

# 1983 NJCL CERTAMEN

PB1

- 2598 I. On the shores of Epirus, Aeneas met what Trojan woman, formerly the wife of Hector? ANDROMACHE  
Who had claimed her as a prize when Troy fell? PYRRHUS (NEOPT.)  
To whom was she married in Epirus? HELENUS
- 2903 II. What two kinships did Hera have to Zeus? WIFE AND SISTER  
How was Hades related to Zeus? BROTHER  
How was Demeter related to Zeus? SISTER
- 168 III. What is 73 in Roman numerals? LXXIII  
What is 199 in Roman numerals? CIC  
What is 499 in Roman numerals? ID
- 507 IV. Vergil's tomb bears these words: Cecini pascua, rura, duces. Give the principal parts and English meaning of the verb in that quotation. CANO, -ERE, CECINI, CANTUS "SING"  
On Vergil's tomb one also reads: Mantua me genuit. Give that verb's principal parts and meaning.  
GIGNO, GIGNERE, GENUI, GENITUS "BEAR"  
Calabri rapuere also appears. In what mood is the verb rapuere? INDICATIVE
- 246 V. What is the name of verbs with active meanings but only passive forms? DEPONENT  
Give an example of a semi-deponent verb. AUDEO, GAUDEO, SOLEO,  
How would a Roman say, "We have dared?" AUSI SUMUS (CON)FIDO
- 5330 VI. What early first-century BC conflict set Romans against some of their Italian allies? SOCIAL WAR (MARSIC, ITALIAN)  
What tribe was chief among the rebellious allies? MARSI  
What reform was the result of the Social War?  
CITIZENSHIP FOR THE ITALIAN SUBJECT TRIBES
- 95 VII. How would a Roman say, "one hundred miles?" CENTUM MILIA PASSUUM  
How would he say, "two hundred miles?" DUCENTA MILIA PASSUUM  
"One thousand miles?" MILLE MILIA PASSUUM
- 5066 VIII. What was Rome's first consular year? 509 BC  
Who were the first consuls? L. JUNIUS BRUTUS AND L. TARQUINIUS  
Who was Collatinus' wife? LUCRETIA COLLATINUS
- 21 IX. Paris was born in Troy. Say "in Troy" in Latin. TROIAE  
Agamemnon came from Mycenae. Say "from Mycenae." MYCENIS  
Paris traveled to Sparta. Say "to Sparta." SPARTAM
- 2760 X. Who prevented Menelaus from killing Paris? APHRODITE  
How did she do it? SHE SPIRITED PARIS OFF TO HELEN'S BEDROOM IN A CLOUD OR MIST  
When Paris was eventually killed, who became Helen's husband? DEIPHOBUS

- 2692 XI. Who was the slayer of Medusa? PERSEUS  
Whom did he rescue from a sea monster? ANDROMEDA  
What type of creature was Medusa? GORGON
- 5029 XII. Who succeeded Romulus? NUMA POMPILIUS  
Who was Rome's last king? TARQUINIUS SUPERBUS  
What was the year of his deposing? 510 BC
- 5336 XIII. Who succeeded Tiberius? CALIGULA  
Who succeeded Nero? GALBA  
Who succeeded Domitian? NERVA
- 5190 XIV. What Roman ceremony included a slave who had to repeat the sentence Hominem te memento? A TRIUMPHAL PROCESSION  
What building was the destination of a triumphal procession? THE TEMPLE OF JUPITER CAPITOLINUS  
What was the minimum number of enemy dead for a triumph? 5000
- 257 XV. What is the genitive singular of fur? FURIS  
What does fur mean? THIEF  
What English adjective comes from it? FURTIVE
- 682 XVI. What Latin noun is the root of "ignition?" IGNIS  
What Latin pronoun is the root of "identical?" IDEM  
What Latin adjective is the root of "integrity?" INTEGER
- 2876 XVII. Who was the father of Phaethon? APOLLO  
Who was his mother? CLYMENE  
Into what were his weeping sisters transformed? POPLAR TREES
- 203 XVIII. In what ways must a relative pronoun agree with its antecedent? GENDER AND NUMBER  
In what ways must an appositive agree with its antecedent? CASE ONLY  
Supply the correct form of laetus in the following sentence:  
Rex reginaque sunt \_\_\_\_\_. LAETI
- 567 XIX. Differentiate in meaning between odium and otium.  
ODIUM = HATRED; OTIUM = PEACE, LEISURE, SPARE TIME  
Differentiate in meaning between pecus and pectus.  
PECUS = FLOCK, HERD; PECTUS = HEART, CHEST, BREAST  
Between queror and quaero  
QUEROR = COMPLAIN; QUAERO = SEEK, ASK
- 777 XX. What is the positive adverb of magnus? MAGNOPERE  
Of facilis? FACILE  
What is the superlative adverb of facilis? FACILLIME

