

- I. Give the remaining principal parts of the Latin verb do.  
DARE, DEDI, DATUS ✓  
What conjugation do most of its compounds belong to? THIRD  
Give one that remains in the first conjugation. CIRCUMDO,  
MANDO, INTERDO
- II. What was the exact date of Rome's founding? APRIL 21, 753 BC  
What is the region of Italy Rome is found in? LATIUM  
Which hill was first settled? PALATINE
- III. What is the Latin name for Ares? MARS  
What is the Latin name for Aphrodite? VENUS  
What is the Latin name for Apollo? APOLLO
- IV. What Latin verb gave us the English word document? DOCEO  
What does the Latin verb mean? TEACH  
What are the principal parts of the Latin verb that means learn? DISCO, DISCERE, DIDICI, (DISCITURUS) (or other verb)  
*cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitum*
- V. Translate the Latin sentence: Videre possum. I CAN SEE  
Using the same verbs translate the English: Can you see?  
VIDERE POTESNE?  
I think that we ought to see. PUTO NOS VIDERE DEBERE or  
PUTO NOBIS VIDENDUM ESSE.
- VI. Who was Julius Caesar's adopted son and heir? OCTAVIAN  
What was the real family relationship between them?  
GREATUNCLE AND GREATNEPHEW  
When was Caesar born? 100 BC
- VII. What is the positive adverb of bonus? BENE  
The comparative? MELIUS  
The superlative? OPTIME
- VIII. What creatures had snakes for hair? THE GORGONS  
Which one was mortal? MEDUSA  
Who slew Medusa? PERSEUS
- IX. What declensions are almost exclusively feminine? 1ST AND 5TH  
Name a first declension masculine noun. NAUTA, AGRICOLA,  
PIRATE, POETA, INCOLA  
Name a fifth declension masculine noun. DIES, MERIDIES
- X. What English verb comes from the Latin noun nihil? ANNIHILATE  
*annihilate*  
What English synonym comes from radix? ERADICATE  
What English synonym comes from stirps?  
*steerps* EXTIRPATE
- XI. What is the perfect active infinitive of iacio? IECISSE  
Using this verb, say: We will throw. IACIEMUS  
Quote and translate a famous sentence from antiquity which  
uses this verb. ALEA IACTA EST - THE DIE IS CAST.
- XII. Who was the father of Zeus? CRONUS  
Who was the mother of Zeus? RHEA  
What relation to Zeus was Rhea besides mother? MOTHER-IN-LAW  
*Admet*

- XIII. What part of speech is the Latin word diu? ADVERB  
 The word deus? NOUN  
 The word dives? ADJECTIVE
- XIV. Who offered her own life to save her husband's? ALCESTIS  
 Who was her husband? ADMETUS  
 Who prevented Death from claiming her? HERCULES <sup>or, 60</sup>
- XV. Distinguish in meaning between the Latin verbs *audēo audēre* and *audio audire*. AUDERE IS DARE, AUDIRE IS HEAR. <sup>audire</sup>  
 Give the Latin for: They have heard. AUDIVERUNT  
 Give the Latin for: They have dared. AUSI SUNT
- XVI. What is the Latin for the phrase: a short life? VITA BREVIS  
 Give the same phrase in the ablative singular. VITA BREVI  
 Give the same phrase in the genitive plural. VITARUM BREVIUM
- XVII. Who on his first day of life stole his brother's cattle? HERMES  
 Who was his hunter? APOLLO <sup>or</sup>  
 What did ~~Mermes~~/Mercury give Apollo to expiate the crime? A LYRE
- XVIII. On what day next month will we celebrate the 1900th anniversary of the eruption of Vesuvius? THE 24TH  
 Name at least two cities destroyed in the eruption.  
 POMPEII, HERCULANEUM, STABIAE  
 Who was emperor at the time? TITUS
- XIX. Who was Rome's first king? ROMULUS  
 Her last? TARQUINIUS SUPERBUS  
 How many kings were there? SEVEN
- XX. How many wars did Rome fight with Carthage? THREE  
 What are they called? THE PUNIC WARS  
 Who said, "Carthāgo delenda est?" CATO THE CENSOR

