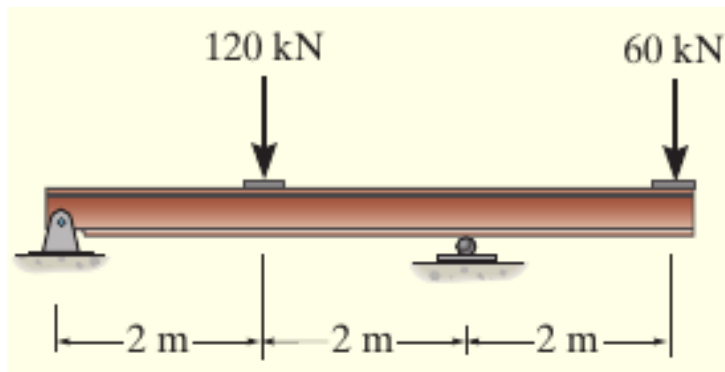
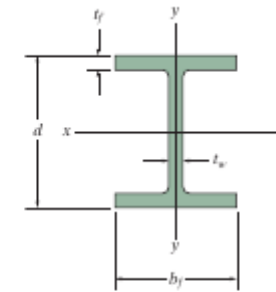


Design exercise

A beam is to be made of steel that has an allowable bending stress of $\sigma_{\text{allow}}=165\text{MPa}$ and an allowable shear stress of $\tau_{\text{allow}}=100\text{ MPa}$. Select an appropriate W shape that will carry the loading shown



Wide-Flange Sections or W Shapes SI Units											
Designation	Area A	Depth d	Web thickness t_w	Flange		x-x axis			y-y axis		
				width b_f	thickness t_f	I	S	r	I	S	r
mm \times kg/m	mm ²	mm	mm	mm	mm	10 ⁶ mm ⁴	10 ³ mm ³	mm	10 ⁶ mm ⁴	10 ³ mm ³	mm
W610 \times 155	19 800	611	12.70	324.0	19.0	1 290	4 220	255	108	667	73.9
W610 \times 140	17 900	617	13.10	230.0	22.2	1 120	3 630	250	45.1	392	50.2
W610 \times 125	15 900	612	11.90	229.0	19.6	985	3 220	249	39.3	343	49.7
W610 \times 113	14 400	608	11.20	228.0	17.3	875	2 880	247	34.3	301	48.8
W610 \times 101	12 900	603	10.50	228.0	14.9	764	2 530	243	29.5	259	47.8
W610 \times 92	11 800	603	10.90	179.0	15.0	646	2 140	234	14.4	161	34.9
W610 \times 82	10 500	599	10.00	178.0	12.8	560	1 870	231	12.1	136	33.9
W460 \times 97	12 300	466	11.40	193.0	19.0	445	1 910	190	22.8	236	43.1
W460 \times 89	11 400	463	10.50	192.0	17.7	410	1 770	190	20.9	218	42.8
W460 \times 82	10 400	460	9.91	191.0	16.0	370	1 610	189	18.6	195	42.3
W460 \times 74	9 460	457	9.02	190.0	14.5	333	1 460	188	16.6	175	41.9
W460 \times 68	8 730	459	9.14	154.0	15.4	297	1 290	184	9.41	122	32.8

Design exercise

Wide-Flange Sections or W Shapes SI Units											
Designation	Area A	Depth d	Web thickness t _w	Flange		x-x axis			y-y axis		
				width b _f	thickness t _f	I	S	r	I	S	r
mm × kg/m	mm ²	mm	mm	mm	mm	10 ⁶ mm ⁴	10 ³ mm ³	mm	10 ⁶ mm ⁴	10 ³ mm ³	mm
W460 × 60	7 590	455	8.00	153.0	13.3	255	1 120	183	7.96	104	32.4
W460 × 52	6 640	450	7.62	152.0	10.8	212	942	179	6.34	83.4	30.9
W410 × 85	10 800	417	10.90	181.0	18.2	315	1 510	171	18.0	199	40.8
W410 × 74	9 510	413	9.65	180.0	16.0	275	1 330	170	15.6	173	40.5
W410 × 67	8 560	410	8.76	179.0	14.4	245	1 200	169	13.8	154	40.2
W410 × 53	6 820	403	7.49	177.0	10.9	186	923	165	10.1	114	38.5
W410 × 46	5 890	403	6.99	140.0	11.2	156	774	163	5.14	73.4	29.5
W410 × 39	4 960	399	6.35	140.0	8.8	126	632	159	4.02	57.4	28.5
W360 × 79	10 100	354	9.40	205.0	16.8	227	1 280	150	24.2	236	48.9
W360 × 64	8 150	347	7.75	203.0	13.5	179	1 030	148	18.8	185	48.0
W360 × 57	7 200	358	7.87	172.0	13.1	160	894	149	11.1	129	39.3
W360 × 51	6 450	355	7.24	171.0	11.6	141	794	148	9.68	113	38.7
W360 × 45	5 710	352	6.86	171.0	9.8	121	688	146	8.16	95.4	37.8
W360 × 39	4 960	353	6.48	128.0	10.7	102	578	143	3.75	58.6	27.5
W360 × 33	4 190	349	5.84	127.0	8.5	82.9	475	141	2.91	45.8	26.4

