

1. Translate into Latin the following: Today it will be difficult to win.

HODIE DIFFICILE ERIT VINCERE

BONUS: Translate into Latin the following: It is necessary for the conquered to leave as quickly as possible.

NECESSE EST VICTIS EXIRE QUAM CELERRIME

BONUS: Translate into Latin the following: It is allowed for the moderator to mock us.

LICET MODERATORI (DE)RIDERE NOS

2. Name the man, the son of Amyclas and Diomedes, who was loved by Apollo. He was turned into a flower inscribed with the letters AIAI, after he was killed by a discus.

HYACINTHUS

BONUS: Name the man who was consoled by Apollo after unthinkingly piercing his pet stag. He was turned into a tree that is still used in mourning rituals, the cypress tree.

CYPARISSUS

BONUS Name the man who was also loved by a god and became the cupbearer of the gods.

GANYMEDE

3. Under the reign of which king did the Romans first engage in war with the people of Alba Longa? **TULLUS HOSTILIUS**

BONUS: After the war waged far too long, how did the Romans and the Alba Longans finally decide the victor?

A BATTLE BETWEEN TWO PAIRS OF TRIPLETS / BETWEEN THE HORATII AND CURIATII

BONUS: Who was the king of the Alba Longans during this conflict?

METTIUS FUFETIUS

4. What is the Latin verb and meaning from which we derive the English words creativity and descrecendo?

CRESCO- GROW

BONUS: What is the Latin verb and meaning from which we derive the English words recluse and cloister?

CLAUDO- SHUT

BONUS: What is the Latin verb and meaning from which we derive the English words cascade and decay?

CADO- FALL

5. What princess of Phaeacia, while washing her clothes, discovered the shipwrecked Odysseus and took pity on him?

NAUSICAA

BONUS Who is the father of Nausicaa, who welcomes Odysseus into his court and asks him to tell his story?

ALCINOUS

BONUS According to Dictys of Crete, Nausicaa later marries what son of Odysseus?

TELEMACHUS

6. TOSS-UP: Who wrote two treatises on his own military campaigns—one about war against Pompey and another about war in Gaul? JULIUS CAESAR

BONUS: In what year was Caesar appointed dictator for life? 44 B.C.

BONUS: In what year was Caesar first appointed dictator? 49 B.C.

7. Welcome to the Cinema Romana! What movie scheduled to premiere in two weeks, would be rendered into Latin as, Curre Totam Noctem? RUN ALL NIGHT

BONUS: Using two words, please render into Latin another movie due to open in two weeks, It Follows. ID SEQUITUR

BONUS: Now using only one word, please render into Latin another movie due to open in three weeks, Do You Believe? CREDISNE

8. She was one of the daughters of Nyx and with her sisters determined destiny. She is sometimes called the principal Fate, as she was responsible for spinning the thread of life. Name this fate. CLOTHO

BONUS Another member of a group of three, name the fury who incited the army of Turnus in Vergil's *Aeneid*. ALECTO

BONUS Another member of a group of three, name the grace of good cheer, who shares her name with one of the muses. THALIA

9. Which of the following is not in the same case as the others?

MORTI DIEI EXERCITUI INIMICI IUDICI

BONUS: What is the dative singular form of **munus**? MUNERI

BONUS: What is the ablative plural form of **litus**? LITORIBUS

10. Which emperor of Rome was the first to be born outside of Italy? CLAUDIUS

BONUS: Who was Claudius's wife, who is said to have instigated his death by poisoning? AGRIPPINA THE YOUNGER (Prompt on Agrippina)

BONUS: Who was Claudius's son, who met a similar demise? BRITANNICUS

11. What was a Roman's *fibula*? PIN / BROOCH

BONUS: When would a fashionable Roman wear a *synthesis*? A (DINNER) PARTY

BONUS: Who was a *sutor*? A COBBLER / SHOEMAKER

12. What is the use of the ablative in the following sentence? **Heri pecunia a fure abstulit.** AGENT

BONUS: What is the use of the ablative in the following sentence? **Picturam decem denariis vendidi** PRICE

BONUS: What is the use of the ablative in the following sentence?

