

**2014 GEORGIA / FLORIDA CERTAMEN**  
**ADVANCED**  
**ROUND 1**

1. What Roman author, born at Rudiae, wrote an epic history entitled *Annālēs* and is called the "Father of Latin Literature"? (Q.) ENNIUS  
 B1: How many books are contained in Ennius' *Annālēs*? 15 / 18  
 B2: What later author said that Ennius possessed three hearts because he could speak Greek, Latin, and Oscan? (A.) GELLIUS
  
2. For the verb **orior**, give the perfect infinitive. **ORTUS / UM ESSE**  
 B1: Translate **ortum esse**. TO HAVE RISEN  
 B2: Change **ortum esse** to the future and translate. **ORTURUM ESSE - TO BE ABOUT TO RISE**
  
3. Who, with the aid of Athena in the guise of Mentor, set out from Ithaca to seek tidings of his father, Odysseus? TELEMACHUS  
 B1: To what kingdom did Telemachus go first in search of his father? PYLOS  
 B2: What son of Nestor accompanied Telemachus to Sparta? PEISISTRATUS
  
4. Who awoke to the cackling of geese and saved the capitol from an advancing Gallic army?  
 M. MANLIUS (CAPITOLINUS)  
 B1: To what goddess were these geese sacred? JUNO  
 B2: After the Gauls sacked the city, who returned from his exile at Ardea and drove them from Rome? (M. FURIUS) CAMILLUS
  
5. Differentiate in meaning between **lavō** and **levō**. **LAVŌ - WASH LEVŌ - LIFT / LIGHTEN**  
 B1: ...between **creō** and **crepō**. **CREŌ - CREATE / MAKE CREPŌ - RATTLE**  
 B2: ...between **saevus** and **salvus**. **SAEVUS - SAVAGE / FIERCE SALVUS - SAFE / SOUND**
  
6. What Roman general, the designated successor of the emperor Tiberius, was poisoned in Syria in 19 A.D.? GERMANICUS  
 B1: What governor of Syria was accused of poisoning Germanicus? (CN. CALPURNIUS) PISO  
 B1: What son of Tiberius was then designated for the succession? DRUSUS (II)
  
7. Identify the use of the subjunctive in the following sentence: "**Cīvis rogāvit cūr consul gāvīsus esset.**"  
 INDIRECT QUESTION  
 B1: Translate that sentence. THE CITIZEN ASKED WHY THE CONSUL HAD REJOICED  
 B2: Identify the use of the subjunctive in this sentence and translate: "**Quid faciam?**"  
 DELIBERATIVE - WHAT AM I TO DO / WHAT SHOULD I DO?
  
8. What author dedicated his voluminous *Naturālis Historia* to the emperor Titus in 77 A.D.? PLINY THE ELDER  
 B1: How many books are contained in Pliny's *Naturālis Historia*? 37  
 B2: Where was Pliny stationed as a Roman fleet commander on the eve of Vesuvius' eruption? MISENUM

