

**VOCABULARY** **LIST**

**Cambridge** **English:** **Preliminary**

**Cambridge** **English:** **Preliminary** **for** **Schools**

Cambridge English: Preliminary Wordlist

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Introduction to the **Cambridge** **English:** **Preliminary** **and** **Preliminary** **for** **Schools** Vocabulary List

The Cambridge English: Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List gives teachers a guide to the vocabulary needed when preparing students for the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools examinations. Background to the list The Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List was originally developed by Cambridge English in consultation with external consultants to guide item writers who produce materials for the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools examination. It includes vocabulary from the Council of Europe's Threshold (1990) specification and other vocabulary which corpus evidence shows is high frequency. The list covers vocabulary appropriate to the B1 level on the Common European Framework of Reference (CEFR) and includes receptive vocabulary (words that the candidate is expected to understand but which is not the focus of a question) and productive vocabulary (words that the candidate needs to know to answer a question). The list does not provide an exhaustive list of all words which appear on the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools question papers and candidates should not confine their study of vocabulary to the list alone. How the list is updated The vocabulary of English changes over time, with words being added and other words falling into disuse. In order to maintain its currency, the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List is updated on an annual basis, with the decision to add or remove words being informed by reference to the Cambridge Learner Corpus and English Profile Wordlists. The Cambridge Learner Corpus is a collection of over 44 million words of English, based upon evidence of language use by learners from all over the world and from which the English Vocabulary Profile has developed. The English Vocabulary Profile shows the most common words and phrases that learners of English need to know in British or American English. The meaning of each word or phrase in the wordlists has been assigned a level between A1 and B2 on the CEFR. A preview version of the English Vocabulary Profile can be accessed by visiting

the website: [http://www.englishprofile.org](http://www.englishprofile.org/) Organisation of the list • Word sets Some categories of words that a learner at this level might be expected to know, e.g. days of the week, are not included in the alphabetical list but are listed in Appendix 1. Although 'grammar words' (pronouns, modal verbs, etc.) are included, the 'Language

Specification' section Handbook (available

of the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools

from http://www.cambridgeenglish.org/) should be consulted

for a more complete listing.

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• Exemplification

Example phrases and sentences showing how words might be used are given only where words with different meanings need to be constrained. For example, *heel* is followed by 'I can't walk in high heels' -this shows that *heel* is limited to the idea of shoes: candidates are not expected to know other meanings, such as the part of the body.

• Multi-word Verbs

Multi-word verbs are not included in the list if they have a literal meaning and are composed of verbs and particles already in the list. Examples of 'literal' multi-word verbs are *come* *into,* *sit* *down,* as in 'Why not come into the kitchen and sit down?' If the meaning of the verb is not transparent, e.g. *find* *out,* *get* *along,* *give* *in,* then the verb is listed and an example of usage given.

• Topic lists

In Appendix 2, words have been grouped together under common Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools themes, such as 'Food and Drink', 'House and Home' and 'Sport'.

Unsuitabletopics

Cambridge English examinations must not contain anything that might offend or upset candidates, potentially affect their performance or distract them during the examination. A number of 'sensitive' topics are considered unsuitable for use in Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools, for example war and politics, and vocabulary relating to these is not included in the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List.

Personal vocabulary

The content of the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List is general in nature and is unlikely to cover completely the productive vocabulary that may be required by all candidates. Candidates should know the specific lexis they will need to describe themselves and their lives, for example hobbies, likes and dislikes.

Abbreviations

Abbreviations used in the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List are:

abbrev adj adv av Am Eng Br Eng conj det exclam

abbreviation or acronym adjective

adverb

auxiliary verb

American English

British English

conjunction

determiner

exclamation

mv n

phrv

pi

prep prep phr pron sing

v

modal verb

noun

phrasal verb

plural preposition

prepositional phrase

pronoun

singular

verb

Summary of points to be noted

• The list does not include every word that may appear on a Cambridge English: Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools paper.

• The list covers receptive and productive vocabulary.

• The list is updated every year.

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**A**

a/an (det)

ability (n)

able (adj)

• be able to about (adv & prep)

• about 500 students (adv)

• The film is about a small boy. (prep)

above (adj, adv & prep)

abroad (adv)

absent (adj)

absolutely (adv)

• The movie was absolutely

awful.

accent(n)

• She has a beautiful French

accent.

accept (v)

access (n)

• disabled access

• internet access accident (n) accommodation (n) accompany (v) according to (prep phr)

account (n)

accountant (n)

accurate (adj)

ache (n)

achieve (v)

across (adv & prep)

act (n & v)

• in the second act (of the play) (n)

• to act in a play (v)

• to act strangely (v)

action (n)

active (adj)

activity (n)

actor (n)

actress (n)

actually (adv)

• She seems a bit strict at first, but she's actually very nice.

• Are you actually going to take

the job?

ad (advertisement) (n)

add (v)

addition (n)

• in addition

address (n)

admire (v)

admission (n)

• charges/cost/price

admit (v)

adult (adj & n)

advance (n)

• book in advance

advanced (adj)

advantage (n)

adventure (n)

advert (n)

advertise (v)

advertisement (n)

advice (n)

advise (v)

aeroplane (n)

afford (v)

afraid (adj)

after (adv,conj & prep)

afternoon (n)

afterwards (adv)

again (adv)

against (prep)

age (n)

aged(adj) agency (n)

ago (adv)

agree (v)

ahead (adv)

aim (n & v)

air (n)

air conditioning (n)

air force (n)

airline (n)

airport (n)

alarm (n)

alarm clock (n)

album (n)

alike (adv)

alive (adj)

all (adj, adv, det & pron)

all right/alright (adj,adv & exclam) allow (v)

almost (adv)

alone (adv & adj)

along (adv & prep)

aloud (adv)

alphabet (n)

already (adv)

also (adv)

although (conj)

altogether (adv)

always (adv)

a.m (adv)

amazed (adj)

amazing (adj)

ambition (n)

ambulance (n)

among (amongst) (prep)

amount (n)

amusing (adj)

an (det)

ancient (adj)

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and (conj)

angry (adj)

animal (n)

ankle (n)

anniversary (n)

announce (v)

announcement (n)

annoy (v)

annual (adj)

another (det & pron)

answer (n & v)

answerphone (n)

ant (n)

antique (adj & n)

anxious (adj)

any (det & pron)

anybody (pron)

anymore (adv)

anyone (pron)

anything (pron)

anyway (adv)

anywhere (adv)

apart (adv)

apart from (adv)

apartment (n)

apartment building (n)

apologise (v)

apology (n)

appear (v)

appearance (n)

apple (n)

application (n)

apply (v)

appointment (n)

approach (v)

approve (v)

architect (n)

architecture (n)

area (n)

argue (v)

argument (n)

arm (n)

armchair (n)

army (n)

around (adv & prep)

arrange (v)

arrangement (n)

arrest (v)

arrival (n)

arrive (v)

art (n)

article (n)

artist (n)

as (conj & prep)

ashamed (adj)

ask (v)

asleep (adj)

aspirin (n)

assistant(n)

as well (as) (prep & adv)

at (prep)

at *I@* (n)

• My email address is

[david@cambridgeenglish.org](mailto:david@cambridgeesol.org)

at all (prep phr)

at first (prep phr)

athlete (n)

athletics (n)

at last (prep phr)

at least (prep phr)

atmosphere (n)

at once (prep phr)

at present (prep phr)

attach (v)

attack (n & v)

attempt (v)

attend (v)

attention (n)

at the same time (prep phr)

attitude (n)

attract (v)

attraction (n)

attractive (adj)

audience (n)

aunt (n)

author (n)

autumn (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: fall)

available (adj)

average (adj & n)

avoid (v)

awake (adj)

away (adv)

awful (adj)

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**B**

baby (n)

babysit (v)

babysitter (n)

back (adv, adj & n)

background (n)

backpack (n)

backpacker(n)

backpacking (n)

backwards (adv)

bad (adj)

badly (adv)

badminton (n)

bag (n)

baggage (n)

bake (v)

baker (n)

balcony (n)

bald (adj)

ball (n)

ballet (n)

balloon (n)

banana (n)

band (n)

bandage (n)

bank (n)

bank account (n)

banking (n)

bar (n)

barbecue (n & v)

baseball (n)

base on (phr v)

basic (adj)

basin (n)

basket (n)

basketball (n)

bat (n)

bath (n & v)

bathing suit (n)

bathroom (n)

bathtub (n) between (prep & adv)

battery (n) beyond (prep & adv)

battle (n) bicycle (n)

bay (n) big (adj)

be (av & v) bike (n)

beach (n) bill (n)

bean (n) • electricity bill

bear(n) bin (n)

beard (n) biography (n)

beat (v) biology (n)

beautiful (adj) bird (n)

beauty (n) birth (n)

because (conj) birthday (n)

because of (prep phr) biscuit (n)

become (v) bit (n)

bed (n) bite (v)

bedroom (n) bitter (adj)

bee (n) black (adj & n)

beef (n) blackboard (n)

before (prep,adv & conj) blame (v)

begin (v) blank (adj)

beginner (n) • a blank piece of paper

beginning (n) blanket (n)

behave (v) bleed (v)

behaviour (n) blind (adj)

behind (prep & adv) block (n)

believe (v) • Shall we walk round the

bell(n) block?

belong (v) blog (n)

below (adv & prep) blogger (n)

belt (n) beneath (prep) blond(e) (adj)

benefit (n) blood (n)

be over (phr v) blouse (n)

• The game is over- you're too blow (v)

late! blue (adj & n)

beside (adv & prep) board (n & v)

besides (prep) board game (n)

best (adj & adv) boarding pass (n)

better (adj & adv) boat (n)

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body (n) boy (n)

boil (v) boyfriend (n)

boiled (adj) bracelet (n)

bold (adj) brain (n)

bomb (n & v) brake (n & v)

bone (n) branch (n)

book (n & v) brand new (adj)

bookcase (n) brave (adj)

booking (n) bread (n)

• I have a booking for the break (n & v)

19th. break down (phr v)

booking office (n) • The car has broken down.

bookshelf (n) breakfast (n)

bookshop (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: break in (phr v)

bookstore) • Someone broke in and stole

bookstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: the computer.

bookshop) break up (phr v)

boot (n) • When does school break

• a pair of boots up?

• the boot of the car (Am Eng: • The pop group has broken

trunk) up.

border (n) breath (n)

bored (adj) breathe (v)

boring (adj) breeze (n)

born (adj) bride (n)

borrow (v) bridge (n)

boss (n) brief (adj)

both (pron & det) bright (adj)

bother (v) brilliant (adj)

• Sorry to bother you, can you bring (v)

tell me the time? bring up (phr v)

• My job's hard but that • She was brought up in

doesn't bother me. London.