Pompeio Crassoque consulibus, res dira accidit. ABLATIVE ABSOLUTE/TIME WHEN

13. Translate into English the following sentence: **Hic canis ferocior quam ille est.**

THIS DOG IS MORE FIERCE/FIERCER THAN THAT ONE

BONUS: Translate into English the following sentence: **Illa feles paulo minor haec erat.**

THAT CAT WAS SMALLER BY A LITTLE/A LITTLE SMALLER THAN THIS ONE

BONUS: Translate into English the following sentence: **Serpens gracillimus omnium animalium est.**

THE SNAKE IS THE THINNEST/MOST GRACEFUL OF ALL THE ANIMALS

14. What golden-antlered deer did Heracles spend an entire year in pursuit of in Arcadia as his third labor?

CERYNEIAN HIND

BONUS To what deity was this deer sacred?

ARTEMIS

BONUS When Heracles attempted to take the hind with him, he incurred the wrath of Artemis, who was upset about the way that it had been treated. How did he placate the goddess?

TOLD HER THAT HE HAD NO CHOICE BECAUSE EURYSTHEUS WAS MAKING HIM
PERFORM THE LABOR

15. Listen carefully to the following passage which I will read twice then answer in English the question that follow.

Midas, magnus rex Phrygiae, magnam sapientiam non habebat. Quod Midas fuerat benignus deo Baccho, Bacchus ei donum dedit: "Quicquid desideras," dixit deus, "tibi dabo."

Question: Where was Midas a great king?

PHYRGIA

BONUS: How did Midas act towards Bacchus?

KIND

BONUS: What did the god promise to give him for his kindness?

WHATEVER HE DESIRED

16. What is the meaning of the verb **convoco**?

TO CALL TOGETHER

BONUS: What is the meaning of the verb **consuesco**?

TO BE ACCUSTOMED

BONUS: What is the meaning of the verb **confido**?

TO TRUST

17. Who established the tetrarchy in 293 A.D.?

DIOCLETIAN

BONUS: What were the names of the two titles held by rulers in the tetrarchy?

AUGUSTUS, CAESAR

BONUS: Who was the Augustus in the West while Diocletian held the same position in the East?

MAXIMIAN

18. Give the meaning of the motto of the state of Alabama, which is *Audemus iura nostra defendere*?

WE DARE TO DEFEND OUR RIGHTS

BONUS: Give the meaning of the motto of the state of Colorado, which is *Nil sine numine*?

NOTHING WITHOUT GOD / PROVIDENCE / DIVINE GUIDANCE

BONUS: Give the meaning of the motto of the state of Oregon, which is *Alis volat propriis*?

SHE FLIES BY HER OWN WINGS

19. What king of Argos, fearing the oracle's prophecy that he would one day be killed by his grandson, shut up his daughter Danae in a bronze tower? ACRISIUS

BONUS When Danae became pregnant by Zeus (surprise!), Acrisius set her and her son adrift in a chest on the sea. After they washed up on the island of Seriphos, what greedy king fell in love with Danae and plotted to marry her? POLYDECTES

BONUS Later on, the grown Perseus and Acrisius were reconciled by an oath that Perseus would not kill his grandfather. How then was the prophecy fulfilled?

ACRISIUS WAS KILLED BY A DISCUS THROWN BY PERSEUS

20. What English derivative from the Latin for "to play", means "to refer to incidentally or by suggestion"?

ALLUDE

BONUS: What English derivative from the Latin for "better", means "to relieve, as from pain or hardship"?

AMELIORATE

BONUS: What English derivative from the Latin for "to talk", means "indirect or round about expression"?

CIRCUMLOCUTION

1. Who am I? I am the grandson of a titan and Pleione, which makes my mother, Maia, one of the Pleiades. On mount Cyllene, my mother was impregnated by Zeus. Who am I? HERMES

BONUS: When the monster Typhoeus raged in Egypt, into what animal did Hermes turn himself in order to disguise him?

