

Architecture of Enterprise Applications 3

Server Component – Enterprise Bean

Haopeng Chen

***RE*liable, *IN*elligent and *Sc*alable Systems Group (**REINS**)**

Shanghai Jiao Tong University

Shanghai, China

<http://reins.se.sjtu.edu.cn/~chenhp>

e-mail: chen-hp@sjtu.edu.cn

- Enterprise JavaBean
 - Overview
 - Session Bean
 - Stateless Session Bean
 - Web Client
 - Stateful Session Bean

What is Enterprise Bean?

- An enterprise bean is
 - written in the Java programming language
 - a server-side component that encapsulates the business logic of an application.
- The **business logic** is the code that fulfills the purpose of the application.
 - For example, in an inventory control application, the enterprise beans might implement the business logic in methods called `checkInventoryLevel` and `orderProduct`.
 - By invoking these methods, clients can access the inventory services provided by the application.

- First,
 - because the EJB container provides system-level services to enterprise beans,
 - the bean developer can concentrate on solving business problems.
- Second,
 - because the beans rather than the clients contain the application's business logic,
 - the client developer can focus on the presentation of the client..
- Third,
 - because enterprise beans are portable components,
 - the application assembler can build new applications from existing beans.

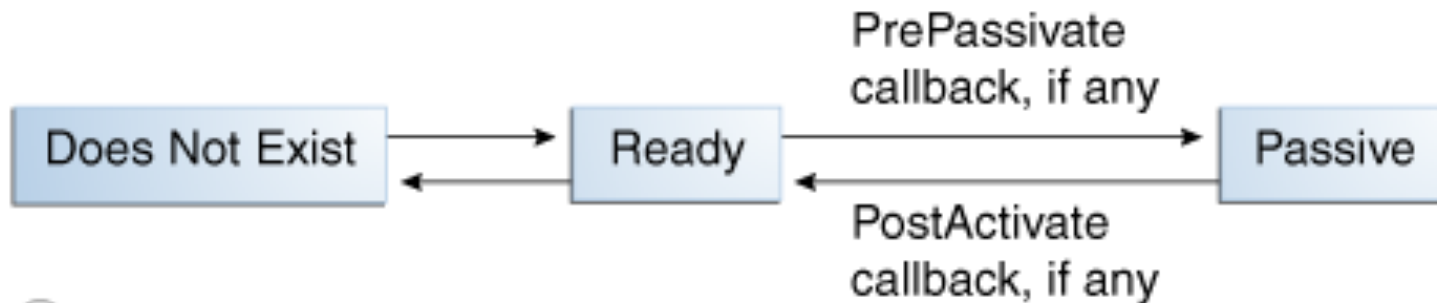
- You should consider using enterprise beans if your application has any of the following requirements.
 - The application must be scalable.
 - Transactions must ensure data integrity.
 - The application will have a variety of clients.
- Types of Enterprise Beans
 - Session
 - Performs a task for a client; optionally, may implement a web service
 - Message-driven
 - Acts as a listener for a particular messaging type, such as the Java Message Service API

- A session bean
 - encapsulates business logic that can be invoked programmatically by a client over local, remote, or web service client views.
- Session beans are of three types:
 - Stateful:
 - In a stateful session bean, the instance variables represent the state of a unique client/bean session. This state is often called the conversational state.
 - Stateless:
 - A stateless session bean does not maintain a conversational state with the client.
 - Singleton:
 - A singleton session bean is instantiated once per application and exists for the lifecycle of the application.

- To develop an enterprise bean, you must provide the following files:
 - **Enterprise bean class:**
 - Implements the business methods of the enterprise bean and any lifecycle callback methods.
 - **Business interfaces:**
 - Define the business methods implemented by the enterprise bean class. A business interface is not required if the enterprise bean exposes a local, no-interface view.
 - **Helper classes:**
 - Other classes needed by the enterprise bean class, such as exception and utility classes.
- Naming Conventions for Enterprise Beans
 - Enterprise bean class
 - *nameBean*
 - For example: AccountBean
 - Business interface
 - *name*
 - For example: Account

