

2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen

Level I -Advanced

NOTE TO MODERATORS: in answers, information in parentheses is optional, extra information. A slash (/) indicates an alternate answer. Underlined portions of a longer, narrative answer indicate required information.

ROUND ONE

1. **TOSSUP:** The year is 85 AD, and you've just arrived at the Colosseum. You see a group of your friends under one of its many arches. How would you greet them in Latin? **ANS:** **SALVĒTE/AVĒTE (AMĪCĪ)**
BONUS: You haven't seen your friend Titus in ages, so you ask him "How are you?" How would you say this in Latin? **ANS:** **QUID AGIS?**
2. **TOSSUP:** Distinguish between the mythical characters Chiron and Charon. **ANS:** **CHIRON WAS A CENTAUR/TRAINER OF HEROES, CHARON WAS THE FERRYMAN IN THE UNDERWORLD**
BONUS: What other famous centaur was killed by Heracles when he tried to rape the hero's new bride Deianira? **ANS:** **NESSUS**
3. **TOSSUP:** What case is used to express direct address? **ANS:** **VOCATIVE**
BONUS: What case is used to express time when and what case is used to express extent of time? **ANS:** **ABLATIVE** (time when) and **ACCUSATIVE** (extent of time)
4. **TOSSUP:** Which member of the second triumvirate went on to become Pontifex Maximus under Augustus and remained in that position until his death in 12 B.C.? (**MARCUS AEMILIUS**) **LEPIDUS**
BONUS: In what year was the Second Triumvirate legally established by the **Lex Titia**? **ANS:** **43 B.C.**
5. **TOSSUP:** Which of the following, if any, does NOT derive from the same Latin root word as the others? portable, reporter, export, portal, portage **ANS:** **PORTAL**
BONUS: Give the principal parts of verb from which all the other words in the toss-up derive. **ANS:** **PORTŌ, PORTĀRE, PORTĀVĪ, PORTĀTUM**

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

6. **TOSSUP:** Between what two monsters did Odysseus navigate when he sailed through the straits of Messina? **ANS:** **SCYLLA AND CHARYBDIS**
BONUS: According to Ovid, what witch transformed Scylla into a woman with a ring of six dogs' heads around her waist? **ANS:** **CIRCE**
7. **TOSSUP:** Translate the following Latin sentence into English: **populus Rōmānus pānem et circēnsēs vult.** **ANS:** **THE ROMAN PEOPLE WANT BREAD AND CIRCUSES.**
BONUS: Now, translate this sentence into English: **Herī, puellae pulchrae ad theātrum celeriter cucurrērunt.** **ANS:** **YESTERDAY, (THE) BEAUTIFUL GIRLS RAN TO THE THEATER QUICKLY.**

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8. **TOSSUP:** Where would you be likely to find **caligae**, **lōrīcae**, and **scūta**? **ANS:** THE ROMAN ARMY/MILITARY CAMP/CASTRA
BONUS: The loss of the eagle standard was a source of great shame for a legion. What was the title of the soldier whose job it was to carry the eagle? **ANS:** **AQUILIFER**
9. **TOSSUP: Quid Anglicē significat “incendium”?** **ANS:** FIRE (a burning, conflagration)
BONUS: Give a first declension noun that has essentially the same meaning. **ANS:** **FLAMMA (FLAMMAE, F., FLAME)**
10. **TOSSUP:** What daughter of Peneus was turned into a laurel tree as she fled Apollo’s advances? **ANS:** DAPHNE
BONUS: What other girl, a Trojan princess, also rejected Apollo? He spat in her mouth so that no one would believe her prophecies. **ANS:** CASSANDRA

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

11. **TOSSUP:** Listen carefully to the following Latin passage, which I will read twice, and answer IN LATIN the question that follows:

Ōlim erat vir, nōmine Daedalus, quī Athēnīs habitābat. Īdem magnam scientiam habēbat, sed inimicum necāverat, et cīvēs Athēniēnsēs eum ad mortem condemnāverunt. Ille furtim trāns mare ad magnam īnsulam Crētā fūgit et ibi multōs annōs mansit. (repeat the passage)