9. The English words "default," "failure," and "infallible" are derived from what Latin verb? **FALLŌ**  
 B1: Give the principal parts and meaning of **fallō**? **FALLŌ, FALLERE, FEFELLĪ, FALSUM - TO DECEIVE**  
 B2: What derivative of **fallō** means "a mistaken belief based on unsound arguments"? **FALLACY**
10. What hero was known by the name Hipponoüs until he received the epithet "Bellerus-Killer" after he murdered his brother? **BELLEROPHON**  
 B1: What king of Tiryns purified Bellerophon of this murder? **PROËTUS**  
 B2: Who were the mortal parents of Bellerophon? **GLAUCUS & EURYNOME / EURYMEDE**
11. What Roman general, by employing a double line of earthworks, was able to hold off a Gallic army and starve Alesia into submission? **JULIUS CAESAR**  
 B1: In what year did the siege of Alesia take place? **52 B.C.**  
 B2: What chieftan of the Arverni surrendered to Caesar after Alesia? **VERCINGETORIX**
12. What Roman poet addresses Sirmio as the **ocelle īnsulārum** in poem 31 of his *Carmina*? **CATULLUS**  
 B1: Give Catullus' full name. **GAIUS VALERIUS CATULLUS**  
 B2: Which poem in Catullus' *Carmina* is a funerary lament for his brother? **101**
13. Translate the following sentence into English: "**Multi dē meīs amīcīs domum itūrī sunt.**"  
**MANY OF MY FRIENDS ARE ABOUT TO / WILL GO HOME**  
 B1: ... "**Nemo nostrum putat hanc quaestiōnem esse difficilem.**"  
**NONE / NO ONE OF US THINKS (THAT) THIS QUESTION IS HARD / DIFFICULT**  
 B2: ... "**Augustō imperatore pax constituta est.**"  
**WHEN AUGUSTUS WAS EMPEROR, PEACE WAS ESTABLISHED**
14. Who, the eldest son of Heracles and Deianeira, led his father's descendants in an abortive attempt to reclaim Mycenae? **HYLLUS**  
 B1: What collective name is given to these descendants of Heracles? **HERACLIDS**  
 B2: What king of Tegea killed Hyllus in single combat? **ECHEMUS**
15. **Domine Dirige Nōs** is the Latin motto of what European city? **LONDON**  
 B1: **Esto Perpetua** is the Latin motto of what European city? **VENICE**  
 B2: **Fluctuat nec mergitur** is the Latin motto of what European city? **PARIS**

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**ADVANCED**  
**ROUND 2**

1. Make the phrase **celsus pariēs** genitive singular. **CELSĪ PARIĒTIS**  
B1: Change **celsī pariētis** to the plural. **CELSŌRUM PARIĒTUM**  
B2: Change **celsōrum pariētum** to the dative singular. **CELSŌ PARIĒTĪ**
  
2. A lost tragedy entitled *Medea*, the *Remedia Amoris*, the *Fasti*, and the *Metamorphosēs* were all works of what Augustan age poet? **OVID**  
B1: Ovid was born in the same year as what other famous author died? **CICERO**  
B2: Ovid died in the same year as what famous Roman historian? **LIVY**
  
3. Who flung an infallible spear and accidentally killed his wife Procris? **CEPHALUS**  
B1: Procris had received this spear and the hound Laelaps from what king? **MINOS**  
B2: Procris spied on her husband due to mistrust. With what goddess was Cephalus unfaithful? **EOS**
  
4. What future emperor was granted the **tribūnīcia potestās** in 6 B.C.? **TIBERIUS**  
B1: In the same year Tiberius insisted on leaving Rome for what island? **RHODES**  
B2: With Tiberius away from Rome, what two grandsons did Augustus begin to groom for the succession? **C. & L. CAESAR**
  
5. Translate the following sentence into English: "**Cicero erat perītus loquendī.**" **CICERO WAS SKILLED IN SPEAKING**  
B1: ... "**Hominēs febrī Athēnīs moriuntur.**" **THE PEOPLE ARE DYING OF FEVER IN ATHENS**  
B2: ... "**Omnēs ex urbe discessērunt ut morbum ēvītārent.**" **EVERYONE LEFT THE CITY TO AVOID SICKNESS**
  
6. From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive "fealty"? **FĪDĒS - FAITH / TRUST**  
B1: ...do we derive "curfew"? **FOCUS - HEARTH**  
B2: ...do we derive "deliberate"? **LĪBRA - SCALE(S)**
  
7. What Silver Age author mocked the death of Claudius in his *Apocolocyntosis*? **SENECA THE YOUNGER**  
B1: What work of Seneca is a seven book Stoic examination of natural phenomena? **NATURĀLĒS QUAESTIŌNĒS**  
B2: What work of Seneca is a collection of 124 letters on moral philosophy? **EPISTULAE MORĀLĒS**
  