AN IBIS

BONUS: Whom did Hermes seduce, a daughter of Erechtheus and sister of Agraule, producing the king Cephalus? HERSE

2. Give the Latin noun for 'soldier':

MILES

BONUS: Give the Latin noun for 'army':

EXERCITUS

BONUS: Give the Latin noun for 'camp':

CASTRAS

3. For whose body did Antigone fight to give a proper burial, although this meant defying the decrees of her uncle King Creon? POLYNEICES'S

BONUS: Who was Antigone's betrothed, who defended her against his father King Creon?

HAEMON

BONUS: Who was the queen of Thebes who committed suicide after learning that her husband's heartlessness had driven her son to kill himself? EURYDICE

4. For the verb **credo**, give the third person plural perfect active indicative

CREDIDERUNT

BONUS: For the verb **tango**, give the second person perfect active subjunctive

TETIGERIS

BONUS: For the verb **pello**, give the first person plural perfect passive subjunctive

PULSI SIMUS

5. Although we hope that none of you aspire to be bloodthirsty gladiators, we're positive you definitely wouldn't want to be this kind of fighter, whose modus operandi was that he would fight with his vision completely or mostly obscured.

ANDABATA

BONUS: A gladiator called a "tiro" also had an unenviable position, given that he was what?

A NOVICE / A FIRST-TIME FIGHTER

BONUS: However, if any of you were to become gladiators, and by some miracle you managed to fight your way to the top of the pack, you could be awarded a fantastical, amazing, splendiferous... useless sword made out of wood, that symbolized your freedom. What was the Latin name for this reward? RUDIS

6. Translate into Latin the following: The cook never works because he is fat.

COQUUS NUMQUAM LABORAT QUOD/QUIA CRASSUS/PINGUIS EST

BONUS: Translate into Latin the following: The master seized the cook sitting on the chair in the kitchen.

DOMINUS CEPIT COQUUM SEDENTEM IN SELLA IN CULINA

BONUS: Translate into Latin the following: Finally the cook prepared the pig which mother had bought.

TANDEM COQUUS PORCUM PARAVIT QUEM MATER EMERAT

7. To what warrior does Agamemnon say that his daughter Iphigenia is betrothed as a pretext to lure her to Aulis?

ACHILLES

BONUS: Who was the seer of the Greek army, who revealed to Agamemnon that he must sacrifice Iphigenia in order to appease the goddess Artemis?

CALCHAS

BONUS: For what offense did Artemis demand this terrible sacrifice?

AGAMEMNON KILLED A SACRED DEER

/BOASTED THAT HE WAS A BETTER HUNTER THAN HER

8. What is the English meaning of the abbreviation **AMDG**, which in Latin stands for **Ad maiorem dei gloriam**.

FOR THE GREATER GLORY OF GOD

BONUS: The abbreviation **ad val.** is short for what Latin phrase with what English meaning?

AD VALOREM- ACCORDING TO ITS VALUE

BONUS: The abbreviation **ad lib.** is short for what Latin phrase with what English meaning?

AD LIBITUM, AT / TO (ONE'S) PLEASURE / LIBERTY

9. Who was so incensed by his inability to run for consular office that he and Calpurnius Piso conspired to kill those actually elected in 65 B.C.?

CATILINE

BONUS: Catiline also decided to run for the consulship in 63 B.C. For five points each, name both of the two consuls who were elected consuls instead.

CICERO, HYBRIDA

10. What case is often used to complete the meanings of the following adjectives? **Superstes, obvius, carus, aptus, and inimicus**

DATIVE

BONUS: What case is often used to complete the meanings of the following adjectives? **Reus, tenax, avidus, and memor**

GENITIVE

BONUS: What case is often used to complete the meanings of the following adjectives? **Dignus and vacuus**

ABLATIVE

11. Who made Christianity the official religion of the Roman Empire?

THEODOSIUS I

BONUS: Where did Theodosius commit a massacre, for which St. Ambrose made him repent?