Wide-Flange Sections or W Shapes SI Units											
Designation	Area A	Depth d	Web thickness t _w	Flange		x-x axis			y-y axis		
				width b _f	thickness t _f	I	S	r	I	S	r
mm × kg/m	mm ²	mm	mm	mm	mm	10 ⁶ mm ⁴	10 ³ mm ³	mm	10 ⁶ mm ⁴	10 ³ mm ³	mm
W310 × 129	16 500	318	13.10	308.0	20.6	308	1940	137	100	649	77.8
W310 × 74	9 480	310	9.40	205.0	16.3	165	1060	132	23.4	228	49.7
W310 × 67	8 530	306	8.51	204.0	14.6	145	948	130	20.7	203	49.3
W310 × 39	4 930	310	5.84	165.0	9.7	84.8	547	131	7.23	87.6	38.3
W310 × 33	4 180	313	6.60	102.0	10.8	65.0	415	125	1.92	37.6	21.4
W310 × 24	3 040	305	5.59	101.0	6.7	42.8	281	119	1.16	23.0	19.5
W310 × 21	2 680	303	5.08	101.0	5.7	37.0	244	117	0.986	19.5	19.2
W250 × 149	19 000	282	17.30	263.0	28.4	259	1840	117	86.2	656	67.4
W250 × 80	10 200	256	9.40	255.0	15.6	126	984	111	43.1	338	65.0
W250 × 67	8 560	257	8.89	204.0	15.7	104	809	110	22.2	218	50.9
W250 × 58	7 400	252	8.00	203.0	13.5	87.3	693	109	18.8	185	50.4
W250 × 45	5 700	266	7.62	148.0	13.0	71.1	535	112	7.03	95	35.1
W250 × 28	3 620	260	6.35	102.0	10.0	39.9	307	105	1.78	34.9	22.2
W250 × 22	2 850	254	5.84	102.0	6.9	28.8	227	101	1.22	23.9	20.7
W250 × 18	2 280	251	4.83	101.0	5.3	22.5	179	99.3	0.919	18.2	20.1
W200 × 100	12 700	229	14.50	210.0	23.7	113	987	94.3	36.6	349	53.7
W200 × 86	11 000	222	13.00	209.0	20.6	94.7	853	92.8	31.4	300	53.4
W200 × 71	9 100	216	10.20	206.0	17.4	76.6	709	91.7	25.4	247	52.8
W200 × 59	7 580	210	9.14	205.0	14.2	61.2	583	89.9	20.4	199	51.9
W200 × 46	5 890	203	7.24	203.0	11.0	45.5	448	87.9	15.3	151	51.0
W200 × 36	4 570	201	6.22	165.0	10.2	34.4	342	86.8	7.64	92.6	40.9
W200 × 22	2 860	206	6.22	102.0	8.0	20.0	194	83.6	1.42	27.8	22.3
W150 × 37	4 730	162	8.13	154.0	11.6	22.2	274	68.5	7.07	91.8	38.7
W150 × 30	3 790	157	6.60	153.0	9.3	17.1	218	67.2	5.54	72.4	38.2
W150 × 22	2 860	152	5.84	152.0	6.6	12.1	159	65.0	3.87	50.9	36.8
W150 × 24	3 060	160	6.60	102.0	10.3	13.4	168	66.2	1.83	35.9	24.5
W150 × 18	2 290	153	5.84	102.0	7.1	9.19	120	63.3	1.26	24.7	23.5
W150 × 14	1 730	150	4.32	100.0	5.5	6.84	91.2	62.9	0.912	18.2	23.0

Announcement

You should be able to apply the theory to project 1 to analyse the following:

- ❖ The forces and reactions in the frame
- ❖ The design of the cantilever beam
- ❖ The design of the hook