Round C1

I.   What deity had an oracle at Delphi?
                APOLLO or THEMIS or GAIA

        Who was Apollo's twin sister?   ARTEMIS/DIANA
        On what island were these twins born?   DELOS

II.   What was the name given to the bundle of rods enclosing
        an axe and carried by attendants as a symbol of
        authority?
                        FASCES

        What attendants carried an official's **fasces**?

                        LICTORES
        What were the rods called?   VIRGAE

III.   What case's most basic use is as the indirect object?
                        DATIVE

        What case goes with the prepositions **in** and **sub** when they
        show no motion?   ABLATIVE
        What case goes with prepositions that show motion away
        from?   ABLATIVE

IV.   Name the members of the First Triumvirate.
                CAESAR, POMPEY, CRASSUS

        In what year was the triumvirate formed?   60BC
        To what office was Caesar elected for 59BC? CONSULSHIP

V.   Change **pellitis** to singular.   PELLIS

        Change **pellis** to passive.   PELLERIS
        Change **pelleris** to future.   PELLĒRIS

VI.   Name a labor of Heracles in which he has to kill a
        creature.
        THE HYDRA or THE NEMEAN LION

Name the other.
Name a labor in which he had to bring Eurystheus an
inanimate object.   HIPPOLYTE'S GIRDLE, GOLDEN APPLES

VII.   What was the common adventure of Tiphys, Lynceus,
            Orpheus, Castor, Zetes and Calais?
                    THEY WERE ALL ARGONAUTS
            Of what city was Jason the rightful king?   IOLCUS
            Who told Jason how to avoid the Symplegades?
                    PHINEUS

VIII.   What would a Roman mean if he said **Tempestas bona est**?
                THE WEATHER IS NICE

           How would he in one word say, "It's raining"?   PLUIT
           How would he in one word say, "It's snowing"?   NINGIT

IX.   What sign of the Zodiac is Aries?   RAM

           What is the Bull?   TAURUS
           What are the Fish?   PISCES

X.   What two Greek leaders at Troy were brothers who had
        married sisters?
                MENALAUS AND AGAMEMNON

           Who was the wife of Menelaus?   HELEN
           Who was the wife of Agamemnon?   CLYTEMNESTRA

XI.   The rape of what woman precipitated the end of the
C&S   Roman monarchy?
p55   LUCRETIA

           Who raped her?   SEXTUS TARQUINIUS
           Who was her husband?   TARQUINIUS **COLLATINUS**

XII.   Who opened Pandora's box?   PANDORA

           What was finally left in it?   HOPE
           Who was Pandora's husband?   EPIMETHEUS

XIII.   Who was Rome's first Christian emperor?   CONSTANTINE

           What Latin phrase supposedly appeared to Constantine,
           assuring him victory?   IN HOC SIGNO VINCES
           Constantine became emperor early in what century?
                THE FOURTH CENTURY AD

XIV.   Who was the first emperor of Rome?   AUGUSTUS

           After what naval battle did Augustus emerge as the sole
           power in Rome?   ACTIUM
           What was the year of the Battle of Actium?   31BC

XV.   Translate: **Stamus in valle.**
                    WE ARE STANDING IN THE VALLEY

            Translate: **Stamus in vallo.**
                    WE ARE STANDING ON THE WALL/RAMPART.
            Translate: **Stetimus in colle.**
                    WE STOOD ON THE HILL.

XVI.   What Latin noun with what meaning is the root of the English verb "decapitate"?

                            CAPUT = HEAD

What word for the headings in a book comes from **caput**?
                        CHAPTERS
What derivative means the upper-case form of letters?
                        CAPITAL(IZED)

XVII.   What Latin noun means "forest"?   SILVA

What Latin noun means "sand"?   ARENA/HARENA
What Latin noun means "tree"?   ARBOR

XVIII.   What does the English adjective "omniscient" mean?
                        ALL-KNOWING

What does "omnipotent" mean?   ALL-POWERFUL
What does "omnivorous" mean?
           ALL-DEVOURING, ALL-EATING

XIX.   Change **ventus** to dative.   VENTO

Change **vento** to plural.   VENTIS
Change **ventis** to accusative.   VENTOS

XX.   What case would follow the adjective **memor**?
                        GENITIVE

What case would follow the adjective **idoneus**?
                        DATIVE
What case would follow the adjective **perītus**?
           ABLATIVE OR GENITIVE

I.   Spell the case which is abbreviated gen.
                G-E-N-I-T-I-V-E

        What case is abbreviated loc.?   LOCATIVE
        What case is abbreviated dat.?   DATIVE

II.   Name two labors of Heracles in which he has to bring
        his quarry back alive to Eurystheus.
        CERYNITIAN HIND, ERYMANTHIAN BOAR, CERBERUS,
        MARES OF DIOMEDES, CATTLE OF GERYON, CRETAN BULL

        Name two more.
        Name two more.

