PA1 NC VS NT VS VA

- I. What is the Latin for "I shall be touched"? TANGAR "I have been touched"? TACTUS SUM "I shall have been touched"? TACTUS ERO
- II. What goddess so grieved at Iron Age humanity's wickedness that Jupiter placed her in the stars as the constellation Virgo?

 ASTRABA, GODDESS OF INNOCENCE AND PURITY

 Who was the Noah of Greek mythology? DEUCALION Who was his wife? PYRRHA
- III. What was the name of the Roman grain supply? THE ANNONA
 Until the Empire, what public officials were in charge
 of it? THE EDILES
 What office was created by Augustus to administer it?
 PRAEFECTUS ANNONAE
- IV. What important author came from Arpinum? CICERO When was he born? 106 BC When was he killed? 43 BC
- V. What praenomen is abbreviated P? PUBLIUS
 What praenomen is abbreviated T? TITUS
 What praenomen is abbreviated M'? MANIUS
- VI. What is the perfect active infinitive of cerno? CREVISSE
 What is the perfect active infinitive of cresco? CREVISSE
 What is the perfect active infinitive of fleo? FLEVISSE
- VII. How many children/siblings did Oedipus have? FOUR
 Name the males. ETEOCLES AND POLYNICES
 Name the females. ANTIGONE AND ISMENE
- VIII. What was the year of the four emperors? 69 AD
 Who was the first of them? GALBA
 What dynasty was begun with the last of them? THE FLAVIANS
- Where was he born? VERONA What was his name for his beloved? LESBIA
- X. How must a relative pronoun agree with its antecedent? GENDER AND NUMBER

What determines its case? ITS USE IN ITS OWN CLAUSE What is the process by which it sometimes shares its antecedent's case despite its function within its own clause? CASE BY ATTRACTIO

XI. Which of the following does not come from amicus: inimical, amicable, amiable, ceramic? CERAMIC

What is the meaning of the Latin word which has become the English word addendum? SOMETHING WHICH MUST BE ADDED What is the meaning of the Latin word which has become the English word agenda? THINGS WHICH MUST BE DONE

- XII. Who could meet his father only after he had lifted a great rock? THESEUS

 What did he find beneath it? A SWORD AND A PAIR OF SANDALS Who were Theseus' parents? AEGEUS AND AETHRA
- What was the mint of ancient Rome? THE TEMPLE OF JUNO MONETA

 What temple's doors represented peace and war with their position? THE TEMPLE OF JANUS And the position? THE TEMPLE OF JANUS Whom was a small round temple near that of Vesta dedicated?

 What important author was from Mantua? VERGIL
- What important author was from When was he born there? 70 BC When did he die? 19 BC
- XV. Change ferunt to singular. FERT

 Change fers to plural. FERTIS
 Change ferebar to subjunctive. FERRER
- XVI. What is the ablative singular of lac? LACTE
 What is the ablative singular of mel? MELLE
 What is the ablative singular of quies? QUIETE
- XVII. Who was Achilles' best friend? PATROCLUS
 Who was Theseus' best friend? PIRITHOUS
 Who was Hercules' nephew and companion? IOLAUS
- XVIII. Which Roman emperor conquered the province of Dacia? TRAJAN

 To what landmark in Rome would you look for an artistic representation of the conquest? THE COLUMN OF TRAJAN

 In what Italian city, site of a major battle three centuries before, was an arch which still stands built to celebrate Trajan's victories in Dacia? BENEVENTUM
- XIX. Who was the patron of Horace and Vergil? MAECENAS
 What work of Horace opens Qui fit, Maecenas...? THE SATIRES
 When was Horace born? 65 BC
- XX. What is the negative introduction of a subjunctive clause of purpose? NE

What is the negative introduction of a subjunctive clause of result? UT...NON
Translate: I will go lest they harm me. IBO NE MIHI NOCEANT.

PAZ CA VS GA VS //

I. Translate: Caesar senatus consulta recepit. CAESAR RECEIVED THE DECREES OF THE SENATE.

Translate: Oratio Ciceronis ab ducentis senatoribus audita est. CICERO'S ORATION WAS HEARD BY TWO HUNDRED SENATORS. Translate: Vulgus extra curiam fortiter plausit. THE CROWD OUTSIDE THE SENATE HOUSE APPLAUDED LOUDLY.

- II. Who was invincible as long as he was in touch with his mother, the earth goddess? ANTAEUS

 How had Achilles acquired his invulnerability? THETIS HAD DIPPED HIM IN THE STYX.