THESSALONICA

BONUS: Who were Theodosius's sons?

ARCADIUS, HONORIUS

12. In Ovid's *Metamorphoses*, Hercules was killed after what messenger took a poisoned cloak to him? LICHAS
BONUS: With what was the cloak poisoned? THE BLOOD OF NESSUS/A CENTAUR
BONUS: Who was the maternal grandfather of Hercules, the son of Perseus and Andromeda? ELECTRYON

13. According to the Billboard Top 100 last week's number 5 song rendered into Latin would be **Saccharum**.
What is the title of this popular Maroon 5 song? SUGAR
BONUS: Now please render into Latin last week's number 6 song, Love Me Like You Do.
AMA ME UT/CEU/VELUT/VEL AGIS/FACIS
BONUS: Now please render into Latin last week's number 7 song, Blank Space.
VACUUM/INANE SPATIUM

14. What emperor, among other things, executed Lucius Quietus, adopted Lucius Aelius, inspired the revolt of Simon Bar Kochba, took part in an enormous tour of the empire, and built an enormous wall in Britain?
HADRIAN
BONUS: What monument in Rome did Hadrian rebuild? THE PANTHEON
BONUS: Who originally built the Pantheon? (MARCUS) AGRIPPA

15. Which of the following English words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?
PURVEY VERTIGO DIVORCE INTROVERT
BONUS: What is the Latin word and meaning from which purvey is derived? VIDEO- SEE
BONUS: What is the Latin word and meaning from which the others are derived? VERTO- TURN

16. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice then answer in Latin, the question that follow.

Cum Etruscis Romani saepe bellum gerebant. Etrusci Romanis dissimiles erant. Non longe ab urbe Roma erant Veii, oppidum Etruscorum. Muri oppidi erant alti et validissimi; natura loci erat difficillima; itaque incolae diu erant tuti. Per decem annos Romani Veios frustra oppugnabant.

Question: **Quibuscum Romani dissimiles?** ETRUSCI
BONUS: **Quales muros Etrusci habebant?** ALTI ET VALIDISSIMI
BONUS: **Quot annos Romani Veios oppugnabant?** DECEM

17. To what leader of the Rutulian tribe was Lavinia, the daughter of King Latinus, originally supposed to be betrothed? TURNUS
BONUS: Who is the mother of Lavinia, who overwhelmingly favors Turnus rather than Aeneas as a son-in-law? AMATA
BONUS: What young son of Evander does Turnus kill and strip of his war-belt? PALLAS

18. Translate into English the following sentence: **Ōrātor tam tacitē loquitur ut nēmō eum audiat.**

THE ORATOR SPEAKER SPEAKS SO QUIETLY THAT NO ONE HEARS HIM

BONUS: Translate into English the following sentence: **Eius sermō tam longa erat ut iacēremus et dormīremus.**

HIS SPEECH WAS SO LONG THAT WE LAID DOWN AND SLEPT

BONUS: Translate into English the following sentence: **Verēbar ne punīrer ā magistrō quod dormiebam in lūdō.**

I FEARED THAT I WILL BE PUNISHED BY THE TEACHER BECAUSE I WAS SLEEPING IN SCHOOL

19. What law of 445 BC allowed for intermarriage between plebeians and patricians?

LEX CANULEIA

BONUS: What law of 90 B.C. offered Roman citizenship to all Italian people who had not fought against Rome in the Social War?

LEX IULIA

BONUS: What law of 67 B.C. gave Pompey command against the pirates terrorizing the Mediterranean?

LEX GABINIA

20. What Latin word is at the root of both English words: agriculture and colony?

COLO

BONUS: What Latin word is at the root of both English words: malfeasance and defeat?

FACIO

BONUS: What Latin word is at the root of both English words: nonexempt and prompt?

EMO

1. Your family just rescued from an animal shelter a cute new puppy. Because you are a good Latin student you insist that the puppy be named Fido, a third declension noun reminiscent of Dido, Didonis. You also insist that your new puppy be trained in Latin. Please give the command in Latin, “Fido, sit and stay!”

