

2018 UVA Classics Day Certamen

Lower Level Round 1

Tossup #1: Yo, ho, ho! Avast, Mateys! Welcome to the *Portus Romanus*. Which o' the following t'isn't a seacraft (Which of the following isn't a Latin word for a boat, ship, or sea-faring vessel):

Navis, Ratis, Arēna, Puppis

ARENA - Sand

BO: Now, you scurvey dogs, which o' these four places wouldn't be the port of sail for any sea-savvy Captain's voyage? (which of the following is not a port city?):

Ostia, Brundisium, Alesia, Alexandria

ALESIA

Tossup #2: At which sea battle did M. Vipsanius Agrippa commanded the senate's fleet in 31 BC defeating the combined forces of Marc Antony and Cleopatra on behalf of Octavian ending the civil war and the Republic?

ACTIUM

BO: Agrippa later built which temple in Rome following the battle of Actium?

THE PANTHEON

Tossup #3: What was the term for a mock naval battle?

NAUMACHIA/NAUMACHIAE

BO: While we are in the watery Colosseum, what was the name for the gladiator who wore a helmet bearing as stylized fish on its crest?

MURMILLO

Tossup #4: Please differentiate in meaning between the Latin phrases **in nave** and **in navem**.

IN NAVE - On the ship (ablative)

IN NAVEM - Onto/Against the ship (accusative)

BO: Now differentiate in meaning between the Latin phrases **super navem** and **super nave**.

SUPER NAVEM - Over the ship

SUPER NAVI - Upon the ship

Tossup #5: This deity, brother of Jupiter and Pluto, is the god of the sea. What is his name?

NEPTUNE

BO: What ancient city's wall near the Hellespont did he erect?

TROY'S

[Score Check]

Tossup #6: Differentiate in meaning between **lacus** and **locus**.

LACUS - LAKE, **LOCUS** - PLACE

BO: Now, differentiate in meaning between **mos** and **mox**.

MOS - CUSTOM, **MOX** - SOON

Tossup #7: What son of Zeus and later king of Mycenae and Tiryns after bargaining for her hand in marriage and a kingdom in return, rescued the daughter of King Cepheus, Andromeda, from a sea monster?

PERSEUS

BO: For what reason was sent to be sacrificed to the sea monster?

**Andromeda's mother Cassiopeia boasted that she was more beautiful than the Nereids.
The nymphs complained to Poseidon who sent a sea-monster to ravage the land, and the
oracle said that sacrificing Andromeda would save the people**

Tossup #8: At which battle in 249 BC were the Romans disastrously defeated by the Carthaginians following the sacrilegious mistreatment of the sacred chickens?

DREPANA

BO: Whose brilliant idea was it to throw the sacred chickens overboard following their refusal to eat before the battle, exclaiming "If they won't eat, let them drink!"

CLAUDIUS PULCHER

Tossup #9: Responde Latine - **Quot sunt quindecim et tres?**

DUODEVIGINTI

BO: Responde Latine - **Quot sunt quattuor et duodecim?**

SEDECIM

Tossup #10: If ye answer this question wrongly, we'll throw yer bones to the dogs. Please translate into Latin *to the dogs*:

CANIBUS

BO: Well, you've saved yourselves from danger. Please translate into Latin *from danger*:

A PERICULO

[Score Check]

Tossup #11: Translate the following sentence from English to Latin: The sailors love the evil pirates.

NAUTAE AMANT SCELESTOS PIRATAS.

BO: Now, translate this sentence from English to Latin: We will sail around Greece tomorrow.

NAVIGABIMUS CIRCUM GRAECIAM CRAS.

Tossup #12: Theseus on his journey to Athens encountered many bandits, which included Periphetes, Sinis, and Procrustes. What robber did Theseus encounter who forced his victims to wash his feet, then proceeded to kick them over the cliffs that were named after him, and were then eaten by a giant sea turtle waiting at the bottom?

SCEIRON

BO: Why was Theseus headed to Athens?

HE WAS GOING TO KING AEGEUS TO CLAIM HIS BIRTHRIGHT AS KING.

Tossup #13: What was the name of the pit that was later filled so the Forum could be built over it?

LACUS CURTIUS

BO: What was the name of Roman hero who leapt into this pit fulfilling the sibylline prophecy demanding Rome throw in her most precious possession?

METTIUS CURTIUS

Tossup #14: Please correctly identify any one of the following water-type creatures:

Delphinus - dolphin; **Testudo** - turtle / tortoise; **Orca** - whale; **Piscis** - fish

BO: Now identify another one!