• 'Sorry I'm late, I'll do it now.' broad (adj)

'Don't bother!' broccoli(n)

bottle (n) brochure (n)

bottom (adj & n) broken (adj)

bowl (n) brother (n)

box (n) brown (adj & n)

brush (n & v)

bucket (n)

bug (n)

build (v)

building (n)

bulb (n)

• light bulb

bull (n)

bunch (n)

• a bunch of flowers

• a great bunch of friends

burger (n)

burn (v)

burning (adj)

bury (v)

bus (n)

business (n)

businessman (n)

businesswoman (n)

bus station (n)

bus stop (n)

busy (adj)

but (conj & prep)

butcher (n)

butter (n)

butterfly (n)

button (n)

buy (v)

buyer (n)

by (prep)

by accident (prep phr)

bye (exclam)

by hand (prep phr)

by mistake (prep phr)

by name (prep phr)

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**C**

cab (n)

cabbage (n)

cabin (n)

cabinet (n)

cable (n)

cafe/cafe (n)

cafeteria (n)

cage (n)

cake (n)

calculator (n)

calendar (n)

calf (n)

call (n & v)

call for (phr v)

• I'll call for you at 7. call in (phr v)

• She called in to see a friend.

calm (adj)

camel (n)

camera (n)

camp (n & v)

camping (n)

campsite (n)

can (n & mv)

canal (n)

cancel (v)

candidate (n)

candle (n)

candy (n)

canteen (n)

cap (n)

capital (adj & n)

• capital city

• capital letter

• the capital of Italy

captain (n)

car(n)

card (n)

• birthday card

• credit card

• card game cardboard (adj & n) care (n & v)

• take care of someone (n)

• to care (about/for) someone/something (v)

career (n)

careful (adj)

carefully (ad)

careless (adj)

car park (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: parking lot)

carpet (n)

carrot (n)

carry (v)

carry on (phr v)

• He carried on walking despite the rain.

carry out (phr v)

• She carried out the plan according to the instructions.

cartoon (n)

case (n)

• Would you like me to carry your case?

• I'll make an exception in this case.

cash (n)

cashpoint (n)

castle (n)

casual (adj)

• casual clothes

cat (n)

catch (v)

cathedral (n)

cattle (n)

cave (n)

CD (n)

CD player (n)

CD-Rom (n)

ceiling (n)

celebrate (v)

celebration (n)

celebrity (n)

cell phone (n)

cent (n)

centimetre *I* centimeter (em) (n) central (adj)

central heating (n)

centre/center (n)

century (n)

cereal (n)

ceremony (n)

certain (adj)

certainly (not) (adv)

certificate (n)

chain (n)

chair (n)

challenge (n)

challenging (adj)

champion (n)

championship (n)

chance (n)

change (n & v)

changing room (n)

channel (n)

chapter (n)

character (n)

charge (n & v)

charity (n)

charming (adj)

chat (n)

chatroom (n)

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chat show (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: • first class, second class comb (n & v)

talk show) classical (adj) come (v)

cheap (adj) • classical music comedy (n)

cheat (v) classmate (n) come on (phr v)

check (n & v) classroom (n) • Come on or we'll miss the

check in (phr v) clean (adj & v) bus.

• They checked in to a hotel. cleaner (n) comfort (n)

check-in (n) clear (adj & v) comfortable (adj)

• Your keys are at the check- clearly (adv) comic (adj & n) in desk. clever (adj) comma (n)

check out (phr v) click (n & v) common (adj)

• He checked out of the hotel cliff (n) • a common surname

at the end of his stay. climate (n) • have something in common

checkout (n) climb (v) communicate (v)

cheek(n) climbing (n) communication (n)

cheerful (adj) clinic (n) company (n)

cheers! (exclam) clock (n) compare (v)

cheese (n) close (adj, adv & v) compete (v)

chef (n) closed (adj) competition (n)

chemist (n) clothes (n pi) competitor (n)

chemistry (n) cloud (n) complain (v)

cheque (n) cloudy (adj) complaint (n)

chess(n) clown (n) complete (adj & v)

chest of drawers (n) club (n) complicated (adj)

chicken (n) • to join a club composition (n)

child (n) coach (n) computer (n)

childhood (n) coast (n) concentrate (v)

chilli (n) coat (n) concert (n)

chin (n) coconut (n) conclusion (n)

chip (n) cod (n) condition (n)

• I love fish and chips. coffee (n) • in good condition

chocolate (n) coin (n) conference (n)

choice (n) cola (n) confident (adj)

choose (v) cold (adj & n) confirm (v)

cinema (n) collar(n) confused (adj)

circle (n) colleague (n) confusing (adj)

circus (n) collect (v) congratulations! (exclam)

city (n) collection (n) connect (v)

clap (v) college (n) connection (n)

class (n) colour (n & v) consider (v)

• language class colourful (adj)

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consist (v) could (mv)

consonant (n) count (v)

contact (n & v) country (n)

contain (v) countryside (n)

contents (n) couple (n)

contest (n) courage (n)

continent (n) course (n)

continue (v) • English course

contract (n) • main course

control (n & v) • of course (exclam)

• a remote control court (n)

• Control your dog! • law court

convenient (adj) • tennis court

conversation (n) cousin (n)

convince (v) cover (n & v)

cook (n & v) cow (n)

cooker (n) crash (n & v)

cookie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: crazy (adj)

biscuit) cream (adj & n)

cooking (n) create (v)

cool (adj, exclam & v) creative (adj)

copy (n & v) creature (n)

corn (n) credit (n)

corner (n) credit card (n)

correct (adj) crew (n)

correction (n) • cabin crew

cost (n & v) cricket (n)

costume (n) crime (n)

• I forgot my swimming criminal (n)

costume. crop (n)

• national costume cross (n & v)

• a Halloween costume crossing (n)

cosy (adj) • pedestrian crossing

cottage (n) cross out (phr v)

cotton (n) • Cross it out and write it

cough (n & v) again.

crossroads (n)

crowd (n)

crowded (adj)

cruel (adj)

cruise (n)

cry (n & v)

cucumber (n)

cultural (adj)

culture (n)

cup (n)

cupboard (n)

cure (n & v)

curious (adj)

curiously (adv)

• 'Why?' she asked him

curiously.

curly (adj)

currency (n)

curriculum (n)

curry (n)

curtain (n)

cushion (n)

custom (n)

customer (n)

customs (n pi)

cut (n & v)

cute (adj)

cut up (phr v)

• She cut up the cake into

small pieces.

CV (Curriculum Vitae) (n)

cycle (n & v)

cycling (n)

cyclist (n)

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**D**

dad (n)

daily (adj & adv)

damage (n & v)

damaged (adj)

dance (n & v)

dancer (n)

dancing (n)

danger (n)

dangerous (adj)

dark (adj & n)

date (n & v)

• today's date (n)

daughter (n)

day (n)

dead(adj)

deaf (adj)

deal (v)

deal with (sth) (phr v)

• I've had some problems to deal with.

dear (adj & exclam)

• too dear to buy (adj)

• Dear Sir (adj)

• Oh dear! (exclam)

death (n)

decide (v)

decision (n)

declare (v)

decorate (v)

decrease (n & v)

deep (adj & adv)

defeat (n & v)

defence (n)

defend (v)

definitely (adv)

degree (n)

• 90 degrees

• a degree in maths delay (n & v)

delete (v)

delicious (adj)

delighted (adj)

deliver (v)

delivery (n)

demand (n & v)

dentist (n) depart (v) department department

(n) store (n)

departure (n)

depend (on/upon) (v & phr v)

• It depends on what you want to do.

deposit (n)

• pay a deposit

depressed (adj)

depth (n)

• the depth of the water

describe (v)

description (n)

desert (n)

deserve (v)

design (n & v)

designer (n)

desk (n)

despite (prep)

dessert (n)

destination (n)

destroy (v)

detail (n)

detective (n)

develop (v)

development (n)

diagram (n)

dial (v)

diary (n)

dictionary (n)

die (v)

diet (n)

difference (n)

different (adj)

difficult (adj)

difficulty (n)

dig (v)

digital (adj)

digital camera (n)

dining room (n)

dinner (n)

dinosaur (n)

diploma (n)

direct (adj & v)

direction (n)

directly (adv)

director (n)

dirt (n)

dirty (adj)

disabled (adj)

disadvantage (n)

disagree (v)

disappear (v)

disappoint (v)

disappointed (adj)

disappointing (adj)

disappointment (n)

disc/disk (n)

• compact disc/CO

• hard disk

• floppy disk

disc jockey (OJ) (n)

disco(theque) (n)

discount (n)

discover (v)

discuss (v)

discussion (n)

disease (n)

disgusting (adj)

dish (n)

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dishwasher (n)

disk (n)

dislike (v)

display (n & v)

distance (n)

district (n)

disturb (v)

dive (v)

diver (n)

divide (v)

diving (n)

OJ (disc jockey) (n)

do (av & v)

doctor *I* Dr (n)

document (n)

documentary (n)

dog (n)

doll (n)

dollar (n)

dolphin (n)

donkey (n)

door (n)

dot (n)

• Have you visited CambridgeEnglish.org?

double (adj & det) drop (n & v)

doubt (n) drugstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br

down (adv & prep) Eng: chemist)

download (n & v) drum (n)

downstairs (adj & adv) dry (adj & v)

dozen (det & n) duck (n)

Dr (n) due(adj)

drag (v) • The next bus is due in five

• Just drag and drop the file minutes.

into the trash can. due to (prep phr)

drama (n) dull (adj)

draw (v) during (prep)

• to draw a picture of dust (n)

someone or something dustbin (n) (Br Eng) (Am

• to draw the curtains Eng:trash can)

• to draw near dusty (adj)

drawer (n) duty (n)

drawing (n) duty-free (adj & n)

dream (n & v) duvet (n)

dress (n & v) DVD (n)

dressed (adj) DVD player (n)

drink (n & v)

drive (n & v)

driver (n)

driving licence (n)

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**E**

each (det & pron)

ear(n)

earache (n)

early (adj & adv)

earn (v)

earring (n)

earth (n)

east (adj,adv & n)

eastern (adj)

easily (adv)

easy(adj)

easygoing (adj)

eat (v)

economics (n)

edge (n)

education (n)

effect (n)

efficient (adj)

effort (n)

egg (n)

either (adv, det & pron)

elbow (n)

elder (adj)

elderly (adj)

election (n)

electric (adj)

electrical (adj)

electricity (n)

electronic (adj)

elementary (adj)

elephant (n)

elevator (n) (Am Eng) (Br

Eng: lift)

else (adv)

email (n & v)

embarrassed (adj)

embarrassing (adj)

embassy (n)

emergency (n)

employ (v)

employee (n)

employer (n)

employment (n)

empty (adj)

encourage (v)

end (n & v)

ending (n)

end up (phr v)

• He plans to end up working in Australia.

enemy (n)

energy (n)

• Team sports take a lot of time and energy.

• In our house we try to save energy.

engaged(adj)

• to be engaged to someone

• The phone was engaged.

engine (n)

engineer (n)

engineering (n)

enjoy (v)

enormous (adj)

enough (adv, det & pron) enquiry (n)

enter (v)

entertain (v)

entertainment (n)

entrance (n)

entry (n)

envelope (n)

environment (n)

environmental (adj)

equal (adj)

equipment (n)

eraser (n) (Am Eng) (Br

Eng: rubber)

escape (v)

especially (adv)

essay (n)

essential (adj)

euro (n)

even (adv)

• He couldn't even do that.

evening (n)

event(n)

ever (adv)

every (det)

everybody (pron)

everyone (pron)

everything (pron)

everywhere (adv)

exact (adj)

exactly (adv)

examination/exam (n)

examiner (n)

example (n)

excellent (adj)

except (prep, conj)

exchange (n)

• an exchange visit

• in exchange for

exchange (v)

exchange rate (n)

excited (adj)

excitement (n)

exciting (adj)

excuse (n & v)

exercise (n & v)

exhausted (adj)

exhibition (n)

exist (v)

exit (n)

expect (v)

expedition (n)

expensive (adj)

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experience (n)

experienced (adj)

experiment (n)

expert (n)

explain (v)

explanation (n)

**F**

explode (v)

explore (v)

explorer (n)

• This book's about famous explorers.

extra (adj, adv & n)

extraordinary (adj)

extremely (adv)

extreme sport (n)

eye (n)

face (n)

• a sad look on his face face to face (adv)

face-to-face (adj)

facilities (n pi)

• The hotel has excellent facilities.

fact (n)

factory (n)

fail (v)

fair (adj & n)

fairly (adv)

fall (n & v)

• in the fall (n) Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)

• a fall in the price (n)

• he fell and hurt his leg (v)

false (adj)

familiar (with) (adj)

family (n)

famous (adj)

fan (n)

fancy (v)

• Do you fancy going out tonight?

fantastic (adj)

far (adv)

fare (n)

• The return fare is £26.

farm (n)

farmer (n)

farming (n)

fashion (n)

fashionable (adj)

fast (adj & adv)

fasten (v)

fast food (n)

fat (adj)

father (n)

fault (n)

favour (n)

favourite (adj & n)

fax (v)

fear (n)

fee (n)

feed (v)

feel (v)

feeling (n)

feel like (v)

• to feel like doing something female (adj)

ferry (n)

festival (n)

fetch (v)

fever (n)

few (adj, det & pon)

fiction (n)

field (n)

fight (n & v)

figure (n)

file (n)

• Click here to open the file.

