

TOSS-UP 1. Please translate the following sentence into English. **In silva agricola lupos audit.**

IN THE WOODS/FOREST, THE FARMER HEARS WOLVES

B1. Now translate the following sentence. **In montibus miles monstra videbat.**

IN THE MOUNTAINS, THE SOLDIER WAS SEEING/SAW MONSTERS

B2: Now translate the following sentence. **In mare pastor pisces capit.**

IN THE SEA THE SHEPHERD CATCHES FISH

TOSS-UP 2: Whose father, after he lay with his mother, left beneath a heavy stone a sword and a pair of sandals to discover when he was old enough to do so?

THESEUS

BONUS 1: Who is the father of Theseus who left these tokens behind?

AEGEUS

BONUS 2: Who is the mother of Theseus, whom Aegeus lay with while visiting in Troezen? **AETHRA**

TOSS-UP 3. What is the Latin noun and meaning at the root of “monocle”?

OCULUS- EYE

B1: What is the Latin noun and meaning at the root of “manifest”?

MANUS- HAND

B2: What is the Latin noun and meaning at the root of “paw”?

PES- FOOT

TOSS-UP 4. What is the English meaning of **auxilium**?

HELP

B1: What is the English meaning of **auctoritas**?

AUTHORITY

B2: What is the English meaning of **autem**?

HOWEVER

TOSS-UP 5: The praetorian guard led by Cassius Chaerea assassinated which Julio-Claudian emperor along with his wife and daughter?

CALIGULA

BONUS 1: Who is the uncle of Caligula, who the assassins also would have liked to eliminate but did not get the chance?

CLAUDIUS

BONUS 2: Claudius too was poisoned probably at the instigation of which wife of his?

AGRIPPINA

TOSS- UP 6: Which Olympian god taught Icarius the culture of the vine? **DIONYSUS/BACCHUS**

BONUS 1: Who is the satyr like foster-father and companion of Dionysus? **SILENUS**

BONUS 2: Who discovered the drunk Silenus and returned him to Dionysus and was awarded with an unwanted gift?
MIDAS

TOSS-UP 7: Which Etruscan king, the son of Demaratus, gained control of the monarchy peacefully, due to his Etruscan influence, is said to have established games in Rome, and drained the area around the Forum?
TARQUINIUS PRISCUS

BONUS 1: Who was the wife of Tarquinius Priscus? **TANAQUIL**

BONUS 2: What major engineering construction is Tarquinius Priscus said to have begun?
CIRCUS MAXIMUS or CLOACA MAXIMA

TOSS-UP 8: What object, containing trimmings of his first shave, did a Roma boy wear around his neck for protection? **BULLA**

BONUS 1: During what festival in March did a boy put aside his *bulla*? **LIBERALIA**

BONUS 2: What is another name for the *toga virilis*? **TOGA PURA**

TOSS-UP 9: Haemon, the beautiful son of Creon, was the last man eaten by what female monster, the daughter of Echidna, who took up residence on Mt. Phicium just to the north of the city of Thebes?
SPHINX

BONUS 1: Who correctly solved the riddle of the Sphinx ending her rule of terror? **OEDIPUS**

BONUS 2: Who was the sister of Creon, whom he offered in marriage to anyone who could solve the riddle?
JOCASTA

TOSS-UP 10: Lucius Aemilius Paullus and Gaius Terentius Varro were the Roman generals at what disastrous route, the second worst in Roman military history, in 216 BC in the thick of the Second Punic War?
CANNAE

BONUS 1: Paullus and Varro had been given command of the army after the senate was displeased with what other commanders tactics of delay in the previous battles against Hannibal?
FABIUS MAXIMUS

BONUS 2: What master commander was the grandson of Lucius Aemilius Paullus?
SCIPIO AEMILIANUS