8. What Titaness lay with Zeus for nine nights in Pieria and gave birth to the Muses? **MNEMOSYNE**  
B1: What bard challenged the Muses to a signing contest at Dorium? **THAMYRIS**  
B2: Whose daughters were turned into magpies after they challenged the Muses to a signing contest and lost? **PIERUS'**

9. Identify the use of the dative case illustrated here: "**Diligenter nobīs lābōrāndum est.**" AGENT  
 B1: ... "**latrō omnēs dīvitīās quaestōrī abstulit.**" SEPARATION  
 B2: ... "**vae victīs.**" REFERENCE
10. The attack on what city by Hiero of Syracuse led to the events which caused the First Punic War? MESSANA  
 B1: In what year did Hiero advance on Messana? 264 B.C.  
 B2: What Campanian mercenaries had held Messana since 288 B.C.? MAMERTINES
11. **Quid Anglicē significat "crīnis"?** HAIR  
 B1: ... "**culmen**"? TOP / PEAK  
 B2: ... "**custos**"? GUARD
12. What king of Teuthrania showed the Greeks how to sail to Troy after they cured his wound? TELEPHUS  
 B1: Which of the Greeks had wounded Telephus? ACHILLES  
 B2: How did Achilles cure Telephus' wound?  
 RUBBED RUST FROM HIS SPEAR ONTO TELEPHUS' WOUND
13. What Roman author rebutted the charge of **contaminātiō** in the prologue of his *Andria*? TERENCE  
 B1: What **cognōmen** of Terence refers to his foreign birth? AFER  
 B2: In what African city was Terence born? CARTHAGE
14. In the amphitheater, what did the Romans call hunts of wild beasts? VĒNĀTIŌNĒS  
 B1: What name was given to the gladiators who participated in **vēnātiōnēs**? BESTIĀRĪ  
 B2: What was indicated about a gladiator if the letter "P" were added to his name after a  
**vēnātiō**? HE DIED (PERIIT)
15. What do all of the following verbs have in common grammatically: **careō, fungor, abundō, utor**?  
 THEY TAKE THE ABLATIVE  
 B1: ...**grandinat, rorat, tonat**? IMPERSONALS  
 B2: ...**interest, meminī, obliviscor**? THEY TAKE THE GENITIVE

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**ADVANCED**  
**ROUND 3**

1. What emperor of Rome was killed at Adrianople in 378 A.D.? VALENS  
 B1: What brother of Valens ruled in the west until 375 A.D.? VALENTINIAN I  
 B2: What two sons of Valentinian I held a joint rule in the west after their father's death in 375 A.D.? GRATIAN & VALENTINIAN II
  
2. Using the verb **iubeō** and an idiom, say in Latin: "Caesar ordered the soldiers to march."  
**CAESAR IUSSIT / IUBĒBAT MILITĒS ITER FACERE**  
 B1: Express that same sentence by using the verb **imperō**.  
**CAESAR IMPERĀVIT / IMPERĀBAT MILITIBUS UT ITER FACERENT**  
 B2: Besides **imperō**, give another Latin verb that is used with an indirect command AND takes the dative case. **PRAECIPIŌ / MANDŌ**
  
3. What god was cared for by the Sintians after he fell from Olympus for an entire day? HEPHAESTUS  
 B1: On what island did the Sintians live? LEMNOS  
 B2: According to Homer, which of the Graces was married to Hephaestus? AGLAEA
  
4. What historian, born at Amiternum, wrote monographs on the Jugurthine War and the Catilinarian Conspiracy? SALLUST  
 B1: Give Sallust's full name. C. SALLUSTIUS CRISPUS  
 B2: What work of Sallust, although no longer extant, was considered by ancient sources to have been his best? **HISTORIAE / HISTORIES**
  