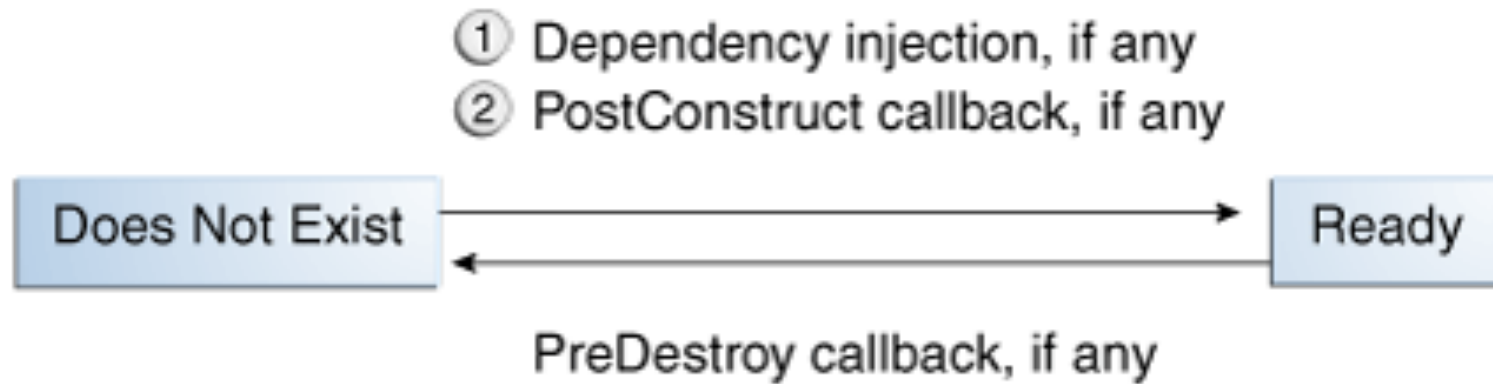
- The Lifecycle of a Stateful Session Bean

- ① Create
- ② Dependency injection, if any
- ③ PostConstruct callback, if any
- ④ Init method, or ejbCreate<METHOD>, if any

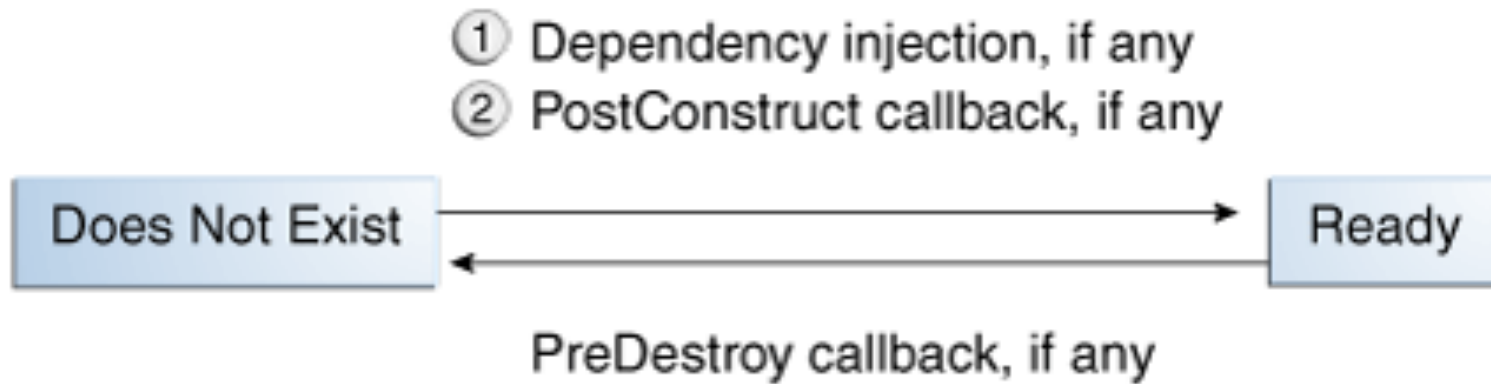


- ① Remove
- ② PreDestroy callback, if any

- The Lifecycle of a Stateless Session Bean



- The Lifecycle of a Singleton Session Bean



To develop an enterprise bean

- A stateless session bean: HelloWorldBean
- Interface of HelloWorldBean
HelloWorld.java

```
package HelloWorld;
```

```
import javax.ejb.Remote;
```

```
@Remote
```

```
public interface HelloWorld {  
    public String hello();  
}
```