• school files fill (v)

fill in (phr v)

• You need to fill in a form. fill up (phr v)

• He filled up the car with petrol.

film (n & v)

film maker (n)

film star

final (adj & n)

finally (adv)

financial (adj)

find (v)

find out (phr v)

• I must find out when he's

arriving.

fine (adj & n)

finger (n)

finish (n & v)

fire (n)

firefighter (n)

firework (n)

• a firework display

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firm (n)

• a good firm to work for first (adj & adv)

• first prize (adj)

• first of all (adv)

first name (n)

fish (n & v)

fishing (n)

fit (adj & v)

• keep fit (adj)

• These shoes don't fit. (v)

fitness (n)

fix (v)

flag (n)

flat (adj & n)

flavour (n)

flight (n)

float (v)

flood (n & v)

floor (n)

flour (n)

flow (v)

flower (n)

flu (n)

flute (n)

fly (n & v)

fog (n)

foggy (adj)

fold (v)

folk (adj & n)

follow (v)

following (adj)

fond (adj)

• to be fond of something/someone

food (n)

fool (n)

foot (n)

football (n)

footballer (n)

for (prep)

forbidden (adj)

forecast (n)

foreign (adj)

foreigner (n)

forest (n)

forever (adv)

forget (v)

forgive (v)

fork (n)

form (n)

former (adj)

fortnight (n)

fortunately (adv)

forward(s) (adv)

fountain (n)

frame (n)

free (adj & adv)

freeze (v)

freezer (n)

freezing (adj)

French fries (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:chips)

frequent (adj)

fresh (adj)

fridge (n)

fried (adj)

friend (n)

friendly (adj)

friendship (n)

frighten (v)

frightened (adj)

frightening (adj)

frog (n)

from (prep)

front (adj & n)

frozen (adj)

fruit (n)

fry (v)

frying pan (n)

fuel (n)

full (adj)

full stop (n)

full time (adv)

full-time (adj)

fully (adv)

fun (adj & n)

funny (adj)

• a funny story (amusing)

• a funny thing happened

(strange)

fur (n)

furniture (n)

further (adv & adj)

furthest (adj)

future (adj & n)

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**G**

gain (v)

• gain experience

gallery (n)

• an art gallery

game (n)

gap (n)

garage (n)

garden

game (n)

gap (n)

garage (n)

garden (n)

garlic (n)

gas (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol) gas station (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:

petrol station)

gate (n)

general (adj)

generally (adv)

• 1 generally get home about 7.00.

generation (n)

generous (adj)

gentle (adj)

geography (n)

get (v)

get along (with) (v & phr v)

• How do you get along with Harry?

get back (phr v)

• When did you get back from New York?

get down (phr v)

• Get down at once!

• Did you get all the notes down?

get fit (v)

get in (phr v)

• Can you get in through the window?

get off (phr v)

• We get off at the next stop. get on (phr v)

• Get your coat on and then we can leave.

• How are you getting on now? get on (with) (phr v)

• She got on with her work.

• I'm getting on well with French.

• Do you get on well with Sam? get rid of (phr v)

• Have you got rid of those old documents?

get up (phr v)

• What time do you get up in the morning?

giant (adj)

gift (n)

giraffe (n)

girl (n)

girlfriend (n)

give (v)

give back (phr v)

• Give me back this book on Tuesday, please.

give in (phr v)

• Have you given in your homework yet?

• Do you give in? Shall I tell you now?

give out (phr v)

• Will you give out these

papers for me, please?

give up (phr v)

• Has David given up playing tennis?

give way (phr v)

• You must give way to traffic at a roundabout

glad (adj)

glance (v)

glass (n)

glasses (n pi)

global warming (n)

glove (n)

go (v)

goal (n)

goalkeeper (n)

goat (n)

go for (phr v)

He went for the job

The dog went for the man.

gold (adj & n)

golden (adj)

golf (n)

good (adj)

• The film was very good.

• to be good at maths

good afternoon (exclam)

good-looking (adj)

good morning (exclam)

go off (phr v)

• They went off to Australia.

• Suddenly the lights went off.

go on (phr v)

• The meeting went on until six o'clock.

• What's going on?

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go out (phr v)

• Are you going out this evening?

• The fire has gone out.

• Is Barbara still going out with Thomas, or have they broken up?

gorgeous (adj)

government (n)

go (with/together) (phr v)

• Your tie doesn't go with your shirt.

• Your tie and shirt don't go together.

grab (v)

• He grabbed my bag and ran away.

grade (n)

graduation (n)

gram(me) (n)

grammar (n)

grandchild (n)

grand(d)ad (n)

granddaughter (n) grocery store (n) (Am Eng)

grandfather (n) groom (n)

grandma (n) ground (n)

grandmother (n) group (n)

grandpa (n) grow (v)

grandparent (n) grow up (phr v)

grandson (n) • Children grow up fast.

granny (n) guard (n)

grant (n) guess (n & v)

• He was given a grant to study guest (n)

in Australia. (n) guest-house (n)

grape (n) guide (n & v)

graphics (n pi) guidebook (n)

grass (n) guilty (adj)

grateful (adj) guitar (n)

great (adj) guitarist (n)

green (adj & n) gum (n)

greet (v) • chewing gum

greeting (n) gun (n)

grey (adj & n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: guy (n)

gray) gym (n)

grill (n & v) gymnastics (n)

grilled (adj)

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**H**

habit (n)

hair (n)

haircut (n)

hairdresser (n)

hairdryer (n)

half (adv, det, n & pron)

half-price (adj)

hall (n)

hand (n & v)

handbag (n)

hand-held (adj)

hand in (phr v)

• Please hand in the answer sheet when you've finished.

handkerchief (n)

handle (v)

hand out (phr v)

• Hand out the books please, Tom.

handsome (adj)

handwriting (n)

hang (v)

• to hang a picture

hang out (phr v)

• to hang out with friends

hang up (phr v)

• She hung up at the end of the phone call.

happen (v)

happy (adj)

happily (adv)

happiness (n)

harbour (n)

hard (adj & adv)

hardly (adv)

• hardly any time

• He could hardly wait.

hardware (n)

hat (n)

hate (v)

have (av & v)

have got to (mv)

have to (mv)

he (pron)

head (n)

• to hit one's head (n)

• the head of the company (n)

• the head of the school (n)

headache (n)

headline (n)

headteacher (n)

health (n)

healthy (adj)

hear (v)

heart (n)

heat (n)

heating (n)

heater (n)

heavy(adj)

heel (n)

• I can't walk in high heels.

height (n)

helicopter (n)

hello (exclam)

helmet (n)

help (n & v)

her (det & pron)

herb (n)

here (adv)

hero (n)

heroine (n)

• The heroine of this story is a young schoolgirl.

hers (pron)

herself (pron)

hey (exclam)

hi (exclam)

hidden (adj)

hide (v)

high (adj & adv)

hill (n)

him (pron)

himself (pron)

hip hop (n)

hire (v & n)

• to hire a boat (v)

• for hire (n)

his (det & pron)

historic (adj)

historical (adj)

history (n)

hit (n & v)

• The song was a great hit. (n)

• to hit the ball (v)

hitchhike (v)

hobby (n)

hockey(n)

hold (v)

hold up (phr v)

• He was held up in the heavy

traffic for over two hours.

hole (n)

holiday (n)

home (adv & n)

homepage (n)

homework (n)

honest (adj)

honestly (adv)

• I honestly don't know where she is.

honey (n)

honeymoon (n)

hope (n & v)

hopeful (adj)

hopefully (adv)

• Hopefully the journey won't take long

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hopeless (adj)

• a hopeless situation horrible (adj)

horror (adj)

• a horror movie

horse (n)

hospital (n)

hostel (n)

hot (adj)

hotel (n)

hour (n)

house (n)

housewife(n)

housework (n)

how (adv)

however (adv)

how much (adv)

hug (n & v)

huge(adj)

human (adj & n)

humid (adj)

hunger (n)

hungry (adj)

hunt (v)

hurry (n & v)

hurt (adj & v)

husband (n)

hut (n)

**I**

I (pron)

ice(n)

ice cream (n)

ice hockey (n)

ice skating (n)

icy (adj)

ID (n)

ID card (n)

idea (n)

identification (n)

identity card (ID) (n)

if (conj)

ill (adj)

illness (n)

imagination (n)

imagine (v)

immediately (adv)

immigration (n)

importance (n)

important (adj)

impossible (adj)

improve (v)

improvement (n)

in (adv & prep)

in advance (prep phr)

inch (n)

include (v)

including (prep)

incorrect (adj)

increase (v)

incredible (adj)

indeed (adv)

independent (adj)

individual (adj)

indoor (adj)

indoors (adv)

industry (n)

in fact (prep phr)

inform (v)

information (n)

in front of (prep phr)

ingredient (n)

• Ialways use fresh ingredients in half (prep phr)

in ink (prep phr)

initial (n)

• His initials are J.B.H. injure (v)

ink (n)

in love (prep phr)

in pencil (prep phr)

in order (prep phr)

in order to (prep phr)

inquiry (n)

insect (n)

inside (adv & prep)

insist (v)

install (v)

instance (n)

• for instance instead (of) (adv)

• There were no lemons so I got oranges instead.

• Can you come on Monday instead of Tuesday?

instructions (n pi)

instructor (n)

instrument (n)

• musical instrument

intelligent (adj)

intend (v)

• to intend to do something

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interest (n & v)

interested (adj)

interesting (adj)

intermediate (adj)

international (adj)

internet (n)

interrupt (v)

interval (n)

• an interval in a play interview (n & v)

**J**

in the end (prep phr)

in time (prep phr)

into (prep)

introduce (v)

introduction (n)

in two (prep phr)

invent (v)

invention (n)

invitation (n)

invite (v)

involve (v)

iron (n & v)

ironing (n)

island (n)

issue (n)

IT (Information Technology) (n) it (pron)

item (n)

its (det)

itself (pron)

jacket (n) jewellery (n) (Br Eng) (Am

jail (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: prison) Eng:jewelry)

jam (n) job (n)

• strawberry jam jog (v)

• traffic jam jogging

jar (n) join (v)

jazz (n) • The rivers join there.

jealous (adj) • to join the army

jeans (n pi) • to join (in) a game

jet (n) joke (n & v)

• to go by jet (plane) journalist (n)

journey (n)

judge (n & v)

jug (n)

juice (n)

jump (n & v)

jumper (n)

jungle (n)

just (adv)

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kangaroo (n)

keen (adj)

• He's keen on cycling.