(FIDO) SEDE ET MANE

BONUS: Now in Latin, command Fido to jump over the cat:

SALI/ SALTA/PROSILI (SUPER) CATTUM/CATUM/FELICEM

BONUS: Now in Latin, command Fido to follow you:

(PER)SEQUERE ME

2. Who was the old teacher who was sent along with Odysseus and Ajax to convince Achilles to return to the battlefield in the Trojan War?

PHOENIX

BONUS: Two other men, heralds, were sent as part of the embassy to Achilles. Name one of the two heralds.

ODIUS, EURYBATES

BONUS: Who was the young woman who bore Achilles’s child, Neoptolemus?

DEIDAMIA

3. What English compound derivative from the Latin for “speak” and “belly”, means “to speak from the belly”?

VENTRILOQUY

BONUS: What English compound derivative from the Latin for “hand” and “send”, means “the act of freeing slaves”?

MANUMISSION

BONUS: What English compound derivative from the Latin for “both” and “right”, means “having the ability of using both hands with equal skill or ease”?

AMBIDEXTROUS

4. **Quis sum?** I was born in Constantinople to the half-brother of Constantine around 331 A.D. I campaigned against the Alamanni, the Franks, and the Sassanid Empire in battle, but historically I’m known for campaigning against the Christianization of the Roman Empire and trying to restore paganism, which earned me my nickname—“the Apostate.”

JULIAN

BONUS: Who is the son of Constantine who preceded Julian?

CONSTANTIUS II

BONUS: What was the name of Constantius II’s mother?

FAUSTA

5. What arrogant king of Thebes met a gruesome end after refusing to recognize Dionysus as a god?

PENTHEUS

BONUS: Who is the grandfather of Pentheus, whom Pentheus scolds after finding him in Bacchic dress and celebrating the revels of Dionysus?

CADMUS

BONUS: Who is the mother of Pentheus who tears him apart in a Bacchic frenzy, mistaking him for a wild animal?

AGAVE

6. Translate into English the following sentence: **Equus Aureliae triginta milia passum cucurrit.**

AURELIA'S HORSE RAN FOR THIRTY MILES

BONUS: Translate into English the following sentence: **Fur domi erit duabus horis**

THE THIEF WILL BE AT HOME WITHIN TWO HOURS

BONUS: Translate into English the following sentence: **Aurelia, festinans lente, duobis diebus post perveniet.**

AURELIA, HASTING SLOWLY, WILL ARRIVE TWO DAYS AFTER

7. Who was the only emperor of 69 A.D. to kill himself?

OTHO

BONUS: Which emperor of 69 A.D. appointed Agricola as governor of Britain?

VESPASIAN

BONUS: Which emperor of 69 A.D. placed a tax on using public bathrooms?

VESPASIAN

8. Change the phrase **hoc corpus magnum** to the accusative:

HOC CORPUS LONGUM

BONUS: Change the phrase **illa calamitas longa** to the genitive: **ILLIUS CALAMITATIS LONGAE**

BONUS: Change the phrase **ipse dux barbarus** to the dative:

IPSI DUCI BARBARO

9. At what battle of 458 B.C. was the farmer-turned-dictator Cincinnatus victorious over the Aequi?

MONS ALGIDUS

BONUS: At what battle of 280 B.C. did the Greek leader Pyrrhus suffer a "pyrrhic victory" against the Romans?

HERACLEA

BONUS: At what battle of 207 B.C. was Hasdrubal Barca slain?

METAURUS RIVER

10. Give a synonym for **intellego**:

COGITO/PUTO/REOR/SENTIO/CONSEO

BONUS: Give a synonym for **murus**

MOENIA/VALLUM/PARIES/AGGER

BONUS: Give a synonym for **festinus**

CITO/CELER

11. What festival held on the 17th of March honored the transition of young Roman boys into manhood?

LIBERALIA

BONUS: What festival was held in early May to remove malevolent ghosts from Roman households using offerings of beans?