The question: **Ubi vir habitābat antequam inimicum necāverat?** **ANS:** **ATHĒNĪS**
BONUS: **Ad quem locum Daedalus fūgit?** **ANS:** **AD (MAGNAM) ĪNSULAM / CRĒTAM**

12. **TOSSUP:** What Roman king established the city’s first salt water port at Ostia? **ANS:** ANCUS MARCIUS
BONUS: Ancus Marcius was the grandson of a previous Roman king. Name him. **ANS:** NUMA POMPILIUS
13. **TOSSUP:** Give the accusative singular form of the phrase **gladiātōr nōtus**. **ANS:** GLADIĀTŌREM NŌTUM
BONUS: Now, make that phrase dative plural. **ANS:** GLADIĀTŌRIBUS NŌTĪS
14. **TOSSUP:** Which part of the name Quintus Fabius Maximus Cunctator was the **cognōmen ex virtūte**? **ANS:** CUNCTATOR
BONUS: What is the abbreviation for the **praenōmen** “Tiberius”? **ANS:** Ti.
15. **TOSSUP:** For his first labor, Heracles strangling what creature whose invulnerable hide he skinned using its own claws? **ANS:** NEMEAN LION (prompt on “lion”)
BONUS: What ravenous creatures did Heracles satiate with the flesh of their own master? **ANS:** (MAN-EATING) MARES OF DIOMEDES

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16. **TOSSUP:** Translate the following sentence into Latin: “Marcus, don’t look at the soldiers!”
ANS: **NŌLĪ, MĀRCĒ, MĪLITĒS SPECTĀRE.**

BONUS: Translate the following sentence into Latin: “Aurelia, lead Marcus to the dining room.”
ANS: **DŪC, AURELIĀ, MĀRCUM AD TRĪCLĪNIUM.**

17. **TOSSUP:** A plague, a fire, and the eruption of Mt. Vesuvius all occurred during the reign of which Flavian emperor, who ruled from 79 to 81 A.D.? ANS: **TITUS**

BONUS: What building project begun by Vespasian did Titus complete in 80 A.D.? ANS: **FLAVIAN AMPHITHEATER / COLOSSEUM**

18. **TOSSUP:** What Latin legal phrase is used to identify a usually temporary committee established for a specific purpose? ANS: **AD HOC**

BONUS: What Latin legal phrase is used to describe the authority of an individual who has temporary custodial care of a child not his or her own? ANSWER: **IN LOCŌ PARENTIS**

19. **TOSSUP:** What king, whose name means “swollen foot,” unraveled the riddle of the Sphinx? ANS: **OEDIPUS**

BONUS: Who was Oedipus’ daughter, who buried her brother Polyneices in defiance of her uncle Creon? ANS: **ANTIGONE**

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

20. **TOSSUP:** Let’s go to the **bibliothēca Rōmāna**: What popular fiction series might the Romans have entitled “**Lūdī Fame**”? ANS: **THE HUNGER GAMES**

BONUS: What other popular novel might the Romans have entitled “**Puella Notā Dracontēā**”? ANS: **THE GIRL WITH THE DRAGON TATTOO**

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ROUND TWO

1. **TOSSUP:** What hero defeated the Amazons and the Solymi tribesman after first killing the fire-breathing Chimaera? **ANS:** BELLEROPHON
BONUS: What creature did Zeus send to sting Pegasus, causing the winged horse to rear and throw Bellerophon when the hero tried to fly to Olympus? **ANS:** GADFLY
2. **TOSSUP: Respondē Anglicē. Quid est nōmen tuō lūdō?** **ANS:** THE STUDENT SHOULD PROVIDE THE MODERATOR WITH THE NAME OF HIS/HER SCHOOL
BONUS: Respondē Anglicē. Quōmodo ad hoc certāmen vēnistis? **ANS:** THE STUDENT SHOULD DESCRIBE HOW HIS/HER TEAM CAME TO THE CERTAMEN
3. **TOSSUP:** What man was elected co-consul with a much more famous and powerful man who was about to set out on his conquest of Gaul in 59 B.C.? **ANS:** (MARCUS CALPURNIUS) BIBULUS
BONUS: Bibulus died the same year Caesar held his second consulship. What year was this? **ANS:** 48 B.C.
4. **TOSSUP:** Give the principal parts of the verb from which all of the following derive: voyeur, visit, evidence, video **ANS:** **VIDEO, VIDERE, VIDI, VISUM**
BONUS: What English word meaning “a clause, as in a document or statute, making some condition or stipulation” is derived from **provideō**, a compound of this verb? **ANS:** **PROVISO**
5. **TOSSUP:** Who was the youngest of the Titans and the husband of Rhea? **ANS:** Cronus
BONUS: What Titan, whose name means “memory,” was the mother of the Muses? **ANS:** MNEMOSYNE