 Who was the Market baby Demeter tried to make invulnerable? DEMOPHON (OR TRIPTOLEMUS)
- III. What was the civil crisis of 494 BC? THE SECESSION OF THE PLEBS
 Who convinced them to return with an analogy of the city to
 the human body? MENENIUS
 What was constructed to commemorate the harmony agreed to?
 THE TEMPLE OF CONCORD
- IV. Who was the earliest and greatest of the Greek epicists? HOMER Into how many books is the Iliad divided? 24 What Greek poet, author of the Theogony and the Works and Days, follows Homer by a century or so? HESIOD
- V. What is the nominative plural of vultus? VULTUS

 For these genitive singulars of the third declension, give the nominative singular: orbis ORBIS stirpis STIRPS
- VI. Change nolunt to the singular. NON/VULT Change nolo to plural. NOLUMUS Change nolo to future. NOLAM
- VII. What was the curse of Cassandra? UNERRING BUT UNBELIEVED PROPHECIES

 What had she done to earn this curse? SCORNED APOLIO'S AFFECTIONS What was her fate after the Trojan War? SHE WAS TAKEN HOME BY AGAMEMNON AND MURDERED WITH HIM.
- VIII. Which of the emperors of 69 AD lived to see 70 AD? VESPASIAN Who had preceded him? VITELLIUS Who preceded Vitellius? OTHO
- IX. Who was the major historian living in Augustus' era? LIVY
 What was the title of his work? AB URBE CONDITA
 How many books did it contain? 142
- In what case would you find the object of parco? DATIVE
 In what case would you find the object of vescor? ABLATIVE
 In what case would you find the object of moneo? ACCUSATIVE

- XI. What type of verbs exist only in the perfect system? DEFECTIVE Using defective verbs, translate these sentences: I cannot remember. NON POSSUM MEMINISSE. I will always hate Rome. SEMPER ROMAM ODERO.
- XII. Who was the mother of the Muses? MNEMOSYNE

 What mountain was sacred to them? HELICON

 What was the native Italic version of the Muses? CAMENAE
- XIII. Who betrayed Rome for the gold on the enemy soldiers' arms? TARPEIA

Who were the enemy? THE SABINES What did they do with Tarpeia? CRUSHED HER BENEATH THEIR SHIELDS

- XIV. To whom did Cicero address his work De Officiis? HIS SON, MARCUS Which of his orations was in support of a friend's case for citizenship? PRO ARCHIA Which of his orations was on behalf of a famous actor? PRO ROSCIO COMOEDO
- XV. Responde Latine. Quot manus habes? DUAS
 Quot crura habes? DUO
 Quot digiti in utraque manu sunt? QUINQUE
- XVI. What is the perfect active infinitive of veto? VETUISSE
 What is its future active infinitive? VETITURUM ESSE
 What is its present active infinitive? VETARE
- XVII. During what event did Eris throw the golden apple?
 THE WEDDING OF PELEUS AND THETIS

 What disrupted the wedding of Pirithous and Hippodamia?
 THE BATTLE OF THE LAPITHS AND CENTAURS
 Who was the king of the Lapiths? PIRITHOUS
- XVIII. Who was a trusted advisor to Augustus as well as his son-in-law? AGRIPPA

 Who was Augustus' promiscuous daughter to whom Agrippa was married? JULIA Who were their three sons? GAIUS, LUCIUS AND POSTUMUS
- XIX. What was the site of Ovid's exile? TOMIS, IN DACIA What was the site of his birth? SULMO What was the year of his birth? 43 BC

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XX. Which of the following does not come from cedo: antecedent, success, secession, supersede? SUPERSEDE

What verb is the root of supersede? SEDEO Which two of the following words have the same root: consensus, censorious, descend, senseless? CONSENSUS AND SENSELESS

PA3 FL vs TN vs W/

I. Responde Latine. Quot aures habes? DUAS
Quot genua habes? DUO
Quot nasos habes? UNUM

II. Who turned into a sunflower out of unrequited love for Apollo? CLYTIE

Who turned into poplars from grief over their dead brother? THE SISTERS OF PHAETHON Who was turned into a grasshopper by his lover Aurora? TITHONUS

III. Who succeeded Vespasian? TITUS

How were they related? FATHER AND SON
Who succeeded Titus? HIS BROTHER DOMITIAN

IV. What character in the Aeneid speaks the line: Forsan et haec olim meminisse iuvabit? AENEAS

Whom is he addressing? HIS MEN Who says: Tros Tyriusque mihi nullo discrimine agetur? DIDO