LEMURALIA

BONUS: In what month were the **Bona Dea** rites held at the house of the senior Roman magistrate?

DECEMBER

12. The following verbs take their objects in what case? **Invideo, nubo, parco, faveo, and credo** DATIVE
BONUS: Which of the following verbs does not regularly take its object in the genitive?
Arguo, memini, indulgeo, taedet, and egeo INDULGEO
BONUS: Give two deponent verbs that take ablative objects.
UTOR/FRUOR/FUNGOR/VESCOR/PASCOR/DIGNOR/GLORIOR

13. Translate into Latin the following: The mother says that the merchant is angry.
MATER DICIT MERCATOREM IRATUM ESSE
BONUS: Translate into Latin the following: The judge heard that the man was innocent.
IUDEX AUDIVIT/AUDIEBAT VIRUM INNOCENTEM ESSE
BONUS: Translate into Latin the following: The teacher knows that the student will sleep in school.
MAGISTER SCIT DISCIPULUM IN LUDO DORMITURUM ESSE

14. What nymph, pursued by the amorous god Pan, prayed for help and was transformed into a bed of reeds?
SYRINX
BONUS: What other nymph, also pursued by Pan, was transformed into a pine tree to escape him?
PITYS
BONUS: What mother of Adonis was transformed into a myrrh tree in order to escape the wrath of her father, with whom she'd fallen in love?
MYRRHA

15. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer in English the question that follow.

Tres Argonautis nave egressi in silvam aquae petendae causa profecti sunt. Quo in numero erat Hylas quidam, puer forma praestantissima. Qui dum fontem quaerit, ab Hercule et Polyphemo, sociis suis, paulum abiit. Nymphae autem quae eam silvam incolebant, cum puerum vidissent, ei persuadere conabantur ut secum discederet. Cum ille fortiter resisteret negaretque se hoc facturum, eum vi abstulerunt.

- Question: For what reason did the Argonauts depart from the ship and set out into the forest?
TO SEEK/FIND WATER
BONUS: Who were the companions of Hylas? HERCULES AND POLYPHEMUS
BONUS: How is Hylas described in the passage? OUTSTANDING SHAPE/BEAUTY

16. His epithets include Loxias: the Oblique, Despota: the cruel master, Mousagetes: leader of the Nine Muses, and Daphnephorios: the carrier of the laurel. APOLLO
BONUS Her epithets include Lochia: watcher in childbirth, Agrotera: the one of open countryside, and Potnia Theron: the Mistress of the Animals ARTEMIS
BONUS His epithets include Omestes: the eater of raw flesh, Lycurgus: the wolf-repeller, and Polygethes, the giver of many joys. DIONYSUS

17. What Roman erotic poet wrote “*Vivamus mea Lesbia atque amemus*” to his mistress, who may have actually been Clodia?

CATULLUS

BONUS: Translate this phrase from Catullus: *Odi et amo*.

I HATE AND I LOVE

BONUS: What type of verb is *odi*?

DEFECTIVE

18. Who had command in the war against Mithridates before it was transferred to Pompey in 66 B.C.?

LUCULLUS

BONUS: What was the name of the law that transferred this command?

LEX MANILIA

BONUS: How did Mithridates eventually meet his demise?

HE KILLED HIMSELF

19. Who was the treacherous wife of Atreus who carried on a love affair with her brother-in-law Thyestes and helped him gain the throne of Mycenae?

AEROPE

BONUS: How did Aerope help Thyestes gain rule in Mycenae?

STOLE A GOLDEN LAMB/FLEECE AND GAVE IT TO HIM

BONUS: Aerope was the mother of what famous pair of brothers and commanders in the Trojan War? (Name both sons.)

AGAMEMNON AND MENELAUS

20. Which of the following English words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

CONCOCTION CUISINE CONCURRENT PRECOCIOUS

BONUS: What is the Latin verb and meaning from which concurrent is derived?

CURRO- RUN

BONUS: What is the Latin word and meaning from which the others are derived?