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PB2

- 5011 I. What Roman emperor died in the British city of York in 211 AD? **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**  
Name the two sons of Septimius Severus who ruled jointly with equal authority for one year following their father's death. **GETA AND CARACALLA (M. AURELIUS ANTONINUS)**  
The name Caracalla, like Caligula, is an imperial nickname; Caracalla ruled under the name M. Aurelius Antoninus.  
What does his nickname Caracalla mean? **AN OVERCOAT PECULIAR TO THE RHINELAND AND GAUL, WHICH C. LIKED TO WEAR**
- 310 II. What part of a sentence can an intransitive verb not have? **DIRECT OBJECT**  
What part of speech joins the two halves of a pair? **CONJUNCTION**  
Which of these is not a conjunction: ut, aut, et, it, at? **IT**
- 5323 III. In 47 BC Caesar defeated Pharnaces at Zela. Whose son was Pharnaces? **MITHRIDATES'**  
What Roman general had defeated Mithridates some twenty years before? **POMPEY**  
Why was Mithridates immune to poison? **HE HAD TAKEN SOME DAILY ALL HIS LIFE**
- 2511 IV. To what Trojan princess did Apollo give the gift of prophecy? **CASSANDRA**  
Achilles dragged the body of Cassandra's brother around the walls of Troy. Who was that brother? **HECTOR**  
What Greek brought Cassandra back to Greece as part of his booty? **AGAMEMNON**
- 334 V. What case is governed by the preposition per? **ACCUSATIVE**  
By ob? **ACCUSATIVE**  
By propter? **ACCUSATIVE**
- 2906 VI. Who was the Roman god of war? **MARS**  
Who was the Roman goddess of war? **MINERVA**  
Who was the Roman goddess of the moon? **DIANA**
- 2962 VII. Who was changed into a spider by the angry Athena? **ARACHNE**  
Into what was Callisto changed? **A BEAR**  
Who was Callisto's son? **ARCAS**
- 910 VIII. Which of the following does not have the same root as the others: manner, manor, manse, remnant? **MANNER**  
What verb is the root of three of them? **MANEO**  
What word is the root of "manner"? **MANUS**  
**RESPONDE LATINE:**
- 765 IX. Quot bracchia habes? **DUO**  
Quot capita habes? **UNUM**  
Quot oculos habes? **DUO (DUOS)**
- 886 X. Translate into English the idiom castra ponere. **PITCH CAMP**  
The idiom gratias agere. **THANK**  
The idiom verba facere. **SPEAK, MAKE A SPEECH**

- 5121 XI. What is another name for the Flavian Amphitheatre? COLOSSEUM  
What does Trajan's Column commemorate? VICTORY OVER DACIA  
What arch is nearest the Colosseum? ARCH OF CONSTANTINE
- 5187 XII. What was the first of a Roman month called? THE KALENDS  
What were the other two reckoning points? IDES AND NONES
- 5038 XIII. Who was Rome's first king named Tarquin? T. PRISCUS  
What was his wife's name? TANAQUIL  
What tribe were the Tarquins from? THE ETRUSCANS
- 2828 XIV. What young man killed the Calydonian boar? MELEAGER  
What object, safeguarded by his mother, represented his lifespan? A PIECE OF FIREWOOD  
Who was his mother? ALTHAEA
- 284 XV. What is the ablative singular of lac? LACTE  
What is the ablative singular of mel? MELLE  
What is the ablative singular of quies? QUIETE
- 128 XVI. What is the meaning of the Latin word which has unchanged become the English word "agenda"? THINGS WHICH MUST BE DONE  
What Latin words yield the English "willy nilly"?  
VOLENS NOLENS (or VELLE NOLLE)  
What proper adjective associated with Roman history has been corrupted into "parting" as in the phrases "parting shot" and "parting glance"? PARTHIAN
- 437 XVII. What is the accusative singular of cornu? CORNU  
What is the dative singular? CORNU  
What is the genitive singular? CORNUS
- 188 XVIII. Give two people the order: "Pity your friends."  
MISEREMINI AMICORUM (VESTRORUM)  
Use a gerundive to say "by making ships." NAVIBUS FACIENDIS  
Use a gerundive to say "in order to make ships."  
AD NAVES FACIENDAS or NAVIUM FACIENDARUM CAUSA/GRATIA
- 2645 XIX. What tutor instructed Hercules on the lyre? LINUS  
Who was Hercules' wife, the woman responsible for his death? DEIANEIRA  
Whose blood poisoned him? THE CENTAUR NESSUS'
- 688 XX. What is the English for arbor? TREE  
For radix? ROOT  
For saxum? ROCK, STONE, BOULDER