- TOSS-UP 11. Give the accusative plural form of **rex** **REGES**
- B1: Give the accusative plural form of **corpus** **CORPORA**
- B2: Give the ablative plural form of **dea** **DEABUS**
- TOSS-UP 12: After Ilus had founded the city of Troy, he prayed to Zeus for a sign, and was rewarded with what object that fell from heaven? **PALLADIUM**
- BONUS 1: What was the Palladium? **A (WOODEN) STATUE OF ATHENA**
- BONUS 2: What two wily companions stole the Palladium from the citadel of Troy?
DIOMEDES & ODYSSEUS
- TOSS-UP 13. What is the case of dog in the following Latin sentence? **Dominus os cani iacit.** **DATIVE**
- B1. What is the case of dog in the following sentence? **Athenas semper plenae canum sunt.** **GENITIVE**
- B2: What is the case of dog in the following sentence? **Difficile est docere Latinam cani.** **DATIVE**
- TOSS-UP 14. Translate into Latin: “The girl sits under the tree.” **PUELLA SUB ARBORE SEDET**
- B1: Now translate: “The pretty girl will sit under the tall tree.”
PULCHRA PUELLA SUB ARBORE ALTA SEDEBIT
- B2: Now try: The pretty girls were sitting under the shade of the tree.
PULCHRAE PUELLAE SUB UMBRA ARBORIS SEDEBANT
- TOSS-UP 15: Which of the Flavian emperors ruled for only two years from 79 AD until his death in 81, but is remembered by an arch in the Roman Forum which bears his name? **TITUS**
- BONUS 1: The capture of what city by Titus is celebrated on this arch? **JERUSALEM**
- BONUS 2: Give one of the two major disasters which occurred during Titus' reign.
ERUPTION OF VESUVIUS or A FIRE IN ROME

TOSS-UP 16. When called on by the moderator, perform the following command:

Sta et dic, "video mortuos homines"

STUDENT SHOULD STAND AND SAY, "I SEE DEAD PEOPLE"

B1: Now perform the following command: **Omnes rogate, "amorem sentire potesne"**

ALL STUDENTS SHOULD ASK, "CAN YOU FEEL/ARE YOU ABLE TO FEEL THE LOVE?"

B2: Now perform the following command: **Omnes clamate " nos neminem timent"**

ALL STUDENTS SHOULD SHOUT, "WE FEAR NO ONE"

TOSS-UP 17. What is the English translation of Virginia's state motto, **Sic semper Tyrannis?**

THUS ALWAYS TO TYRANTS

B1: What is the English translation of Arizona's motto, **Ditat Deus?**

GOD ENRICHES

B2: What is the Latin motto of New York?

EXCELSIOR

TOSS-UP 18: What treacherous woman killed Cassandra after she and her lover Aegisthus had killed her husband Agamemnon?

CLYTEMNESTRA

BONUS 1: Who avenged his father's murder by killing both Clytemnestra and Aegisthus?

ORESTES

BONUS 2: For this matricide Orestes was tried for murder on the Areopagus, who cast the deciding vote for acquittal?

ATHENA

TOSS-UP 19. What musical instrument derived from the Latin adjective for famous or clear is a member of the woodwind family?

CLARINET

B1: What musical instrument is derived from the Latin word for horn?

CORNET

B2: What musical instrument derived from the Latin adjective for high, is also a member of the woodwind family?

OBOE

TOSS-UP 20: Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice and answer in Latin the questions about it.

Iuppiter, in mythologia Romana est maximus deus, filius Saturni et "pater deorum et hominum." In monte Olympo domum habuit. Uxor Iovis est Iuno et filia eius carissima Minerva. Iuppiter habebatur rex deorum. (repeat)

Question: **Ubi Iuppiter domum habuit?**

IN MONTE OLYMPO

BONUS 1: **Cuius filius est Iuppiter?**

SATURNI

BONUS 2: **Qualis filia Minerva est?**

CARISSIMA

TOSS-UP 1: Put the following events in Roman History in chronological order:

Battle of the Milvian Bridge, Death of Cleopatra, Principate of Hadrian, and Conspiracy of Catiline

CATILINE, CLEOPATRA, HADRIAN, MULVIAN BRIDGE

BONUS 1: In what year was the Conspiracy of Catiline? **63 BC**

BONUS 2: In what year was the battle of the Milvian Bridge? **312 AD**

TOSS-UP 2: Alcaeus was the original name of what Greek hero, who at a young age killed his music teacher by striking him with a lyre?

HERACLES

BONUS 1: Who was the music teacher who he killed? **LINUS**

BONUS 2: Who was Heracles' step-father who taught him to drive a chariot? **AMPHITRYON**

TOSS-UP 3. Give the Latin noun meaning “flight”.

FUGA

B1: Give the Latin noun meaning “journey”.

ITER

B2: Give the Latin noun meaning “danger”.

PERICULUM

TOSS-UP 4. Which of the following animal-like adjectives would be used to describe a thief?