- V. What is the accusative singular of vis? VIM
 What is its ablative singular? VI
 What is the accusative plural of prex? PRECES
- VI. What is the perfect passive participle of fodio? FOSSUM

 What is the perfect passive participle of sancio? SANCTUS

 What is the perfect passive participle of gero? GESTUS
- VII. Who killed the Calydonian Boar? MELEAGER

 What object, safeguarded by his mother, represented his lifespan? A PIECE OF FIREWOOD Who was his mother? ALTHAEA
- VIII. What foreign enemy taunted the defeated Romans with the words vae victis? BRENNUS

What was the year? 390 BC (or perhaps 387)
Who was the Roman awakened by squawking geese and thus roused to defend the Capitol? MANLIUS

- IX. What earlier poet did Horace call his "lantern"? LUCILIUS
 What early Roman epicist wrote a poem on Roman history
 entitled Annales? ENNIUS
 What second-century AD historian wrote a prose work of the
 same title? TACITUS
- X. Translate into Latin: Let us defeat the soldiers of Caesar. MILITES CAESARIS VINCAMUS

Translate into English: Pedites pedem rettulerunt ne caperentur. THE INFANTRY RETREATED LEST THEY BE CAPTURED. Translate into English: Flumen est tam latum ut non transire possimus. THE RIVER IS SO WIDE THAT WE CANNOT CROSS.

- XI. How would a Roman say one hundred miles? CENTUM MILIA PASSUUM How would he say two hundred miles? BUCENTA MILIA PASSUUM How would he say a thousand miles? MILLE MILIA PASSUUM
- XII. Who was the muse of dance? TERPSICHORE

 Who was the muse of astronomy? URANIA
 Who was the muse of comedy? THALIA
- XIII. When was the great fire during Nero's reign? 64 AD

 What was the Latin name for the palace of Nero? DOMUS AUREA
 Who was Nero's mother? AGRIPPINA
- XIV. Who wrote the Satyricon? PETRONIUS

 Who wrote an epic entitled Bellum Civile? LUCAN
 By what title is it more often but less correctly known? PHARSALIA
- ${\tt XV.}$ Which of the following is not a derivative of caput: chapel, chapter, chef, captain? CHAPEL

Which two of the following have the same root: rigid, dirigible, indirect? DIRIGIBLE AND INDIRECT Which of the following does not have the same root as the other two: panic, pantry, companion? PANIC

XVI. What is the second person plural perfect active indicative of tollo? SUSTULISTIS

Change sustulistis to passive. SUBLATI ESTIS Change sublati estis to pluperfect subjunctive. SUBLATI ESSETIS

XVII. Who must for all eternity attempt to draw water with sieves? THE DANAIDAE

How many of them share this fate? 49 What was their crime? MURDERING THEIR BRIDEGROOMS ON THEIR WEDDING NIGHT

XVIII. What foreign foe was a worthy opponent to the Roman armies in Africa in the last two decades of the second century BC? JUGURTHA

Who defeated Jugurtha's troops several times but lost the command to another? QUINTUS CAECILIUS METELLUS NUMIDICUS Who replaced Metellus? MARIUS

XIX. Who was the patron of $^{\mathrm{O}}\mathrm{vid}$ and Tibullus? M. VALERIUS MESSALLA CORVINUS

What was Ovid's phrase for the reason for his exile? CARMEN ET ERROR Which of his works is a didactic poem on cosmetics and skin-care? MEDICAMINA FACIEI FEMINEAE

Translate to Latin: We have come to see the emperor.

VENIMUS UT IMPERATOREM VIDEREMUS. (AD IMP. VIDENDUM, IMP. VISUM)

Translate: The emperor persuaded us to come.

IMPERATOR NOBIS UT VENIREMUS PERSUASIT.

Translate: We will have to see the emperor.

IMPERATOR NOBIS VIDENDUS ERIT.

PA4 NE vs M vs TX

- I. Responde Latine. Quot umeros habes? DUO(S)
 Quot menta habes? UNUM
 Quot calces habes? DUAS
- II. Who was the wife of Cadmus? HARMONIA
 Who was his sister? EUROPA
 Who was his father? AGENOR
- III. What Roman woman swam the Tiber to freedom? CLOELIA

 Who was the Etruscan king holding her captive? LARS PORSENA
 Who burned off his hand in a show of bravado to Porsena?