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SB10

- 669 I. What is the first person plural imperfect active subjunctive of fero? FERREMUS  
Change ferremus to perfect. TULERIMUS  
Change tulerimus to passive. LATI SIMUS
- 5257 II. By whom was Cicero marked for death with a proscription list? MARC ANTONY  
Where and in what year was Cicero killed? FORMIAE, 43 BC  
What were the orations called which Cicero delivered against Antony? THE PHILIPPICS
- 177 III. What does Q.E.D. stand for and what does it mean? QUOD ERAT DEMONSTRANDUM - THAT WHICH HAD TO BE PROVEN  
What does e.g. stand for? EXEMPLI GRATIA - FOR THE SAKE OF  
What does PhD stand for? PHILOSOPHIAE DOCTOR - DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY
- 358 IV. Give the first person singular pluperfect active subjunctive of tollo. SUSTULISSEM  
Change sustulisse to passive. SUBLATUS ESSEM  
Change sustulisse to perfect. SUSTULERIM
- 5131 V. What in Rome was the Aqua Appia? THE APPIAN AQUEDUCT  
This aqueduct was named for the Roman responsible for its construction. Who was he? APPIUS CLAUDIUS CAECUS  
What does the name Caecus tell us about him? HE WAS BLIND
- 127 VI. What Latin noun is the root of the English adjective "cordial"? COR  
What is its nominative plural? CORDA  
What is the meaning of the Latin noun at the root of the English adjective "coronary"? CROWN
- 328 VII. What case is used as the subject of the historical infinitive? NOMINATIVE  
What case would be used to translate "I" in the sentence "I must go," assuming a passive periphrastic is used? DATIVE  
In the sentence, "Caesar is said to have been a great general," what case would be used to translate "general"? NOMINATIVE (SO-CALLED NOM. WITH INF.)
- 888 VIII. What is the meaning of the idiom ius iurandum? OATH  
What is the genitive singular of the phrase? IURIS IURANDI  
What does the verb iuro mean? SWEAR
- 5212 IX. What type of siege machine was a turris ambulatoria? A SIEGE TOWER ON WHEELS  
In a Roman camp, what was the fossa? TRENCH AROUND THE PERIMETER  
What type of soldiers were organized into units called alae? CAVALRY
- 2713 X. What mother was changed into a fountain? NIOBE  
What girl was changed into a laurel? DAPHNE  
What statue was changed into a girl? GALATEA