Leonine Bovine Lupine **VULPINE** Canine

B1: What is the term for someone who only eats fish?

PESCETARIAN

B2: What is the more common name term for the Greek derived lycanthrope?

WEREWOLF

TOSS-UP 5: What brave young man with the *praenomen* Gaius, disguised as an Etruscan soldier, accidentally killed the scribe of the King because he could not ask the Etruscan soldiers which of the two was actually the king?

(GAIUS) MUCIUS SCAEVOLA

BONUS 1: Who was the king that Mucius was trying to kill?

LARS PORSENNA

BONUS 2: What does the *agnomen* Scaevola mean?

LEFTY

TOSS-UP 6: What Lydian king invited the gods to a feast where he killed, cooked, and served his own son?
TANTALUS

BONUS 1: What is the name of Tantalus' son whom he served?
PELOPS

BONUS 2: In another version of the story what did Tantalus steal from Olympus?
AMBROSIA & NECTAR

TOSS-UP 7: Listen to following sentences, which I will read twice, then answer the question that follows in English.

Daphne erat primus amor Phoebi. Ira Cupidinis Phoebus amorem dedit. Phoebus superbus viderat Cupidinem cum sagittis et dixerat: "Quid est tibi, puer, cum armis et sagittis? Sagittae sunt meae. Tu debes esse contentus esse cum amoribus."

Question: What gave Apollo his first love?
CUPID'S ANGER

BONUS 1: What adjective describes Apollo when he had seen Cupid with the arrow?
PROUD

BONUS 2: With what does Apollo tell Cupid he should be content with?
WITH HIS LOVES

TOSS-UP 8. Give the present active infinitive form for the verb **capio**
CAPERE

B1: Give the present active infinitive for the verb **volo**, meaning to want
VELLE

B2: Give the present active infinitive for the verb **eo**
IRE

TOSS-UP 9: What Roman government official was elected every 18 months, held office for five years, and was in charge of public morality?
CENSORS

BONUS 1: How many censors were elected at one time?
TWO

BONUS 2: What religious title literally meant "highest bridge builder"?
PONTIFEX MAXIMUS

TOSS-UP 10. Please translate the following sentence into English: **Rex nobilis trans forum ambulabat.**

THE NOBLE KING WAS WALKING ACROSS THE FORUM

B1. Please translate the following into English: **Viator defessus sub arbore totam noctem dormivit.**

THE TIRED TRAVELER SLEPT ALL NIGHT UNDER A TREE

B2: Please translate the following sentence into English: **The god of messengers is Mercury.**

DEUS NUNTIORUM EST MERCURIUS

- TOSS-UP 11. What is the case used in Latin to express duration of time? **ACCUSATIVE**
- B1: What case is used in Latin to express exclamation? **ACCUSATIVE**
- B2: What case is used in Latin to express cause? **ABLATIVE**
- TOSS-UP 12: Zeus often disguised himself as various people and animals to seduce mortal women.
In what form did Zeus seduce the wife of Tyndareus? **SWAN**
- BONUS 1: In what disguise did Zeus kidnap the daughter of King Agenor? **BULL**
- BONUS 2: In what disguise did Zeus gain access to the daughter of Acrisius? **GOLDEN RAIN**
- TOSS-UP 13. Translate into Latin: "Neptune is the king of the sea." **NEPTUNUS REX MARIS EST**
- B1: Now translate: "Venus was the goddess of love." **VENUS DEA AMORIS EST**
- B2: Now translate: "Who is the wife of Mars?" **QUIS UXOR MARTIS EST?**
- TOSS-UP 14: Which emperor, the first to be born outside of Italy, was notable for extensive public building programs and social welfare policies, but is most known because the Empire reached its greatest extent during his reign? **TRAJAN**
- BONUS 1: In what country was Trajan born? **SPAIN**
- BONUS 2: Trajan's column commemorates his victories in which Roman province? **DACIA**
- TOSS-UP 15. What is the meaning of the medical abbreviation **b.i.d.**? **TWICE A DAY**
- B1: What is the meaning of the medical abbreviation **o.d.**? **RIGHT EYE**
- B2: What is the meaning of the medical abbreviation **gtt.**? **DROPS**
- TOSS-UP 16: What deity is often referred to with the epithets: Argeiphontes and Pyschopompos? **HERMES/MERCURY**
- BONUS 1: What deity is often referred to with the epithets: Ergane, Promachus, Tritogenia, and Pallas **ATHENA/MINERVA**
- BONUS 2: What deity is often referred to with the epithet Cythereia? **APHRODITE/VENUS**