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

6. **TOSSUP:** I am a Roman soldier preparing to go on campaign in Gaul. If I’m starting out from the southern end of the Campus Martius, should I use the **Via Flāminia**, the **Via Latīna**, the **Via Appia**, or the **Via Sacra** to head north out of the city? **ANS:** **VIA FLĀMINIA**
BONUS: Crossroads were considered particularly unlucky by the Romans. What is the Latin word for crossroads? **ANS:** **TRIVIUM/QUADRIVIUM**
7. **TOSSUP:** Translate the following sentence into English: **māter irāta liberōs ad forum mittit.** **ANS:** THE ANGRY MOTHER SENDS (THE/HER) CHILDREN TO THE FORUM.
BONUS: Translate the following sentence into English: **nauta mālus ē nāve cadit.** **ANS:** THE BAD SAILOR FALLS OUT OF/FROM THE SHIP.
8. **TOSSUP:** What princess married Hippomenes after he beat her in a footrace with Aphrodite’s help? **ANS:** ATALANTA
BONUS: Into what were Atalanta and Hippomenes transformed? **ANS:** LIONS

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9. **TOSSUP:** Give the Latin word for the season that chronologically comes right after **autumnus**. ANS: **HIEMS**
BONUS: Give the Latin names for the other two seasons. ANS: **VĒR** (spring), **AESTĀS** (summer)

10. **TOSSUP:** What late Roman emperor was the last to rule both the East and West together?
ANS: THEODOSIUS I/THE GREAT
BONUS: Who ruled a united empire before Theodosius from 324-337 B.C.? ANS:
CONSTANTINE I/THE GREAT

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

11. **TOSSUP:** Listen carefully to the following Latin passage, which I will read twice, and answer IN LATIN the question that follows:

Contrā legēs, Rhea Silvia geminōs filiōs habēbat. Puerī nōn grātī Amūliō rēgī erant. Rēx iūssit servōs capere geminōs et in flūmine relinquare. Lupa, autem, puerōs servāvit et cūrāvit. (repeat passage)

The question: **Quis servōs pōnere geminōs in flūmen iūssit?** ANS: **AMŪLIUS/RĒX**

BONUS: Sī hanc fābulam cognōvistī, dīc mihi nōmina geminōrum. ANS: **RŌMULUS ET REMUS / RŌMULUS REMUSQUE**

12. **TOSSUP:** What son of Calliope tried to rescue his wife from the Underworld? He would have succeeded if he had not looked back. ANS: ORPHEUS
BONUS: What group of frenzied women dismembered Orpheus some time after his failed attempt to retrieve Eurydice? ANS: MAENADS
13. **TOSSUP:** Translate the prepositional phrase in the following sentence into Latin: “Quick! Run to that mountain.” ANS: **AD ILLUM/EUM MŌNTEM**
BONUS: Translate the prepositional phrase in the following sentence into Latin: “Don’t walk with those men.” ANS: **CUM ILLĪS/EĪS (VIRĪS/HOMINIBUS)**
14. **TOSSUP:** What Roman official, elected by the Comitia Tributa, was in charge of public festivals and, as the title implies, the maintenance and repair of public bulidings such as temples, roads, and aqueducts? ANS: AEDILE/AEDILIS
BONUS: What festival, held in early spring, involved naked youths running through the city of Rome flicking young women with goat-hide strips? ANS: **LUPERCĀLIA**