- 653 XI. Which of the following is not related to genus: gender, genocide, genuide, genuflect? GENUFLECT  
Identify the gender, declension and meaning of the root of "genuflect." FOURTH NEUTER "KNEE"  
"Knee" is not a derivative of genu, but the two nouns have a common root in Indo-European. What do we call such word relatives? COGNATES
- 3016 XII. Who were the sons of Theseus and Phaedra? ACAMAS, DEMOPHON  
Who was the son of Theseus and Perigune, daughter of Sinis? MELANIPPUS  
Who besides Hippolyta is some sources said to be the mother of Hippolytus? HIPPOLYTA'S SISTER ANTIOPE  
**RESPONDE LATINE:**
- 81 XIII. Quot fiunt quattuor et novem? TREDECIM  
Quot fiunt triginta minus undecim? UNDEVIGINTI  
Quot fiunt ter sex? DUODEVIGINTI
- 2757 XIV. When Tantalus served his son Pelops to the gods as a stew, who bit into the flesh and realized it was human? CERES (DEMETER)  
When Pelops was brought back to life, how was his ruined shoulder replaced? WITH ONE OF IVORY  
Who served her son to her husband because her husband had seduced and cut out the tongue of her sister? PROCNE
- 2758 XV. We know about Sisyphus and his rock in Hades. Where was he king when alive? CORINTH  
What games is he credited with starting there? ISTHMIAN  
Who reinstituted them after a lapse? THESEUS
- 903 XVI. Impero, persuadeo, permitto and pareo all govern what case? DATIVE  
What case goes with rogo, moveo, hortor and imploro? ACCUSATIVE  
What case goes with peto and postulo? ABLATIVE (+ AB)
- 852 XVII. In what building would you see a retiarus? THE COLOSSEUM  
Where would you see an auriga? THE CIRCUS  
Where would you see a flamen? THE TEMPLE
- 5021 XVIII. What wicked woman betrayed the Roman citadel to the Sabines for the objects they wore on their arms? TARPEIA  
How did they repay her? THEY CRUSHED HER WITH THEIR SHIELDS  
The Tarpeian rock, named for this traitress, was used by the Romans as a place of execution. On what hill is it found? THE CAPITOLINE
- 2952 XIX. Who was the son of Semele? BACCHUS (DIONYSUS)  
Who was his mortal foster father? SILENUS (or ATHAMAS)  
Who, to his regret, was rewarded by Bacchus for a kindness to Silenus? MIDAS
- 5084 XX. Between what two major wars did the Romans fight the Macedonian Wars? THE SECOND AND THIRD PUNIC WARS  
Against what Asian king did the Romans also fight during the second century BC? ANTIOCHUS  
To what defeated Roman foe did A. give temporary asylum? HANNIBAL

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SB11

- 3131 I. On what body of water is Colchis, Medea's homeland, located?  
THE BLACK SEA (PONTUS EUXINUS)  
At the time of Jason's quest, who was the king? AEETES  
What son of Aeetes was killed by his sister Medea to  
aid the escape of Jason and herself? ABSYRTUS
- 5307 II. What Roman law officially established the Second  
Triumvirate and proved to be another death blow for  
the Republic? THE LEX TITIA  
What Roman law legalized the intermarriage of patricians  
and plebeians? LEX CANULEIA  
What law of 287 BC made votes of the popular assembly  
binding on all Romans? LEX HORTENSIA
- 278 III. What is the perfect passive infinitive of scribo? SCRIPTUS ESSE  
What is its perfect active infinitive? SCRIPSISSE  
Translate "We shall have written." SCRIPSERIMUS
- 63 IV. Using a supine, say in Latin: "They came to fight."  
PUGNATUM VENERUNT  
Using another supine, say: "difficult to do." DIFFICILE FACTUM  
Of what declension does the supine use the inflections? FOURTH
- 5146 V. What was the name of Rome's main sewer? CLOACA MAXIMA  
By the time of Augustus, the Cloaca Maxima had fallen  
into disrepair. What friend of Augustus renovated  
the sewer and water system of Rome in 33 BC? AGRIPPA  
Who was the patron deity of the sewers? VENUS
- 2522 VI. What god sent a plague on the Greeks at Troy? APOLLO  
Why? HE WAS ANGRY AT AGAMEMNON'S CAPTURE OF CHRYSEIS  
Who was the Greeks' chief priest at Troy? CALCHAS
- 110 VII. Give the Latin noun with its meaning from which the  
English word "umbrella" is derived. UMBRA = SHADE  
From what Latin verb does "usury" come? UTOR  
Give the Latin verb at the root of "ambition."  
AMBIO, AMBIRE (COMPOUND OF EO, IRE)
- 557 VIII. What is the meaning of the Ciceronian idiom  
causam dicere? PLEAD A CASE  
Translate these Ciceronian idioms:  
uno ore. UNANIMOUSLY  
censum habere. TAKE A CENSUS
- 5020 IX. What king of the Sabines ruled jointly with Romulus? TITUS TATIIUS  
Who was the only other Sabine king of Rome? NUMA POMPILIUS  
Who was Numa's consort? THE NYMPH EGERIA
- 2589 X. Who threw Romulus and Remus into the river? AMULIUS  
Who set Danae and Perseus afloat in a chest? ACRISIUS  
Who lost a sandal helping an old lady ford a river? JASON