 GAIUS MUCIUS SCAEVOLA
- IV. What Roman dramatist's works include the title Medea, Oedipus and Thyestes? SENECA THE YOUNGER (THE PHILOSPHER)

 What was his ther's genre? RHETORIC

 Where were both Senecae born? CORDUBA, SPAIN
- V. What is the perfect passive infinitive of scribo? SCRIPTUM ESSE
 What is the perfect active infinitive? SCRIPSISSE
 Translate: We shall have written. SCRIPSERIMUS
- VI. What is the Latin word for bronze? AES

 What idiomatic phrase with aes means debt? AES ALIENUM
 What is the ablative of this phrase? AERE ALIENO
- VII. What was the name of a race of men sprung from ants? MYRMIDONS
 What was the race of warriors sprung from Cadmus' dragon teeth?
 THE SPARTOI
 What other hero watched men grow from dragon's teeth? JASON
- VIII. Who was Rome's first Christian emperor? CONSTANTINE

 What was the year of the battle of the Mulvian Bridge? 312 AD

 What rival commanded the army Constantine's forces defeated
 there? MAXENTIUS
- IX. Whom does Vergil call Tyrians? CARTHAGINIANS

 Who is Elissa? DIDO

 Who is meant when the dying DIdo says:

 Exoriare aliquis nostris ex ossibus ultor? HANNIBAL
- X. What English noun comes from the Latin verb scindo? SCISSORS Which of the following is not a derivative of sto: status, distant, constant, thermostat? THERMOSTAT What is arable land? LAND WHICH CAN BE PLOWED

- XI. What is the meaning of cum primum? AS SOON AS

 What is the meaning of quam celerrime? AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE
 What is the meaning of saepius? MORE OFTEN
- XII. What is the name of the band of chieftains led by Polynices in his attempt to gain back Oedipus' throne? THE SEVEN AGAINST THEBES

 Who alone of the seven survived? ADRASTUS
 What was the later expedition composed of the descendants of the seven? THE EPIGONI
- XIII. What commander's troops met almost total annihilation in 9 AD? VARUS'

 Where was the disaster? THE TEUTOBERG FOREST, GERMANY Who was the enemy chieftain? ARMINIUS
- XIV. What work by Cicero contains the Somnum Scipionis? DE RE PUBLICA
 Who was the other great orator of Cicero's day? HORTENSIUS
 At whom did Cicero direct his Philippic Orations? MARC ANTONY
- ${\tt XV.}$ What effect would the conjunction nisi have on the pronoun aliquis? THE ALI- WOULD BE DROPPED

What Latin adverb indicates that the expected answer to the question is no? NUM What indicates that yes is expected? NONNE

XVI. What is the third person plural perfect active indicative of cognosco? COGNOVERUNT

Change cognoverunt to subjunctive. COGNOVERINT Change cognoverint to passive. COGNITI SINT

- XVII. What princess was the last delay of Ulysses? NAUSICAA What was the name of her people? PHAEACIANS Who was their king? ALCINOUS
- XVIII. What statesman committed suicide rather than face life under Julius Caesar's absolute rule? CATO THE YOUNGER

What North African city was his home? UTICA What was the battle fought between the Caesarians and the republicans in 46 BC? THE BATTLE OF THAPSUS

- XIX. Who completed Caesar's work De Bello Gallico? AULUS HIRTIUS Which book in the Commentaries did he write? VIII In which work of Cicero's are Caesar's rhetorical skills lauded? BRUTUS (DE CLARIS ORATORIBUS)
- XX. What would you be in English if in Latin wou were an aurifex? A GOLDSMITH

What would you be if you were a pistor? BAKER What would you be if you were a latro? THIEF

SA10 VA VS GA

- I. Responde Latine. Quot pulmones habes? DUO(S)
 Quot iecora habes? UNUM
 Quot supercilia habes? DUO
- II. Who was the father of Medea? AEETES

 Where on Cochis was his fortress? AEA
 Who was his son killed and dismembered by Medea? ABSYRTUS
- III. How many battles were fought at Philippi between the Caesarians and the tyrannicides? TWO

After which did Cassius take his own life? AFTER THE FIRST What was the exact date of the second battle? OCTOBER 23, 42 BC

- IV. What praenomen is shared by Vergil and Ovid? PUBLIUS What was Ovid's cognomen? NASO What was Vergil's? MARO
- V. What tense of the subjunctive is required for a present contrary-to-fact condition? IMPERFECT

Translate to English: Si dives essem, felix essem.

