

- I. Give the Latin for "I have stood." STETI
 Give the Latin for "We have stayed." MANSIMUS
 Give the Latin for "He was dying." MORIEBATUR
- II. Who stole fire for men? PROMETHEUS
 How was he punished? CHAINED TO A ROCK WITH AN EAGLE TO
 GNAW HIS LIVER
 Who decreed his punishment? ZEUS
- III. Who was the last king of Troy? HECUBA
 Who was Troy's last king? PRIAM
 Who was Hector's wife? ANDROMACHE
- IV. What is the present infinitive of possum? POSSE
 Of volo wish? VELLE
 Of nolo? NOLLE
- V. What was the date of the formation of the first triumvirate? 60 BC
 Which of its members was the richest man in Rome? CRASSUS
 Which of its members was the father-in-law of another? CAESAR
- VI. Give the adverbs in all three degrees from the adjective
brevis. BREVITER, BREVIUS, BREVISSIME
 Do the same for parvus. PARUM, MINUS, MINIME
 Do the same for facilis. FACILE, FACILIUS, FACILLIME
- VII. What was the number of laps in a Roman chariot race? SEVEN
 What four colors marked the racing teams in Rome?
 RED, WHITE, BLUE, GREEN
 What was used to indicate the number of laps completed?
 EGGS AND DOLPHINS
- VIII. What was the livelihood of a latro? HE WAS A THIEF
 What occupation was a pistor? BAKER
 What occupation was a lanus? BUTCHER
- IX. Give the present passive infinitive of the verb amo. AMARI
 Give the perfect active infinitive of amo. AMAVISSE
 Give the future active infinitive of amo. AMATURUS ESSE
- X. Whose strength was derived from his contact with earth? ANTAEUS
 Who was the mother of Antaeus? GAIA (MOTHER EARTH)
 Who killed Antaeus by lifting him off the ground and
 crushing him? HERCULES
- XI. How many kings did Rome have? SEVEN
 Romulus, of course, was the first and Numa was the second.
 Who was the third? TULLUS HOSTILIUS
 Who was the last? TARQUINIUS SUPERBUS

- XII. What is the genitive plural of nox? NOCTIUM
What is the genitive plural of lex? LEGUM
What is the genitive plural of frons? FRONTIUM
- XIII. What god gave Midas the golden touch? BACCHUS
To whom had Midas shown kindness to earn the god's thanks?
SILENUS
What river washed away the golden touch? PACTOLUS
- XIV. Who was Rome's first emperor? AUGUSTUS
Whose adopted son was he? JULIUS CAESAR'S
What relation to Caesar was he really? GREAT-NEPHEW
- XV. How many wars did Rome fight with Carthage? THREE
What Carthaginian general penetrated deep into Italy in
the Second Punic War? HANNIBAL
At whose hand did Hannibal die? HIS OWN
- XVI. Give the correct form of the adjective magnus to agree with
the noun partis. MAGNAE
To agree with urbem. MAGNAM
To agree with lauros. MAGNAS
- XVII. A nominative plural in -a is proof positive of what gender?
NEUTER
What is the gender of pons? MASCULINE
* What is the gender of tempus? NEUTER
- XVIII. What is the present active singular imperative of fero? FER
What is the same form of punio? PUNI
What is the present active plural imperative of duco? DUCITE
- XIX. What is the Latin word for window? FENESTRA
What is the Latin word for poem? CARMEN
What is the Latin word for enemy? HOSTIS / INIMICUS
- XX. What did the Romans call their goddess of love? VENUS
What did the Romans call their god of wine? BACCHUS or LIBER
What did the Romans call their goddess of agriculture? CERES

I. What is the third personsingular perfect **active** indicative of mitto? MISIT

Change misit to the pluperfect. MISERAT

Change miserat to the future perfect passive. MISSUS ERIT

II. Who was the goddess of witchcraft? HECATE OR HECUBA

Who slew the monster Python? APOLLO

Who was the god of thieves? MERCURY

III. What case is used for nouns of direct address? VOCATIVE

Give the vocative singular of filius. FILI

Give the vocative plural of filia. FILIAE

IV. Who was the founderof the city of Rome? ROMULUS

Who was his brother? REMUS

How did Remus die? ROMULUS KILLED HIM

V. What bird was sacred to Venus? THE DOVE

What bird was sacred to Juno? THE PEACOCK

What bird was sacred to Jupiter? THE EAGLE

VI. What was the name given to the crashing rocks encountered by Jason and the Argonauts? THE SYMPLEGADES (or PLANCTAE or CYANEAE)

What wicked king sent Perseus to retrieve the Gorgon's head?