Tossup #15: What is the Genitive Plural of the Latin word **mare, maris**?

MARIUM

BO: Now please give the ablative singular of that word.

MARI

[Score Check]

Tossup #16: Although not at sea, at what lake-side battle in 496 BC did the Romans overcome the Latin League, stopping the Tarquins' final attempt to regain power?

LAKE REGILLUS

BO: Name the divine twins that were reported to have fought on the side of the Romans.

CASTOR AND POLLUX

Tossup #17: In order to find the garden of the Hesperides, Heracles captured what ancient sea-god, son of Pontus and Ge, and who held the power of shape shifting?

NEREUS

BO: Nereus was called the “Old man of the sea.” Name the other, shape-shifting “old man of the sea.”

PROTEUS

Tossup #18: In my professional time, I run a merchant ship between Alexandria and Rome. Please translate into Latin “I am accustomed to sailing from Alexandria to Rome.”

ALEXANDRIA ROMAM NAVIGARE SOLEO

BO: Please translate into Latin “The wide rivers of Egypt please me.”

FLUVII LATI AEGYPTI MIHI PLACENT

Tossup #19: Phaethon drove his father’s sun chariot, but he flew too high scorching the sky and creating the Milky Way, and, as a countermeasure, he flew too low scorching the Earth. What son of Daedalus flew too high and too low and met his fate in the sea?

ICARUS

BO: Please give the name of Phaethon’s sun-god father.

HELIOS

[Score Check]

Tossup #20: Welcome to the Cinema Romana! What recent film might the Romans have called *Pardus Ater*?

BLACK PANTHER

BO: What 2017 film might the Romans have called *Id*?

IT

[Congratulate teams and send scoresheet to 066 New Cabell Hall]

2018 UVA Classics Day Certamen
Lower Level Round 2

Tossup #1: Please identify any of the following Latin... Water-Related... Things?

Unda, litus, pons, navis

UNDA: wave

LITUS: coat, seashore, riverbank

PONS: bridge

NAVIS: boat, ship

BO: How about two more from... uh... that same list?

Unda, litus, pons, navis

UNDA: wave

LITUS: coat, seashore, riverbank

PONS: bridge

NAVIS: boat, ship

Tossup #2: Some first declension nouns are masculine! Which of the following is a masculine noun? **Terra, femina, nauta, toga.**

NAUTA

BO: Please give another example of a first declension MASCULINE noun.

Ex. **PĪRĀTA, POĒTA, AGRICOLA, AURIGA**

Tossup #3: Name this heroine and daughter of Minos who fell in love with Theseus and helped him escape from the Labyrinth

ARIADNE

BO: On what island did Theseus abandon her on?

NAXOS/DIA

Tossup #4: Following the expulsion of the Tarquins, the Etruscan king Lars Porsenna marched on Rome, but he was stopped at the River Tiber by which early Roman hero?

HORATIUS COCLES

BO: Horatius made his stand on the Pons Sublicius which was constructed under the reign of which king of Rome?

ANCUS MARCIUS

Tossup #5: What river in the underworld did the gods swear oaths by?

STYX

BO: Name two other rivers in the Underworld

LETHE - forgetfulness

PHLEGETHON - fire

[Score Check]

Tossup #6: What body of water would the Romans have called **Mare Nostrum**?

THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA

BO: What body of water gave its name to the treaty between Rome and Carthage that ended the First Punic War?

THE EBRO RIVER

Tossup #7: Translate this motto of North Carolina into English: esse quam videri.

TO BE, RATHER THAN TO SEEM.

BO: Now, translate one of the mottoes of South Carolina into English: **DUM SPIRO SPERO**

WHILE I BREATHE, I HOPE.

Tossup #8: Which of the 5 good emperors had a young boy toy named Antinous, was known as “Graeculus,” had a wall built in Britain, and lent his name to the Adriatic Sea?

HADRIAN

BO: Name any other of the 5 good emperors who also have a wall in Great Britain?

ANTONINUS PIUS

Tossup #9: Please translate the following sentence into English: **Pisces celeres in piscina nataverunt.**

THE BRIGHT FISH SWAM IN THE FISHPOND.

BO: Now translate this sentence into Latin: “The fishermen are eating a large dinner of many fish.”

PISCATORES MAGNAM CENAM MULTORUM PISCIIUM EDUNT.