To develop an enterprise bean

- A stateless session bean: HelloWorldBean
- Implementation class of HelloWorldBean
HelloWorldBean.java

```
package HelloWorld;
```


```
import javax.ejb.Stateless;
```

```
@Stateless
```

```
public class HelloWorldBean implements HelloWorld {  
    public HelloWorldBean() {}  
    public String hello(){  
        System.out.println("Hello World!!");  
        return "Hello World!";  
    }  
}
```

To develop an enterprise bean

- Deploy **HelloWorldBean** into JBoss EAP 6.2



The screenshot shows the JBoss Application Server 7 Downloads page. The browser address bar displays <http://www.jboss.org/jbossas/downloads/>. The page features a navigation bar with links: GET STARTED, GET INVOLVED, PROJECTS, PRODUCTS, and a user profile for haopeng chen with a Log Out button. The main heading is "JBoss Application Server 7". Below this, a green button labeled "Download EAP 6.2.0" is accompanied by the text "Our hardened Enterprise Application Platform" and a download icon. To the right, a section titled "Supported on:" lists operating systems: RHEL 6, Windows Server 2008, and Solaris 10 & 11. Below this, a link says "See what our subscription provides." The section "All JBoss Application Server Downloads" contains a table with the following data:

Version	Description	Release Date	License	Support	Download	OpenShift
EAP 6.2.0 GA	EAP built from AS 7.3	2013-12-4	LGPL	Developer discussion boards watched by Red Hat	ZIP (144MB) Release Notes Source (35MB)	

To develop an enterprise bean

EJB Project
Create an EJB Project and add it to a new or existing Enterprise Application.

Project name: HelloWorld_

Project location
☒ Use default location
Location: E:\Projects\JavaEE\HelloWorld_ Browse...

Target runtime
JBoss EAP 6.1+ Runtime New Runtime...

EJB module version
3.1

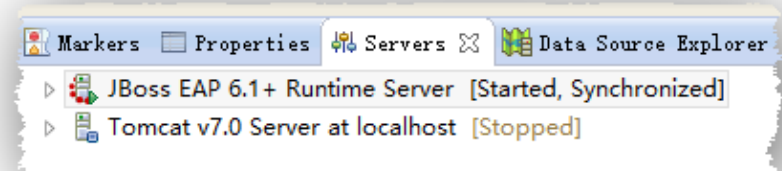
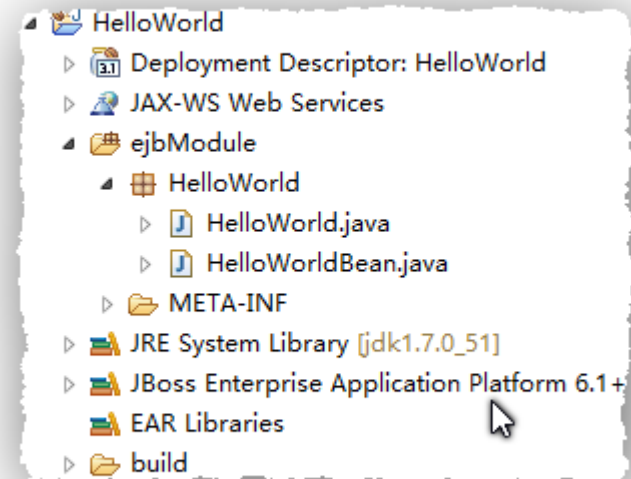
Configuration
Default Configuration for JBoss EAP 6.1+ Runtime Modify...

A good starting point for working with JBoss EAP 6.1+ Runtime runtime. Additional facets can later be installed to add new functionality to the project.

EAR membership
☐ Add project to an EAR
EAR project name: EAR New Project...