- I. Who were the parents of Persephone? ZEUS AND DEMETER  
 What is her Latin name? PROSERPINA  
 Who kidnapped her? PLUTO
- II. Who appealed to Rome to stop the Helvetians migrating across their territory? THE AEDUI  
 Near what city did Caesar finally defeat the Helvetians? BIBRACTE  
 Against what Suebic (or German) chieftain did the Gauls next request Caesar's aid? ARIOVISTUS
- III. What is the superlative of altus? ALTISSIMUS  
 What is the comparative of planus? PLANIOR  
 What is the superlative of pulcher? PULCHERRIMUS
- IV. What name is given to the deified Romulus? QUIRINUS  
 Who was the shepherd who cared for the twins? FAUSTULUS  
 Who was Faustulus' wife? ACCA LAURENTIA  
*ak a la ren' shia*
- V. Who was the god of earthquakes? POSEIDON  
 What animal did Poseidon give men? HORSE  
 What gift of Athena did the Athenians prefer? OLIVE TREE
- VI. Who was Crete's most famous king? MINOS  
 Who was his wife? PASIPHAE *pa sif' a ē*  
 What monster did she bear? MINOTAUR
- VII. Who bequeathed his kingdom to Rome in 133 BC? ATTALUS  
 What was his kingdom? PERGAMUM  
 What name was given to the former kingdom of Pergamum as a Roman province? ASIA
- VIII. What are the Latin words abbreviated AD? ANNO DOMINI  
 If we used Latin instead of English for "before Christ," what would the initials be? AC (ANTE CHRISTUM)  
 What does the phrase ante bellum mean? BEFORE THE WAR
- IX. What Latin noun would be a general term for all these Latin nouns: *lātus*, *pinus*, *quercus*, *ulmus*? ARBOR  
 What Latin noun would be a general term for these: vultur, aquila, *columba*, pavo? AVIS  
 What Latin noun would be a general term for these: stola, tunica, *solēa*, toga? VESTIS
- X. What mortal drove the chariot of the sun? PHAETHON  
 Who was his mother? CLYMENE *klīm' ē ne*  
 Who was his mortal stepfather? MEROPS *mē' rōps or mer' ops*
- Responde Latine:*
- XI. Quot bracchia habes? DUO  
 Quot capita habes? UNUM  
 Quot oculos habes? DUO (DUOS)
- XII. Whose bird was the owl? ATHENA'S  
 The peacock? HERA'S  
 The eagle? ZEUS'

XIII. Give the English verb which comes from the comparative of bonus. AMELIORATE

Name an English adjective from the comparative of malus.  
PEJORATIVE

Name an English adverb from the superlative of bonus.  
OPTIMISTICALLY

XIV. Translate the Latin word ala. WING

Translate the Latin word ara. ALTAR

Translate the Latin word arca. CHEST, BOX, STRONGBOX

XV. What is the nominative plural of virtus? VIRTUTES

Of vultus? VULTUS

Of vulnus? VULNERA

XVI. What did a Roman call his first name? PRAENOMEN

For what praenomen did C. stand? GAIUS

For what praenomen did M. stand? MARCUS

XVII. Which of the following is not a Latin derivative: art, sculpture, theatre, painting? THEATRE (Greek root)

What Latin verb is at the root of paint? PINGO

Of color, texture, tint and hue, which is not from Latin? HUE

XVIII. Who was sent in 460 BC to rescue the Roman forces trapped on Mount Algidus? LUCIUS QUINCTIUS CINCINNATUS

What office was Cincinnatus given? THE DICTATORSHIP

Whom were the Romans fighting? AEQUI

XIX. Who was Augustus' promiscuous daughter? JULIA

How many times was she married? THREE

Which of her husbands fathered her children? AGRIPPA

XX. What is the 2nd person singular perfect active indicative of capio? CEPISTI

Change cepisti to passive. CAPTUS ES

Change cepisti to pluperfect. CEPERAS

I. What marked a Roman boy's transition to manhood? TAKING ON THE TOGA VIRILIS

What had he worn before? THE TOGA PRAETEXTA  
What kind of apparel was a cucullus? A HOOD