Tossup #10: Alright, you infantile landlubbers, what Latin noun does “infantile” come from?

INFANS- infant

BO: You got that one, you servile scallywags, but what Latin noun does “servile” come from?

SERVUS- slave

[Score Check]

Tossup # 11: Differentiate in meaning between the following:

HOMO - man, person

ORDO - rank, class

ORATIO - oration

NEMO - nobody

BO: Now give the genitive of **ordo**:

ORDINIS

Tossup #12: What two gods competed in a contest to be the patron deity of Athens?

POSEIDON AND ATHENA

BO: Why did Poseidon lose?

**HIS GIFT WAS A FOUNTAIN OF SEAWATER, USELESS COMPARED TO THE
OLIVE TREE GIFTED BY ATHENA**

Tossup #13: Put the following list of naval battles in chronological order: Drepana, Actium, Mylae, and Aegates Islands.

MYLAE, DREPANA, AEGATES ISLANDS, AND ACTIUM

BO: Put the following list of battles having to do with rivers in chronological order: Aquae Sextiae, Trebia River, Allia River, and Metaurus River.

ALLIA RIVER, TREBIA RIVER, METAURUS RIVER, AND AQUAE SEXTIAE

Tossup #14: Give the dative singular of the phrase **pulchra navis**.

PULCHRAE NAVI

BO: Change the phrase to the dative plural.

PULCHRIS NAVIBUS

Tossup #15: Where did the Romans win their first major naval victory in 260 BC?

MYLAE

BONUS: What ingenious invention helped the Romans in this battle allowing them to bring their land warfare tactics to the sea?

THE CORVUS

Tossup #16: Differentiate in meaning between the following:

LUX – light

DUX – general

VOX – voice

NOX - night

BO: Now give the genitives for all of them:

LUCIS, DUCIS, VOCIS, NOCTIS

[Score Check]

Tossup #17: During the voyage of the Argonauts they encountered the Clashing Rocks. How did they determine whether or not it was safe to sail between them?

**ONE OF THE ARGONAUTS CLIMBED INTO THE PROW OF THE BOAT AND
THREW A DOVE FORTH TO SEE IF IT COULD FLY THROUGH THE ROCKS.**

BO: Although the dove safely passed through and the seamen were prepared to swiftly sail through the rocks, a great wave prevented them from moving just as they were right in between the rocks. What deity intervened just in the nick of time and pushed the Argo through?

ATHENA

Tossup #18: Which of the following if any does not belong because of meaning: **Oculus, Capilla, Digitus, Somnus, Pes?**

SOMNUS

BO: What does **somnus** mean?

SLEEP

Tossup #19: On his travels Odysseus encountered many perils, including Scylla, who ate six of his oarmen. What is the name of the monstrous whirlpool opposite her?

CHARYBDIS

BO: After voiding the perils of Charybdis once, Odysseus was driven back there by a storm sent by Zeus. How did he escape his death?

**HE GRABBED ONTO A BRANCH OF A FIG TREE, AND HUNG THERE UNTIL SHE
WHIRLED THREE TIMES AND HE COULD SAFELY MAKE HIS ESCAPE.**

[Score Check]

Tossup #20: Now, if ye answer this here question wrongly, then we'll be throwin' ye overboard! Please translate into Latin the verb in "we will throw you overboard":

IACIEMUS

BO: Now translate into Latin the verb in "you will fall overboard"!

CADETIS or CADES

[Congratulate teams and send scoresheet to 066 New Cabell Hall]

2018 UVA Classics Day Certamen

Lower Level Round 3

Tossup #1: Which of the following English words, if any, is not derived from the same Latin root as the others: accident, casual, decadence, cadence, occasion.

THEY ALL COME FROM THE SAME ROOT

BO: What is the Latin root, and its meaning, that all of those English words are derived?

CADO, CADERE - TO FALL

Tossup #2: Throughout this certamen you have heard a fair number of pirate-y questions. What law in 67 BC gave Pompey proconsular powers in the Mediterranean to expunge the pirate infestation?

LEX GABINIA (DE PIRATIS PERSEQUENDIS)

BO: What law was passed a year later in 66 BC giving Pompey power to fight Mithridates VI of Pontus following L. Licinius Lucullus's failure to end the Third Mithridatic War swiftly?

LEX MANILIA

Tossup #3: Toward which port city would be heading if you travel from Rome on the Via Appia?

BRUNDISIUM

BO: Which river connects the city Rome with its port on the Italian coast, Ostia?