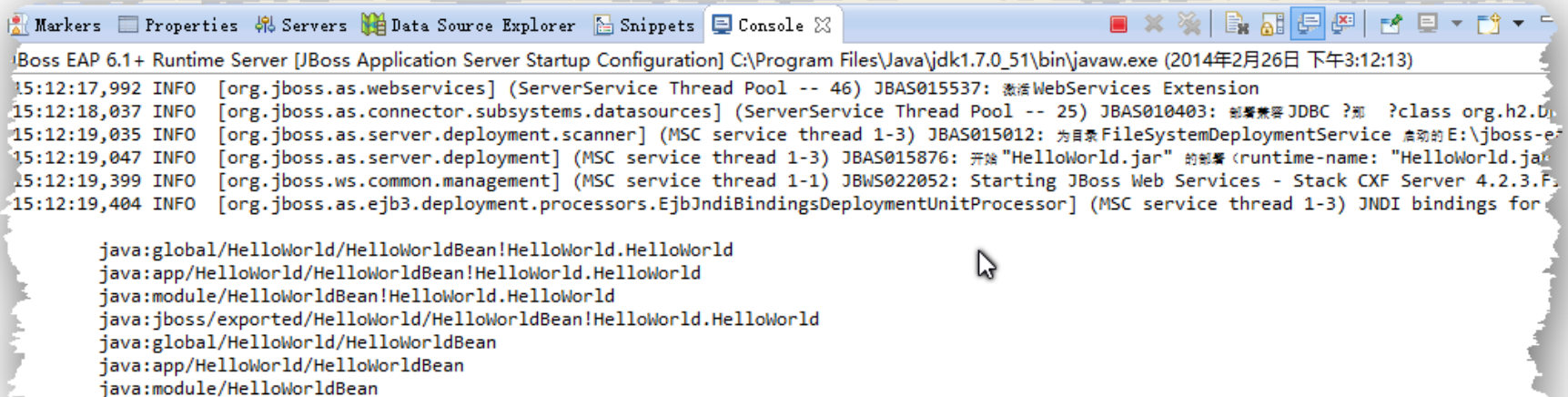
Working sets
☐ Add project to working sets
Working sets: Select...

< Back Next > Finish Cancel



- Three JNDI namespaces are used for portable JNDI lookups:
 - The `java:global` JNDI namespace is the portable way of finding remote enterprise beans using JNDI lookups.
`java:global[/application name]/module name/enterprise bean name
[/interface name]`
 - The `java:module` namespace is used to look up local enterprise beans within the same module.
`java:module/enterprise bean name/[interface name]`
 - The `java:app` namespace is used to look up local enterprise beans packaged within the same application.
`java:app[/module name]/enterprise bean name [/interface name]`

To develop an enterprise bean



The screenshot shows a JBoss console window with the following content:

JBoss EAP 6.1+ Runtime Server [JBoss Application Server Startup Configuration] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.7.0_51\bin\javaw.exe (2014年2月26日 下午3:12:13)

15:12:17,992 INFO [org.jboss.as.webservices] (ServerService Thread Pool -- 46) JBAS015537: 激活WebServices Extension

15:12:18,037 INFO [org.jboss.as.connector.subsystems.datasources] (ServerService Thread Pool -- 25) JBAS010403: 部署需要 JDBC 驱动类 org.h2.Driver

15:12:19,035 INFO [org.jboss.as.server.deployment.scanner] (MSC service thread 1-3) JBAS015012: 为目录 FileSystemDeploymentService 启动的 E:\jboss-eap-6.1.0\standalone\deployments 扫描部署

15:12:19,047 INFO [org.jboss.as.server.deployment] (MSC service thread 1-3) JBAS015876: 开始 "HelloWorld.jar" 的部署 (runtime-name: "HelloWorld.jar")

15:12:19,399 INFO [org.jboss.ws.common.management] (MSC service thread 1-1) JBWS022052: Starting JBoss Web Services - Stack CXF Server 4.2.3.Final

15:12:19,404 INFO [org.jboss.as.ejb3.deployment.processors.EjbJndiBindingsDeploymentUnitProcessor] (MSC service thread 1-3) JNDI bindings for module HelloWorldBean are:

- java:global/HelloWorld/HelloWorldBean!HelloWorld.HelloWorld
- java:app/HelloWorld/HelloWorldBean!HelloWorld.HelloWorld
- java:module/HelloWorldBean!HelloWorld.HelloWorld
- java:jboss/exported/HelloWorld/HelloWorldBean!HelloWorld.HelloWorld
- java:global/HelloWorld/HelloWorldBean
- java:app/HelloWorld/HelloWorldBean
- java:module/HelloWorldBean

To develop an enterprise bean

- Develop a client of HelloWorldBean
- Instantiate an InitialContext

```
final Hashtable jndiProperties = new Hashtable();
jndiProperties.put(Context.URL_PKG_PREFIXES,
                  "org.jboss.ejb.client.naming");
final Context context = new InitialContext(jndiProperties);
```
- Create jboss-ejb-client.properties

```
endpoint.name=client-endpoint
remote.connectionprovider.create.options.org.xnio.Options.
    SSL_ENABLED=false
remote.connections=default
remote.connection.default.host=localhost
remote.connection.default.port = 4447
remote.connection.default.connect.options.org.xnio.Options.
    SASL_POLICY_NOANONYMOUS=false
remote.connection.default.username=YOURNAME
remote.connection.default.password=YOURPWD
```