III.   **Quot oculi tibi sunt?**   DUO

        Quot bracchia tibi sunt?   DUO
        Quot aures tibi sunt?   DUAE

IV.   What is an antonym of **mors**?   VITA/NATUS

        What is an antonym of **mare**?   TERRA/HUMUS/CAELUM
        What is an antonym of **mitto**?   RECIPIO/REVOCO

V.   What English adjective describes patients that can walk?
                AMBULATORY

        What derivative of **scribo** means "write <u>about</u>"?
                DESCRIBE
        What derivative of **scribo** means "write <u>on</u>?
                INSCRIBE

VI.   What companion of Aeneas shared the name of Aeneas'
        grandfather?
                CAPYS

        What Italian city did he found?   CAPUA
        What had he told the Trojans to do with the Trojan Horse?

BURN IT or PUSH IT INTO THE SEA

VII.   Who murdered Servius Tullius?
                              TARQUINIUS SUPERBUS

          At whose instigation? TULLIA'S
          How did she mistreat her father's body?
                DROVE HER CHARIOT OVER IT

VIII. Translate: **Milites qui caesi sunt fortiter pugnabant.**
THE SOLDIERS WHO WERE KILLED FOUGHT BRAVELY.

Translate: "We have found the wives of the soldiers."
UXORES MILITUM INVĒNIMUS
Translate: "We must save the lives of all the children."
   VITAE OMNIUM LIBERORUM NOBIS SERVANDAE SUNT.
   VITAS OMNIUM LIBERORUM SERVARE DEBEMUS.
   VITAS OMNIUM LIBERORUM NOBIS SERVARE NECESSE EST.
   VITAS OMNIUM LIBERORUM NOS SERVARE OPORTET.

IX. To "exculpate" someone is to free him of what?
GUILT

"Exonerate" is a synonym; what is literally removed from
someone exonerated?   A BURDEN
This might happen because a jury deliberated. Based on
that word's literal meaning, what was the jury doing?
WEIGHING THE FACTS, THE EVIDENCE, ETC.

X. Who was the uninvited guest at the wedding of Peleus and
Thetis?
ERIS/DISCORDIA

What did she bring with her?
A GOLDEN APPLE MARKED "FOR THE FAIREST"
Who was the son of Peleus and Thetis?   ACHILLES

XI. What dynasty began with the emperor Vespasian?
THE FLAVIAN

What relation was Titus, Vespasian's immediate
successor, to <u>his</u> successor Domitian?
BROTHER (BOTH WERE VESPASIAN'S SONS)
Vespasian began his reign in 69AD.   How many other
emperors had there been that year?   THREE

XII. What Roman general defeated the Carthaginians to end the
Second Punic War?
P. CORNELIUS **SCIPIO AFRICANUS** MAJOR

Where was this battle in 202BC?   ZAMA
Whose life is Scipio said to have saved at the Battle of

Ticinus?   HIS FATHER'S

XIII.   What noun related to the verb **rego** means "queen"?
                    REGINA

         What related noun means "palace"?   REGIA
         What related noun means "kingdom"?   REGNUM

XIV.   Name a month in which the Ides fall on the thirteenth.
JANUARY, FEBRUARY, APRIL, JUNE, AUGUST, SEPTEMBER,
NOVEMBER, DECEMBER

Name another.
Name another.