POLYDECTES

What tyrant went Hercules on his twelve labors? EURYSTHEUS

VII. Give the Latin adverb formed from bonus. BENE

Give the comparative and superlative forms of bene.

MELIUS AND OPTIME

Give the comparative and superlative forms of multum.

PLUS AND PLURIMUM

VIII. What is the genitive plural of flumen? FLUMINUM

What is the genitive plural of vulnus? VULNERUM

What is the genitive plural of impetus? IMPETUUM

IX. What is the English for arbor? TREE

What is the English for radix? ROOT

What is the English for saxum? STONE, ROCK, BOULDER

X. What did the following all have in common: the Stympthalian birds, Scylla, Polyphemus, the mares of Diomedes?

THEY ALL ATE HUMAN FLESH

Who killed the birds and captured the mares? HERCULES

Who blinded Polyphemus and lost men to Scylla? ODYSSEUS

XI. What was the year of the four emperors? 69 AD

Who was the first of them? GALBA

What dynasty was begun with the last of them? THE FLAVIANS

XII. What were Caesar's words as he crossed the Rubicon?
ALEA IACTA EST - THE DIE IS CAST

What was the year? 49 BC
What general led the opposition to Caesar in the war
that followed? POMPEY

XIII. Give in Latin the verb in this sentence: "They will
fight many years." PUGNABUNT

Now way "many years." MULTOS ANNOS
Why is it accusative? ACCUSATIVE OF DURATION OF TIME

XIV. What war did Rome fight against her Italian allies in
the first century BC? THE SOCIAL WAR (or ITALIC or MARSIC)

What major concession did Rome, even though victorious,
make to her allies after this war? THEY WERE GRANTED ROMAN CITIZENSHIP
What leader of the conservative forces in Roman politics
fought successfully during the Social War and later received
the command against Mithridates? SULLA

XV. How many tenses are there? SIX

How many moods? FOUR
How many voices? TWO

XVI. Who could meet his father only after he had lifted a great
rock? THESEUS

What lay underneath? A SWORD AND SANDALS
Who were his parents? AEGEUS AND AETHRA

XVII. Give the fourth principal part of augeo. AUCTUS

Give the fourth part of iubeo. IUSSUS
Give the fourth part of caveo. CAUTUS

XVIII. Who left his plow to become dictator of Rome? CINCINNATUS

What crisis threatened Rome? THE WAR WITH THE AEQUI
What was the century? FIFTH BC (458 BC)

XIX. What English noun comes from the Latin verb scindo? SCISSORS

What is the perfect active infinitive of pendo? PEPENDISSE
What is the perfect active infinitive of parco? PEPERCISSE

XX. Give the locative form of domus. DOMI

What is the locative form of Roma? ROMA
What is the locative of rus? RURI

- I. What Latin noun is the root of ignition? IGNIS
 What Latin pronoun is the root of identical? IDEM
 What Latin adjective is the root of integrity? INTEGER
- II. What is the perfect active infinitive of surgo? SURREXISSE
 Give the perfect active infinitives of these verbs:
 sepelio SEPELIVISSE
 pingo PINXISSE
- III. With whom did Odysseus spend the longest time on his return from Troy? CALYPSO
 Who was Odysseus' son by Penelope? TELEMACHUS
 Who was Odysseus' dog, that died when he saw that his master had finally returned? ARGUS
- IV. Give one person the command to use. UTERE
 Make that command plural. UTIMINI
 Say: "I will use an animal!" ANIMALI UTAR.
- V. Where did the judgment of Paris take place? MT. IDA
 What was Paris doing there? TENDING SHEEP
 Who was the wife Paris deserted? OENONE
- VI. Uranus was overthrown by his son, who was in turn overthrown by his son Zeus. Who was this middle generation? CRONUS
 Uranus and Gaia were the original gods. What do their names mean? HEAVEN AND EARTH
- VII. On what hill was Romulus' house? THE PALATINE
 What are the other six? AVENTINE, CAELIAN, CAPITOLINE, ESQUILINE, QUIRINAL, VIMINAL
- VIII. Name the unlucky young man who almost killed his mother after she had been turned into a bear. ARCAS
 Who threw a spear at a bush and accidentally killed his wife? CEPHALUS
 According to some stories, who turned aside a discus thrown by Apollo so that it hit Hyacinthus? ZEPHYRUS
- IX. What did the Romans call a man whose forebears had never held public office? NOVUS HOMO
 What Roman officials supervised the leasing of public buildings and guarded public morals? CENSORS
 What Roman officials were originally appointed as assistants of the tribunes for the tending of Ceres' cult and temple? AEDILES
- X. What is the dative singular of the phrase novus homo? NOVO HOMINI
 What is the ablative singular of nemo? NULLO
 What is the dative singular of nemo? NEMINI