- Lookup HelloWorldBean

```
HelloWorld hello = (HelloWorld) context.lookup  
("ejb:/HelloWorld//HelloWorldBean!HelloWorld.HelloWorld");
```

or

```
final String appName = "";  
final String moduleName = "HelloWorld";  
final String distinctName = "";  
final String beanName = "HelloWorldBean";  
final String viewClassName = "HelloWorld.HelloWorld";  
HelloWorld hello = (HelloWorld) context.lookup  
("ejb:" + appName + "/" + moduleName + "/" +  
distinctName + "/" + beanName + "!" + viewClassName);
```

To develop an enterprise bean

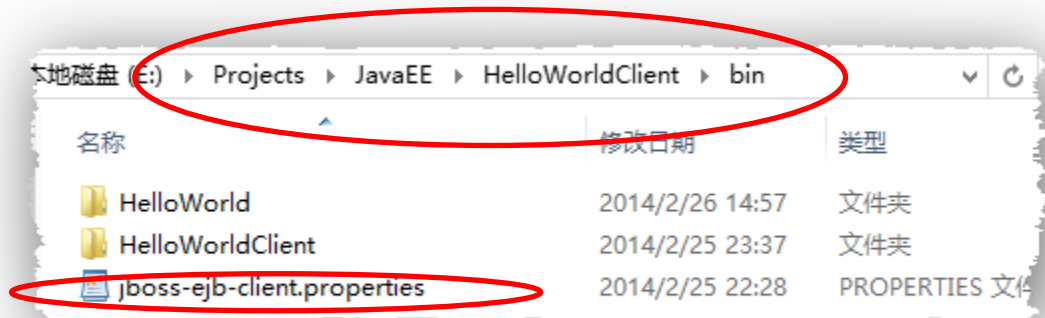
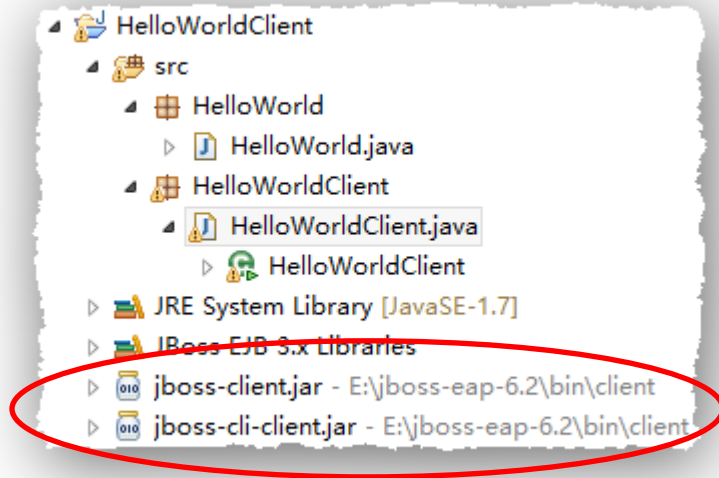
- Client of HelloWorldClient
- HelloWorldClient.java

```
package HelloWorldClient;
import java.util.Hashtable;
import javax.naming.Context;
import javax.naming.InitialContext;
import HelloWorld.HelloWorld;

public class HelloWorldClient {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try{
            final Hashtable jndiProperties = new Hashtable();
            jndiProperties.put(Context.URL_PKG_PREFIXES,
                "org.jboss.ejb.client.naming");
            final Context context = new InitialContext(jndiProperties);

            HelloWorld hello = (HelloWorld) context.lookup
                ("ejb:/HelloWorld/HelloWorldBean!HelloWorld.HelloWorld");
            System.out.println(hello.hello());
        }catch(Exception e){
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

To develop an enterprise bean



An more useful enterprise bean

- Create a dynamic web project ConverterWeb
- **ConverterBean.java**

```
package converter.ejb;
import java.math.BigDecimal;
import javax.ejb.Stateless