XV.   Change **luporum** to nominative.   LUPI

Change **lupi** to ablative.   LUPIS
Change **lupis** to singular.   LUPO

XVI.   Against what troublesome foreign king were these Romans
all sent: Sulla, Lucullus, Pompey?
                 MITHRIDATES VI

Of what country was Mithridates king?   PONTUS
What law gave Pompey this command?   LEX MANILIA

XVII.   What case would follow the adjective **cupidus**?
                 GENITIVE

What case would follow the adjective **dignus**?
               ABLATIVE (GENITIVE)
What case would follow the adjective **plenus**?
               ABLATIVE (GENITIVE)

XVIII.   Change **possumus** to second person. POTESTIS

Change **potestis** to third person. POSSUNT
Change **possunt** to singular.   POTEST

XIX.   Who was Zeus' oldest sister?   HESTIA

Who was his youngest sister, but still older than he?
                 HERA
Who was his oldest brother, but still younger than
their three sisters?   HADES

XX.   What nymph detained Odysseus for seven years?
                 CALYPSO

Who was Odysseus' patient wife?   PENELOPE

What was Odysseus' island kingdom?   ITHACA

I.   How many people traditionally attended a full-sized Roman dinner party?

                  NINE

      How many couches were they on?   THREE
      What was the room called?   TRICLINIUM

II.   What Latin noun for "mound" or "defensive earthwork" is the root of an English verb for "overstate" or "stretch the truth"?

                  AGGER (spell)

      Spell the English verb.   E X A G G E R A T E
      What Latin verb is the root of **agger**?   GERO

III.   What is an antonym of **parvus**?   MAGNUS

      What is an antonym of **lentus**?   CELER/RAPIDUS/VELOX
      What is an antonym of **citra**?   TRANS/ULTRA

IV.   What are **hiberna**?   (AN ARMY'S) WINTER QUARTERS

      What is the root noun that means "winter"? HIEMS
      What is the antonym of **hiems**?   AESTAS

V.   What office was created in 443BC to maintain the roll of citizens?

                  CENSOR

      How many censors were elected to serve each term?
                TWO
      What was the term of office for censors? EIGHTEEN MONTHS

VI.   Translate: "My teacher is here with me."
          MEUS MAGISTER MECUM ADEST. (or MEA MAGISTRA)

      Translate: **Nos quattuor amici sumus.**

WE FOUR ARE FRIENDS.
Translate: "We have learned the Latin language well."
LATINAM LINGUAM BENE DIDICIMUS/NOVIMUS.

VII.   What English noun familiar to farmers comes from **traho**?
                              TRACTOR
          What Latin verb meaning "plow" gives us "arable"? ARO
          What Latin noun with what meaning is the root of
          agricola?   AGER = FIELD, FARM

VIII. Who was the boatman who carried the souls of the dead across the Styx?
CHARON

What was the region of Hades for virtuous souls?
THE ELYSIAN FIELDS
What was the region for the wicked?   TARTARUS

IX. What deity punished Ino and Athamas with madness?
HERA

What had they done to offend her? **THEY SHELTERED DIONYSUS**, SON OF SEMELE, INO'S SISTER
How did Athamas' madness manifest itself?
HE SHOT AND KILLED HIS SON LEARCHUS

X. What lover in mythology turned the mulberry red with his blood?
PYRAMUS

From whose blood sprang the anemone?   ADONIS
What youth was killed by a discus thrown by Apollo and was turned by the grief-stricken god into a flower?
HYACINTHUS

XI. Which of the following was not an emperor: Caligula, Claudius, Germanicus, Tiberius?
GERMANICUS

What was the relationship of Germanicus to Claudius ?
BROTHER
What was the relationship of Germanicus to Caligula?
FATHER

XII. What two groups of brothers fought each other during the war between the Romans and the Albans?
THE HORATII AND THE CURIATII

During whose reign was the city of Alba Longa destroyed?
TULLUS HOSTILIUS
How did the Romans execute Mettius Fufetius, the king of the Albans?   TIED HIM BETWEEN TWO CHARIOTS AND...

XIII.   Change **vixerat** to present.   VIVIT

            Change **vivit** to plural.   VIVUNT
            Change **vivunt** to future perfect. VIXERINT

XIV.   In which declensions can you find masculine nouns?
                        ALL FIVE

               In which declensions can you find feminine nouns?
                        ALL FIVE
               In which declensions can you find neuter nouns?
                 SECOND, THIRD AND FOURTH

XV.   What Latin phrase with what meaning is abbreviated
p.a.?
                        PER ANNUM

               What Latin phrase is abbreviated h.a.?
                        HOC ANNO
               What Latin phrase is abbreviated p.d.?
                        PER DIEM

XVI.   Name a mood in which you find Latin verbs.
INDICATIVE, IMPERATIVE, INFINITIVE, SUBJUNCTIVE

               Name another.
                Name another.