TOSS-UP 17: Which Julio-Claudian emperor was the son of Tiberius Claudius Nero and Livia Drusilla, but when his mother divorced Nero and married Augustus, he became the step-son and future successor of Augustus? **TIBERIUS (CLAUDIUS NERO)**

BONUS 1: Who was the brother of Tiberius? **(NERO CLAUDIUS) DRUSUS**

BONUS 2: Who was the second wife of Tiberius, the daughter of Augustus, who most likely was one of the reasons that Tiberius withdrew to Capri later in his life? **JULIA**

TOSS-UP 18. Which of the following does not have the same Latin root as the others? grace congratulate **GRANITE** agree

B1: Which of the following does not have the same Latin root as the others? moment motion motive **MORALE**

B2: Which of the following does not have the same Latin root as the others? **AIRPORT** deport support transport

TOSS-UP 19: Which of the nine muses, the mother of Linus and Orpheus, is often considered the chief of the muses as well as the muse of epic poetry? **CALLIOPE**

BONUS 1: Which of the muses is the mother of the Sirens? **MELPOMENE**

BONUS 2: What Thracian king, with some famous horses, is said to be the son of either Calliope or Euterpe? **RHESEUS**

TOSS-UP 20. What movie released last weekend would the Romans have called, "**Atri Caeli**"? **DARK SKIES**

B1: What other recently released movie would the Romans have called, "**dies bonus perire dure**" **A GOOD DAY TO DIE HARD**

B2: What other recently released movie would the Romans have called, "**calida corpora**" **WARM BODIES**

TOSS-UP 1. Translate into English. “Marcus, carry dinner into the kitchen.”

MARCE, FER/PORTA CENAM IN CULINAM

B1. Translate into English: “Lucius, don't run in the atrium.”

NOLI CURRERE IN ATRIO

B2: Translate into English: “Cicero, I am able to find the letter.”

CICERO, POSSUM INVENIRE/REPERIRE LITTERAM

TOSS-UP 2: What prince of Dardania was born on Mt. Ida and reared by nymphs for five years before he was brought to his father Anchises?

AENEAS

BONUS 1: Who is the mother of Aeneas?

VENUS

BONUS 2: Who is the son of Aeneas?

ILUS/ASCANIUS

TOSS-UP 3. What tense is used in Latin to express action that is incomplete in the past?

IMPERFECT

B1: Translate the imperfect tense verb **laudabam** three different ways.

I WAS PRAISING/I PRAISED/I USED TO PRAISE/I KEPT ON PRAISING

B2: Translate the present tense verb **cano** three different ways.

I SING/I DO SING/I AM SINGING

TOSS-UP 4. What English derivative from the Latin for to have or hold, means “to prohibit from doing something”?

INHIBIT

B1. What English derivative from the Latin for to buy, means “to get or win back”?

REDEEM

B2: What English derivative from the Latin for field, means “one who travels in foreign lands”?

PILGRIM

TOSS-UP 5: The battle of Actium and the bestowing of the title of Augustus on Octavian ushers in what period of time in Roman history?

EMPIRE (PRINCIPATE)

BONUS 1: What year sees the deposition of Romulus Augustulus, effectively ending the Western Roman Empire?

476 AD

BONUS 2: What are the years of the Roman Republic?

753-510/509 BC

TOSS-UP 6. Differentiate in meaning between **cur** and **cura**: WHY & WORRY/CONCERN/ANXIETY/CARE

B1: Differentiate in meaning between **pretium** and **praemium**:

PRICE & REWARD

B2: Differentiate in meaning between **ignis** and **igitur**:

FIRE & THEREFORE

TOSS-UP 7: What type of animal, an inhabitant of Mt Erymanthus, was trapped in the snow by Heracles on his fourth labor?

BOAR

BONUS 1: What type of animals were guarded by Orthus in Spain, which Heracles had to take as part of his 10th labor?

CATTLE

BONUS 2: What type of animals, which were fed human flesh until Heracles fetched them, were owned by Diomedes of Thrace?

HORSES/MARES

TOSS-UP 8. What song by The Ready Set, would the Romans have called, "**Da mihi tuam manum**"?

GIVE ME YOUR HAND

B1: Put the Imagine Dragon's top forty song "It's Time" into Latin.