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

15. **TOSSUP:** Identify the case and use of **poētīs** in the following sentence: **mōnstrā sīgnum poētīs.** ANS: DATIVE, INDIRECT OBJECT
BONUS: Give the case and use of **poētīs** in the following sentence: **Nōlī nocēre poētīs.** ANS: DATIVE, SPECIAL VERBS/NOCEŌ TAKES A DATIVE

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16. **TOSSUP:** While passing what monsters did Odysseus' men stop their ears with wax? **ANS:** SIRENS

BONUS: What Nymph held Odysseus captive on her island, Ogygia, for seven years until she was commanded by Zeus to release him? **ANS:** CALYPSO

17. **TOSSUP:** For the verb **ferō, ferre**, give the second-person plural pluperfect active indicative. **ANS:** TULERĀTIS

BONUS: Now make that form passive. **ANS:** LĀTĪ/LĀTAE ERĀTIS

18. **TOSSUP:** Which of the following Latin phrases is synonymous with **rāra avis: in rē, suī generis, panem et circensēs, per sē**? **ANS:** SUĪ GENERIS

BONUS: What Latin phrase is sometimes used to adjourn a parliamentary or legislative body when no day has been set for reconvening? **ANS:** SINE DIĒ

19. **TOSSUP:** What man in the 5th century B.C. was finally convinced by his mother and wife not to follow through with his plan to invade Rome for the Volsci? **ANS:** CORIOLANUS

BONUS: Name both his mother and wife. **ANS:** VETURIA (mother), VOLUMNIA (wife)

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

20. **TOSSUP:** When recognized, perform the following commands: **surge et monstrā tuam genam.** **ANS:** PLAYER SHOULD RISE FROM THE SEAT AND POINT OUT HIS CHEEK.

BONUS: **Omnēs surgite et facite sōnum similem vaccae.** **ANS:** ALL PLAYERS SHOULD STAND AND MAKE A SOUND LIKE A COW.

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ROUND THREE

1. **TOSSUP: Respondē Anglicē. Quaenam tempestās est?** **ANS:** THE STUDENT SHOULD SAY WHAT THE WEATHER IS LIKE IN ENGLISH
BONUS: How would you say, “It’s sunny,” in Latin? **ANS:** **SŌL LŪCET**
 2. **TOSSUP:** What son of the Theban princess Autonoe was turned into a stag for accidentally catching sight of a bathing goddess? **ANS:** ACTAEON
BONUS: What Theban princess was the mother of Dionysus? **ANS:** SEMELE
 3. **TOSSUP:** Salt was such a valuable commodity in the ancient world that even a grain of it was not taken for granted. What Latin phrase is used today to imply that something is to be received or interpreted with a certain caution or reserve? **ANS:** **CUM GRANŌ SALIS**
BONUS: Which of these Latin phrases figuratively means “in the good old days”?
consensus gentium, cētera dēsunt, cōnsule Plancō, beātī possidentēs? **ANS:** **CŌNSULE PLANCŌ**
 4. **TOSSUP:** At what battle in 207 B.C. did Hasdrubal literally lose his head against the Romans in Italy? **ANS:** METAURUS RIVER
BONUS: Name one of the two Roman commanders at this battle. **ANS:** LIVIUS SALINATOR / CLAUDIUS NERO
 5. **TOSSUP:** Translate the following sentence into English. **mīles fortis ab omnibus laudātur.**
ANS: THE STRONG/BRAVE SOLDIER IS PRAISED BY ALL/EVERYONE.
BONUS: Now translate this sentence into English. **gladiātor quam celerrimē cucurrit.**
ANS: THE GLADIATOR RAN AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE/AS HE COULD.
- *PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE***
6. **TOSSUP:** What hero accidentally killed his grandfather, Acrisius, rescued Andromeda, and turned Polydectes into stone with the Gorgon’s head? **ANS:** PERSEUS
BONUS: Who was Perseus’ mother, whom Zeus had visited in the form of a golden shower? **ANS:** DANAE
 7. **TOSSUP:** What use of the ablative can be found in the following Latin sentence: **mansīmus prope urbem cum multīs amīcīs.** **ANS:** ACCOMPANIMENT
BONUS: What use of the ablative can be found in the following Latin sentence: **cibus coctus est ā servīs.** **ANS:** (PERSONAL) AGENT
 8. **TOSSUP:** What was the name of the very popular and effective battle formation that resembled a tortoise shell? **ANS:** **TESTŪDO**
BONUS: What is the Latin name for the military device which, used most often during sieges, usually featured a carved ram’s head, and was used to break down walls? **ANS:** **ARIĒS**