XVII.   Who led the Myrmidons at Troy?   ACHILLES

               From what creatures had the Myrmidons sprung?   ANTS
               Who prayed for the repopulation of his island Aegina
and received as an answer this transformation?
                    KING AEACUS

XVIII.   Who made the first lyre?   HERMES/MERCURY

               What did he use for a frame?   TURTLE SHELL
               To whom did he give the lyre?   APOLLO

XIX.   In what two years were Pompey and Crassus co-consuls?
                      70BC AND 55BC

               In what year was Pompey sole consul?   52BC
               What province was he given at the time of his second
consulate?   SPAIN

XX.   Change **spes** to accusative singular.   SPEM

Change **spem** to genitive.   SPEI

Change **spei** to ablative.   SPE

I.   What son of Poseidon blew a conch shell trumpet?
                    TRITON

        Whom did he direct out of a lake in Africa?
                    JASON or THE ARGONAUTS
        A clod of earth he gave them later became what?
                    THE ISLAND OF THERA (CALLISTE)

II.   Change the verb form **regis** to plural.   REGITIS

        Change the noun form **regis** to plural.   REGUM
        Change **regis** to perfect.   REXISTI

III.   What Spartan mercenary was instrumental in Carthaginian
        success against Rome in the First Punic War?
                    XANTHIPPUS

        Who was the defeated Roman general?   REGULUS
        What was the year of Regulus' defeat in Africa?
                    255BC

IV.   Change **pater** to dative.   PATRI

        Change **patri** to plural.   PATRIBUS
        Change **patribus** to genitive.   PATRUM

V.   What lay at the center of a Roman **castra**?
             PRAETORIUM (general's tent, staff tent)

        In a permanent camp, the praetorium became the general's
        quarters. What was the name of the headquarters tent?
                  PRINCIPIA
        What was the principal road through camp? VIA PRINCIPALIS

VI.   What is the difference between a deponent and a
        semi-deponent verb?
        DEPONENT = ENTIRELY PASSIVE IN FORM, ACTIVE IN MEANING
        SEMI-DEPONENT = DEPONENT IN PERFECT SYSTEM ONLY

What is a defective verb? ONE MISSING ANY FORMS -
OFTEN USED TO MEAN MISSING ENTIRE PRESENT SYSTEM
Give an example of a reduplicated perfect?
DIDICI, SPOPONDI, FEFELLI, PEPERI, ETC.

VII.   What Latin noun is the root of "ounce"?   UNCIA

What Latin noun is the root of "pound"?   PONDUS
What Latin verb is the root of "pint"?   PINGO

VIII.   What hero was sent to find the Golden Fleece?   JASON

What sorceress aided him?   MEDEA
Name the ship he sailed on.   ARGO

IX.   What god invented the lute or cithara?   APOLLO

What satyr foolishly challenged Apollo to a competition
in music?   MARSYAS
What was Marsyas' instrument?   FLUTE

X.   To what kingdom did Paris have to go to fetch Helen?
                     SPARTA

Who was the king?   MENELAUS
Where was Menelaus' brother Agamemnon king? MYCENAE

XI.   What Latin noun with what meaning is the root of
"donate"?
                  DONUM = GIFT

What verb is the most basic root of "captivate"?
                  CAPIO
Name and define the verb at the root of "derogatory"?
                ROGO = ASK

XII.   How must a relative pronoun agree with its antecedent?
          GENDER AND NUMBER

What determines its case? ITS USE IN ITS OWN CLAUSE
What is the process by which it sometimes shares its
antecedent's case despite its function within its own
clause?   CASE BY ATTRACTION

XIII.   **Surge et stans in uno pede iunge manus super caput.**
PLAYER SHOULD STAND ON ONE FOOT AND CLASP HANDS ABOVE
(OR ON TOP OF) HIS/HER HEAD.

Surgite, omnes, et ponite manus sub mentis.
WHOLE TEAM SHOULD STAND AND PUT HANDS BENEATH THEIR
CHINS.
Dux, tene umeros socii tui. CAPTAIN SHOULD GRAB THE
SHOULDERS OF A TEAMMATE.

XIV.   Who was the ringleader of a conspiracy to assassinate
            Nero which led to the deaths of prominent authors?