COQUO- COOK

1. At the end of Book 4 of the Aeneid, who unknowingly built what would be the funeral pyre for her sister Dido? ANNA
 BONUS: Who clipped Dido's lock of hair symbolizing her descent to the Underworld? IRIS
 BONUS: Who was the husband of Dido who she returned to in the Underworld? SYCHAEUS
2. Distinguish in meaning between **munus** and **mundus** GAME/OFFERING/GIFT/FUNERAL RITE & WORLD
 BONUS: Distinguish in meaning between **remex** and **culex** ROWER & FLY
 BONUS: Distinguish in meaning between **obses** and **acies** HOSTAGE & BATTLE LINE
3. What Latin word is at the root of both English words employee and inexplicable? **PLICO**-FOLD
 BONUS: What Latin word is at the root of protege? **TEGO**- COVER
 BONUS: What Latin word is at the root of ingest? **GERO**- CARRY ON/WAGE
- 4: What emperor relied upon the help of Callistus, Narcissus, and Pallas for the governance of the empire? CLAUDIUS
 BONUS: Which of these freedmen was the chief accountant? PALLAS
 BONUS: Who was Claudius's last wife, the mother of his successor Nero? AGRIPPINA the YOUNGER
5. Translate into Latin the following: After the storm was finished, Caesar orders the ships be cleaned.
TEMPESTATE/IMBRE (PER)FECTA, CAESAR IUBET NAVES LAUTAS ESSE
CAESAR IMPERAT UT NAVES LAVENTUR
 BONUS: Translate into Latin the following: When the sailor was about to clean the ship, he noticed broken oar.
NAUTA NAVEM LAVANTE, ANIMADVERTIT/ANIMADVERTEBAT REMUM FRACTUM
 BONUS: Translate into Latin the following: While the sailor was carrying the rope, he fell off the ship.
NAUTA PORTANTE FUNEM, CECIDIT E/A/DE NAVE
DUM NAUTA FUNEM PORTAT,
- 6 : What road ran from Rome to Reate on the line of an old trade route, and was extended to Castrum Trueninum and the Adriatic after 16 BC? VIA SALARIA
 BONUS: What road ran through the Forum Romanum? VIA SACRA
 BONUS: What road initially ran from Rome to Alba Fucens and was extended to Aternum by Claudius? VIA VALERIA
7. What use of the ablative is found in the following sentence? **Discipuli inertia reprehenderunt.** ABLATIVE CAUSE
 BONUS: What use of the genitive is found in the following sentence? VERB OF FEELING
Iudices, miseremini familiae, miseremini patris
 BONUS: What use of the dative is found in the following sentence? DATIVE OF SEPARATION
Hunc mihi terrorem eripe

8. Resulting in his punishment in the Underworld, perhaps at Hera's instigation, whom did Tityus attempt to rape? LETO

BONUS: While the crime for Sisyphus' punished is unspecified, he did seduce what daughter of the theif Autolycus as vengeance for stealing his cattle? ANTICLEIA

BONUS: What is the name of the son Tantalus served to the gods resulting in his punishment in the afterlife? PELOPS

9. For the verb **orior**, please give the first person plural imperfect subjunctive

ORIREMUR

BONUS: Now make that pluperfect

ORTI ESSEMUS

BONUS: Now using **reor** give the plural present imperative

REMINI

10. On the Isthmus of Corinth what brigand and father of Perigune did Theseus overcome and treat to the fate he had dealt to others by tying him to a bent pine tree and releasing the cable?

SINIS/PITYOCAMPTES

BONUS: Who was the daughter of Theseus and Perigune?

MELANIPPUS

BONUS: From what city was Theseus traveling to Athens?

TROEZEN

11. Listen carefully to the following passage which I will read twice, then answer in Latin the question that follows.

Occidite exterminate vulnerate Gallicum, quem peperit, in ista hora in amphiteatri corona. Obliga illi pedes membra sensus medullam; obliga Gallicum, quem peperit Prima, ut neque ursum neque taurum singulis plagis occidat neque binis plagis occidat neque ternis plagis occidat taurum ursum; per nomen dei vivi omnipotentis ut perficiatis; iam iam cito cito allidat illum ursus et vulneret illum.