THE RIVER TIBER

Tossup #4: For the verb deleo, give the 3rd person plural perfect active indicative.

DELEVERUNT

BO: For the verb possum, posse, give the 2nd person singular imperfect active indicative.

POTERAS

Tossup #5: What goddess, whose name describes her origin, was born from sea foam?

APHRODITE

BO: A less common myth has Aphrodite as the daughter of what god?

ZEUS

[Score Check]

Tossup #6: Translate the following sentence from Latin to English: **Pompeius et Caesarem et piratas pugnavit.**

POMPEY FOUGHT BOTH THE PIRATES AND CAESAR.

BO: Now, translate the following sentence from Latin to English: **Marce, curre per forum quam celerrime.**

MARCUS, RUN THROUGH THE FORUM AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.

Tossup #7: What sea goddess was the mother of the famed Greek hero who dragged Hector around the walls of Troy?

THETIS

BO: Zeus did not wish to marry Thetis because it was prophesied that she would bear a son greater than his father. Whom did Thetis marry instead?

PELEUS

Tossup #8: Which river in 49 BC did Caesar cross, famously declaring “alea iacta est” and civil war upon Pompey?

THE RUBICON

BO: Name any other major body of water Caesar crosses in his Gallic Campaigns.

THE RHINE/THE DANUBE/THE ENGLISH CHANNEL/THE RHONE/THE SEQUANA(SEINE)/THE MATRONA (MARNE)/ANY OTHER RIVER IN GAUL CAESAR MIGHT HAVE CROSSED

Tossup #9: Please translate the following phrases into 3 Latin words: “I hear, I see, I learn.”

AUDIŌ, VIDEŌ, DISCŌ

BO: Please give the present imperative of each IN LATIN.

AUDI(TE), VIDE(TE), DISCE/DISCITE

Tossup #10: Listen closely to the following passage which I will read twice, and answer the question that follows IN ENGLISH:

Quinta erat mala ancilla. Numquam audivit verba domini et semper cenam malam fecit. Uno die, autem, dominus, nomine Lucio, Quintam vulneravit. Postquam, Quinta caput vaccae domino coquit. Lucius cenam amavit et laudavit Quintam. Lucius numquam vulneravit Quintam iterum. (REPEAT)

QUESTION: Question: Why did Lucius hit Quinta?

BECAUSE SHE WAS A BAD SLAVE/BECAUSE SHE NEVER LISTENED TO HIS WORDS/BECAUSE SHE ALWAYS MADE BAD DINNER

BO: What did Quinta cook for Lucius?

THE HEAD OF A COW

[Score Check]

Tossup #11: It's always important to be able to defend yerselves on the high seas. Please translate into Latin the sentence: "I wear my sword every day":

QUOTIDIE (OMNI/QUOQUE DIE) MEUM GLADIUM GERO.

BO: Please translate into Latin "Angry pirates are very dangerous"

PIRATAE IRATI PERICULOSISSIMI SUNT.

Tossup #12: What fish tailed sea-god, who calmed the seas with a conch shell, was god of a large salt-lake in Libya, was the son of Amphitrite and Poseidon?

TRITON

BO: What is the name of the salt-lake in Libya?

TRITONIS

Tossup #13: Going completely against the theme of this certamen, who was the Roman general disastrously defeated at the desert battle of Carrhae in 53 BC?

(M. LICINIUS) CRASSUS

BO: What did the Parthians do to Crassus following the battle?

**POURED MOLTEN GOLD DOWN HIS THROAT/CUT OFF HIS HEAD AND USED IT
AS A PROP IN A PLAY (THE BACCHAE)**

Tossup #14: To greet one Roman, you would say, "Salve!" Now make "Salve" plural.

SALVETE

BO: Using one Latin word, how would you say goodbye to a GROUP of Romans?

VALETE

Tossup #15: Into what case would we place the word "ship" in the following sentence: "The pirate boarded the ship."

ACCUSATIVE

BO: Translate the word "ship" into Latin from the previous sentence.

NAVEM

[Score Check]

Tossup #16: After his legions threaten to mutiny following an attempted invasion of Britain, which Roman emperor declared war on Neptune ordering his troops to collect sea shells as war trophies?

CALIGULA

BO: Caligula ordered the construction of a 3-mile long pontoon bridge to nowhere across the Bay of Naples and rode back and forth over it for how many days?