TEMPUS EST

B2: Put Bridget Mender's recent hit "Ready or not" into Latin.

PARATUS AUT NON

TOSS-UP 9: What Pythian king received two horses as a present at his wedding to Thetis?

PELEUS

BONUS 1: What are the names of the two horses which eventually became Achilles' horses?

XANTHUS & BALIUS

BONUS 2: Who was the only goddess not invited to their wedding?

ERIS

TOSS-UP 10. Translate into Latin: "Death is the end of life."

MORS FINIS VITAE EST

B1: Translate into Latin: "The law of nature is great."

LEX NATURAE EST MAGNA

B2: Translate into Latin: "The temple of Vesta is in the middle of the Forum."

TEMPLUM VESTAE IN MEDIO FORO EST

TOSS-UP 11: In 76 BC, who, on his way to study oratory in Rhodes, was kidnapped by pirates?

JULIUS CAESAR

BONUS 1: In 59 BC, with whom was Caesar elected consul?

(MARCUS) BIBULUS

BONUS 2: In 52 BC, Caesar defeated what Gallic chieftain at the siege of Alesia?

VERCINGETORIX

TOSS-UP 12. Translate the legal phrase: **in loco parentis**

IN PLACE OF THE PARENT

B1: Translate the phrase: **hic iacet sepultus**

HERE LIES BURIED

B2: Translate the phrase: **vox populi, vox dei**

THE VOICE OF THE PEOPLE, THE VOICE OF GOD

TOSS-UP 13: What type of Roman name was bestowed on someone who had earned it through glorious deeds, such as the “Africanus” in Publius Cornelius Scipio Africanus?

AGNOMEN

BONUS 1: What Roman praenomen was abbreviated M’ (*read: M-apostrophe*)?

MANIUS

BONUS 2: What Roman praenomen was abbreviated K.?

KAESO

TOSS-UP 14: Who during his reign, focused much of his attention on diplomacy, trade, and enhancing the cultural life of the Empire? He ordered theaters built and promoted athletic games, and is responsible for the building of the *domus aurea*.

NERO

BONUS 1: His capable general Corbulo conducted a successful war and negotiated peace with what eastern empire?

PARTHIA

BONUS 2: In 66 AD, to what region did Nero have to dispatch Vespasian to quell a revolt?

JUDEA

TOSS-UP 15. Put the phrase **arbor alta** into the dative plural:

ARBORIBUS ALTIS

B1: Put the phrase **nauta ferus** into the accusative singular:

NAUTAM FERUM

B2: Put the phrase **vulnus grave** into the accusative singular:

VULNUS GRAVE

TOSS-UP 16: Tradition says that this king of Rome established the Roman colony at the mouth of the Tiber, but most certainly he built the first bridge across the Tiber to access the salt-pans south of the Tiber. Who is this historical figure who is said to be the fourth king of Rome?

ANCUS MARCIUS

BONUS 1: What is the name of the first wooden bridge across the Tiber built by Ancus Marcius?

PONS SUBLICIUS

BONUS 2: What is the name of the first and most important prison in Rome, which Ancus is also said to have built?

MAMERTINE (PRISON)

TOSS-UP 17: Listen carefully to the following sentences, which I will read twice, and answer in Latin the question that follows.

Nono die, Hannibal cum copiis suis ad Alpes pervenit. Castris positus, omnes milites quieti se dederunt. Nix etiam magnum terrorem adiecit. Hannibal in promontorio stans militibus Italiam ostendit. Sed iter ad Italiam difficillimum fuit. (repeat)

Quaestio: Nono die, quo Hannibal pervenit?

AD ALPES

BONUS 1: Quaestio: In promontorio, quid Hannibal militibus ostendit?

ITALIAM

BONUS 2: Quaestio: Quid magnum terrorem adiecit?

NIX

TOSS-UP 18: Ariadne awoke from a groggy sleep and watched in disbelief as she watched Theseus' fleet depart from what island?

NAXOS

BONUS 1: On what island is Hephaestus said to have landed when Hera pitched him from Olympus?

LEMNOS

BONUS 2: On what island was Apollo said to have been born?

DELOS

TOSS-UP 19. What is the meaning of the root common to both locomotion and locavore?

PLACE

B1: What is the meaning of the root common to both trivial and voyage?

ROAD/PATH/WAY

B2: What is the meaning of the root common to both equinoctial and iniquity?