                    GAIUS CALPURNIUS **PISO**

            Who was commander of Gallia Lugdunensis who began a
            rebellion against Nero?   VINDEX
            Who led the army that crushed Vindex' rebellion?
                    LUCIUS VERGINIUS **RUFUS**

XV.   What animals carried Dionysus across a river and were
            placed in the heavens as constellations?
                            ASSES

            What further reward did the god give to one of them?
                            SPEECH
            What deity, offended by something the ass said, killed
            the talking mule?   PRIAPUS

XVI.   Rome's hills traditionally numbered how many?   SEVEN

            Do they all lie on the same side of the Tiber?   YES
            What bank is it - east or west?   EAST

XVII.   Which of these verbs is not in the same conjugation
            as the others: **monstro, amo, fluo, voco**?
                            FLUO

            Which of these nouns is not of the same gender as the
            others: **filia, arma, aqua, laurus**?   ARMA
            Which of these adjectives does not drop the **-e-** in its
            stem: **noster, miser, pulcher, piger**?   MISER

XVIII.   What member of the First Triumvirate was the richest man
            in town?
                            CRASSUS

            Where did Crassus die?   THE BATTLE OF **CARRHAE** (PARTHIA)
            Who was offered but did not take the spot on the
            triumvirate that went to Crassus?   CICERO

XIX.   What Latin word is abbreviated **vs.**?
            VERSUS

What Latin phrase is abbreviated **ad loc.**?   AD LOCUM
What Latin phrase is abbreviated **ad val.**?   AD VALOREM

XX.   Marcus has gotten a 50 on his vocabulary quiz.   What symbol is written on the top of his wax tablet?
                                L

What is the Latin word for "fifty"?   QUINQUAGINTA
What is the abbreviation for five hundred?   D

1994 NJCL CERTAMEN

C Level Tiebreakers

I. LANGUAGE
1. What declension is marked by the genitive singular ending **-is**?
                    THE THIRD
2. Change **audīs** to passive. **AUDĪRIS**
3. What is the antonym of **odium**?   AMOR
4. What is the genitive plural of **senex**?   SENUM
5. **Monstra mihi tuum collum.**   PLAYER SHOULD POINT TO HIS NECK
6. Distinguish in meaning between the adjectives **novus** and **novem**.
                    NOVUS = NEW   NOVEM = NINE
7. What case is abbreviated abl.?   ABLATIVE
8. What case is used for the noun of direct address?   VOCATIVE
9. What Latin noun with what meaning is the root of "anniversary"?
                    ANNUS = YEAR
10. What Latin verb with what meaning is the root of
     "meritorious"?   MEREO/MEREOR = EARN, DESERVE
11. What is the vocative singular of **socius**?   SOCI
12. What do you share with a comrade, based on the word's
     etymology?   A ROOM
13. **Quot colla vobis omnibus sunt?**   QUATTUOR
14. Change **vehes** to perfect.   VEXISTI

II. MYTHOLOGY
1. What maiden's kidnapping led to the seasons? PERSEPHONE'S
2. Who solved the Sphinx' riddle?   OEDIPUS
3. What god ruled the Underworld?   HADES
4. Who was Heracles' nephew and companion? IOLAUS
5. Whom did Jason carry across a stream?
         THE DISGUISED HERA/JUNO
6. In what form did the god Aesculapius come to Rome? SNAKE

III. HISTORY
1. What river divides Latium from Etruria?   THE TIBER
2. Who was Hannibal's brother?   HASDRUBAL or MAGO
3. What was the toga worn by preteen boys? TOGA PRAETEXTA
4. Where did Caesar say, "The die is cast"? AT THE RUBICON
5. What trusted associate of Augustus was the father of Tiberius'
    first wife?   M. VIPSANIUS **AGRIPPA**
6. Who was a son-in-law first of Agrippa and then of Augustus?

TIBERIUS

I.   For adultery with whom did Pompey divorce his wife Mucia?
                 JULIUS CAESAR

       Who was the father of his next wife? JULIUS CAESAR
       Who was the stepfather of his first wife?   SULLA

II.   (Moderator holds up three fingers.) **Quot digitos tollo?**
                 TRES (DIGITOS TOLLIS)

       (Moderator holds up thumb.) **Quod nomen huic est?**
                POLLEX (ILLI EST NOMEN)
       (Moderator makes a fist.) **Quod nomen huic est?**
                PUGNUS (ILLI EST NOMEN)

III.   Name a member of the Trojan royal house who was
       slain by Pyrrhus.
       PRIAM, POLITES, POLYXENA, ASTYANAX, EURYPYLUS

       Name another.
       Name another.