- 756 XI. Change vult to subjunctive. VELIT  
What is the tense of the archaic subjunctive form ausim? PERFECT  
What would be the more normal classical form of the archaic form faxim? FECERIM
- 748 XII. What praenomen is abbreviated M'? MANIUS  
Which one is abbreviated Cn? GNAEUS  
Which one is abbreviated Mam? MAMERCUS
- 656 XIII. Name an English word derived from the Latin verb meaning "to drink." IMBIBE, BIBULOUS, BEVERAGE, ETC  
What is the perfect active infinitive of this verb? BIBISSE  
What Latin verb means "to breathe?" SPIRARE or HALARE
- 3052 XIV. Who after sleeping with her father gave birth to Adonis? MYRRHA  
Who was Myrrha's father and lover? CINYRAS (or BELUS or THEIAS)  
What was Myrrha's metamorphosis? INTO A MYRRH TREE
- 5099 XV. Where did the emperor Hadrian build a wall? BRITAIN  
Where did the emperor Aurelian build a wall? AROUND ROME  
Where did Romulus build his wall? ON THE PALATINE
- 332 XVI. What is unusual about the adjectives nequam and frugi?  
THEY ARE INDECLINABLE  
Give the masculine dative singular of the adjective ullus. ULLI  
Give the feminine nominative singular of the adjective tener.  
TENERA
- 330 XVII. In Cicero, what mood normally follows the conjunction quamvis, "although?" SUBJUNCTIVE  
What type of subjunctive clause is introduced by the conjunction tamquam, meaning "as if" or "as though?"  
SUBJUNCTIVE CLAUSE OF COMPARISON  
What type of subjunctive clause is introduced by dum, modo and dummodo? SUBJUNCTIVE CLAUSE OF PROVISIO
- 2712 XVIII. Daphne and Marpessa spurned Apollo's love. Whom did Apollo spurn, causing her to turn into a sunflower? CLYTIE  
Whom did Marpessa prefer to Apollo? IDAS  
Who was Daphne's father? THE RIVER GOD PENEUS
- 562 XIX. What Latin noun includes all the following: ulmus, quercus, pinus, ficus? ARBORES  
What Latin noun includes these: Notus, Boreas, Zephyrus, Auster? VENTI  
These: Melita, Baliares, Ogygia, Ortygia? INSULAE
- 5067 XX. In what war were the Battles of Ecnomus, Panormus, Drepana and Mylae fought? THE FIRST PUNIC WAR  
In what war were Roman armies led by the generals Bestia, Postumius Albinus, Metellus Numidicus and Marius? JUGURTHINE  
What enemy of Rome won victories at Heraclea in 280 BC and at Asculum in 279? PYRRHUS



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SB12

- 3128 I. What character in mythology invented the shepherd's pipes? PAN  
The instrument was named for a nymph whom Pan loved.  
Who was she? SYRINX  
How did she come to give her name to the pipes?  
SHE HAD BEEN TURNED INTO A THICKET OF WEEDS, FROM WHICH  
THE PIPES WERE MADE.
- 621 II. Give the English equivalent of the Ides of November. NOV. 13  
What is a.d. V Nonas Octobres? OCT. 3  
What is a.d. IV Kalendas Maias? APR. 28
- 3114 III. Whom did Demeter punish with insatiable hunger? ERYCHTHON  
What rival did Polyphemus crush with a boulder? ACIS  
What rival for Glaucus did Circe transform with a potion? SCYLLA
- 3109 IV. Who was the mother of the Muses? MNEMOSYNE  
What mountain was sacred to them? HELICON (or PIERIA)  
What was the native Italic version of the Muses? CAMENAE
- 5359 V. What posthumous penalty was exacted on Domitian?  
THE DAMNATIO MEMORIAE  
Who had preceded Domitian? TITUS  
What relationship was Domitian to Titus? BROTHER
- 5110 VI. Illyricum was a narrow province that bordered  
Cisalpine Gaul on the southeast. Name the two  
modern-day countries which lie in the same territory  
as ancient Illyricum. ALBANIA AND YUGOSLAVIA  
What modern city was ancient Lutetia? PARIS  
What modern name is given to the river Sequana? SEINE
- 134 VII. What English noun comes from the Latin verb scindo? SCISSORS (etal.)  
What is the perfect active infinitive of pendo? PEPENDISSE  
What is the perfect active infinitive of parco? PEPERCISSE
- 5213 VIII. What was aes rude? LUMBS OF BRONZE USED AS EARLY CURRENCY  
What was aes grave? THE FIRST ROUND BRONZE COINS  
What were the triumviri monetales? MINT SUPERVISORS
- 785 IX. Supply a Latin noun which sums up these: leo, cervus,  
taurus, ovis. ANIMALIA or QUADRUPEDES  
Supply one for these nouns: corvus, perdix, anas, anser. AVES  
Supply one for these: murex, tonsicula, trutta, pistrix. PISCES
- 417 X. In a regular third- or fourth-conjugation verb, what  
other form is identical in both voices to the first  
person singular present subjunctive?  
THE FIRST PERSON SINGULAR FUTURE INDICATIVE  
What is this form in the passive for capio? CAPIAR  
What is the present imperative of reor? RERE