QUESTION: **Quae Gallicum peperit?**

PRIMA

BONUS: **Quid duo animalia Gallicus interficere conatur?**

TAURUM URSUM

BONUS: **Cuius nomine scriptor iurat?**

(NOMEN) DEI VIVI OMNIPOTENTIS

12: Who accidentally led a revolt against Marcus Aurelius based on the false information that Aurelius had died?

AVIDIUS CASSIUS

BONUS: Who had encouraged Cassius to revolt, potentially with the intention of protecting her young son Commodus?

FAUSTINA the YOUNGER

BONUS: Where was Commodus buried following his assassination in 192 AD?

MAUSOLEUM OF HADRIAN

13. Translate into English the following:

SUNTNE ILLAE FOSSAE TAM AMENTES QUAM ESSE VIDENTUR

ARE THOSE DITCHES AS CRAZY AS THEY LOOK

BONUS: Translate into English the following: **SUNTNE ILLI MAXIMI GALLI QUOS VIDISTI UMQUAM**

AREN'T THOSE THE BIGGEST ROOSTERS YOU'VE EVER SEEN

BONUS: Translate into English the following: **SCIURUS DICIT SE AMARE MAGNAS NUCES ET NON POSSE MENTIRI**

THE SQUIRREL SAYS THAT HE LIKES BIG NUTS AND HE CAN NOT LIE

14: What legislative body in Rome was divided into 35 voting sections and elected curule aediles and quaestors?

COMITIA TRIBUTA

BONUS: What did it mean if a magistrate employed "**prorogatio imperii**"?

EXTENDING the LENGTH of their OFFICE

BONUS: What legislative body in Rome was in charge of the declaration of war and the signing of peace?

COMITIA CENTURIATA

15. What Latin word is shared by both the motto of the state of Massachusetts and Princeton University? **SUB**

BONUS: What Latin word is shared by both the motto of the state of Kansas and Washington University in St. Louis? **PER**

BONUS: What Latin word is shared by both the motto of Colorado and the University of Pennsylvania? **SINE**

16. What couple for violating the sanctity of the temple Venus that they were staying in, were turned into lions for their crime?

ATALANTA & HIPPOMENES

BONUS: What handmaiden of Alcmena was turned into a weasel for her deception of Eileithyia?

GALANTHIS

BONUS: Into what was Nyctimene changed for having slept with her father?

OWL

17. Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

ENABLE INHIBIT ENDEAVOR DUTY **INHALE**

BONUS: Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

PRECISION PRECEPT PARTICIPLE ANTICIPATE RECOVER

BONUS: Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

IMPLANT **PIANO** EXPLAIN ESPLANADE

18: Put the following battles in chronological order: Pharsalus, Munda, Bibracte, Dyrrachium?

BIBRACTE, DYRRACHIUM, PHARSALUS, MUNDA

BONUS: In what year was the battle of Munda?

45 BC

BONUS: What opposing general at Munda had previously been a lieutenant of Caesar?

(TITUS) LABIENUS

19. What son of Eupeithes, was the first of the suitors of Penelope to be shot by Odysseus because he was the most insolent of them all? ANTINOUS

BONUS: Which suitor did Telemachus kill first? AMPHINOMUS

BONUS: Who killed the day after the slaying of the suitors threw a spear that killed Eupeithes? LAERTES

20. Perform the following command, **roga moderatorem, hic saepe venisne?**

(ASK THE MODERATOR) DO YOU COME HERE OFTEN?

BONUS: Now translate this pick up line, **rosae rubrae sunt, violentia caeruleae sunt, salta in curru est aedificata est duobus**

ROSES ARE RED, VIOLETS ARE BLUE, HOPE IN MY CHARIOT IT IS BUILT FOR TWO

BONUS: Now this one, **aegrum est tibi, cum excidisses ex caelo?**

DID IT HURT, WHEN YOU FELL FROM HEAVEN?