EQUAL

TOSS-UP 20: Which Greek Olympian deity, the first to be tried for murder, was the father of Eros, Deimos, and Phobos by Aphrodite, with whom he was once caught in an act of infidelity?

ARES

BONUS 1: What is the name of Aphrodite and Ares daughter?

HARMONIA

BONUS 2: What mortal during the Trojan war was responsible for wounding Ares?

DIOMEDES

TOSS-UP 1 Welcome to the Cinema Romana! What recent movie would the Romans have called “**Nihil Atrum Triginta**”?

ZERO DARK THIRTY

BONUS 1: What recent movie would the Romans have called “**Homunculus**”?

THE HOBBIT

BONUS 2: What song from a recent movie would the Romans have called “**Auditisne homines cantantes**”?

“DO YOU HEAR THE PEOPLE SING”

TOSS-UP 2: Which Greek killed a Trojan king and several of his sons after coming to Troy to avenge a past injustice, in which he had not been properly rewarded for saving the king’s daughter, Hesione, from a sea monster?

HERACLES

BONUS 1: What man, the father of a chieftain in the later, more famous Trojan War, was Heracles’s chief lieutenant in this expedition?

TELAMON

BONUS 2: How did Telamon almost lose his life in this expedition?

HERACLES ALMOST KILLED HIM FOR BEING THE FIRST TO BREACH THE WALL

TOSS-UP 3: The Battle of Pydna in 168 BC, brought to a close the third of four wars against what eastern peoples?

MACEDONIANS

BONUS 1: Who was the Macedonian commander who was defeated in that battle?

PERSEUS

BONUS 2: What formation did the Macedonians use at Pydna which previously had given the Romans fits, before they developed their own fine tuned Roman legions?

PHALANX

TOSS-UP 4: Listen to the following passage which I will read twice, and answer the questions that follow in Latin?

Palatinum Capitoliumque in magno periculo erant. Galli collem ascendere nocte temptabant, nam Capitolium in loco altissimo erat. Romani magnopere permovebantur. Omnia in silentio erant. In

Capitolio Marcus Manlius fuit. Etiam in Capitolio erant anseres sacri. Manlius Gallos advenientes non audivit, sed anseres audiebant. (repeat)

Question: **Qui collem nocte ascendere temptabant?**

GALLI

BONUS 1: **Quomodo Romani permovebantur?**

MAGNOPERE

BONUS 2: **Quid Manlius audiebat?**

ANSERES

TOSS-UP 5: From what Latin verb and meaning is the word ‘dative’ derived?

DO, DARE – TO GIVE

BONUS 1: From what Latin verb and meaning is the word ‘ablative’ derived?

AUFERO – TO BEAR AWAY/STEAL

BONUS 2: From what Latin noun and meaning is the word ‘nominative’ derived?

NOMEN – NAME

TOSS-UP 6: According to Hesiod, what two creatures, along with the mountains, were born of Gaia alone?
URANUS and PONTUS

BONUS 1: Gaia had lots of children with Uranus, but she also bore five children to Pontus. Name any two of these five.

two of: **NEREUS, PHORCYS, CETO, THAUMAS, EURYBIA**

BONUS 2: Name the four entities, other than Gaia, that were born out of Chaos.

TARTARUS, EREBUS, NYX, EROS

TOSS-UP 7: Which foreign king was summoned by Tarentum to assist against the Romans circa 280BC?

PYRRHUS

BONUS 1: What was the first battle he waged with Rome in which the Romans first encountered elephants?

HERACLEA

BONUS 2: What battle of the following year was the quintessential “Pyrrhic victory”?

ASCULUM

TOSS-UP 8: What is the English meaning of the motto of Oklahoma, **labor omnia vincit**? Work conquers all

B1: What is the Latin motto of Maine, which means, I guide?

Dirigo

B2: What is the Latin motto of Kansas?

Ad astra per aspera

TOSS-UP 9: In which Roman ritual did the oldest son shake his dead father’s body and call out his father’s name three times?

CONCLAMATIO

BONUS 1: What was the term for professional mourners?

PRAEFICAE

BONUS 2: What was the term for the “funeral societies” to which Romans paid monthly dues to ensure a proper burial?

COLLEGIA

TOSS-UP 10 Translate into Latin: The power of the kings was increased in war.