IF I WERE RICH, I WOULD BE HAPPY.

Translate to English: Nisi heri vicissemus, hodie non certaremus.

IF WE HADN'T WON YESTERDAY, TODAY WE WOULDN'T BE PLAYING CERTAMEN.

- VI. What kind of tree is an ulmus? ELM
 What kind is a quercus? OAK
 What kind is a ficus? FIG
- VII. Who at the age of a few hours invented the lyre and stole his half-brother Apollo's horses? MERCURY

What herb did Mercury give Ulysses to protect him from Circe's powers? MOLY What were Mercury's winged sandals called? TALARIA

- VIII. What posthumous penalty was exacted on Domitian? DAMNATIO MEMORIAE
 Who succeeded him? NERVA
 Whom did Nerva adopt as his son and successor? TRAJAN
- IX. What Roman author wrote a biography of his father-in-law, a provincial governar? TACITUS

What was the name of the work and the subject? AGRICOLA What historian, almost contemporary with Tacitus, was the author of the Lives of the Twelve Caesars? SUETONIUS

- X. Translate into one Latin word: I had been present. ADFUERAM Translate into Latin: Marcus said that I had been present.

 MARCUS DIXIT ME ADFUISSE.

 Translate into Latin: Marcus said that I would be present.

 MARCUS DIXIT ME ADFUTURUM ESSE.
- XI. What is the third person singular pluperfect passive subjunctive of vinco? VICTUS ESSET

Change victus esset to active. VICISSET Change vicisset to perfect. VICERIT

XII. Who was changed into a kingfisher out of grief for her drowned husband? ALCYONE

Who betrayed her father Nisus because of her passion for the attacking Minos? SCYLLA (NOT THE MONSTER)
What was it which guaranteed Nisus' safety as long as he kept it? A PURPLE LOCK OF HAIR

- Whom did Augustus first select as his heir? HIS NEPHEW MARCELLUS
 Who was Augustus' first wife? SCRIBONIA CLAUDIA
 Who was the first wife of Tiberius, whom Augustus forced him
 to divorce so he could marry Julia? VIPSANIA
- XIV. As part of what conspiracy was Seneca the Younger forced to take his own life by Nero? THE PISONIAN CONSPIRACY

Who was Seneca the Younger's author nephew? LUCAN Where was Lucan born? CORDUBA, SPAIN, LIKE BOTH SENECAE

- XV. What is the present passive infinitive of traho? TRAHI
 What is the third person plural perfect active subjunctive
 of traho? TRAXERINT
 Change traxerint to passive. TRACTI SINT
- XVI. What is the dative plural of bos? BOBUS
 What is the dative plural of sus? SUBUS (OR SUIBUS)
 What is the dative plural of os, bone? OSSIBUS
- XVII. Who killed the villain Procrustes? THESEUS

 What was the name of the Pince-Bender? SINIS

 What villain killed by Theseus compelled passersby to wash
 his feet and kicked them over a cliff as they did so? SCIRON
- XVIII. Who refused a place in the first triumvirate? CICERO Who took the place he refused? CRASSUS Where did Crassus die? CARRHAE
- ${\tt XIX.}$ What device is in play when Cupid is called Amor or ivory elephantus? METONYMY

What is the name for the repetition of copulative conjunctions? POLYSYNDETON
What is the name for the omission of copulative conjunctions?
ASYNDETON

XX. What Latin adverb is an English legal noun and means in Latin "somewhere else"? ALIBI

What English phrase is an unchanged Latin ablative absolute and means "with the situation turned around"? VICE VERSA What is an English word, unchanged from the Latin, which means judge or mediator? ARBITER

SA11 TN vs TX vs

- I. What is the Latin word for summer? AESTAS

 What is the Latin word for spring? VER
 What is the Latin word for winter? HIEMS (BRUMA)
- II. Who were the two immortal Gorgons? STHENO AND EURYALE

 Who were the three old women who shared a tooth and an eye?

 THE GRAIAE

 Who was the betrothed of Andromeda when Perseus entered the picture?