II. Who was left orders by his father to lift a great rock? THESEUS

What was beneath it? A SWORD AND A PAIR OF SANDALS

Who was Theseus' father? AEGEUS ē'jus or ē'jēus

III. In what year did Caesar cross the Rubicon? 49 BC

How long did Caesar's first dictatorship last? ELEVEN DAYS

Where and in what year did Caesar defeat Pompey for the last time? PHARSALUS IN 48 BC

IV. Translate the Latin adjective aeger. SICK

Translate the noun morbus. DISEASE

Translate the verb patior. SUFFER, AIL; EXPERIENCE, UNDERGO

V. Who founded Thebes? CADMUS

Whose daughter did he marry? ARES'

Whom did Cadmus marry? HERMIONE (HARMONIA)

VI. What case follows satis? GENITIVE

What case follows cupidus? GENITIVE

What case follows dignus? ABLATIVE

VII. What case is governed by trans? ACCUSATIVE

By cum? ABLATIVE

By pro? ABLATIVE

VIII. Translate into English: Cibus parabam. I WAS PREPARING FOOD.

Translate into Latin: We were watching the horses.

EQUOS SPECTAMAMUS.

They warned the girls. PUELLAS MONUERUNT.

IX. Where was Pyrrhus king? EPIRUS ē'pīrus

What Italian city-state did he aid against Rome? TARANTUM<sup>E</sup>

What ally of Rome did he almost expel from Sicily? CARTHAGE

X. Who lost a shoe helping an old woman across a stream? JASON

Who was the old woman? HERA

Whom was Jason going to see? PELIAS, HIS UNCLE

XI. To what god did merchants pray for protection? MERCURY

To what god did thieves pray? ALSO MERCURY

Who was the goddess of marriage? JUNO

XII. What is the Latin phrase which means 'this woman'? HAEC MULIER/  
FEMINA

Put the phrase into the genitive singular.

HUIUS MULIERIS/FEMINAE

Put the phrase into the ablative plural.

HIS MULIERIBUS/FEMINIS

XIII. What is the ablative plural of filia? FILIABUS

Of res? REBUS

Of homo? HOMINIBUS

*es, kō lā' plus*

XIV. Whose temple sits on an island in the Tiber? AESCULAPIUS'

Whose temple was Rome's mint? THE TEMPLE OF JUNO MONETA

Whose temple contained an eternal flame? VESTA'S

XV. Translate the Latin noun sagitta. ARROW

With what would you shoot a sagitta? ARCUS

What was a hasta? SPEAR

XVI. Who was his adopted son who succeeded Augustus? TIBERIUS

In what year did Tiberius become emperor? 14 AD

What was the real relationship between Augustus and Tiberius? STEPSON/STEPFATHER

XVII. What is the present passive infinitive of duco? DUCI

Of moneo? MONERI

Of audio? AUDIRI

XVIII. What is the singular present imperative of dono? DONA

Of mereo? MERE

Of dico? DIC

XIX. Which noun doesn't belong with the other three: digitus, manus, pullus, pollex? PULLUS

If you were given a cena, would you wear it or eat it? EAT IT

If you were given a codex, would you read it or drink it? READ IT

XX. What deity harassed Hercules? ~~HERA~~ JUNO

Who ordered him to perform the Twelve Labors? EURYSTHEUS

What was the first of them? KILLING THE NEMEAN LION

*ō ris' the us*

*or*

*ō ris' the us*

- I. Who was the Gallic chieftain who <sup>laid</sup> ~~lay~~ siege to Rome in 390 BC?  
BRENNUS

At what river had the Romans earlier fought a disastrous battle against the Gauls? THE RIVER ALLIA  
How long did the Gauls hold the capitol? SEVEN MONTHS

- II. Say in Latin: We have led. DUXIMUS

Change duximus to subjunctive. DUXERIMUS

Change duxerimus to passive. DUCTI SIMUS

- III. Quot aures habes? DUAS

Quot linguas? UNAM

Quot labia habes? DUO

- IV. Who was the gods' blacksmith? HEPHAESTUS (VULCAN)

Who was his wife? APHRODITE (VENUS)

Who was her divine lover? ARES (Mars)

- V. What tense of the subjunctive is formed on the present active infinitive? IMPERFECT

What is the 3rd person singular active imperfect subjunctive of condo? CONDERET

What is the 2nd person plural passive imperfect subjunctive of mitto? MITTEREMINI

- VI. Translate into English: Pluit fēlēs canēsque.  
IT IS RAINING CATS AND DOGS.