IMPERIUM REGUM IN BELLO AUGEATUR/AUCTUM EST

BONUS 1: Translate into Latin: In the summer many birds fly through the sky.

AESTATE MULTAE AVES PER CAELUM VOLANT

BONUS 2: Translate into Latin: This song is sweet, man.

EST HOC CARMEN DULCE, VIR

TOSS-UP 11: What son of Hephaestus and Anticleia did Theseus kill by beating him to death with his own bronze club?

PERIPHETES

BONUS 1: Between what two cities was Theseus traveling when he came across Periphetes?

TROEZEN and ATHENS

BONUS 2: Name three of the other bandits killed by Theseus during this trip.

three of: SINIS/PITYOCAMPTES, SCIRON, CERCYON, PROCRUSTES

TOSS-UP 12: Give the second person singular future active indicative of **tango**.

TANGES.

BONUS 1: Give the second person plural perfect passive indicative of **maneo**.

MANSI ESTIS.

BONUS 2: Give the present passive infinitive of **habeo habere**.

HABERI

TOSS-UP 13: Which emperor had an older twin brother, named Titus Aurelius Flavius Antoninus who died when they were only four leaving him the sole surviving son of Marcus Aurelius?

COMMODUS

BONUS 1: Who is the successor of Commodus whose rule lasted only three months?

PERTINAX

BONUS 2: The successor of Pertinax was Didius Julianus, who is famous for gaining the principate in what odd fashion?

BOUGHT AT AUCTION
DESCRIPTION

TOSS-UP 14: Differentiate in meaning between **concilium** and **consilium**.

CONCILIIUM – COUNCIL/ASSEMBLY; **CONSILIUM** – COUNSEL/ADVICE

BONUS 1: Differentiate in meaning between **os**, **ossis** and **os**, **oris**.

OS, OSSIS – BONE; OS, ORRIS - MOUTH

BONUS 2: Differentiate in meaning between **mos** and **mors**.

MOS – CUSTOM; MORS – DEATH

TOSS-UP 15: Who in mourning for his cousin, taking refuge in the water and shunning the sun, was turned into a swan? **CYGNUS**

BONUS 1: What nifty inventor outshined his uncle by inventing the compass and saw, was turned into a partidge? **PERDIX**

BONUS 2: Having challenged the Muses to a contest of story-telling, the daughters of Pierus were turned into what birds? **MAGPIES**

TOSS-UP 16: Translate into English: “**Meus magister est pulchior quam tuus magister.**”
MY TEACHER IS PRETTIER THAN YOUR TEACHER.

BONUS 1: Translate into English: “**Verbis dictis, tuus magister lacrimabat.**”
WITH THESE WORDS HAVING BEEN SAID, YOUR TEACHER CRIED.

BONUS 2: Translate into English: “**Meus magister ridebat et tuus magister pellebat eum saxo.**”
MY TEACHER LAUGHED AND YOUR TEACHER HIT HIM WITH A ROCK.

TOSS-UP 17: What childhood friend of Augustus, loyal to him until his death, commanded Augustus' forces in the civil war with Antony, and was victorious at Actium? **AGRIPPA**

BONUS 1: In what year was the battle of Actium? **31 BC**

BONUS 2: Octavian was of course fighting Antony and Cleopatra, but which of the many Cleopatras was this Cleopatra? **CLEOPATRA VII**

TOSS-UP 18: What use of the ablative is found in the phrase: “**magno cum murmure montis**”? **MANNER**

BONUS 1: What use of the ablative is found in the following sentence:
“**PUER ALTIOR PUELLA EST**”? **COMPARISON**

BONUS 2: What use of the ablative is found in the following phrase: “**vir egregio honore**”?
ABLATIVE OF DESCRIPTION/CHARACTERISTIC

TOSS-UP 19: Which Greek Olympian was a parent to all of the following: Despoina, Philomelus, Arion, Persephone? **DEMETER**

BONUS 1: Who was the father of two of the above? **POSEIDON**

BONUS 2: At whose wedding were Philomelus and his brother Plutus conceived?
CADMUS AND HARMONIA’S

TOSS-UP 20: Which of the following words, if any, is not derived from the same Latin word as the others: cabbage, capital, chapter, caterpillar, or chief?

CATERPILLAR

BONUS 1: From what Latin word and meaning are the others in the list derived?

CAPUT - HEAD

BONUS 2: What English derivative of caput means 'to appease or surrender'?

CAPITULATE