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9. Which of the following, if any, does NOT derive from the same Latin root as the others?
helicopter, inception, deceive, receipt, anticipate. **ANS: HELICOPTER**
BONUS: What is the meaning of the Latin noun at the root of the English derivatives
“precipitate” and “precipitously”? **ANS: HEAD (FROM CAPUT)**
10. **TOSSUP:** With what Carthaginian queen did Aeneas have an affair? **ANS: DIDO/ELISSA**
BONUS: Some consider Aeneas’ first wife the real hero of the *Aeneid*, for her ghost
convinces Aeneas to flee the burning city of Troy. What was her name? **ANS:**
CREUSA

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

11. **TOSSUP:** Listen carefully to the following Latin passage, which I will read twice, and
answer IN LATIN the question that follows:

**Annō bellī decimō, Achillēs hastā Hectōrem necāvit et ter circum mūrōs urbis corpus
Hectōris ante oculōs patris traxit. Trōiānī autem Trōiā etiam tenuērunt. Tandem
Ulixēs, Graecōrum prīnceps, dolō malō Trōiānōs superāvit. Graecī magnum equum
ligneum, dōnum Minervae, extrā mūrōs urbis aedificāverunt.** (repeat passage)

The question: **Cuī deae Graecī equum ligneum aedificaverunt?** **ANS: MINERVAE**

BONUS: Cuius corpus circum mūrōs tractum est? **ANS: HECTŌRIS**

12. **TOSSUP:** The Second Century B.C. saw many Roman conflicts in the East, including the
utter destruction of what city in 146 B.C. at the hands of Lucius Mummius? **ANS:**
CORINTH
BONUS: Bonus? **ANS: What famous city was virtually destroyed by the son of Lucius
Aemilius Paullus in the same year? CARTHAGE**
13. **TOSSUP:** Make the phrase **haec filia** dative singular. **ANS: HUIC FĪLIAE**
BONUS: Now, make the phrase **huic filiae** plural. **ANS: HĪS FĪLIĀBUS**
14. **TOSSUP:** Livia wants to host a dinner party. Be sure to bring your own taster! Which of the
following foods would her cook NOT be able to find for sale in the forum? cherries, apples,
potatoes, olives, lettuce, pears. **ANS: POTATOES**
BONUS: Help! The **culīna** is on fire! Whom should we call? **ANS: VIGILĒS.**
15. **TOSSUP:** What Cretan princess gave Theseus an important clue in his quest to kill the
Minotaur? **ANS: ARIADNE**
BONUS: What Colchian princess aided Jason in his quest for the Golden Fleece? **ANS:**
MEDEA

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16. **TOSSUP:** Hōrum verbōrum, quod verbum significat tēlum gladiatōris: fulmen, trīdēns, plaustrum, fenestra? **ANSWER: TRĪDĒNS**
BONUS: Ubi gladiātor pugnāre solēbat? **ANS: IN ARĒNĀ / AMPHITHĒATRŌ / COLOSSEŌ / CIRCŌ MAXIMŌ / FORŌ**
17. **TOSSUP:** What emperor succeeded his cousin Elagabalus in 222 B.C. and was the last emperor of the Severan dynasty? **ANS: ALEXANDER SEVERUS / SEVERUS ALEXANDER**
BONUS 1 & 2: For five points each, name the emperor who immediately preceded Elagabalus and the emperor who immediately succeeded Alexander Severus **ANS: MARCRINUS (preceded Elagabalus), MAXIMINUS THRAX (succeeded Alexander Severus)**
18. **TOSSUP:** Translate “Rome” as it appears in the following sentence into Latin: “Quick! Let’s hurry to Rome.” **ANS: RŌMAM**
BONUS: Translate “Rome” as it appears in the following sentence into Latin: “There’s so much to do at Rome!” **ANS: RŌMAE**
19. **TOSSUP:** With whose death does the *Aeneid* end? **ANS: TURNUS’**
BONUS: With what event does the *Iliad* end? **ANS: FUNERAL OF HECTOR**