- 240 XI. What type of verb is coepi? DEFECTIVE  
What synonym for coepi is not defective? INCIPIO  
Give the principal parts of a defective verb which means "hate." ODI, ODISSE, OSURUS
- 5058 XII. Who taunted the defeated Romans with the sarcastic phrase vae victis? BRENNUS  
What battle a few miles away had preceded the capture of Rome by Brennus? THE BATTLE OF THE RIVER ALLIA  
When did he capture Rome? 390 BC (or 387)
- 2595 XIII. Who built the city Pallanteum on the hill later called the Palatine? EVANDER  
Who visited him to kill a monster? HERCULES  
Who visited him to ask for military aid? AENEAS
- 633 XIV. Change this sentence to the passive: Numa leges dedit.  
LEGES A NUMA DATAE SUNT.  
Translate: The Roman people were ruled well by Numa.  
POPULUS ROMANUS A NUMA BENE REGEBATUR. (RECTUS EST)  
Say in Latin: "Numa must give laws."  
LEGES NUMAE DANDAEE SUNT
- 2657 XV. Who was the mother of Andromeda? CASSIOPEIA  
Who was Andromeda's father? CEPHEUS  
Who was ~~her~~ betrothed before Perseus? HER UNCLE PHINEUS
- 438 XVI. Complete the analogy: volo ; nolo :: vis : \_\_\_\_\_. NON VIS  
Volo : malo :: vult : \_\_\_\_\_. MAVULT  
Volumus : nolumus :: vultis : \_\_\_\_\_. NON VULTIS
- 228 XVII. What is the grammatical use of me in this sentence:  
Me pulchrum esse puto? SUBJECT OF INDIRECT STATEMENT  
What is the use of me; Meus frater me minor est? ABL. OF COMPARISON  
Me magistro, discipuli multa discunt. ABLATIVE ABSOLUTE
- 522 XVIII. To us it's a countertop. What was a formica in Rome? ANT  
What was a rana? FROG  
What was a pullus? CHICKEN
- 5318 XIX. The brother of Cicero, the poets Horace and Ennius, and Fabius the Delayer, all had what in common? PRAENOMEN QUINTUS  
The wife of Marius, the grandmother of Augustus, the mother of Caracalla and the daughter of Scribonia all shared what name? JULIA  
The poet Catullus; Pollio, the rescuer of Vergil's farm; and the two Plinies all had what praenomen? GAIUS
- 162 XX. From what Latin verb does the English noun "parent" come? PARIO  
What does pario mean? PRODUCE, GIVE BIRTH  
What is its perfect active infinitive? PEPERISSE