 PHINEUS, HER UNCLE
- III. Who was the father of Alexander? PHILIP II OF MACEDON Who was Alexander's tutor? ARISTOTLE What was Alexander's age at his death? 32
- IV. Who was the author of The Frogs, The Wasps and The Birds?
 ARISTOPHANES
 What other Greek comedic playwright wrote Arbitration, The Girl from Samos and The Miser? MENANDER
 What Greek satirist wrote Dialogues of the Dead, Dialogues of the Gods and Icaromenippus? LUCIAN
- V. What Latin present active participle contracts to form the Latin adjective prudens? PROVIDENS

What Latin adjective contracts to the noun bruma? BREVISSIMA What infinitive contracts to fore? FUTURUM ESSE

VI. Which of the following is not a derivative of vix: vicarious, vicissitude, vicious, vice versa? VICIOUS

Which of the following is not a derivative of vinco: evict, victuals, victim, Vincent? VICTUALS Which of the following is not a derivative of cado: cadence, cadet, occasion, casualty? CADET

- VII. Where did Theseus abandon Ariadne? NAXOS (DIA)

 Who, according to some legends, found her there and married her? BACCHUS

 Whom did Theseus marry? HIPPOLYTA (LATER PHAEDRA)
- VIII. Who was insulted by Appius Claudius? VERGINIA

 What was her father's reaction? HE KILLED HER

 What political upheaval resulted? THE OVERTHROW OF THE DECEMVIRS
- IX. What is the name of the epic of Lucretius? DE RERUM NATURA How many books does it contain? SIX What philosopher's tenets are explained and espoused by Lucretius? EPICURUS'
- X. Using disco, translate: I have learned. DIDICI Using posco, translate: I have demanded. POPOSCI What types of perfect are these? REDUPLICATED
- XI. Translate into the genitive the phrase "one whole day."
 UNIUS TOTIUS DIEI

 Translate into Latin: We will remain for three days.
 TRES DIES MANEBIMUS.

Translate into Latin: We will leave in three days. TRIBUS DIEBUS EGREDIEMUR.

- XII. Whom did Demeter punish with insatiable hunger? ERYSICHTHON What god had Sisyphus offended? ZEUS Who was the father of the centaurs? IXION
- What battle did the Romans win in 168 BC? PYDNA
 Who were the enemy? THE MACEDONIANS
 The Roman commander at Pydna to some degree avenged the death in battle of his father some 48 years before. What was the name of both men? LUCIUS AEMILIUS PAULLUS
- XIV. What character in the Aeneid says Parce metu, Cytherea? JUPITER
 Who is being addressed? VENUS
 Who says: Infandum regina iubes renovare dolorem? AENEAS
- XV. What is the second person plural perfect active indicative of mitto? MISISTIS

What is the third person singular pluperfect active subjunctive of cedo? CESSISSET Change cessisset to indicative. CESSERAT

XVI. Translate into English: Cum exercitus hostium victus esset, Romani laetati sunt. WHEN THE ENEMY'S ARMY HAD BEEN DEFEATED, THE ROMANS REJOICED.

Change the dependent clause to an ablative absolute. EXERCITU HOSTIUM VICTO Change the independent clause to use a semi-deponent verb. ROMANI GAVISI SUNT.

- XVII. Which two gods built the walls of Troy? APOLLO AND POSEIDON Who defrauded them of their payment? LAOMEDON What was Poseidon's revenge? HE SENT A SEA-MONSTER
- XVIII. What was the title of the slave that led a Roman boy to school? PAEDAGOGUS

What was the name of a slave's personal savings, by which he might eventually purchase his freedom? PECULIUM
Wha was Cicero's freedman secretary? TIRO

XIX. Who wrote a satire in which an emperor is not deified but pumpkinified? SENECA THE YOUNGER

Who is the emperor? CLAUDIUS What is the name of the satire? APOCOLOCYNTOSIS

Name another second declension noun which can be found with & genitive plural in -um rather than -orum.
VIR, NUMMUS, DIVUS, SUPERUS
What word for god is always used for a deified human? DIVUS

SA12 TX vs GA vs

- I. Translate into English: Utere tuo cerebro. USE YOUR BRAIN
 Translate into Latin: Let us remember these men.
 VIRORUM HORUM MEMINERIMUS.
 Translate into Latin: We will remember these things.
 HAEC MEMINERIMUS
- II. Who was the wife Paris abandoned for Helen? OENONE
 Who was the son of Priam sent away from Troy to live with
 his sister Ilione? POLYDORUS
 Who was Ilione's husband, who perfidiously murdered
 Polydorus? POLYMESTOR
- III. Who was the unscrupulous demagogue who used Marius for his own ends? SATURNINUS