• to be keen to do something

keep (v)

keeper (n)

keep in (phr v)

• She kept the children in as it

was so cold.

keep on (phr v)

• He kept on talking.

keep up (phr v)

• Keep up the good work! kettle (n)

key (n)

• key to a lock

• key to success

**L**

keyboard (n)

• computer keyboard

• keyboard music

kick (n & v)

kid (n)

• We're taking the kids camping.

kill (v)

kilogramme (kg) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: kilogram)

kilometre (km) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: kilometer)

kind (adj & n)

king (n)

kiss (n & v)

kit (n)

kitchen (n)

kite (n)

kitten (n)

knife (n)

knit (v)

knock (v)

knock down (phr v)

• He was knocked down by

the car as he stepped into

the road.

know (v)

knowledge (n)

knee (n)

label (n)

laboratory (lab) (n)

lack (n)

ladder (n)

lady (n)

lake (n)

lamb (n)

lamp (n)

land (n & v)

landscape (n)

language (n)

laptop (computer) (n)

large (adj)

last (adj, adv, det & v)

late (adj & adv)

lately (adv)

later (adj & adv)

latest (adj)

laugh (n & v)

law (n)

lawyer (n)

lay (v)

• lay the table

lazy (adj)

lead (v)

• to lead someone by the hand

• Where does this road lead? leader (n)

leaf (n)

league (n)

learn (v)

least (adj & adv)

• the least amount (adj)

• at least (adv)

leather (n)

leave (v)

lecture (n)

left (n, adj & adv)

left-hand (adj)

leg (n)

leisure (n)

lemon (n)

lemonade (n)

lend (v)

length (n)

less (adv, det & pron)

lesson (n)

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let (v)

• Let her do it.

• Let me think.

• Let's go out tonight.

letter (n)

lettuce (n)

level (n)

library (n)

licence (n)

• a driving/marriage/TV

licence

lie (n & v)

lie down (phr v)

life (n)

lift (n & v)

• Can you give me a lift, please? (n)

• The lift is going up. (n)

• Please help me to lift this table. (v)

light (adj, n & v)

lighter (n)

• a cigarette lighter

lightning (n)

like (prep & v)

likely (adj)

limit (n)

limited (adj)

• a limited choice line (n)

• a line on a page

• a clothes line

• a railway line

link (n) look after (phr v)

• a link to a website • Who's looking after your

lion (n) baby now?

lip (n) look at (phr v)

liquid (n) look for (phr v)

list (n) look forward to (phr v)

listen (v) • I'm looking forward to the

literature (n) party!

litre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: liter) look out (phr v)

litter (n) • Look out!

little (adj,det & pron) look up (phr v)

live (v) • Look up the meaning of the

live (adj) word in your dictionary.

• live music/sport loose (adj)

lively (adj) lorry (n)

living room (n) lose (v)

load (n) lost (adj)

loan (n) lots *I* a lot (n)

local (adj) lottery (n)

locate (v) loud (adj)

• The station is located in the love (n & v)

city centre. lovely (adj)

location (n) low (adj)

lock (n & v) luck (n)

locker (n) lucky (adj)

logo (n) luggage (n)

lonely (adj) lunch (n)

long (adj) lunchtime (n)

look like (v) luxury (n)

• She looks like her sister.

look (n & v)

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**M**

machine (n)

mad (adj)

Madam (n)

made of/from/out of (v)

• Her shirt is made of cotton.

magazine (n)

magic (adj & n)

magnificent (adj)

mail (n & v)

main (adj)

main course (n)

make (v)

make sure (v)

make-up (n)

male (adj)

man (n)

manage (v)

• to manage a business

• to manage to do something (succeed in)

manager (n)

mango (n)

many (det & pron)

map (n)

mark (n)

market (n)

• to buy something from a market

marriage (n)

married (adj)

marry (v)

marvellous (adj)

match (n & v)

• a box of matches (n)

• a tennis match (n)

• This tie matches your shirt.

(v)

mate (n)

material (n)

maths *I* mathematics (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: math) matter (n & v)

• Is anything the matter? (n)

• It doesn't matter. (v)

maximum (adj & n)

may (mv)

maybe (adv)

me (pron)

meal (n)

mean (v)

• What do you mean?

• What does it mean?

meaning (n)

meanwhile (adv)

meat (n)

mechanic (n)

medicine (n)

medium (adj)

meet (v)

meeting (n)

melon (n)

member (n)

membership (n)

memory (n)

• to have a good/poor memory

• happy memories

• computer memory

mend (v)

mention (v)

menu (n)

mess (n)

message (n)

messy (adj)

metal (n)

method (n)

• modern methods of teaching

metre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: meter)

microwave (n)

• a microwave oven

midday (n)

middle (n)

middle-aged (adj)

midnight (n)

might (mv)

mild (adj)

mile (n)

milk (n)

millimetre (mm) (n) (Br Eng)

(Am Eng: millimeter)

million (n)

mind (n & v)

• His mind was on other things. (n)

• Would you mind if I called tomorrow? (v)

• Mind your head!(v)

• Who's minding the baby for you? (v)

mine (pron)

mineral water (n)

minimum (adj & n)

minus (prep)

minute (n)

mirror (n)

miserable (adj)

miss (v)

Miss (n)

Missing (adj)

Mistake (n)

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mix (v)

mobile (phone) (n)

model (n)

• It's cheap because it's last year's model. (n)

• She's a fashion model. (n)

modern (adj)

moment (n)

money (n)

monkey (n)

month (n)

monument (n)

mood (n)

moon (n)

more (adv, det & pron)

morning (n)

mosquito (n)

most (adv, det & pron)

mother (n)

motorcycle (n)

motorbike (n)

motor-racing (n)

motorway (n)

mountain (n)

mouse (n)

moustache (n)

mouth (n)

move (v)

movie (n) (Am Eng) (Br

Eng:film)

movie star (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film star)

movie theater (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: cinema)

MP3 player (n)

Mr (n)

Mrs (n)

Ms (n)

much (adv, det & pron)

mug (n)

mum (n)

museum (n)

mushroom (n)

music (n)

musical (adj)

musician (n)

must (mv)

multiply (v)

my (det)

myself (pron)

mystery (n)

**N**

name (n & v)

narrow (adj)

nasty (adj)

national (adj)

nationality (n)

natural (adj)

nature (n)

• nature studies

navy blue (adj)

near (adv, prep & adj) nearby (adj & adv) nearly (adv)

neat (adj)

necessary (adj)

neck (n)

necklace (n)

need (v)

negative (adj)

neighbour (n)

neighbourhood (n)

nephew (n)

nervous (adj)

• a nervous person

• to feel nervous

net (n)

network (n)

never (adv)

new (adj)

news (n)

newspaper (n)

next (adj & adv)

next to (prep)

nice (adj)

niece (n)

night (n)

nightclub (n)

nightlife (n)

nightmare (n)

no (adv, det & pron)

nobody (pron)

noise (n)

noisy (adj)

none (pron)

noon (n)

no one (pron)

normal (adj)

normally (adv)

north (adj, adv & n)

northeast (adj & n)

northern (adj)

northwest (adj & n)

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nose (n)

not (adv)

note (n & v)

• to write a note (n)

• a ten-pound note (n)

• Please note. (v)

notebook (n)

notepaper (n)

nothing (pron)

**O**

notice (n & v)

• to read a notice (n)

• until further notice (n)

• Did you notice anything

wrong? (v)

noticeboard (n)

novel (n)

now (adv)

nowadays (adv)

nowhere (adv)

number (n)

• numbers 5 to 7

• a large number of cars

• What's your (phone)

number?

nurse (n)

object **(n)**

obvious **(adj)**

obviously **(adv)**

occasion **(n)**

occupation **(n)**

ocean **(n)**

o'clock **(adv)**

of **(prep)**

of course **(adv)**

off **(adv** **&** **prep)**

• It fell off the table. (prep)

• The meeting is off. (adv)

• I've got the afternoon off.

(adv)

offer (n & v)

office (n)

officer (n)

often (adv)

oh (exclam)

oh dear! (exclam)

oil (n)

OK *I* O.K./okay (adj & exclam) old (adj)

old-fashioned (adj)

olive (n)

omelette (n)

on (adv & prep)

on board (prep phr)

on business (prep phr)

once (adv)

• once a year

• Ionce saw him dancing.

one (det & pron)

on fire (prep phr)

on foot (prep phr)

on holiday (prep phr)

onion (n)

online (adv & adj)

• to book/buy something online (adv)

• an online printer (adj)

only (adj & adv)

on purpose (prep phr)

on request (prep phr)

on sale (prep phr)

on time (prep phr)

onto (prep)

open (adj & v)

opening hours (n pi)

opera (n)

operate (v)

operation (n)

opinion (n)

opportunity (n)

opposite (adj, n, prep & adv)

option (n)

or (conj)

orange (adj & n)

orchestra (n)

order (conj, n & v)

• in order to (conj)

• to put something in order (n)

• to order a meal (v)

ordinary (adj)

organisation (n)

organise (v)

original (adj)

other (adj, pron & det)

otherwise (adv)

ought (mv)

our (det)

ours (pron)

ourselves (pron)

out (adv)

outdoor (adj)

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outdoors (adv)

out of (prep)

out of date (prep phr)

out of order (prep phr) out of work (prep phr) outside (adv,adj & prep) oven (n)

over (adv & prep)

• I'm going over the road. (prep)

**P**

• over 40 people (more than) (adv)

• to be over (finished) (adv)

• Several birds were flying over the roof of the school.

(prep)

overnight (adj & adv)

owe (v)

own (adj, pron & v)

• my own pen (adj)

• on my own (pron)

• to own a car (v) owner (n)

pack (v)

• to pack a case (v)

packet (n)

page (n)

pain (n)

painful (adj)

paint (n & v)

painter (n)

painting (n)

pair (n)

palace (n)

pale (adj)

• pale blue

pan (n)

pants (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:

trousers)

paper (n)

• a sheet of paper

• a (news)paper

paragraph (n)

parcel (n)

pardon (exclam)

• Pardon?

parent (n)

park (n & v)

• a public park (n)

• to park a car (v) parking (n)

parking lot (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:car park)

parrot (n)

part (n)

• a part of something (n) partly (adv)

particular (adj)

• I love this CD - in particular the last song.

partner (n)

part time (adv)

part-time (adj)

party (n)

• a birthday party

• a political party pass (n & v)

• Several cars passed.

• to pass the sugar

• to pass an examination passenger (n)

passport (n)

password (n)

past (adj, n & prep)

• the past few weeks (adj)

• in the past (n)

• It's half past one. (prep) pasta (n)

path (n)

patient (adj & n)

• to be patient (adj)

• a hospital patient (n)

pattern (n)

pause (v)

pavement (n)

pay (n & v)

PC (personal computer) (n)

pea (n)

peace (n)

peaceful (adj)

peach (n)

peak (n)

peanut (n)

pear (n)

pedestrian (n)

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peel (v)

pen (n)

pence (n pi)

pencil (n)

pencil case (n)

penfriend (n)

penguin (n)

penny (n)

people (n pi)

pepper (n)

• to pass the pepper (spice)

• red peppers (vegetable)

per (prep)

percent (adv)

perfect (adj)

perform (v)

performance (n)

performer (n)

perfume (n)

perhaps (adv)

period (n)

permanent (adj)

permission (n)

permit (v)

• Dogs are not permitted here.

permitted (adj)

person (n)

personal (adj)

personally (adv)

persuade (v)

pet (n)

petrol (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gas)

petrol station (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gas station)

pharmacy (n)

phone (n & v)

photo (n)

photocopy (n)

photo(graph) (n)

photographer (n)

photography (n)

phrase (n)

physics (n)

piano (n)

pick (v)

pick up (phr v)

I picked up a pencil.