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

20. **TOSSUP:** What brilliant Thursday night NBC sitcom might the Romans have called **XXX Saxum**? **ANS: 30 ROCK**
BONUS: What other brilliant Thursday night comedy might the Romans have called **Horti et Oblectāctiō**? **ANS: PARKS AND RECREATION**

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EXTRAS

LANGAUGE

1. **TOSSUP:** For the verb **vocō, vocāre**, give the first-person, plural, imperfect, active, indicative form. ANS: **VOCĀBĀMUS**
BONUS: For the verb **surgō, surgere**, give the third-person, plural, pluperfect, active, indicative form. ANS: **SURREXĒRANT**
2. **TOSSUP:** What use of the ablative can be found in the following sentence? “I ran to my house from the forum.” ANS: **PLACE FROM WHICH**
BONUS: What two uses of the ablative can be found in the following sentence? “On the first day, I ran with the greatest speed.” ANS: **TIME WHEN, MANNER**
3. **TOSSUP:** What do the following prepositions have in common? **in, sub, ab, ex, sine, prō, cum, dē** ANS: **THEY ALL TAKE THE ABLATIVE**
BONUS: Which prepositions from that list also take the accusative? ANS: **IN, SUB**
4. **TOSSUP:** Listen carefully to the following Latin passage, which I will read twice, and answer IN LATIN the question that follows:

Magnō tempore Daedalus et filius suus in īnsulā Crēta mansērunt. Mox vir miser patriam suam vidēre dēsīderābat. Ā hāc īnsulā ad patriam suam ambulāre nōn poterat. Itaque per caelum discēdere cupīvit. Īcarum, filium suum, vocāvit et puerum volāre furtim docuit. (repeat pasage)
The question: **Quid Daedalus vidēre iterum volēbat?** ANS: **PATRIAM SUAM/ATHĒNĀS**
BONUS: **Quā viā Daedalus et filius ā Crētā effugere cupīvērunt?** ANS: **PER CAELUM / CAELŌ**
5. **TOSSUP:** What single Latin word, used to show “the minimum number of people that must be present at a meeting before its proceedings are regarded as valid,” literally means “of whom?” ANS: **QUŌRUM**
BONUS: What Latin phrase literally means “by the year?” ANS: **PER ANNUM**

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EXTRAS

MYTHOLOGY

1. **TOSSUP:** What son of Zeus served Pelops to the gods to test their omniscience? **ANS:** TANTALUS
BONUS: Before Pelops came back to life, what distracted goddess ate his shoulder? **ANS:** DEMETER
2. **TOSSUP:** Who killed his nephew Perdix, designed the Labyrinth, and warned his son not to fly too close to the sun? **ANS:** DAEDALUS
BONUS: On what island did Daedalus land after his costly flight from Crete? **ANS:** SICILY
3. **TOSSUP:** What hero was raised by Chiron on Mt. Pelion and taught to wield his father's ash spear to deadly purpose in the Trojan War? **ANS:** ACHILLES
BONUS: What Trojan prince killed Achilles with Apollo's help? **ANS:** PARIS
4. **TOSSUP:** What son of Clymene unsuccessfully attempted to drive his father's chariot, and was killed by Zeus before he set the world on fire? **ANS:** PHAETHON
BONUS: After their brother's death, into what were Phaethon's weeping sisters transformed? **ANS:** POPLAR TREES