2 DAYS

Tossup #17: The river god Alpheius, son of Oceanus and Tethys, was used by what hero to clean the Augeian stables?

HERCULES/HERACLES

BO: This same god pursued a nymph whom Artemis transformed into a spring out of pity, but Alpheius continued to pursue so that his waters mingled with the waters of her spring. What is her name?

ARETHUSA

Tossup #18: Noun is to declension as verb is to _____.

CONJUGATION

BO: What conjugation is the verb **navigo, navigare**?

FIRST

Tossup #19: “Be careful what you wish for” is a warning that should have been uttered to what Phrygian king whom after taking care of the drunken Silenus was granted a wish by Dionysus, and wished that everything he touched would turn into gold?

MIDAS

BO: After regretting his wish, Midas washed off his golden touch in what river that was said to be “packed” with gold

PACTOLUS

[Score Check]

Tossup #20: Complete this analogy. **Tertius : tres :: _____ : quinque.**

QUINTUS

BO: Complete this analogy. **malus : male :: bonus : _____.**

BENE

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2018 UVA Classics Day Certamen

Lower Level FINALS

Tossup #1: Which of the following nouns does not belong because of gender: pirata, nauta, athleta, pictura, filius?

PICTURA

BO1: What gender are all of the other nouns?

MASCULINE

BO2: One category of nouns, professions, often belong to the first declension yet are masculine. Another category of nouns, trees, have a similar pattern. What gender are the following nouns: quercus, arbor, myrtus?

FEMININE

Tossup #2: This mythological character whose name means Goat-Pan and who helped Hermes retrieve Zeus' sinews recommended the gods hide from Typhoeus by changing their shapes?

AEGIPAN

BO1: Aegipan became a goat with the lower body of a fish which represents which constellation?

CAPRICORN or CAPRA

BO2: What animal did Artemis change into to hide from Typhoeus?

CAT

Tossup #3: Give the Roman numeral for the year of UVA's founding, 1819.

MDCCCXIX

BO1: Now give the Roman numeral for the number of First Year students enrolled at UVA, 3,818.

MMMDCCCXVIII

BO2: Finally, give the Roman numeral for the year that UVA will celebrate its bicentennial.

MMXIX (2019)

Tossup #4: Welcome to iPod Romana: What popular Drake song would be known to the Romans as "Dei consilium?"

GOD'S PLAN

BO1: What song by Kendrick Lamar from the Black Panther soundtrack would be known as "Omnes stellae?"

ALL THE STARS

BO2: What song by Panic! at the Disco would be called “Mors Adulescentis?”

DEATH OF A BACHELOR

Tossup #5: Which battle, in 241 BC, ended the 1st Punic War with the defeat of Hanno the Great?

AEGATES ISLANDS

BO1: Who was the Roman naval commander who bested the Carthaginian fleet?

LUTATIUS CATULUS

BO2: One of Hanno’s descendants was the infamous Hannibal Barca. What does Barca mean?

LIGHTNING

[Score Check]

Tossup #6: What daughter of Coeus and Phoebe was impregnated by Zeus and could not find a place to give birth because of the wrath of Hera, who sent the dragon python to pursue her, but finally rested on the island Delos and gave birth to the twin-gods Artemis and Apollo?

LETO

BO1: Please give another name for the island Delos.

ORTYGIA / ASTERIA

BO2: Ortygia had grown out of the sea where Leto’s sister had plunged into the waves in the form of what animal?

QUAIL

Tossup #7: Quid Anglice significat “colo?”

INHABIT

BO1: Quid Anglice significat “cedo?”

YIELD

BO2: Quid Anglice significat “curo?”

CARE FOR, PREPARE

Tossup #8: What creatures who were once handmaidens of Persephone were given bodies of birds by Demeter to help search and now lure sailors to their death with bewitching song?

SIRENS

BO1: What island did they settle on?

ANTHEMOESSA

BO2: How did Odysseus and his men escape the sirens' song?

**HIS MEN PLUGGED THEIR EARS WITH WAX AND TIED ODYSSEUS TO THE
MAST OF THE SHIP.**

Tossup #9: Although a river is not a sea, who, in 390 BC, defeated the Roman forces at Allia River leading to the first and only non-Roman occupation of Rome until 410 AD when the city was sacked by the Goths?

BRENNUS (AND THE SENONES)

BO1: Following Brennus's sack of Rome, the Romans attempted to buy their salvation from him agreeing to pay 1000 lbs. of gold. However, what did Brennus exclaim when the Romans complained that the weights he used were too heavy?