I'll pick up my sister from the

station.

picnic (n)

picture (n)

pie (n)

piece (n)

a piece of cheese

to break into small pieces

a piece of furniture/advice

pig (n)

pile (n)

pill (n)

pillow (n)

pilot (n)

pin (n & v)

pineapple (n)

pink (adj & n)

pipe (n)

pirate (n)

pity (n)

It's a pity you couldn't come to the party - it was great.

pizza (n)

place (n)

a safe place (n)

I've lost my place in the book. (n)

third place in a race (n)

London is a big place. (n) plain (adj)

It's plain to me. (clear) a plain T-shirt (no design) plan (n & v)

a street plan (n)

a plan to do something (n)

plane (n)

planet (n)

plant (n & v)

plastic (adj & n)

plate (n)

platform (n)

play (n & v)

a play at the theatre (n)

children playing (v)

to play football (v)

to play the guitar (v)

to play a CD (v)

to play the part of someone (act) (v)

player (n)

playground (n)

pleasant (adj)

please (exclam & v)

Come in, please. (exclam)

to please someone (v)

pleased (adj)

pleasure (n)

plenty (pron)

plug (n)

a plug for the bath

an electrical plug plus (prep & conj)

p.m. (adv)

pocket (n)

pocket money (n)

poem (n)

poet (n)

poetry (n)

point (n & v)

to point at something (v)

The pencil has no point on it. (n)

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police (n) pray (v)

policeman (n) prayer (n)

police officer (n) predict (v)

police station (n) prefer (v)

polite (adj) pregnant (adj)

political (adj) preparation (n)

politician (n) prepare (v)

politics (n) prepared (adj)

pollution (n) prescription (n)

pool (n) • medicine on a prescription

• a swimming-pool poor (adj) present (adj & n)

• She is very poor. (financial) • to be present (adj)

• the poor man (sympathy) • at the present time (adj)

pop (n) • That will be all for the

• pop song/music/star/group present. (n)

popular (adj) • I got some lovely birthday

population (n) presents. (n)

port (n) presentation (n)

position (n) president (n)

positive (adj) press (v)

possibility (n) • to press a button

possible (adj) • to press a suit

possibly (adv) pretty (adj & adv)

post (n & v) prevent (v)

• to post a letter (v) previous (adj)

• to send it by post (n) previously (adv)

postcard (n) price (n)

poster (n) primary school (n)

postman (n) prince (n)

post office (n) princess (n)

postpone (v) principal (adj)

pot (n) print (v)

potato (n) • to print a document

pound (£) (n) printer (n)

pour (v) prison (n)

powder (n) prisoner (n)

power (n) private (adj)

powerful (adj) prize (n)

practice (n) probably (adv)

practise (v) (n =Am Eng) problem (n)

produce (v)

product (n)

profession (n)

professional (n)

professor (n)

program(me) (n)

• TV programme

• computer program

progress (n)

project (n)

promise (n & v)

• to promise to do something

(v)

• to keep a promise (n)

promote (v)

pronounce (v)

• to pronounce a word correctly

pronunciation (n)

proper (adj)

property (n)

protect (v)

proud (adj)

prove (v)

provide (v)

public (adj & n)

• public opinion (adj)

• to make something public (adj)

• to be open to the public (n) public transport (n)

publish (v)

pull (v)

pullover(n)

pump (n)

• petrol/bike pump

punish (v)

pupil (n)

puppy (n)

pure (adj)

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purple (adj & n)

purpose (n)

• He did it on purpose. (deliberately)

purse (n)

push (n & v)

put(v)

put away (phr v)

• He put the book away. put down (phr v)

• She put her name down.

**Q**

put off (phr v)

• The meeting was put off until

the following week.

put on (phr v)

• He put on a suit.

• Can you put on the light?

• He didn't want to put on

weight.

put out (phr v)

• The fire was quickly put out.

put through (phr v)

• Can you put me through to

the manager, please?

put up (phr v)

• The company had to put up

its prices.

puzzle (n)

pyjamas (n pi)

qualification (n)

qualified (adj)

quality (n)

quantity (n)

quarter (n)

queen (n)

question (n)

• to ask a question

• the question being discussed (subject)

questionnaire (n)

queue (n)

quick (adj)

quickly (adv)

quiet (adj)

quit (v)

quite (adv)

• Are you quite sure?

• quite old quiz (n)

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**R**

rabbit (n)

race (n & v)

• to win a race (n)

• to race against fast runners (compete) (v)

• to race home quickly (run)

(v)

racket (n)

• tennis racket

radio (n)

rail (n)

• to go by rail

railway (n)

rain (n & v)

raincoat (n)

rainforest (n)

raise (v)

• to raise your arm

• to raise prices

range (n)

rap (n)

rare (adj)

rarely (adv)

rather (adv)

• She's rather tall for her age.

• I'd rather go to the cinema than the theatre

• Shall we stay in tonight,

rather than go out?

raw (adj)

• raw meat

reach (v)

read (v)

reader (n)

reading (n)

ready (adj)

real (adj)

realise (v)

• He realised it was true. realistic (adj)

really (adv)

reason (n)

reasonable (adj)

reasonably (adv)

rebuild (v)

receipt (n)

receive (v)

recent (adj)

reception (n)

receptionist (n)

recipe (n)

recognise (v)

recommend (v)

• to recommend someone/something

record (n & v)

• to keep a record (n)

• to break a record (n)

• to record a song (v)

recording (n)

recover (v)

• to recover from an illness recycle (v)

• I don't recycle as much as I should.

recycled (adj)

recycling (n)

red (adj)

reduce (v)

refreshments (n pi)

refrigerator (n)

refund (n)

refuse (v)

regarding (prep)

regards (n)

region (n)

register (v)

• He registered with a new

doctor. (v)

registration (n)

regret (n & v)

regular (adj)

relation (n)

• to visit a relation

relationship (n)

relative (n)

• a relative came to stay

relax (v)

relaxation (n)

relaxed (adj)

reliable (adj)

religion (n )

remain (v)

remember (v)

remind (v)

remote control (n)

remove (v)

rent (n & v)

repair (n & v)

repeat (v)

replace (v)

reply (n & v)

report (n & v)

reporter (n)

request (n & v)

require (v)

rescue (n & v)

research (v)

reservation (n)

reserve (n & v)

• She was a reserve for the

team. (n)

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• to reserve a seat (v)

resort (n)

respect (n & v)

responsible (adj)

rest (n & v)

• a rest from work (n)

• the rest of them (n)

• The doctor told her to rest.

(v)

restaurant (n)

result (n)

retire (v)

return (n & v)

• to return home (v)

• a return (ticket) (n)

review (n)

revise (v)

revision (n)

reward (n)

rice (n)

rich (adj)

ride (n & v)

rider (n)

right (adj, adv & n)

• the right time (correct) (adj)

• the right person for the job (suitable) (adj)

• my right foot (adj)

• Everything will be all right. (adj)

• Go right there. (directly) (adv)

• Fill it right to the top. rough (adj)

(completely) (adv) • a rough road

• the right to vote (n) • a rough idea

right-hand (adj) • rough work

ring (n & v) round (adj, adv & prep)

• stand in a ring (n) • a round object (adj)

• a wedding ring (n) • the wrong way round (adv)

• Give me a ring tomorrow. • to sit round a table (prep)

(phone) (n) roundabout (n)

• Suddenly the bell rang. (v) route (n)

ring back (phr v) routine (n)

ring up (phr v) row (n)

• to telephone somebody • a row of seats

rise (v) rubber (n)

• The sun rises in the east. • a rubber (eraser)

• Prices are rising. rubbish (n)

river (n) rude (adj)

road (n) rug (n)

roast (adj & v) rugby (n)

rob (v) ruin (n)

rock (n) rule (n & v)

• rock (music) (n) • the rules of grammar (n)

• a hard piece of rock (n) • to rule a country (v)

role (n) ruler (n)

roll (n) • draw a line using a ruler

• a roll of film (n) run (v)

• a bread roll (n) • to run in a race

romance (n) • to run a business

romantic (adj) runner (n)

roof (n) running (n)

room (n) run out (phr v)

• the sitting room • He ran out of time and didn't

• There's lots of room in here. finish.

rose (n)

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**S**

sad(adj)

safe (adj)

• to be safe from harm

safely (adv)

sail (n & v)

sailing (n)

salad (n)

salary (n)

sale (n)

salesman/saleswoman (n) salmon (n)

salt (n)

same (adj, pron & adv)

• at the same time (adj)

• Your watch is the same as mine.(pron)

• You should treat everyone the same.(adv)

sand (n)

sandal (n)

sandwich (n)

satisfactory (adj)

satisfied (adj)

sauce (n)

saucepan (n)

saucer (n)

sausage (n)

save (v)

• to save someone

• to save money

• to save time

say (v)

• to say something to someone

• I really can't say. (give an

opinion)

scared (adj)

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scarf (n)

scary (adj)

scene (n)

scenery (n)

school (n)

schoolchild (n)

science (n)

science fiction (n)

scientific (adj)

scientist (n)

scissors (n pi)

scooter (n)

score (n & v)

• The score was 3-0. (n)

• to score a goal (v)

scream (n & v)

screen (n)

sculpture (n)

sea (n)

search (n & v)

seaside (n)

season (n)

seat(n)

seat belt (n)

second (adv, det & n)

• She came second and won silver.(adv)

• This is the second time you've been late. (det)

• sixty seconds in a minute (n) secondary (adj)

• secondary school second-hand (adj & adv)

secret (adj & n)

secretary (n)

section (n)

security (n) see (v)

• to see something (with the eyes)

• to see the joke (understand)

• to see someone about a problem (consult)

seem (v)

select (v)

selfish (adj)

self-service (adj)

sell(v)

send (v)

sense (n)

sensible (adj)

sentence (n)

• words in a sentence

separate (adj)

series (n)

• a TV series serious (adj)

• a serious person

• a serious illness

seriously (adv)

serve (v)

• to serve in a shop server (n)

• a file server service (n)

• a bus service

• customer service session (n)

• in a school, gym

set (n & v)

set off (phr v)

• She set off early for work.

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set out (phr v)

• They set out on the long journey.

set up (phr v)

• Her mother helped her to set

up in business.

several (det & pron)

sew (v)

sex (n)

• the male/female sex shade (n)

• to sit in the shade

shadow (n)

shake (v)

shall (mv)

shame (n)

shampoo (n)

shape (n)

share (v)

shark (n)

sharp (adj)

• a sharp knife

• a sharp corner

• a sharp picture shave (v)

she (pron)

sheep (n)

sheet (n)

• sheets on a bed

• a sheet of paper

• information sheet

shelf (n)

shine (v)

shiny (adj)

ship (n)

shirt (n)

shock(n)

• to suffer from shock (n)

shocked (adj)

shocking (adj) signature (n)

shoe (n) signpost (n)

shoot (v) silence (n)

• to shoot at the goal silent (adj)

shop (n & v) silk (adj & n)

shop assistant (n) silly (adj)

shopping (n) silver (adj & n)

shore (n) similar (adj)

short (adj) simple (adj)

shortly (adv) since (conj & prep)

shorts (n pi) sincerely (adv)

• a pair of shorts • Yours sincerely

should (mv) sing (v)

shoulder (n) singer (n)

shout (n & v) singing (n)

show (n & v) single (n & adj)

• a film show (n) • a single (ticket) to

• Show it to me. (v) Manchester (n)

• The picture shows a village. • to be single (unmarried)

(v) (adj)

• It shows that they care. (v) • a single room (adj)

shower (n) sink (n & v)

• a shower of rain • a kitchen sink (n)

• to have a shower • The ship began to sink. (v)

shut (adj & v) sir (n)

shy(adj) • Yes, sir!

sick (adj) sister (n)

side (n) sit (v)

sight (n) sit down (phr v)

• Her sight is better with site (n)

glasses. sitting room (n)

• in sight, out of sight situated (adj)

sightseeing (n) situation (n)

sign (n & v) size (n)

• a road sign (n) skate (n & v)

• to sign a document (v) skateboard (n & v)

• no sign of life (n) skateboarding (n)

• signs of winter (n) skating (n)

signal (n & v) ski (n & v)

skiing (n)

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skill (n) solution (n) speak (v)

skin (n) solve (n) speaker (n)

skirt (n) some (det & pron) special (adj)

sky (n) somebody (pron) spectacular (adj)

sleep (n & v) somehow (adv) speech (n)

sleeve (n) slice (n) someone (pron) speed (n)

slim (adj) something (pron) spell (v)

slip (v) sometimes (adv) spelling (n)

• to slip on the ice slow (adj) somewhere (adv) spend (v)

slowly (adv) son (n) • to spend money/time

small (adj) song (n) spice (n)

smart (adj) soon (adv) spicy (adj)

• a smart idea (Am Eng) • I'llcome soon. spill (v)

• smart clothes • as soon as I can spinach (n)

smell (n & v) sore (adj) spite (n)

smile (n & v) sorry (adj) • in spite of

smoke (n & v) sort (n) split up (phr v)

smoking (n) the same sort • She's just split up with her

smooth (adj) so-so (adj) boyfriend.