 Who was Saturninus' ally? GLAUCIA
 What statesman opposed Saturninus and Glaucia, and was

forced to go into exile? QUINTUS CAECILIUS METELLUS NUMIDICUS

- IV. Who wrote the Oresteia trilogy? AESCHYLUS

 Which of the following four plays is not in the trilogy:
 Agamemnon, The Libation Bearers, The Suppliants, The
 Eumenides? THE SUPPLIANTS
 Which of Aeschylus' tragedies is the only surviving Greek
 tragedy to have purely historical roots? THE PERSAE
- V. What is the syntax of O tempora! O mores!? ACCUSATIVE OF EXCLAMATION

 In Cicero's famous question using the word, what are the person and number of abutere? SECOND PERSON SINGULAR What is the syntax of me consule in Cicero's famous O fortunatam natam me consule Romam? ABLATIVE ABSOLUTE
- VI. Change the verb form malo to plural. MALUMUS
 Change malo to third person. MAVULT
 Change mavult to plural. MALUNT
- VII. Who led the Myrmidons at Troy? ACHILLES

 What was their island home? AEGINA

 The Myrmidons sprang from ants as an answer to what king's prayers? AEACUS!
- VIII. When were the standards lost at Carrhae regained? 20 BC Who received them? TIBERIUS Where was the Parthian capital at this time? ECBATANA
- IX. Who was the historian of the Peloponnesian War? THUCYDIDES
 Who was the author of the Anabasis? XENOPHON
 What pretender to the Persian throne is portrayed in the
 Anabasis leading an army of ten thousand Greek mercenaries?
 CYRUS II
- What is the perfect passive participle of tero? TRITUM
 What is the perfect passive participle of sero meaning
 sow? SATUM
 What is the same part of sero meaning weave? SERTUM

- XI. Translate into English: Me paenitet. I REGRET IT.

 Translate into English: Me taedet. IT WEARIES ME.

 Translate into English: Me miseret. IT GRIEVES ME.
- XII. Who was the nephew of Daedalus slain by his jealous uncle? PERDIX (TALUS)

How many young men and women did Athens have to send to Minos annually as Minotaur fodder? SEVEN MEN, SEVEN WOMEN Whose death did this atone for? ANDROGEOS'

XIII. What room in a Roman house is called by a Greek word which means "three couches"? THE TRICLINIUM

What room gets its name because of smoke-blackened walls? ATRIUM What word for the foyer or entrance hall means literally "jaws" or "maw"? FAUCES

- Who in the Aeneid says:
 Durate et vosmet rebus servate secundis? AENEAS

 Who says: Tuus, o regina, quid optes
 Explorare labor; mihi iussa capessere fas est? AEOLUS
 Whom is he addressing? JUNO
- XY. Which of these does not have the same root as the others: benevolentia, volucris, voluntas, voluptas? VOLUCRIS

 What is the infinitive of the verb at its root? VOLARE What is the infinitive of the verb at the root of the others? VELLE
- XVI. What Latin phrase often means "something" but literally means "I don't know what"? NESCIO QUID

What is the singular imperative of scio? SCITO Which of the following is not a derivative of scio: science, scout, omniscient, plebiscite? SCOUT

XVII. Why did Zeus not father a child by Thetis? BECAUSE HER SON WAS DESTINED TO BE GREATER THAN HIS FATHER.

Where did Thetis hide her son to keep him out of the Trojan War? THE COURT OF KING LYCOMEDES
Who was destined to die at his grandson's hands and, despite his machinations to avoid it, was so slain years later by a wayward discus? ACRISIUS

- XVIII. What king of Lydia was notorious for his great wealth? CROESUS

 What Persian king ended Croesus' reign about 550 BC? CYRUS THE GRE!

 Who was the son of Cyrus the Great? CAMBYSES
- XIX. What literary device do you employ when you praise with the words "not bad"? LITOTES

What device is the use of a noun in several different cases? POLYPTOTON What is the use of a part to represent the whole? SYNECDOCHE

XX. What is the Latin for "I have been running"? CUCURRI Translate into English: Fefelli. I HAVE DECEIVED Change fefelli to passive. FALSUS SUM.

FA100 VA VS TX VS TN

- I. Change to passive the verb form faciam. FIAM

 What idiom with facio means to inform? CERTIOREM FACERE
 Which of the following is not derived from facio:
 fashion, malfeasance, misfit, surfeit? MISFIT
- II. Who besides Orestes was pursued by the Furies for matricide? ALCMAEON

Who were Alcmaeon's parents? AMPHIARAUS AND ERIPHYLE What miracle did Zeus grant to Alcmaeon's widow Callirhoe? HE ALLOWED HER SONS ACARNAN AND AMPHOTERUS TO GROW TO MANHOOD IN A SINGLE DAY TO AVENGE ALCMAEON'S MURDER.