- XI. Give the use of the ablative case in this sentence:
 Officio facto, dux discessit. ABLATIVE ABSOLUTE
 Give the use of the ablative in this: Puer cum servo venit.
 ABLATIVE OF ACCOMPANIMENT
 In this sentence: Aqua a puellis portatur. ABLATIVE OF AGENT
- XII. What praenomen was used only by the gens Claudia? APPIUS
 What praenomen was abbreviated A.? AULUS
 What praenomen was abbreviated P? PUBLIUS
- XIII. What is the ablative plural of spes? SPEBUS
 What is the genitive plural? SPERUM
 What Latin verb comes from spes? SPERO (from archaic form spes,
 speris)
- XIV. Change duxero to plural. DUXERIMUS
 Change duceris to plural. DUCIMINI
 Change capiar to the plural. CAPIEMUR
- XV. What is the genitive plural of manus? MANUUM
 What is the genitive plural of dies? DIERUM
 What is the genitive plural of locus? LOCORUM
- XVI. Say in Latin: "He will be warned." MONEBITUR
 Say: "I was going." IBAM
 Say: "We have been driven." ACTI SUMUS
- XVII. From what battle site did Caesar send a famous
 three-word message? ZELA
 What was the message? VENI, VIDI, VICI
 Where is Zela? PONTUS (ASIA MINOR)
- XVIII. What oath did Hannibal make to his father?
 TO FIGHT ROME ALL HIS LIFE
 What king did Hannibal incite against Rome after the Second
 Punic War was over? ANTIOCHUS
 Where did Hannibal take poison and die? BITHYNIA (ASIA MINOR)
- XIX. Quot fiunt duo et tres? QUINQUE
 Quot fiunt decem minus quattuor? SEX
 Quot fiunt duo et septem? NOVEM
- XX. From what were sprung a race of men called the Myrmidons? ANTS
 Who was their first king? AEACUS
 Who commanded them at Troy? ACHILLES

- I. Say in Latin: "near Faesulae." AD (PROPE) FAESULAS
 Say: "at Delphi." DELPHIS
 Using humus, say: "on the ground." HEMI
- II. Why is vulgus, meaning "common crowd" or "mob" an unusual second-declension noun? IT IS NEUTER WITH -US (USUALLY)
 Fourth declension neuter nouns are few in number. What does genu mean? KNEE
 Translate veru. COOKING SPIT
- III. Give the comparative adverb formed from the adjective fortis. FORTIUS
 Give the superlative adjective formed from nobilis. NOBILISSIMUS
 Translate into English this phrase: paulo tardius.
 A LITTLE MORE SLOWLY
- IV. Bellerophon's name means he once had certain dealings with a man named Bellerus. What was Bellerophon to Bellerus? HIS KILLER
 What was his name before he killed Bellerus? HIPPOCLES
 Who falsely accused Bellerophon of trying to seduce her?
 ANTIA OR STHENEBOEA
- V. What is the first person plural imperfect active subjunctive of fero? FERREMUS
 Change ferremus to perfect. TULERIMUS
 Change tulerimus to passive. LATI SIMUS
- VI. What Latin noun is at the root of the English military rank colonel? COLUMNA
 What Latin verb is at the root of sergeant? SERVIO
 Does admiral have a classical Latin root? NO
- VII. Name the four Tyndaridae. HELEN, CLYTEMNESTRA, CASTOR, POLLUX
 Who was their mother? LEDA
 In what form did Zeus come to Leda? AS A SWAN
- VIII. What vowel change occurs in cum whenever it is used as a verb prefix? THE U BECOMES O
 By what process does the last letter of a prefix change to match better with the first letter of the word to which it is attached? ASSIMILATION
 What change is undergone by ab when it combines with teneo or traho? S IS INSERTED - ABSTINEO, ABSTRAHO
- IX. Which Roman emperor conquered the province of Dacia? TRAJAN
 To what landmark in Rome would you look for an artistic representation of the conquest? TRAJAN'S COLUMN
 In what Italian city, site of a major battle three centuries before, was an arch which still stands built to celebrate Trajan's victories in Dacia? BENEVENTUM