• a smooth surface (level) soul (n) spoil (v)

• a smooth ride in the new car sound (n & v) spoon (n) (comfortable) • the sound of music (n) sport (n)

snack(n) • It sounds like/as if...(v) sports centre (n)

snake (n) soup (n) spot (n)

snow (n & v) sour (adj) spy (n)

snowboard (n & v) • a sour taste square (adj & n)

snowboarding (n) south (adj & adv, n) • a square room (adj)

so (adv & conj) southeast (adj & n) • a market square (n)

soap (n) southern (adj) squash (n)

soap opera (n) southwest (adj & n) stadium (n)

soccer (n) souvenir (n) staff (n)

sociable (adj) space (n) stage (n)

social (adj) • a parking space • to perform on a stage

society (n) • write in the spaces stairs (n pi)

sock (n) • not enough space stall (n)

sofa (n) • outer space • market stall

soft (adj) spare (adj & v) stamp (n)

• a soft material • spare cash, spare time (adj) • a postage stamp

• a soft drink • to spare the time (v) stand (v)

software (n) sparkling (adj) star (n)

soldier (n) • Sparkling water, please. • stars in the sky (n)

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Vocabulary List

• a film star (n)

start (n & v)

• a good start (n)

• to start a race (v)

station (n)

• a bus/fire/radio station

statue (n)

stay (n & v)

• to stay to dinner (v)

• to stay with friends (v)

• to stay looking young (v)

• a two-night stay (n)

stay behind (phr v)

• She stayed behind after the lesson to speak to the teacher.

steak (n)

steal (v)

steep (adj)

step (n)

• two steps forward

• to climb the steps

stick (n & v)

• a walking stick (n)

• to stick two things together

(v)

sticky (adj)

still (adj & adv)

• I prefer still to sparkling water. (adj)

• Sit still! (adv)

• She's still here. (adv)

stir (v)

stomach (n)

stomach ache (n)

stone (n)

• a large stone

• a stone bridge

stop (n & v)

• a bus stop (n)

• The car stopped. (v)

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• It's stopped raining. (v)

• The rain stopped me from going out. (v)

store (n)

• a department store (n) storm (n)

story (n)

straight (adj & adv)

• to go straight on (adv)

a straight road (adj)

strange (adj)

stranger (n)

strawberry (n)

stream (n)

street (n)

stress (n)

• He didn't want the stress of a new job.

stressed (adj)

stressful (adj)

strict (adj)

strike (n & v)

• to go on strike (n)

• to strike something (v)

stripe (n)

strong (adj)

student (n)

studio (n)

• TV/artists/recording studio

studies (n pi)

study (n & v)

• to study physics (v)

• to study the map (v)

• Social Studies (n)

stuff (n)

stupid (adj)

style (n)

stylish (adj)

subject (n)

• the subject of a discussion

• the subject of a sentence

• a school subject subtract (v)

subway (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: underground)

succeed (v)

success (n)

successful(adj)

such (det)

sudden(adj)

suddenly (adv)

suffer (v)

sugar (n)

suggest (v)

suggestion (n)

suit (n)

• to wear a suit

suitable (adj)

suitcase (n)

sum (n)

sun (n)

sunbathe (v)

sunglasses (n pi)

sunny(adj)

sunrise (n)

sunset (n)

sunshine (n)

supermarket (n)

supper (n)

support (n & v)

• She gave me a lot of support during my exams. (n)

• to support a weight (v)

• to support a team (v)

supporter (n)

suppose (v)

• I suppose it's true.

• You aren't supposed to drive fast.

• It's supposed to be a good film.

sure (adj & adv)

• I'm sure you're right. (adj)

• to make sure (adv)

surf (v)

surfboard (n)

surfing (n)

surname (n)

surprise (n & v)

surprised (adj)

surprising (adj)

surround (v)

• The cottage is surrounded by beautiful countryside.

sweater (n)

sweatshirt (n)

sweet (adj & n)

• sweet food (adj)

• a sweet face (adj)

• a sweet smell (adj)

• to eat a sweet (n)

swim (n & v)

swimmer (n)

swimming (n)

swimming costume (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: bathing suit)

swimming pool (n)

swimsuit (n)

switch (n & v)

• light switch (n)

• to switch on a machine (v) system (n)

**T**

table (n)

table-cloth (n)

tablet (n)

table tennis (n)

take (v)

• to take someone's hand

• to take someone's things (steal/ borrow)

• to take a photo

• to take a long time

• to take a holiday

takeaway (n)

take away (v)

• Take 15 away from 78. take care of (v)

• take care of someone. take off (phr v)

• Do you want to take off your coat?

• The plane takes off at 6. take part (in) (v)

• Everybody took part in the meeting.

take place (v)

• The meeting took place at six.

take up (phr v)

• He decided to take up a new hobby.

talent (n)

talented (adj)

talk (n & v)

talk show (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chat show)

tall (adj)

tap (n)

• a cold-water tap (n) taste (n & v)

• to have good taste (n)

• to taste food (v)

• It tastes good. (v) tasty (adj)

tax (n)

taxi (n)

tea (n)

teach (v)

teacher (n)

teaching (n)

team (n)

tear (n & v)

• Tears ran down her cheeks. (n)

• to tear a piece of paper (v) technique (n)

technology (n)

teenager (n)

telephone (n & v)

television (TV) (n)

tell (v)

• to tell a story

• to tell someone something

• to tell someone to do something

• you can't always tell temperature (n)

• to have a temperature

• air temperature

temporary (adj)

tennis (n)

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tense (n)

tent (n)

term (n)

terrible (adj)

terribly (adv)

terrific (adj)

terrified (adj)

test (n & v)

text (n & v)

textbook (n)

text message (n)

than (conj & prep)

thank (v)

thanks (exclam)

thank you (exclam)

that (conj, det & pron)

the (det)

theatre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: theater)

their (det)

theirs (pron)

them (pron)

themselves (pron)

then (adv)

there (adv)

therefore (adv)

these (det & pron)

they (pron)

thick (adj)

thief (n)

thin (adj)

thing (n)

think (v)

• to think about something

• I think he's left.

• What did you think of the film?

• I think I'll go.

• I'm thinking of going.

thirsty (adj)

this (det & pron)

those (det & pron)

though (conj)

thought (n)

• to have thoughts about something

• to be deep in thought

thriller (n)

throat (n)

through (prep)

throw (v)

throw away (phr v)

• He threw away the old TV. thumb (n)

thunder (n)

thunderstorm (n)

tick (n & v)

ticket (n)

tidy (adj & v)

tidy up (phr v)

• Please tidy up when you've finished.

tie (n & v)

• a shirt and tie (n)

• to tie with string (v)

tiger (n)

tight (adj)

• tight shoes tights (n pi)

• a pair of tights till (conj & prep)

• to wait till the end (prep)

• till he comes (conj) time (n & v)

• What time is it? (n)

• It took a long time. (n)

• the last time (n)

• Is it time yet? (n) • Four times five is twenty.

(v)

timetable (n)

tin (n)

• a tin of peas

• made of tin

tiny (adj)

tip (n)

• the tip of the pencil

• a tip for the waitress

tired (adj)

tiring (adj)

tissue (n)

title (n)

to (prep)

toast (n)

• toast for breakfast

today (adv & n)

toe (n)

together (adv)

toilet (n)

tomato (n)

tomorrow (adv & n)

tongue (n)

tonight (adv & n)

too (adv)

• I've been there, too.

• It's too heavy to lift. tooth/teeth (n) toothache (n) toothbrush (n) toothpaste (n) top (adj & n)

• top of the class (adj)

• at the top of his voice (n)

topic (n)

total (adj & n)

totally (adv)

touch (v)

tour (n & v)

tour guide (n)

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tourism (n)

tourist (n)

tourist information centre (n) tournament (n)

toward(s) (prep)

towel (n)

tower (n)

town (n)

toy (n)

track (n)

• a race track

tracksuit (n)

trade (n)

traditional (adj)

traffic (n)

traffic jam (n)

traffic light(s) (n)

train (n & v)

• to travel by train (n)

• to train in a skill (v) trainer (n)

• a pair of trainers

• a personal trainer training (n)

tram (n)

transfer (v)

translate (v)

translation (n)

transport (n)

trash can (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:rubbish bin)

travel (v)

travel agent (n)

tree (n)

trend (n)

trick (n)

trip (n)

• a weekend trip

trouble (n)

trousers (n pi)

truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry) trunk (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: boot)

• the trunk of a car true (adj)

• Is it true?

• a true friend

trumpet (n)

trust (v)

• to trust someone

truth (n)

try (v)

• to try to do something

• to try (out) something try on (phr v)

• to try on shoes

T-shirt (n)

tube (n)

• a tube of toothpaste

tuna (n)

tune (n)

tunnel (n)

turkey (n)

turn (n & v)

• to turn your head (v)

• to turn the page (v)

• It's my turn. (n)

• The wheels began to turn.

(v)

turn down (phr v)

• Could you turn down the

music?

turning (n)

• the first turning on the left turn into (phr v)

• The water had turned into ice.

turn off (phr v)

• She turned off the engine. turn on (phr v)

• Can you turn on the TV? turn up (phr v)

• Turn up the radio I can hardly hear it.

twice (adv)

twin (n)

type (n & v)

• a type of person (n)

• to type a letter (v)

typical (adj)

typically (adv)

tyre (n)

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**U**

ugly (adj)

umbrella (n)

unable (adj)

unbelievable (adj)

uncle (n)

uncomfortable (adj)

under (prep)

• under the bed

• under £10.00 underground (adj & n)

• underground trains (adj)

• to travel by underground (n)

underline (v)

underneath (prep)

underpants (n)

understand (v)

underwear (n)

undress (v)

unemployed (adj)

unemployment (n)

unexpected (adj)

unfair (adj)

unfit (adj)

unforgettable (adj)

unfortunately (adv)

unfriendly (adj)

unhappy (n)

unhealthy (adj)

uniform (n)

union (n)

unit (n)

unkind (adj)

unknown (adj)

unimportant (adj)

uninterested (adj)

uninteresting (adj)

universe (n)

university (n)

unless (conj)

unlikey (adj)

unlucky (adj)

unnecessary (adj)

unpack (v)

unpleasant (adj)

until (prep & conj)

unusual (adv)

unwell (adj)

up (adv & prep)

• to walk up the hill (prep)

• Are you up yet? (awake and dressed) (adv)

• Lift your head up. (adv)

• Speak up, please. (adv)

update (n & v)

upload (n)

upon (prep)

• once upon a time

• That depends upon when you finish.

upper (adj)

upset (adj)

upstairs (adj & adv)

up to (prep phr)

• up to six people up to date (prep phr)

urgent (adj)

urgently (adv)

us (pron)

use (n & v)

• Can you use a computer?