III. What title was officially granted to Octavian by the Senate in 29 BC? IMPERATOR

What is the exact date of the Senate's bestowal on him of the title Augustus? JANUARY 16, 27 BC What is the exact date of Julius Caesar's deification by the Senate? JANUARY 1, 42 BC

- IV. Who wrote a work called the Carmen Saeculare? HORACE
 What work by Horace is a treatise in verse on the
 writing of verse? THE ARS POETICA
 What Greek philosopher wrote a prose work on the same
 subject entitled Poetics? ARISTOTLE
- V. What even more alliterative Latin proverb has been translated into the alliterative English "Forewarned is forearmed"?

 PRAEMONITUS PRAEMUNITUS

What is the translation of the formulaic phrase di duint? MAY THE GODS GRANT IT
What is the classical Latin form for duint? DENT

VI. L-I-B-E-R. When this means "book," is the I shott or long? SHORT

Which of the following is not from the adjective liber: livery, delivery, deliberate, liberal? DELIBERATE What familiar English abbreviation is related to the root of deliberate? LB

VII. What is the first of the four tasks imposed on Psyche by Aphrodite? THE SORTING OF GRAIN

How is it done for her? ANTS DO IT What is her last task? FETCHING A JAR OF PERSEPHONE'S BEAUTY

VIII. What was the name of the son of Julius Caesar and Cleopatra? CAESARION

Which of the tyrannicides was the son of Caesar's long-time mistress? BRUTUS

Which of the tyrannicides had been Gassar's first father-in-law?

who ordered Caesar to divorce his first wife, but was refused? Sulla IX. What Greek poet is Catullus translating rather literally when he writes: Ille mi par esse deo videtur? SAPPHO

What sort of person is an epinician ode written to?
A VICTOR IN WAR OR ATHLETICS
What Greek poet is best known for his epinician odes? PINDAR

- X. What is the dative of nemo? NEMINI
 What is the ablative? NULLO
 What is the accusative? NUMINEM
- XI. What distinguishes the perfect stems of cado and caedo? CADO'S IS CECIDI, CAEDO'S IS CECIDI

 Which of them yields the English decide? CAEDO
 Which of them yields the English circumcision? CAEDO
- XII. Who fought in the womb and throughout life with his brother Acrisius? PROETUS

Who was Proetus' perfidious wife? ANTIA (STHENEBOEA) Whom did she unjustly accuse of raping her? BELLEROPHON

XIII. What son of a famous father shared the consulate with Augustus in the fall of 30 BC? MARCUS TULLIUS CICERO

From what year to what year was Octavian continuously consul? 31 TO 23 BC
What was the term for a consul appointed to complete another's term? CONSUL SUFFECTUS

- XIV. From what work is the cena Trimalchionis? SATYRICON

 Who is the hero of Apuleius' Metamorphoses, also known as The Golden Ass? LUCIUS

 What love story of mythology takes ap almost three of the eleven books in the Metamorphoses of Apuleius?

 THE STORY OF CUPID AND PSYCHE
- XV. Change vis to the subjunctive. VELIS

 Make velis negative. NOLIS
 Change audeo to the perfect subjunctive. AUSIM
- XVI. Responde Latine. Quot pollices habes? DUO(S)
 Quot talos habes? DUO(S)
 Quot cubita habes? DUO
- XVII. What ally of Troy was a son of Aurora? MEMNON

 Where was Memnon king? ETHIOPIA

 Who was Memnon's brother, by various tales king of Egypt or Arabia? EMATHION
- XVIII. What was the Latin term for the ritual sacrific $\pmb{\varrho}$ of a pig, a sheep and a bull? SUOVETAURILIA

Where did a triumphal procession begin? THE CAMPUS MARTIUS Where did it end? THE TEMPLE OF CAPITOLINE JUPITER

XIX. What character in the Aeneid says:
Tu regere imperio populos, Romane, memento? ANCHISES
To whom does Aeneas say: Italiam non sponte sequor? DIDO
Who says: Facilis descensus Averno? THE SIBYL

XX. What is the exact date in Roman dating of the death of Julius Caesar? IDUS MARTIAE AUC DCCX

What is the exact date of Cicero's death?
DIE SEPTIMO ANTE IDUS DECEMBRES DCCXI
What is the exact date of the eruption of Vesuvius?
DIE NONO ANTE KALENDAS SEPTEMBRES DCCCXXXII