Translate: Ningit. IT IS SNOWING.

Translate: Grandinat. IT IS HAILING

- VII. What is the gender of pax? FEMININE

Of pons? MASCULINE

Of dēns? MASCULINE

- VIII. Who succeeded Romulus? NUMA POMPILIUS

Who was supposedly his divine consort? EGERIA, A NYMPH

Who succeeded Numa? ANGUS MARCIUS

TULLIUS HOSTILIUS

- IX. As in "He is taller than I," what is the Latin word for is? EST

For than? QUAM

For I? EGO

- X. What is the accusative singular of diēs? DIEM

Of quies? QUIETEM

Of requies? REQUIETEM or REQUIEM

- XI. What was the name of Mythology's winged horse? PEGASUS

Who tamed and rode Pegasus? BELLEROPHON

What monster did they slay? THE CHIMAERA

- XII. What road ran through the Forum? THE VIA SACRA (VICUS TUSCUS?)

What was the original terminus of the Via Appia? CAPUA

Where was it later extended to? BRUNDISIUM

- XIII. Who was the wife of Odysseus? PENELOPE  
 Where was his kingdom? ITHACA  
 How long was he gone from home? TWENTY YEARS
- XIV. What Latin phrase means at the same time? EODEM TEMPORE  
 Of the same type? EIUDEM GENERIS  
 Of the same cities? EARUNDEM URBIUM
- XV. What is the plural present imperative of venio? VENITE  
 Of duco? DUCITE  
 Of flecto? FLETE
- XVI. Who slew the Python? APOLLO  
 Who slew the giant Antaeus? HERCULES *an te' us*  
 What did Hercules have to do to overcome Antaeus? RAISE HIM  
 OVER HIS HEAD AND OUT OF CONTACT WITH HIS MOTHER, THE EARTH.
- XVII. Who was Tiberius' treacherous right-hand man? SEJANUS  
 Who was Tiberius' first wife? VIPSANIA  
 Who was her father? MARCUS VIPSANIUS AGRIPPA
- XVIII. Of the six indicative tenses, how many have no corresponding subjunctive? TWO  
 Which two? FUTURE AND FUTURE PERFECT  
 What conjunction introduces most affirmative subjunctive clauses? UT
- XIX. Who turned into a laurel rather than submit to Apollo's attentions? DAPHNE  
 Who was turned into a stag by Artemis and killed by his own dogs? ACTAEON *ak te' on*  
 How did Actaeon incur the wrath of Artemis? HE SAW HER BATHING
- XX. Where did Julius Caesar participate in his last battle? MUNDA (SPAIN)  
 Who were the enemy? THE SONS OF POMPEY  
 What was the year? 45 BC