(v)

• It's for the use of teachers only. (n)

• Is this any use to you? (n)

• used to (v)

• I used to cycle a lot when I was younger.

• I'm not used to getting up early.

useful (adj)

user(n)

usual (adj)

usually (adv)

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v/versus (prep)

• Manchester United v

Liverpool

valley (n)

valuable (adj)

value (n)

van (n)

vanilla (n)

variety (n)

various (adj)

vase (n)

vegetable (n)

**W**

vegetarian (n & adj)

vehicle (n)

very (adv)

vet (n)

via (prep)

video (n & v)

video clip (n)

video game (n)

view (n)

• a beautiful view

village (n)

violin (n)

virus (n)

• a computer virus

visa (n)

visit (n & v)

visitor (n)

vocabulary (n)

voice (n)

volleyball(n)

volume (n)

vote (n & v)

vowel (n)

wage(s) (n)

wait (n & v)

waiter (n)

waiting room (n)

waitress (n)

wake (v)

wake up (phr v)

walk (n & v)

walking (n)

wall (n)

wallet (n)

want (v)

war (n)

wardrobe (n)

warm (adj)

warn (v)

warning (n)

wash (n & v)

wash up (phr v)

washing machine (n)

washing-up (n)

• to do the washing-up

waste (adj & v)

watch (n & v)

• My watch keeps good time. (n)

• I watched TV last night. (v)

water (n & v)

waterfall (n)

wave (n & v)

• waves at sea (n)

• to wave goodbye (v) way (n)

• Is this the way?

• the wrong way

• a long way

• to stand in the way

• That's the way to do it.

• way of life

• way in, way out we (pron)

weak (adj)

• to feel weak

• a weak excuse wear (v)

• to wear a dress

wear out (phr v & adj)

• You'll wear out those shoes.

(v)

• My shoes are worn out. (adj)

weather (n)

weather forecast (n)

web (n)

webcam (n)

web page (n)

website (n)

wedding (n)

week (n)

weekday (n)

weekend (n)

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weekly (adj & adv)

• a weekly magazine (adj)

• to phone home twice weekly

(adv)

weigh (v)

weight (n)

welcome (n & v)

• a warm welcome (n)

• Welcome to London! (v) well (adj, adv & exclam)

• I'm very well, thanks. (adj)

• to behave very well (adv)

• Shake the bottle well. (adv)

• Well, here we are. (exclam)

well done! (adv)

well-dressed (adj)

well-known (adj)

well made *I* well-made (adv & adj)

west (adj, adv & n)

western (adj)

wet (adj)

• wet clothes

• wet weather whale (n)

what (det & pron)

whatever (pron & det)

wheel (n)

wheelchair (n)

when (adv)

whenever (conj)

where (adv & conj)

wherever (conj)

whether (conj)

which (pron & det)

while, whilst (conj)

white (adj)

who (pron)

whole (adj & n)

whose (det & pron)

why (adv)

wide (adj)

• a wide road

wife (n)

wild (adj)

wildlife (n)

will (mv)

willing (adj)

win (v)

wind (n)

• A strong wind was blowing. window (n)

windscreen (n)

windsurfing (n)

windy (n)

wing (n)

• a bird's wing

• the wing of an aeroplane

winner (n)

wise (adj)

wish (n & v)

• Best wishes. (n)

• Wish me luck. (v)

• Iwish you were here. (v)

with (prep)

within (prep)

without (prep)

woman (n)

wonder (v)

• Iwonder what he said.

wonderful (adj)

wood (n)

• to be made of wood

• in a large wood

wooden (adj)

wool (n)

word (n)

• words in a sentence

• He didn't say a word. work (n & v)

• school work (n)

• to work for a living (v)

• hard work (n)

• to be out of work (n)

worker (n)

working (adj)

workout (n)

• I like a good workout at the

gym.

work out (phr v)

• I work out at the gym every day.

world (n)

worried (adj)

worry (n & v)

worse (adj & adv)

worst (adj & adv)

worth (adj)

would (mv)

wow (exclam)

wrap (up) (v & phr v)

• to wrap (up) a parcel

write (v)

write down (phr v)

• write down an address

writer (n)

writing (n)

written (adj)

wrong (adj)

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yard (n)

yeah (exclam)

year (n)

yellow (adj)

yes (adv)

yesterday (adv)

**Z**

yet (adv)

yoga (n)

yoghurt (n)

you (pron) you know (exclam)

young (adj)

your (det)

yours (pron)

yourself (pron)

youth (n)

zebra (n)

zero (n)

zone (n)

zoo (n)

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**Appendix** **1**

**Word** **sets**

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, Cambridge English: Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools candidates are expected to know:

**Cardinal** **numbers**

one, two, three, etc.

**Ordinal** **numbers**

first, second, third, fourth, etc.

**Days** **of** **the** **week**

Monday, Tuesday, etc.

**Months** **of** **the** **year**

January, February, etc.

**Seasons** **of** **the** **year**

spring, summer, autumn, winter

**Countries,** **languages** **and** **nationalities**

Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

**Continents**

Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America.

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**Appendix** **2**

**Topic** **Lists**

**Clothes** **and** **Accessories**

backpack

bag

belt

blouse

boot

bracelet

button

cap

chain

clothes

coat

collar

cotton

dress

earring

fashion

fasten

fit **(v)**

fold **(v)**

glasses

glove

go (with/together)

**(phr** **v)**

handbag

handkerchief

hat

jacket

jeans

jewellery *I* jewelry

jumper

kit

knit

label

laundry

leather

make-up

match (v)

material

necklace

old-fashioned **(adj)** pants

pattern

perfume

plastic

pocket

pullover

purse

put on

raincoat

ring

scarf

shirt

shoe

shorts

silk

size

skirt

sleeve(less)

socks

stripe

suit

sunglasses

sweater

sweatshirt

swimming costume

take off

tie tights

tracksuit

trainers

trousers

T-shirt

sandal

sweatshirt

swimsuit

try on

umbrella

underpants

underwear

undress

uniform

wallet

watch

wear (out)

wool(len)

**Colours**

(dark/light/pale)

black

blue

brown

gold

golden

green

grey

orange

pink

purple

red

silver

yellow

white

**Communications** **and** **Technology**

access

address

*at!@*

blog

blogger

by post

calculator

call(v)

call back

CD (player)

CD-Rom

chat

chat room

click **(v)**

computer

connect

connection

delete

dial

dial up

digital

digital camera

disc/disk

dot

download **(n** & v) drag

DVD (player)

electronic(s)

email

engaged

enter

envelope

equipment

fax

file hang

up

hardware

headline

homepage

install

internet

invent

invention

IT

keyboard

laptop

(computer)

machine

message

mobile phone

mouse

mouse mat

MP3 player

net

online

operator

parcel

password

PC

phone

photograph

photography

postcard

print

printer

program(me)

reply

ring

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text video clip website

text message volume

book documentary

CD (player) entrance

celebrity DVD (player)

channel exit

cartoon drawing

card draw

CO-Rom exhibition

camera drama

ring up

screen

server

software

switch off

switch on turn off web

talk turn on webcam

telephone upload web page

**Education**

absent

advanced

arithmetic

art

beginner

bell

biology

blackboard

board

book

bookshelf

break(time)

break up

certificate

chemistry

class

classroom

clever

coach

college

composition

course

curriculum

degree

desk

dictionary

diploma

drama

economics

elementary

essay

geography

history

handwriting

homework

information

instructions

intermediate

instructor

IT

know laboratory (lab)

language

learn

lesson

level

library

mark

mathematics

math(s)

music

nature studies note

notice board pencil case photography physics practice **(n)** practise (v) primary school project

pupil

qualification

read

register

remember

rubber

ruler

school

science

secondary

school

student

studies

study (v)

subject

teach

teacher

technology

term

test

university

**Entertainment** **and** **Media**

act (v) chat show

adventure comic

advert competition

ballet disco

band display

board game DJ *I* disc jockey

festival

film

film maker

film star

fireworks

folk music

fun

go out

group

guitar

guitarist

headline

hero

heroine

hip hop

hit song

horror

instrument

interval

interview(er)

jazz music

journalist

keyboard

laugh

listen to

look at

magazine

magic

MP3 player

museum

music

musician

news

newspaper

opera

orchestra

paint

painter

perform

performance

performer

play

poem

pop music

programme

quiz

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recording

review

rock music

romantic

row

scene

screen

series

soap opera

stage

star

studio

talk show

television

thriller

video

**Environment**

bottle bank climate change gas **(Am** **Eng)**

litter

petrol **(Br** **Eng)** pollution

public transport recycle recycled

recycling

rubbish (bin)

traffic Uam)

**Food** **and** **Drink**

apple

bake (v)

banana barbecue **(n** & v)

bean

biscuit

bitter **(adj)**

boil **(v)**

boiled

bottle

bowl

box

bread

break

breakfast

broccoli

bunch (of

bananas)

burger

butter

cabbage

cafe *I* cafe

cafeteria

cake

can (of beans)

candy

canteen

carrot

cereal

cheese

chef

chicken

chilli

chips

chocolate

coconut

coffee

cola

cook **(n** & v)

cooker

cookie

corn

cream

cucumber

cup

curry

cut

delicious

dessert

diet

dinner

dish

drink

duck

eat

egg

fish

flavour

flour

food

fork

French fries

fresh

fridge

fried

fruit

fruit juice

fry

frying pan

garlic

glass

grape

grill **(n** & v)

grilled

herbs

honey

hot

hungry

ice

ice cream

ingredients

jam

jug

juice

kitchen

knife

lamb

lemon

lemonade

lettuce

lunch

main course

meal

meat

melon menu microwave **(n)**

milk mineral water

mushroom

oil

omelette

onion

orange

pan

pasta

pea

peach

peanut

pear

pepper

picnic

pie

piece of cake

pineapple

pizza

plate

potato

recipe

refreshments

rice

sweet **(adj** **&** **n)**

takeaway

taste

tasty

tea

thirsty

toast

tomato

tuna turkey vegetable vegetarian waiter waitress wash up yog(h)urt

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**Health,** **Medicine** **and** **Exercise**

accident

ache

ambulance

ankle

appointment

arm

aspirin

baby

bandage

bleed (v)

blood **(n)**

body

bone

brai

break

breath

breathe

check

chemist

chin

clean

cold **(n)**

comb

cough **(n** & v)

cut

damage

danger

dangerous

dead

dentist

die

diet

doctor

ear

earache

emergency

exercise

eye

face

fall

feel better/ill/sick

fever

finger

fit

flu

foot get better/worse go jogging gym gymnastics hair

hand

head

headache

health

hear (v)

heart

heel

hospital

hurt

ill

illness

injure

keep fit

knee

leg

lie down

medicine

nose

nurse

operate

operation

pain

painful

patient **(n)**

pharmacy

pill

prescription

problem

recover

rest **(n** & v)

run

shoulder

sick

skin

soap

sore throat

stomach

stomach ache

stress

swim

tablet

take exercise

temperature

thumb

tired

toes

tooth

toothache

toothbrush

walk

well(adj)