- X. What two men led the assassins of Caesar? CASSIUS AND BRUTUS
What protege of Caesar's opposed them? MARC ANTONY
What battleground was the site of their deaths? PHILIPPI
- XI. Who prevented Menelaus from killing Paris? APHRODITE
How did she do it? SHE SPIRITED PARIS OFF TO HELEN'S
BEDROOM IN A CLOUD
When Paris was eventually killed, who became Helen's husband?
DEIPHOBUS
- XII. Quot fiunt ter quattuor? DUODECIM
What Latin noun means "one half?" DIMIDIUM
How would a Roman say "three fifths?" TRES QUINTAE (PARTES)
- XIII. Give the gnitive singular of the phrase tota urbs.
URBIS TOTIUS
Give the ablative singular of lac. LACTE
Give the ablative singular of mel. MELLE
- XIV. What Roman woman swam the Tiber to freedom? CLOELIA
Who was the Etruscan king holding her captive? LARS PORSENA
Who burned off his hand in a show of bravado to Porsena?
C. MUCIUS SCAEVOLA
- XV. Where in Co~~l~~chis was the palace of Aeetes? AEA
Who had brought the Feelce to Cochis? PHRIXUS
Who was the father of Phrixus? ATHAMAS
- XVI. Change possit ot imperfect. POSSET
Change possit to pluperfect. POTUISSET
Change possit to indicative. POTES
- XVII. By what other name do we know the Semnae?
THE FURIES or ERINYES or EUMENIDES
Who was pursued by the Furies for matricide?
ORESTES or ALCMAEON
Who was Orestes' sister and co-conspirator? ELECTRA
- XVIII. What ~~was~~ the name of the Roman grain supply? ANNONA
Until the Empire, what officials were in charge of it? AEDILES
Who was in charge of it after the reforms of Augustus?
THE PRAEFECTUS ANNONAE
- XIX. What is the gender of all indeclinable nouns? NEUTER
What is the gender of Aegyptus, meaning Egypt? FEMININE
Name two feminine fourth-declension nouns. ACUS, ANUS,
COLUS, DOMUS, IDUS, MANUS, NURUS, PORTICUS, SOCRUS, TRIBUS
- XX. What Roman circus dates from 221 BC? THE CIRCUS FLAMINIUS
What Roman circus, dating from the 4th century AD, stood on
the Appian Way outside Rome? THE CIRCUS MAXENTIUS
What Roman circus stood on the present site of Vatican City?
THE CIRCUS OF GAIUS AND NERO or THE CIRCUS VATICANUS

I. When Tantalus served his son Pelops to the gods as a stew, who bit into the flesh and realized it was human? CERES (DEMETER)

When Pelops was brought back to life, how was his bitten shoulder replaced? WITH ONE OF IVORY

Who seduced her son to her husband because her husband had seduced and cut out the tongue of her sister? PROCNE

II. We know about Sisyphus and his rock in Hades. Where had he been king while alive? CORINTH

What games is he credited with starting there? ISTHMIAN

Who reinstated the games after a lapse? THESEUS

III. August 2 was a battle day in both 49 and 47 BC. What two battles took place on that date? ILLERDA (49) and ZELA (47)

Whom did Caesar defeat at Illerda? POMPEIAN FORCES (LED BY AFRANIUS AND PETREIUS)

In what modern country is Illerda? SPAIN

IV. In the consulship of Publius Nasica and Lucius Calpurnius Bestia, Rome waged war with a famous Numidian king. Name him. JUGURTHA