- I. What was the Greek name for Vesta? HESTIA  
 Among the six children of Cronus and Rhea, where in rank does Hestia come? FIRST  
 Who is second? DEMETER
- II. In what year were Pompey and Crassus elected to the consulship?  
 70 BC  
 In the same year, what former provincial governor was prosecuted by Cicero for extortion? VERRES (FORMER GOV. OF SICILY)  
 Who represented Verres at the trial? HORTENSIVS
- III. What are the principal parts of the irregular Latin verb which means go? EO, IRE, IVI, ----  
 Using it, say: I will go. IBO  
 Using it, say: I was going. IBAM
- IV. Which of the duties of the king was not inherited by the consuls? SUPERVISION OF RELIGIOUS FUNCTIONS  
 What official took over this duty? PONTIFEX MAXIMUS (rex sacrorum)  
 What was the name of the Pontifex Maximus' official residence? THE REGIA
- V. What is the opposite of novus? ANTIQUUS/VETUS  
 What is the comparative of vetus? VETUSTIOR  
 What is the superlative of vetus? VETERRIMUS
- ? VI. Quot umeros habes? DUO (DUOS)  
 Quot ora habes? UNUM  
 Quot colla habes? UNUM
- VII. Who was the mother of Persæus? DANAE  
 What form did Zeus take to seduce her? A SHOWER OF GOLD  
 Who was her father? ACRISIUS *a kris 'i us*
- VIII. What Latin words contract to a noun which means no one?  
 NE AND HOMO  
 What is the Latin word? NEMO  
 What two cases do not occur? GENITIVE AND ABLATIVE
- IX. Who were the twin sons born to Leda? CASTOR AND POLLUX  
 Who were their sisters? HELEN AND CLYTEMNESTRA  
 Who were the twins born to Latona? APOLLO AND DIANA
- X. When was Rome's first consular year? 509 BC  
 Who were the consuls? L. TARQUINIUS COLLATINUS AND L. JUNIUS BRUTUS  
 Who was the wife of L. Tarquinius Collatinus? LUCRETIA
- XI. What is the perfect active infinitive of iubeo? IUSSISSE  
 Change iussisse to passive. IUSSUS ESSE  
 Change iussisse to future. IUSSURUS ESSE

- XII. Change ego to plural. NOS  
 Change vobis to singular. TIBI OR TE.  
 Change sibi to plural. SIBI
- XIII. What is the positive adverb from brevis? BREVITER  
 Change breviter to comparative. BREVIUS  
 Change breviter to superlative. BREVISSIME
- XIV. What is the Latin noun for summer? AESTAS  
 What is its opposite? HIEMS (BRUMA) *He means*  
 What is the Latin noun for spring? VER
- XV. Where did Tiberius exile himself in 6 BC? RHODES  
 How long was he there? SEVEN YEARS  
 What was his island retreat during his reign? CAPRI
- XVI. What are the two completely different meanings of the verb form volo? I FLY AND I WISH  
 Give the two corresponding infinitives. VOLARE AND VELLE  
 What compound of velle means the opposite? NOLLE
- XVII. Who was purported to be the son of Julius Caesar and Cleopatra? CAESARION  
 Who claimed that Caesar had acknowledged Caesarion as his son? MARC ANTONY  
 What happened to Caesarion after the battle of Actium?  
 HE WAS EXECUTED BY ORDER OF OCTAVIAN
- XVIII. What cases can show possession? DATIVE AND GENITIVE *GENITIVE*  
 What cases can show agent? DATIVE AND ABLATIVE  
 What cases can be prepositional objects? ACCUSATIVE AND ABLATIVE
- XIX. Which centaur tutored heroes? CHIRON *ki'ron*  
 Which centaur tried to rape Hercules' wife? NESSUS *ness' us*  
 What was Nessus' eventual revenge of his killer Hercules?  
 NESSUS' BLOOD WAS THE POISON THAT KILLED HIM
- XX. By what do the gods swear their most inviolable oaths? THE STYX  
 What is the underworld's river of forgetfulness? LETHE  
 What is the underworld's river of fire? PHLEGETHON *fleg'e thon*