5. Which of the following words, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin words as the others: "exaggerate," "ambiguous," "examine," "exigent"? EXAGGERATE  
 B1: From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive "exaggerate"?  
**AGGER - MOUND / MASS / HEAP / RAMPART**  
 B2: Give the principal parts of the verb from which the other words in the toss-up are derived.  
**AGŌ, AGERE, ĒGĪ, ACTUM**
  
6. According to Book II of Homer's *Iliad*, who led 100 ships to Troy, the largest contingent of the Greek captains? AGAMEMNON  
 B1: Which of the Greek captains led 80 ships along with his herald Sthenelus? DIOMEDES  
 B2: Name one of the two Greek captains who led 12 ships to Troy?  
ODYSSEUS / AJAX THE GREATER
  
7. In which Plautine comedy does the slave Tranio lead people to believe that the house of Theopropides is haunted? **MOSTELLARIA**  
 B1: Which Plautine comedy contains excerpts of the Carthaginian language? **POENULUS**  
 B2: In the prologue of which Plautine comedy does Arcturus tell of the shipwreck of the pimp, Labrax? **RUDENS**

8. Translate this sentence into English: "**Rēgīna Dīdō verētur nē Aenēās discēdat.**  
 QUEEN DIDO FEARS THAT AENEAS IS LEAVING / WILL LEAVE  
 B1: ..."**Nōn dubium est quīn Aenēās ad Ītaliā navigāturus sīt**  
 THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT AENEAS IS GOING TO / WILL SAIL TO ITALY  
 B2: ..."**Aenēā profectō, Dīdō sē ferrō ignīque interfēcīt.**  
 WHEN / AFTER / BECAUSE AENEAS HAD DEPARTED,  
 DIDO KILLED HERSELF WITH A SWORD AND FIRE
9. During which war did the Romans suffer disastrous defeats at Lautulae and Caudine Forks?  
 SECOND SAMNITE WAR  
 B1: What Samnite defeated T. Veturius and Sp. Calvinus at Caudine Forks? (GAVIUS) PONTIUS  
 B2: What Roman general avenged his defeat at Lautulae with a victory at Sentinum?  
 (Q. FABIVS) RULLIANVS
10. Which Jesuit university has the motto **Sapientia et Doctrina**? FORDHAM  
 B1: Which New York university has the motto **In tuō lumine vidēbimus lumen**? COLUMBIA  
 B2: Which northern college has the motto **Scientia Sol Mentis**? DELAWARE
11. Who defeated the Caledonian tribes of Scotland at Mons Graupius in 84 A.D.? (CN. IULIVS) AGRICOLA  
 B1: What Caledonian chieftan was defeated at Mons Graupius? CALGACUS  
 B2: What emperor recalled Agricola but did not reward him with a further command? DOMITIAN
12. What is the meaning of the Latin noun **exuviae**? SPOILS  
 B1: ...**daps**? BANQUET  
 B2: Give a plural only synonym of **daps**. EPULAE
13. What king of Aegina assisted Apollo and Poseidon in building the walls of Troy? AEACUS  
 B1: Which god was the father of Aeacus? ZEUS  
 B2: Aeacus renamed the island Aegina after his mother. Was this island's original name?  
 OENONE
14. With the publication of the **Originēs**, who became the first to write a prose history in Latin? CATO THE ELDER  
 B1: How many books are contained in Cato's **Originēs**? SEVEN  
 B2: Whom does Cato refuse to call by name in his **Originēs**, referring to him instead as  
 "**dictātor Carthāginiensis**"? HANNIBAL
15. Give both future participles of **ferō**. FERENDUS & LATURUS  
 B1: ...of **eō**. EUNDUS & ITURUS  
 B2: ...of **ulcīscor**. ULCISCENDUS & ULTURUS

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**ADVANCED**  
**ROUND 4 / SEMI-FINAL ROUND**