"VAE VICTIS!"

BO2: After Brennus's sack of Rome, the city would not be sacked for another 800 years. Which Visigoth leader was the next person to accomplish this feat in 410 AD?

ALARIC

Tossup #10: Translate the following sentence from English to Latin: You were at the forum yesterday, weren't you?

NONNE AD FORUM HERI ADERAS?

BO1: Now try this one: What did you buy in the forum?

QUID IN FORO VENDIDISTI?

BO2: Give this one a try. Did the bees follow you home?

SECUTI SUNTNE APES DOMUM?

[Score Check]

Tossup #11: In Latin, what two ways must a verb and its subject agree?

PERSON AND NUMBER

BO1: How many verb tenses are there in Latin?

SIX

BO2: Name 4 of those tenses.

PRESENT, IMPERFECT, PERFECT, FUTURE PERFECT, PLUPERFECT, FUTURE

Tossup #12: Which Roman general was captured by pirates and held for ransom for 40 days before finally purchasing freedom only to return and crucify his former captors?

(C.) JULIUS CAESAR

BO1: Which son of Pompey the Great was labelled a pirate by the Senate and Octavian following his defeat at the Battle of Naulochus in 36 BC at the hands of Agrippa?

SEXTUS POMPEY

BO2: At what battle a few years earlier in 42 BC did Octavian and Antony defeat Caesar's assassins Brutus and Cassius.

PHILIPPI

Tossup #13: What use of the ablative case is found in the following sentence: **Gladiator necavit hostem gladio.**

ABLATIVE OF MEANS

BO1: What use of the ablative case is found in the following sentence: **Gladiator necavit hostem celeritate ferocitateque.**

ABLATIVE OF MANNER

BO2: What use of the ablative case is found in the following sentence: **Gladiator necavit hostem in arena.**

ABLATIVE WITH PREPOSITION/PLACE WHERE

Tossup #14: The Romans sure did like their water. What was the name of a bath complex where a Roman would go to exercise and clean themselves?

BALNEAE / THERMAE

BO1&2: In these bath complexes, there were many rooms with many different purposes. For 5 points each, name any two kinds of rooms with their respective purposes.

APODYTERIUM - changing room

FRIGIDARIUM - cold bath

TEPIDARIUM - warm bath

CALDARIUM (CALIDARIUM) - hot bath

LACONICUM – sauna

Tossup #15: For the verb duco, ducere, give the second person plural, future active indicative.

DUCETIS

BO1: Now change that form to the perfect.

DUXISTIS

BO2: Now give the second person singular, present active imperative.

DUC

[Score Check]

Tossup #16: What vain youth spent the rest of his days pining at his own reflection and was turned into the flower that we call the daffodil?

NARCISSUS

BO1: What oreiad was punished by Hera and was spurned by Narcissus?

ECHO

BO2: Why did Hera punish Echo?

ECHO CHATTERED SO MUCH IN ORDER TO KEEP HERA DISTRACTED FROM ZEUS' LIAISONS.

Tossup #17: What is the full form of the Latin abbreviation i.e.?

ID EST

BO1: What is the full form of the Latin abbreviation etc.?

ET CETERA

BO2: What does et cetera literally mean?

AND THE REST

Tossup #18: Obviously, the world has water in it. Which Roman emperor became known as the “restorer of the world” following his defeat of Tetricus in 274 AD?

AURELIAN

BO1: What was the Latin title Aurelian received for this victory?

RESTITUTOR ORBIS

BO2: What other title did Aurelian receive previously for defeating Zenobia of Palmyra a year earlier in 273 AD?

RESTITUTOR ORIENTIS/RESTORER OF THE EAST

Tossup #19: What daughter of Oceanus and Tethys gave Cronus an emetic so he would throw up his children, and later was impregnated by Zeus, but was swallowed by him because he was

forewarned that after she gave birth to the daughter in her womb she would give birth to a son who would be greater than his father?

METIS

BO1: What deity did she give birth to?

ATHENA

BO2: Who did Zeus ask to split open his head with an axe?

HEPHAESTUS or PROMETHEUS

[Score Check]

Tossup #20: Give the dative singular of the phrase **gloriosa navis**.

GLORIOSAE NAVI

BO1: Now make GLORIOSAE NAVI plural.

GLORIOSIS NAVIBUS

BO2: Now change GLORIOSIS NAVIBUS to the genitive.

GLORIOSARUM NAVIUM

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