Who superseded his commander and defeated Jugurtha? MARIUS

Who was the commander whom Marius superseded? Q. CAECILIUS METELLUS

V. In what year did Titus sack Jerusalem? 70 AD

In what year did Mummius sack and destroy Corinth? 146 BC

In what year did Alaric sack Rome? 410 AD

VI. What Italian deity fell in love with Pomona? VERTUMNUS

Who had to undergo a sex change to marry Ianthe? IPHIS

What boy was loved by his twin sister Byblis? CAUNUS

VII. Who refused a place in the first triumvirate? CICERO

When was the second triumvirate founded? 43 BC

When was it renewed? 37 BC

VIII. In the sentence, "Let us resist evil men," give one Latin word for "evil men." MALIS

In the same sentence, translate "let us resist." RESISTAMUS

What is the perfect active infinitive of resisto? RESISTISSE

IX. In the contest between Athena and Poseidon for the naming of the city of Athens, the first king of Attica is usually credited with the decision for Athena. Who was he? CECROPS

Cecrops is sometimes described with what physical oddity?

AS A SNAKE FROM THE WAIST DOWN

What deity was sometimes named as Cecrops' father? HEPHAESTUS

X. Supply and translate the Latin noun at the root of the English adjective "lachrymose." LACRIMA - TEAR

Supply and translate the Latin verb at the root of the English noun "lavatory." LAVO - WASH

Supply and translate the Latin verb at the root of the English noun "Laboratory." LABORO - WORK

- XI. What case is used with causa and gratia? GENITIVE
 But using one of them how do you say "for my sake?"
 MEA GRATIA or MEA CAUSA
 The infrequent preposition secundum, meaning "according to,"
 takes what case? ACCUSATIVE
- XII. What is the perfect active infinitive of spondeo? SPOPONDISSE
 Of fallo? FEFELLISSE
 Of ballo? BALLAVISSE
- XIII. How would a Roman say, "I forbid"? VETO
 How would he say, "I have forbidden"? VETUI
 How would he say, "It has been forbidden"? VETITUM EST
- XIV. What is the name given to a husband's power over
 his wife? MANUS
 What is the Latin term for his control over his slaves?
 DOMINICA POTESTAS
 Distinguish in meaning between the Latin nouns amita and
 matertera. AMITA = PATERNAL AUNT; MATERTERA = MATERNAL AUNT
- XV. Name an English word derived from the Latin verb meaning
 "to drink." IMBIBE, BIBULOUS, BEVERAGE, ETC.
 What is the perfect active infinitive of this verb? BIBISSE
 What Latin verb means "to breathe"? SPIRARE or HALARE
- XVI. Which of the following English words is not derived
 from a compound of do, dare: condition, rendition, edition,
 tradition, vendor, predator? PREDATOR (from praedari, from praeda)
 What is the Latin verb at the root of the noun praeda?
 PRAEHERENDO
 What Latin verb has the root meaning of "give into one's
 hands"? MANDO, MANDARE
- XVII. Distinguish in meaning between the nouns valles and vallum.
 VALLES = VALLEY, DEPRESSION; VALLUM = RAMPART
 Distinguish in meaning between the verbs pareo and pario.
 PAREO = OBEY; PARIO = PRODUCE, GIVE BIRTH
 Distinguish in meaning between the adjectives levis and levis
 LEVIS = SMOOTH; LEVIS = LIGHT, INSIGNIFICANT
- XVIII. Who was forced by his wife Eriphyle to take part in
 the expedition of the Seven against Thebes? AMPHIARAUS
 What son of Aedipus led the defense of Thebes against
 the attack of the Seven? ETEOCLES
 Which of the Seven was struck down by a thunderbolt from Zeus?
 CAPANEUS
- XIX. Who taunted the defeated Romans with the sarcastic phrase
 vae victis? BRENNUS
 When did he capture Rome? 390 BC (or 387)
 What battle a few miles away had preceded the capture of the
 city? THE BATTLE OF THE RIVER ALLIA
- XX. Which of the following is not related to genus: gender,
 genocide, genuide, genuflect? GENUFLECT

Identify the gender, declension and meaning of the noun at the root of "genuflect." FOURTH, NEUTER, KNEE

"Knee" is not a derivative of genu, but the two words have a common root in Indo-European. What do we call such word relatives? COGNATES