1. What later Roman emperor, in an attempt curb inflation, issued the **Edictum dē pretiis** in 302 A.D.? DIOCLETIAN  
B1: What gold coin did Constantine introduce in 309 A.D. to combat inflation? SOLIDUS  
B2: In order to further aid the finances of the Empire, Constantine proposed a **collātiō lustrālis** and a **collātiō glēbālis**. What were they? TAXES
2. Give the comparative and superlative forms of **diū**. DIŪTIUS & DIŪTISSIMĒ  
B1: ...of **arduus** MAGIS ARDUUS & MAXIMĒ ARDUUS  
B2: ...of **senex**. SENIOR / MĀIOR NĀTŪ & MAXIMUS NĀTŪ
3. Who authored the fabula palliata **Gladiolus** along with a translation of Homer's *Odyssey*? LIVIVS ANDRONICUS  
B1: From what southern Italian city was Andronicus brought to Rome as a slave? TARENTUM  
B2: In what year did Andronicus produce a **Partheneon** to celebrate the goddess Juno? 207 B.C.
4. What queen, appearing in the armor of her father Thoas, welcomed the Argonauts to Lemnos? HYPISYPYLE  
B1: What herald did Jason send to greet Hypsipyle? AETHALIDES  
B2: What old nurse of Hypsipyle suggested that the Lemnian women invite the Argonauts into their homes as well as their city? POLYXO
5. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I shall read twice, and answer IN ENGLISH the question that follows:  
  

**In apodyterium trēs comitēs intrāvērunt ut vestimenta mutārent. Tunc unus ē comitibus in tepidārium graditur. Duōrum quī sunt reliquī, alter in frigidāriō sē submergere vult et alter dīcit sē in caldāriō natāre velle. Tribus horīs comitēs ad Forum revenient ut orātorēs audiant.**

Question: Why did the three friends enter the apodyterium? TO CHANGE CLOTHES  
B1: What does the second of the three friends want to do at the baths? DUNK / SUBMERGE HIMSELF IN THE FRIGIDARIUM  
B2: What two things will the friends do after they leave the baths? GO TO THE FORUM AND HEAR ORATORS
6. What author was accused by his in-laws of having won his wife by the use of magic? APULEIUS  
B1: Who was Apuleius' rich wife? AEMILIA PUDENTILLA  
B2: Which of Apuleius' works is his defence speech from the trial? APOLOGIA / APOLOGY
7. Translate only the verb in the dependent clause in this sentence into Latin: "The teacher knew that he had given the tests to the students." DEDISSE / DONĀVISSE  
B1: ... "The teacher is so great that he always gives us rewards." DET / DONET  
B2: ... "Nothing can stop this teacher from writting great questions." SCRĪBAT