**Hobbies** **and** **Leisure**

barbecue

beach

bicycle

bike

camera

camp

camping

campsite

CD (player)

chess

club

collect(or)

collection

computer

cruise

dance

dancing

doll

draw drawing

DVD (player)

facilities

fan

festival

fiction

gallery

go out

guitar

hang out

hire

hobby

holidays

jogging

join in

keen on keep fit magazine member(ship) model museum

music musician nightlife opening hours paint

painting

park

party

photograph

picnic

playground

quiz

sculpture

sightseeing

slide

sunbathe

tent

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**House** **and** **Home**

accommodation

address

air conditioning

alarm (fire/car)

alarm clock

antique

apartment

armchair

balcony

basin

bath(tub)

bathroom

bed

bedroom

bell bin

blanket

blind

block

(notice) board

bookcase

bookshelf

bowl

box

brush

bucket

bulb

candle

carpet

ceiling

cellar

central heating

chair

channel (with

TV)

chest of drawers clock

computer

cooker

cottage

cupboard

curtain

cushion

desk

digital **(adj)**

dining room

dish

dishwasher

door

downstairs

drawer

dustbin

duvet

DVD (player)

electric(al)

entrance

fan

flat

flatmate

floor

freezer

fridge

frying pan

furniture

garage

garden

gas

gate

grill

ground (floor)

hall

handle

heat (v)

heater

heating

hi-fi

home

house

housewife

housework

iron

jug

kettle

key

kitchen

ladder

lamp

laptop

(computer)

lift

light

(clothes) line

living-room

lock microwave **(n)**

mirror

mug

neighbour

oil

oven

pan

path

pillow

pipe

plant

plug

plug in

property

radio

refrigerator remote control

rent

repair

roof

room

roommate

rubbish

safe **(adj)**

seat

sheet

shelf

shower

sink

sitting room

sofa

stairs

stay (v)

step

surround

switch

table

tap

telephone

television

toilet

towel

tower

toy

TV (screen/set)

upstairs **(adv)**

vase

video

wall

washing

machine

window

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delighted depressed different difficult disappointed disappointing easy embarrassed embarrassing excellent excited exciting famous fantastic favourite fine

fit

fond

free

frightened

friendly

funny

generous

gentle

glad

good

great

guilty

happy

hard

healthy

heavy

high

hungry

important

**Language**

advanced

answer

argue

ask

beginner chat communicate communication

elementary

email

grammar

intermediate

joke

letter

mean

meaning

mention message pronounce pronunciation question say sentence shout

speak

talk

tell

translate

translation

vocabulary

word

**Personal** **Feelings,**

able

afraid

alone

amazed

amazing

amusing

angry

annoyed

anxious

ashamed

awful

bad

beautiful

better

bored

boring

bossy

brave

brilliant

busy

calm

careful

challenging

charming

cheerful

clear

clever

confident

confused

confusing

cool

crazy

cruel

curious

cute

**Opinions** **and** **Experiences** **(Adjectives)**

intelligent interested interesting jealous keen kind lazy

lovely

lucky

mad married miserable modern negative nervous nice noisy normal

old

old-fashioned

ordinary original patient personal pleasant poor positive pretty quick quiet ready real realistic reasonable relaxed

reliable

rich

right

rude

sad

satisfied

serious

slim

slow

small

smart

sorry

soft

special

strange

strong

stupid

sure

surprised

sweet

tall

terrible

tired

true

typical

unable

unhappy

unusual

useful

well

wonderful

worried

wrong

young

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**Places:** **Buildings**

apartment block *I* apartment building

bank

centre bookshop bookstore

building

cafe *I*

cafe

cafeteria

castle

cinema

clinic

club

college

cottage

department

store

disco

elevator

entranc

e exit

factory

flat

gallery

garage

grocery store

guest-house

hospital

hotel

house

library

lift

museu

m

office

palace

police station

post office

prison

railway station

ruin

school

shop

sports

stadium

supermarket

swimming

pool theatre

tourist

information

centre

tower

university

**Places:** **Countryside**

area

bay

beach

campsite

canal

cliff

desert

earth

farm

field

forest

harbour

hill

island

lake

land

mountain

ocean

path

port

railway

rainforest

region

river

rock

sand

scenery

sea

seaside

sky

stream

valley

village

waterfall

wood

**Places:** **Town** **and** **City**

apartment

building

airport

booking office

bridge

bus station

bus stop

car park

cash machine

cashpoint

city centre

corner

crossing

crossroads

fountain

market

motorway

monument

park pavement petrol station playground road roundabout route shopping centre signpost

square

station

street

subway

town

tunnel

turning

underground

zoo

**Services**

bank

cafe *I* cafe

cafeteria

cinema

dentist

doctor

gallery

garage

hairdresser

hotel

library

museum post office restaurant sports centre

swimming pool

theatre

tourist information

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**Shopping**

ad

advert

advertise

advertisement

assistant

bargain

bill

book

buy

cash

cent

change

cheap

cheque

choose

**Sport**

athlete

badminton

ball

baseball

basketball

bat

bathing suit

beach

bicycle

bike

boat

boxing

catch **(v)**

champion

championship

changing room climb **(v)**

climbing

club

coach **(n)**

compete

competition

competitor

contest

court

cricket

cycling

cyclist

dancing

diving

enter (a

competition)

close (v)

closed

collect

complain

cost **(n** **&** **v)**

credit card

customer

damaged

dear

department

store

deposit

dollar

euro

exchange

extreme sports (sports) facilities

fishing

fitness

football

football player

game

goal

goalkeeper

golf

gym

gymnastics

helmet

highjump

hit **(v)**

hockey

horse-riding

ice hockey

ice skating

instructor

jogging

join in

kick **(v)**

kit

league

locker (room)

long jump

luck

match

member

motor-racing

net

play **(v)**

expensive

for sale

hire

inexpensive

label

logo

luxury

money

order

pay (for)

penny

pound

price

reasonable

receipt

point(s)

practice **(n)**

practise (v)

prize

race

race track

racing

racket

reserve **(n)**

rest **(n** & v)

ride **(n** & v)

rider

riding

rugby

run **(n** **&** **v)**

running

sail **(n** **&** **v)**

sailing

score

sea

season

shoot(ing)

shorts

skateboard

skating skiing snowboard snowboarding soccer sport(s) sports centre squash stadium

reduce

reduced

rent

reserve

return

save

second-hand

sell

shop

shop assistant

shopper

shopping

spend

supermarket

try on

surf athletics

surfboard

surfboarding

surfing

swim

swimming

swimming

costume

swimming pool

swimsuit

table tennis

take part

team

tennis

tennis player

throw **(v)**

ticket

tired

track

tracksuit

trainer(s)

train(ing)

versus *I* v

volleyball

walk (v)

watch **(v)**

water skiing

win

workout

yoga

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**The** **Natural** **World**

air

animal

autumn

beach

bee

bird

branch

bush

butterfly

cave

cliff

climate

coast

continent

country

countryside

desert

dolphin

donkey

duck

earth

east

elephant

environment

environmental

**Time**

afternoon

a.m. / p.m.

appointment

autumn

birthday

century

clock

daily

date

day

diary

explore(r)

fall **(Am** **Eng)**

farmland

field

fire

fish

flood

flower

forest

freeze

frog

fur

giraffe

grass

grow

hill

hot

ice

island

jungle

kangaroo

lake

land

leaf

evening

half (past)

holidays

hour

January - December

meeting

midnight

minute

moment

Monday - Sunday month

lion

monkey

moon

mosquito

mountain

mouse/mice

nature

north

parrot

penguin

planet

plant

pollution

rabbit

rainforest

range

river

rock

sand

scenery

sea

shark

sky

south

space

monthly

morning

night

noon

o'clock

past

quarter (past *I* to)

second

spring

summer

time

spring

star

stone

summer

sun

sunrise

sunset

sunshine

tiger

tree

valley

water

waterfall

waves

west

wild

wildlife

winter

wood

wool

world

zebra

today

tomorrow

tonight

week

weekday

weekend

weekly

winter

working hours

year

yesterday

**Travel** **and** **Transport**

abroad accommodation (aero) *I* (air)plane airline

airport

ambulance

announcement

arrival

arrive

at sea

backpack

backpacker

backpacking

bag

baggage

bicycle *I* bike

board (v)

boarding pass

boat

border

bridge

brochure

bus

bus station

bus stop

by air

by land

by rail

by road

by sea

cab

cabin

canal

capital city

car

car alarm

car park

case

catch (v)

change (v)

charter

check in (v)

check-in **(n)**

check out (v)

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coach

confirm

country

crossing

crossroads

currency

customs

cycle **(n** & v)

cyclist

delay

delayed

deliver

depart

departure

destination

direction

document(s)

dollar

double room

drive

driver

driving/driver's

licence

due

duty-free embassy euro exchange rate facilities

far

fare

ferry

flight

fly

foreign

fuel

garage

gas *I* gas station

**(Am** **Eng)**

gate

guest

guide

guidebook

handlebars

harbour

helicopter

hitchhike

hotel

immigration

jet

journey

land **(v)**

leave

left

light

lorry

luggage

machine

map

mechanic

mirror

miss

motorbike

motorway

move

nationality

on board

on business

on foot

on holiday

on time

on vacation

oil

operator overnight park **(v)** parking lot parking space passenger passport path

petrol

petrol station

pilot

platform public transport railroad railway reception repair **(v)** reservation reserve return **(n** **&** **v)** ride

road sign

roundabout

route

sail **(v)**

scooter

(bus) service

ship

sightseeing

signpost

single room

speed

subway

suitcase

take off

taxi

tour **(n** & v)

tour guide

tourist

tourist

information

centre

traffic

traffic jam

traffic lights

train

tram

translate

translation

travel

trip

tunnel

tyre/tire

underground

underground

train

vehicle

visa

visit(or)

waiting room

way

wheel

window

windscreen



**Weather**

blow

breeze

centigrade

cloud

cloudy

cold

cool

degrees

dry

forecast

fog

foggy

freezing

frozen

gale

get wet

heat

hot

humid

ice

icy

lightning

mild

rain

shower

snow

snowfall

storm

sun

sunny

sunshine

temperature

thunder(storm)

warm

weather

wet

wind

windy

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Vocabulary List

dancer dentist department designer

**Work** **and** **Jobs**

actor

actress

application

apply

architect

army

artist

assistant

athlete

babysitter

banker

boss

break **(n)**

businessman businesswoman butcher

cameraman

candidate

canteen

captain

career

chef

chemist

cleaner

colleague

company

computer

conference

contract

cook

crew

customs officer

cv

desk

detective

diary

diploma

director

diver

doctor

earn

email

employ (v)

employee

employer

employment

engineer

explorer

factory

farm

farmer

film star fireman football player/

footballer

full time

goalkeeper

guard

guest

guide

hairdresser

housewife

housework

instructions

instructor

job

journalist

judge

king

laboratory

lawyer

lecturer

letter

librarian

manager

mechanic

meeting

message

model

musician

novelist

nurse

occupation

office

officer *(e.g.*

*prison/police)*

out of work

owner

painter

part time

photographer

pilot

poet

policeman

police officer

policewoman

politician

porter

postman

president

profession

professional

professor

(computer)

programmer publisher qualification

queen

quit

receptionist

reporter

retire

retirement

sailor

salary

sales assistant

salesman

saleswoman

scientist

secretary

security guard

shop assistant

shopper

singer

soldier

staff

student

taxi driver

teacher

tennis player

tour guide

trade

travel agent

unemployed

uniform

wage(s)

waiter/waitress

work

worker

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