@Stateless
public class ConverterBean {
    private BigDecimal yenRate = new BigDecimal("79.3916");
    private BigDecimal euroRate = new BigDecimal("0.0100169");
    public BigDecimal dollarToYen(BigDecimal dollars) {
        BigDecimal result = dollars.multiply(yenRate);
        return result.setScale(2, BigDecimal.ROUND_UP);
    }
    public BigDecimal yenToEuro(BigDecimal yen) {
        BigDecimal result = yen.multiply(euroRate);
        return result.setScale(2, BigDecimal.ROUND_UP);
    }
}
```

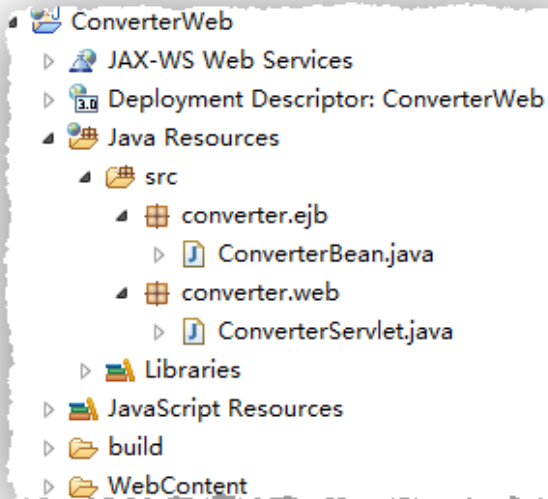
An more useful enterprise bean

- Create a dynamic web project ConverterWeb
- **ConverterServlet.java(snippets)**

```
@WebServlet
public class ConverterServlet extends HttpServlet {
    @EJB
    ConverterBean converter;
    ...
}

try {
    String amount = request.getParameter("amount");
    if (amount != null && amount.length() > 0) {
        BigDecimal d = new BigDecimal(amount);
        BigDecimal yenAmount = converter.dollarToYen(d);
        BigDecimal euroAmount = converter.yenToEuro(yenAmount);
        ...
    }
    ...
}
```

An more useful enterprise bean



- A shopping cart: `CartBean`

- `Cart.java`

```
package cart.ejb;
```

```
import java.util.List;
```

```
import cart.util.BookException;
```

```
import javax.ejb.Remote;
```

```
@Remote
```

```
public interface Cart {
```

```
    public void initialize(String person) throws BookException;
```

```
    public void initialize(String person, String id) throws BookException;
```

```
    public void addBook(String title);
```

```
    public void removeBook(String title) throws BookException;
```

```
    public List<String> getContents();
```

```
    public void remove();
```

```
}
```


- A shopping cart: `CartBean`

- `CartBean.java`

```
package cart.ejb;
```

```
@Stateful
```

```
public class CartBean implements Cart, Serializable {
```

```
    List<String> contents;
```

```
    String customerId;
```

```
    String customerName;
```

```
@Override
```

```
public void initialize(String person) throws BookException {
```

```
    if (person == null) {
```

```
        throw new BookException("Null person not allowed.");
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        customerName = person;
```