8. What king of Rome was killed when his palace burned down in a fire? TULLUS HOSTILIUS  
 B1: Tullus' palace was struck by lightning after misperforming a ceremony to which incarnation of Jupiter? (JUPITER) ELICIUS  
 B2: What Roman commander who fought against the Sabines was the grandfather of Tullus Hostilius? HOSTIUS HOSTILIUS
9. What English verb, derivatived from the Latin verb **labor**, means "to return to a worse state after a period of improvement"? RELAPSE  
 B1: What English adjective, derived from the Latin verb **moveō**, means "refusing to obey the orders of a person in authority"? MUTINOUS  
 B2: What English adjective, derived from the Latin verb **nascor**, means "naturally inborn"? INNATE
10. Who was transformed into a lizard after he mocked the goddess Demeter? ASCALABUS  
 B1: Demeter became enraged at Ascalabus after the boy mocked her for drinking a cup of *kykeon*. Who later offered Demeter *kykeon* and made her laugh? IAMBE  
 B2: What name had Demeter assumed when this episode occurred? DOSO
11. Translate the motto of the University of Florida: **Cīvium in moribus rēi pūblicae salūs.**  
 IN THE CHARACTER OF ITS CITIZENS LIES THE WELFARE OF THE STATE  
 B1: Translate the motto of the University of Georgia: **Et docēre et rērum exquīrere causās.**  
 BOTH TO TEACH AND INQUIRE INTO / ABOUT THE CAUSES OF THINGS  
 B2: Translate the motto of the University of Tennessee: **Veritātem cognoscētis et veritās tē liberābit.** YOU WILL KNOW THE TRUTH AND THE TRUTH WILL SET YOU FREE
12. What speech of Cicero, delivered in 81 B.C., was the orator's first extant speech in the law-courts?  
**PRŌ QUINCTIŌ**  
 B1: What advocate was Cicero's opponent in this case? (Q.) HORTENSIUS (HORTALUS)  
 B2: In what speech of 80 B.C. did Cicero attack Chrysogonus, a powerful freedman of Sulla?  
**PRŌ ROSCIŌ AMERINŌ**
13. At what battle in 222 B.C. did Marcus Claudius Marcellus win the **spolia opima**? CLASTIDIUM  
 B1: What Roman author wrote a *fabula praetexta* about Clastidium? (CN.) NAEVIUS  
 B2: What insubrian chieftan did Marcellus kill at Clastidium? VIRODOMARUS
14. Which of the following words is NOT a pure I-stem: "**turris**," "**febris**," "**iuvenis**," "**restis**"?  
**IUVENIS**  
 B1: Give the genitive plural of **iuvenis**. **IUVENUM**  
 B2: Excluding substantives, give another 3rd declension noun which ends in -um in the genitive plural.  
**CANIS / VATĒS / SEDĒS**
15. According to Book IX of Ovid's *Metamorphoses* who was transformed into a lotus tree? DRYOPE  
 B1: The nymph Lotis was transformed into a tree while fleeing from what god? PRIAPUS  
 B2: Who, her sister, tells the story of Dryope's transformation in the *Metamorphoses*? IOLE
16. **Quid Anglicē significat "nefās"?**  
 WICKEDNESS / WRONG / IMMORALITY / SOMETHING EQUIVALENTLY BAD  
 B1: **Quid Anglicē significat "pabulum"?** FODDER / ANIMAL FOOD  
 B2: **Quid Anglicē significat "quoad"?** UNTIL / AS LONG AS



17. What well-known author's only two extant works are *Commentariī*, one on his campaigns in Gaul and the other on the Civil War? (JULIUS) CAESAR'S  
B1: How many books comprise Caesar's *Commentariī Dē Bellō Gallicō*? EIGHT  
B2: What lost work of Caesar is a treatise on Latin grammar? *DĒ ANALOGIĀ*
18. In Book X of Vergil's *Aeneid*, what gallant son of Evander bravely challenges Turnus to a duel? PALLAS  
B1: What object does Turnus take from Pallas after killing him? SWORD BELT / BALDRIC  
B2: What father / son pair does Aeneas kill at the end of Book X? MEZENTIUS & LAUSUS
19. In which province of the Roman Empire would all of the following cities be found: **Verulamium, Deva, Camulodunum, Aquae Sulis, and Londinium**? BRITANNIA / BRITAIN  
B1: In which province of the Roman Empire would the city of **Olisipo** be found? LUSITANIA  
B2: In which province of the Roman Empire would the city of **Cordoba** be found? BAETICA
20. Translate this sentence into Latin using a supine: "We came to watch these games."  
VĒNIMUS / VENIĒBĀMUS SPECTĀTUM HŌS / EŌS LUDŌS  
B1: Translate that same sentence using a gerundive and the accusative case.  
VĒNIMUS AD SPECTANDŌS LUDŌS  
B2: Translate that same sentence using the genitive case.  
VĒNIMUS SPECTANDŌRUM LUDŌRUM GRATIĀ / CAUSĀ

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**ADVANCED**  
**FINAL ROUND**