IV.   Translate: "There's a very big circus in Rome."
            EST CIRCUS MAXIMUS ROMAE.

       Translate: "We have seen the river in the city."
            FLUMEN/FLUVIUM IN URBE VIDIMUS.
       Translate: "Have you seen the aqueducts of the Romans?"
            AQUASNE ROMANORUM VIDISTI?

V.   What would a slave called a **ciniflo** do?
              ARRANGE A LADY'S HAIR

       What would an **anteambulo** do? PRECEDE HIS OWNER THROUGH
       THE STREET TO CLEAR THE WAY
       What was a child's nurse called?   NUTRIX

VI.   What god personifies the river that flows around the
       earth?

OCEANUS

Who was Oceanus' sister and mate?   TETHYS
To what race of divinities did they belong?   TITANS

VII.   Several of the elements show that when their names were being abbreviated, the scientists knew their Latin. What element's chemical symbol is Pb?
                    LEAD

       What was the Latin name?   PLUMBUM
       Give the Latin and the English for the element Fe.
            FERRUM = IRON

VIII.   Which of the Julio-Claudians was oldest at the time of his accession?
       TIBERIUS (b. 42BC, acceded 9/14AD by Senate proclamation)

       Which one was made emperor at the age of 16?   NERO
       Which one was made emperor at the age of 24?   CALIGULA

IX.   Who murdered the son of his brother Numitor?   AMULIUS

       Who was Amulius' and Numitor's father?   SILVIUS PROCA
       Who was Numitor's daughter?   RHEA SILVIA

X.   What war ended with the Battle of the Aegates Islands?
                THE FIRST PUNIC WAR

       What was the year of the battle?   241BC
       What three major islands did Rome gain control of as a result of her victory?   SICILY, SARDINIA AND CORSICA

XI.   Who was told to carry an oar on his shoulder until someone mistook it for something else?
                ODYSSEUS

       What was his oar mistaken for?   A WINNOWING FAN
       The seer Tiresias in Hades gave Odysseus this advice. What would happen if Odysseus followed Tiresias' odd instructions?   HE WOULD LIVE TO RIPE OLD AGE

XII.   What monster had a hundred snake heads, each one with a voice?
               TYPHOEUS/TYPHON

       What six-headed monster had dogs' heads at the waist?
               SCYLLA

What monster had a woman's head and a lion's body?
              THE SPHINX

XIII.   Make the adjective **niger** agree with **dentis**.
              NIGRI DENTIS

Make the adjective **laetus** agree with **nautas**. LAETOS
Make the adjective **līber** agree with **militem.** LĪBERUM

XIV.   What Latin verb is the root of both "overt" and "covert"?
                        APERIO

What brunch dish comes by way of French from **lamella,**
meaning "a little plate"?   OMELET
What Latin noun is the root of "pageant"?   PAGINA

XV.   What part of your body literally means "little mouse"?
                        MUSCLE

What muscle's name means "two-headed"?   BICEPS
What shape are your deltoid muscles?   TRIANGULAR

XVI.   What Latin idiom means "as soon as possible"?
                    QUAM PRIMUM

What means "as kindly as possible"?   QUAM BENIGNISSIME
Translate "as many words as possible."
                QUAM PLURIMA VERBA

XVII.   The Latin idioms **signa ferre** and **pedem referre** are
antonyms. What do they mean?
SIGNA FERRE = ADVANCE   PEDEM REFERRE = RETREAT

What are the Latin antonymous idioms for "pitch camp"
and "break camp"?   CASTRA PONERE AND CASTRA MOVERE
What are the Latin antonymous idioms for "at sunrise"
and "at sunset"?   PRIMĀ LUCE AND SOLIS OCCASU

XVIII. What Roman maiden betrayed the city to a besieging army?
                        TARPEIA

Who were the enemy?   THE SABINES
What did she ask for in return?
                WHAT THEY WORE ON THEIR ARMS

XIX.   What is the use of the ablative in this sentence: **Caesar
erat felicior Pompeio?**
                ABLATIVE OF COMPARISON

In this: **Paucis annis Theseus saxum movebit?**
                ABLATIVE OF TIME (or TIME WITHIN WHICH)
In this: **Galba interfecto, novus imperator electus est?**

ABLATIVE ABSOLUTE

XX.   What case would be required for "father" in this
        sentence: "I was merciful to my father's enemies"?
                        GENITIVE

        What case would "enemies" be in?   DATIVE
        What use of the dative is that? DATIVE WITH SPECIAL VERB