```
    }
```

```
    customerId = "0";
```

```
    contents = new ArrayList<>();
```

```
}
```

```
.....
```

```
@Remove()
```

```
@Override
```

```
public void remove() {
```

```
    contents = null;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

- A shopping cart client

- **CartClient.java**

```
package cart.ejb;

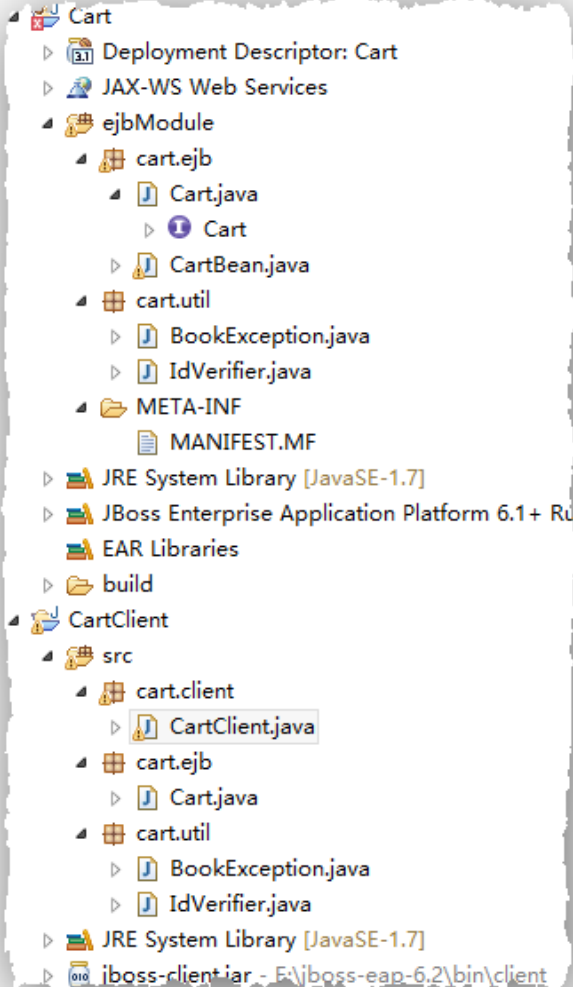
public class CartClient {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        CartClient client = new CartClient(args);
        client.doTest();
    }

    public void doTest() {
        try {
            Cart cart = (Cart) context.lookup("ejb:" + appName + "/" +
                moduleName + "/" + distinctName + "/" + beanName
                + "!" + viewClassName + "?stateful");
            Cart cart_b = (Cart) context.lookup("ejb:" + appName + "/" +
                moduleName + "/" + distinctName + "/" + beanName
                + "!" + viewClassName + "?stateful");

            .....

        }
    }
}
```

Stateful Session Bean



```
Markers Properties Servers Data Source Explorer Snippets Console
terminated> CartClient (1) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre7\bin\javaw.exe (2014年2月26日 下午8:27:14)
INFO: XNIO NIO Implementation Version 3.0.7.GA-redhat-1
二月 26, 2014 8:27:14 下午 org.jboss.remoting3.EndpointImpl <clinit>
INFO: JBoss Remoting version 3.2.18.GA-redhat-1
二月 26, 2014 8:27:14 下午 org.jboss.ejb.client.remoting.VersionReceiver handleMessage
INFO: EJBCLIENT000017: Received server version 2 and marshalling strategies [river]
二月 26, 2014 8:27:14 下午 org.jboss.ejb.client.remoting.RemotingConnectionEJBReceiver associate
INFO: EJBCLIENT000013: Successful version handshake completed for receiver context EJBReceiverContext
Retrieving book title from cart_a: Infinite Jest
Retrieving book title from cart_a: Bel Canto
Retrieving book title from cart_a: Kafka on the Shore
Retrieving book title from cart_b: Top Gun
Retrieving book title from cart_b: Let it go
Retrieving book title from cart_b: That is it
Removing "Let it go" from cart.
```

- A counter
- **CounterBean.java**
package javaeetutorial.counter.ejb;

```
import javax.ejb.Singleton;
```

```
@Singleton
```

```
public class CounterBean {
```

```
    private int hits = 1;
```

```
    public int getHits() {
```

```
        return hits++;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

- A counter
- **Counter.java**

```
@Named
@ConversationScoped
public class Count implements Serializable {
    @EJB
    private CounterBean counterBean;

    private int hitCount;

    public Count() {
        this.hitCount = 0;
    }

    public int getHitCount() {
        hitCount = counterBean.getHits();
        return hitCount;
    }

    public void setHitCount(int newHits) {
        this.hitCount = newHits;
    }
}
```

- A counter
- `index.xhtml`

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8' ?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
<html lang="en"
  xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
  xmlns:ui="http://java.sun.com/jsf/facelets">
  <body>
    This text above will not be displayed.
    <ui:composition template="/template.xhtml">
      This text will not be displayed.
      <ui:define name="title">
        This page has been accessed #{count.hitCount} time(s).
      </ui:define>
      This text will also not be displayed.
      <ui:define name="body">
        Hooray!
      </ui:define>
      This text will not be displayed.
    </ui:composition>
    This text below will also not be displayed.
  </body>
</html>
```

Singleton Session Bean



- To build your business logics with:
 - At least one stateful server and component, such as shopping cart
 - At least one stateless server and component, such as login

- Core Java (volume II) 9th edition
 - <http://horstmann.com/corejava.html>
- The Java EE 7 Tutorial
 - <http://docs.oracle.com/javaee/7/tutorial/doc/javaeetutorial7.pdf>



Thank You!