1. What Roman author was accused of **Patavīnitas** because he placed elements in his history which were favorable to his home town of Patavium? LIVY  
B1: What fellow historian, critic, and general leveled this charge against Livy? (ASINIUS) POLLIO  
B2: What Roman author of the Silver Age characterized Livy's writing as exhibiting **lactea ubertās**? QUINTILIAN
2. For the verb **sum**, give the 2nd person, singular, future imperative. ESTŌ  
B1: Change **estō** to the plural. ESTŌTE  
B2: Change **estōte** to the 3rd person. SUNTŌ
3. What dragon-woman guarded the sinews of Zeus after Typhon had stolen them? DELPHYNE  
B1: Who stole the sinews from Delphyne and returned them to Zeus? HERMES & AEGIPAN  
B2: What Olympian god earned one of his epithets in some accounts by killing Delphyne? APOLLO
4. Place the following battles of the First Punic War into chronological order: Lilybaeum, Cape Ecnomus, Mylae, Bagradas Valley. MYLAE, CAPE ECNOMUS, BAGRADAS VALLEY, LILYBAEUM  
B1: In what year did the failed siege of Lilybaeum take place? 249 B.C.  
B2: The Romans suffered two other disastrous defeats in 249 B.C. Name both. DREPANA / DREPANUM & CAPE PISARO
5. Identify the speaker of the following lines of Vergil's *Aeneid* which I will read as prose: "**Infandum, rēgīna, iūbēs renovāre dolorem, Trōiānus ut opēs et lamentabile regnum eruerint Danaī...**" AENEAS  
B1: ... "**Ō terque quāterque beātī, quīs ante ōra patrum Troiae sub moenibus altīs contigit oppetere!**" AENEAS  
B2: ... "**Tū nunc Karthaginis altae fundamenta locās pulchramque uxoriū urbem extruis?**" MERCURY
6. Identify the type of conditional illustrated here: **Sī omnēs gladiātorēs moriantur, turba infelix sit.** FUTURE MORE VIVID  
B1: Translate that sentence.  
IF ALL THE GLADIATORS SHOULD DIE, THE CROWD WOULD BE UNHAPPY  
B2: Change the entire sentence so that it is a past contrary to fact conditional.  
**Sī omnēs gladiātorēs mortuī essent, turba infelix fuisset**
7. What emperor of Rome was defeated and killed at Interamna by Aemilius Aemilianus in 253 A.D.? TREBONIANUS GALLUS  
B1: How did Aemilius Aemilianus die after a short reign of three months? HIS SOLDIERS KILLED (HANGED) HIM  
B2: Who, the last member of the old republican nobility to serve as emperor, succeeded Aemilius Aemilianus? VALERIAN

8. What poem of Horace was commissioned by Augustus to celebrate the **Ludi Saeculārēs** in 17 B.C.? **CARMEN SAECULARE**  
 B1: To what two dieties is the *Carmen Saeculare* dedicated? APOLLO & DIANA  
 B2: In what meter is the *Carmen Saeculare* written? SAPPHIC
9. From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive "clavicle"? **CLAVIS - KEY**  
 B1: ...do we derive "search"? **CIRCUS - CIRCUS**  
 B2: ...do we derive "forge"? **FABER - SMITH / CRAFTSMAN / ENGINEER**
10. What maiden mockingly spurned the advances of her suitor Iphis, leading him to hang himself on her doorstep? **ANAXERETE**  
 B1: Where did Iphis and Anaxerete live? **CYPRUS**  
 B2: How was Anaxerete punished according to Ovid? **TURNT TO STONE**
11. VISUAL TOSS UP. Pass out visual question to all players.
- The following toss up question is a visual. We are currently providing each player with a copy of the visual. Please do not turn over the visual until instructed to do so. Also, please be mindful that this is a toss up question, so do not consult or communicate with your teammates. Please turn over the visual; you will have 10 seconds to examine it (wait 10 seconds). Here is your question:
- Question: Identify the use of the subjunctive illustrated by letter "C".  
**SUBSTANTIVE CLAUSE OF RESULT**  
 B1: Which use of the subjunctive is illustrated by letter "B"?  
**RELATIVE CLAUSE OF CHARACTERISTIC**  
 B2: Which use of the subjunctive is illustrated by letter "D"?  
**SUBORDINATE CLAUSE IN INDIRECT DISCOURSE / STATEMENT**
12. To what city did Honorius move the capital of the Roman Empire in 401 A.D.? **RAVENNA**  
 B1: Honorius moved the capital to avoid the invasion of what barbarian leader? **ALARIC**  
 B2: At what two battles of 402 and 403 did Honorius' general Stilicho defeat Alaric?  
**VERONA & POLLENTIA**
13. Theseander, Promachus, Sthenelus, Diomedes, Polydorus, and Alcmeon were all members of which mythological group? **EPIGONI**  
 B1: Who was the only one of the Epigoni to die during the attack on Thebes? **AEGIALEUS**  
 B2: What son of Eteocles led the defense of the city against the Epigoni? **LAODAMAS**
14. What minor Roman author began his historical narrative with the march of Alexander the Great through Phrygia on his way to cut the Gordian knot? **(Q.) CURTIUS RUFUS**  
 B1: How many books are contained in Curtius Rufus' *Historiae Alexandrī Magnī*? **TEN**  
 B2: Which of these ten books are no longer extant? **ONE & TWO**