*Finals*

- I. Who killed his lover Coronis for infidelity? APOLLO  
Who was their son? AESCULAPIUS *es kũ lã' pĩ us*  
Of what was he god? MEDICINE
- II. Who was the British queen who led a revolt during the reign of Claudius? BOUDICCA *BOADICEA*  
*the title or name*  
What was the queen of the Ethiopians who attacked the Roman forces during the rule of Augustus? CANDACE  
Who was the queen of Palmyra who revolted against Rome during Aurelian's reign? ZENOBIA
- III. Supply a Latin noun which sums up these Latin nouns: leo, cervus, taurus, ovis. ANIMALIA (QUADRUPEDES)  
Supply one for these nouns: corvus, perdix, anas, anser. AVES  
Supply one for these nouns: murex, tonsicula, tructa, pistrix. PISCES *don*
- IV. What early king was fathered by a burning ember? SERVIUS TULLIUS  
Who was his mother? OCRISIA *O KRISIA*  
Who told Ocrisia to stand in front of a fire? TANAQUIL
- V. What is the perfect active infinitive of maneo? MANSISSE  
*oo ge o*  
Of augeo? AUXISSE  
Of spondeo? SPOFONDISSE
- VI. What is the feminine singular accusative of is? EAM  
The masculine dative singular? EI  
The neuter accusative singular? ID
- VII. Who was the incestuous king of Thebes? OEDIPUS  
Who was his father? LAIUS *lã' yus*  
Who was his wife/mother? JOCASTA *ov lã us*
- VIII. What is the present passive infinitive of facio? FIERI  
What is the Latin for: It will be done? FIET  
What is the Latin for: It has been done? FACTUM EST
- IX. What two characters in mythology threw golden apples? ERIS AND HIPPOMENES (MELANION) *mi-lan' 2 8n*  
*HI-POM- MEN-KNEES*  
*HI-POM- MEN-KNEES*  
Why did Hippomenes (Melanion) do so? TO DISTRACT ATALANTA AND BEAT HER IN A FOOT RACE  
Where did Eris throw a golden apple? AT THE WEDDING OF PELEUS AND THETIS
- X. Discounting adoptive connections, what was the relationship of Tiberius to Caligula? GREAT-UNCLE  
Of Caligula to Claudius? NEPHEW  
Of Claudius to Nero? GREAT-UNCLE AND STEPFATHER  
*Responde Latine:*
- XI. Quot frontes habes? UNUM  
Quot mentes habes? UNAM  
Quot menta habes? UNUM
- XII. What natural pair is the translation of maritus uxorque? HUSBAND AND WIFE

What Latin noun means spouse? CONIUNX  
What Latin verb is at its root? IUNGO

XIII. What two parts of speech can the word quod be?  
PRONOUN AND CONJUNCTION

What two parts of speech can ferri be? VERB AND NOUN  
What does it mean as a verb? TO BE BORNE

XIV. To answer the question correctly, wait for the spotter to recognize you and then follow the directions in the Latin sentence.  
Tange caput vicini tui. (STUDENT SHOULD TOUCH THE HEAD OF THE PERSON SITTING NEXT TO HIM)

Tēge oculum dextrum manū sinistrā. (STUDENT SHOULD COVER HIS RIGHT EYE WITH HIS LEFT HAND)

Surge, tolle genu sinistrum et tene manibus ambabus.  
(STUDENT SHOULD GET UP, LIFT HIS LEFT KNEE AND HOLD IT WITH BOTH HANDS)

XV. What modern nation would you be in if you visited the site of the Temple of Diana at Ephesus? TURKEY

What nation would you be in if you visited the site of the Tomb of Mausolus? TURKEY

How many sites of the Seven Wonders of the World could you see if you refused to leave the European mainland? ONE - THE STATUE OF ZEUS AT OLYMPIA

XVI. What is the positive adverb of magnus? MAGNOPERE

Of facilis? FACILE

What is the superlative adverb of facilis? FACILLIME

XVII. What king of Pontus ordered in 88 BC the massacre of all Italians living in Asia Minor? MITHRIDATES

Who was the commander-in-chief of Mithridates' forces? ARCHELAUS  
What Roman leader won the battles of Chaeronea and Orchomenus?  
SULLA

XVIII. What do the Latin verbs have in common for which the English translations are: speak, follow, judge and congratulate?  
THEY ARE DEPONENT (loquor, sequor, arbitror, gratulor)

Name a deponent verb meaning fear or respect. VEREOR  
Name a deponent verb meaning try. CONOR

XIX. What god was called Ultor? MARS

Tritogeneia? MINERVA/ATHENA  
Nicaeus? ZEUS/JUPITER

XX. Where did Jason go to find the Golden Fleece? COLCHIS (AEA)

Who had brought it there? PHRIXUS  
Who was Phrixus' sister? HELLE

GA 85  
VA 95  
Ten 105