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FB100

- 5248 I. Who was given the proconsulship of Cyprus in 58 BC to get him out of the way? CATO THE YOUNGER  
Cato the Younger's sister married which of Caesar's assassins? BRUTUS  
Cato became a hero in a Roman Silver Age epic on the Battle of Pharsalus. Who wrote it? LUCAN
- 301 II. What is the syncopated form of the second person singular perfect active indicative of porto? PORTASTI  
What is the syncopated form of the same verb in the perfect active infinitive? PORTASSE  
In the third person plural perfect active indicative? PORTARUNT
- 786 III. What are the principal parts of the irregular verb that means "go?" EO, IRE, II (IVI), ITURUS  
Using it, say "I will go." IBO  
Say "I was going." IBAM
- 647 IV. Translate into the nominative the phrase "both poets." AMBO POETAE  
Put the phrase "both nights" into the genitive. AMBARUM NOCTIUM  
Put the phrase "both daughters" into the ablative. AMBABUS FILIABUS
- 5101 V. What was the name of the first stone bridge over the Tiber, which Livy says was built in 179 BC? PONS AEMILIUS  
At what bridge did Horatius win a battle? PONS SUBLICIUS  
At what bridge did Constantine win a battle? PONS MULVIUS
- 5344 VI. What commander's troops met almost total annihilation in 9 AD? VARUS  
Where was this disaster? TEUTOBERG FOREST, GERMANY  
Who was the enemy commander? ARMINIUS (HERMAN THE GERMAN)
- 2794 VII. Cleobis and Biton were the sons of a priestess of Hera; they once pulled their mother's chariot five miles to Hera's Temple because no horses were available. Their mother prayed that they receive the greatest gift men can have. What did Hera grant them a few hours later? PAINLESS DEATH AS THEY SLEPT  
Once in a temple of Artemis, a young man named Acontius tricked a young woman into betrothing herself to him. What did he do? INSCRIBED "I SWEAR BY ARTEMIS TO MARRY ACONTIUS" ON A PIECE OF FRUIT AND THREW IT TO HER FEET. SHE PICKED IT UP, READ THE INSCRIPTION AND BY ARTEMIS' WILL HAD TO HONOR HER PLEDGE.  
What was the maiden's name? CYDIPPE
- 424 VIII. What is the archaic ending of a first-conjugation present passive infinitive, found as late as in Vergil? -ARIER  
What is this archaic ending in a third-conjugation verb? -IER  
What does the noun mulier mean? WOMAN
- 5251 IX. Who was the tribune of 91 BC who tried unsuccessfully to obtain the franchise for Rome's Italian allies? M. LIVIUS DRUSUS

Who was his most famous granddaughter, born in 58 BC?

LIVIA, WIFE OF AUGUSTUS

Who changed his civil status from patrician to plebeian so he could be tribune in 58 BC? CLODIUS PULCHER

- 317 X. What is the negative introduction of ~~a~~ subjunctive clause of purpose? NE  
What is the negative introduction of a subjunctive clause of result? UT...NON  
Translate: "I will go lest they harm me." IBO NE MIHI NOCEANT.
- 2910 XI. Who is called Argeiphontes by Homer? HERMES  
What act did Hermes perform to earn the title? SLEW ARGUS  
What name of Hermes means "guide of souls?" PSYCHOPOMPUS
- 131 XII. What Latin noun is at the root of the English word "inertia?" ARS  
Which of the following English nouns does not ultimately go back to the Latin word quattuor: "quarantine," "quarry" (something that is hunted), "quarry" (place for cutting stones), "squadron?" QUARRY (HUNTED)  
What English adjective and noun derives through a series of meanings from the Latin noun for "hinge?" CARDINAL
- 2606 XIII. What was the land Odysseus visited last before his own? SCHERIA  
Who was the princess? NAUSICAA  
Who was the bard who sang there about the Trojan War? DEMODOCUS
- 733 XIV. A Latin word for "winter", bruma, is a contraction of what? BREVISSIMA  
What Latin word, a contraction, means "prefer?" MALO, MALLE  
What are the elements contracted in malo? MAGIS + VOLO
- 3050 XV. What mortal lover of Venus was born from a tree? ADONIS  
What goddess released him from the tree when he was due? ILITHYIA  
In another version, how did an animal assist in his birth?  
A BOAR CHARGED THE TREE AND MADE THE GASH THROUGH WHICH HE CAME
- 2569 XVI. Who was the mother of Neoptolemus? DEIDAMIA  
Who was her father? LYCOMEDES  
Who had to be sacrificed on Achilles' tomb? POLYXENA
- 610 XVII. If a Roman family owned a carpentum, what did it have? A WAGON  
What Roman vehicle was most like our covered wagon? RAEDA  
What was a lectica? LITTER
- 5204 XVIII. In the Roman army pieces of siege equipment were often similar but called by different names. What was a stone-throwing device? ONAGER  
What was the nickname for a small catapulta? SCORPIO  
What was the difference between a pluteus and a testudo?  
PLUTEUS = A SCREEN TO PROTECT BESIEGING SOLDIERS  
TESTUDO = INTERLOCKING OF THE SOLDIERS' OWN SHIELDS OVERHEAD
- 671 XIX. Why is vulgus, meaning "common crowd" or "mob", an unusual 2nd-declension noun? IT IS NEUTER WITH =US  
4th-declension neuters are rare. Translate cornu. HORN  
Translate veru. COOKING SPIT

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XX. Translate into Latin: "Let them be willing." VELINT  
Translate: "May he go." EAT  
"Let us weep." FLEAMUS (LACRIMEMUS)