15. Translate the following sentence into English: **Vergilius locutus est verba mirabilia audītū.**  
 VERGIL SPOKE WORDS WONDERFUL TO HEAR  
 B1: **Vergilius dīxit Horatium esse animae dimidium suae.**  
 VERGIL SAID THAT HORACE WAS HALF OF HIS SOUL  
 B2: **Vergilius voluit ut magnum opus igne dēlērētur.**  
 VERGIL WANTED / WISHED THAT (HIS) GREAT(EST) WORK BE DESTROYED IN A FIRE
16. Listen carefully to the following passage which I shall read twice, and answer IN LATIN the question that follows:
- Multīs abhinc annīs, iuvenis nomine Aulus, canem, cuius nomen erat Rēx, maximē amāvit. Cotidie, Aulus Rēxque lusērunt in agrīs proximīs domō suō. Paucīs annīs, autem, Rēx senescuit et nequīvit ludere cum carissimō amīcō. Postquam Rēx mortuus erat, Aulus lūxit et pollicitus est sē numquam obliturum esse canis.**
- Question: **Quomodō Aulus canem Regem amāvit?** **MAXIMĒ**  
 B1: **Quotiēns Aulus et Rēx in agrīs lusērunt?** **COTIDIĒ**  
 B2: **Respondē Anglicē: Postquam Rēx mortuus erat, Quid Aulus ēgit?**  
 HE GRIEVED AND PROMISED THAT HE WOULD NEVER FORGET HIS DOG
17. What epithet of the goddess Athena refers to her birth near a river in Arcadia? TRITOGENEIA  
 B1: What epithet of Athena means "The Worker"? ERGANE  
 B2: What epithet of Athena means "Champion"? PROMACHUS
18. Where in the Roman world did Eunus and Cleon raise a revolt in 135 B.C.? SICILY  
 B1: What two men led a second slave uprising on Sicily at the end of the 2nd century B.C.? ATHENION & SALVIUS  
 B2: What lieutenant of Marius defeated Athenion and Salvius? (M'.) AQUILIUS
19. Differentiate in meaning between **haereō** and **hauriō**.  
**HAEREŌ - CLING / STICK** **HAURIŌ - DRAIN / DRINK**  
 B1: **...mulgeō and mulceō.** **MULGEŌ - MILK** **MULCEŌ - SOOTHE**  
 B2: **...sternuō and stertō.** **STERNUŌ - SNEEZE** **STERTŌ - SNORE**
20. What Silver Age author wrote an epic which is considered by many to be an anti-Aeneid? LUCAN  
 B1: Who called his Satires "child's play" when he compared them to the verses of his friend Lucan? PERSIUS  
 B2: Persius and Lucan studied under what stoic philosopher? CORNUTUS