HISTORY

5. **TOSSUP:** Three wars with what man were originally precipitated when he ordered the massacre of 80,000 Romans in Asia Minor, an event known as the "Asiatic Vespers"? **ANS:** MITHRIDATES VI
BONUS: What man defeated Mithridates once and for all at Nicopolis in 64 B.C.? **ANS:** POMPEY
6. **TOSSUP:** What man enjoyed an illustrious career throughout the reign of the Julio Claudians, having success in Britain, Judaea, and most notably in the civil war of 69, from which he emerged victorious to begin the Flavian Dynasty? **ANS:** VESPASIAN
BONUS: What general under Vespasian defeated the forces of Vitellus at the Second Battle of Bedriacum? **ANS:** ANTONIUS PRIMUS
7. **TOSSUP:** Which of the five good emperors went on a long tour of the empire, not actually visiting Rome until halfway into his reign? **ANS:** HADRIAN
BONUS: Which of the five good emperors had the longest reign? **ANS:** ANTONINUS PIUS

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EXTRAS

CULTURE

1. **TOSSUP:** My sister is betting on the Reds, but I always bet on the Greens; look! they are rounding the meta now! That's six eggs that have dropped so far. Where am I? **ANS: THE CIRCUS/CIRCUS MAXIMUS/CHARIOT RACES**

BONUS: What is the name of the chariot pulled by four horses? **ANS: QUADRĪGA**

2. **TOSSUP:** Slave! Quick! Get me my **toga pulla** and some ashes for my face. I want to get there in time to hear the **laudatio** and watch them light the **rogus**. Where am I going? **ANS: A FUNERAL**

BONUS: What favorite spectator sport of the Romans was adopted from the Etruscan tradition of funeral games? **ANS: GLADIATORIAL CONTESTS**

3. **TOSSUP:** I'm off to the baths. My first stop will be what room, in which I leave my clothing to be guarded by a slave? **ANS: APODYTĒRIUM**

BONUS: After soaking in the bath and being rubbed down with oil, I especially enjoy having dirt and grime scraped off my body with what implement? **ANS: STRIGIL**

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FINAL ROUND

1. **TOSSUP:** Respondē Latīnē. Quot oculi tibi sunt? ANS: DUŌ
BONUS: Respondē Latīnē. Quot manūs vōbis sunt? ANS: THE ANSWER GIVEN SHOULD BE THE TOTAL NUMBER OF HANDS ON THE TEAM IN LATIN: DUŌ, QUATTUOR, SEX, or OCTO
BONUS: For this question, pretend that **digitus** only means “finger” and not “finger or toe.”
Respondē Latīnē. Quot sunt digitī vōbis? ANS: THE ANSWER SHOULD BE THE TOTAL NUMBER OF FINGERS ON THE TEAM: DECEM, VIGINTĪ, TRIGINTA, or QUADRAGINTA
2. **TOSSUP:** Quid Anglicē significat “dēnique”? ANS: FINALLY/AT LAST (LIT: ALL THE WAY DOWN)
BONUS: Quid Anglicē significat “uter, utra, utrum”? ANS: WHICH (OF THE TWO)
BONUS: Besides **faciēs**, **faciēs**, what third declension noun meaning “forehead” or “brow” can also mean “face”? ANS: FRŌNS (FRŌNTIS, F.)
3. **TOSSUP:** What Roman admiral defeated the Carthaginians at Aegates Isles in 241 B.C., ending the First Punic War? ANS: (QUINTUS) LUTATIUS CATULUS
BONUS: Near what harbor town on the western coast of Sicily had the Romans suffered a disastrous defeat in this war in 249 B.C.? ANS: DREPANA/DREPANUM
BONUS: What Roman consul of the year, having responded arrogantly to the inauspicious behavior of some sacred chickens, was tried for impiety and incompetence following the defeat at Drepana? ANS: (PUBLIUS) CLAUDIUS PULCHER
4. **TOSSUP:** What Mycenaean princess was lured by the promise of marriage but instead discovered she was to be sacrificed to appease the anger of Artemis? ANS: IPHIGENIA
BONUS: Name Iphigenia’s young brother who was a mere toddler at the time of her sacrifice. ANS: ORESTES
BONUS: What Greek hero was supposedly going to be the husband of Iphigenia? ANS: ACHILLES
5. **TOSSUP:** Translate the following sentence into English: **senex fābulās mīrābilēs nārrābat.**
ANS: THE OLD MAN WAS TELLING WONDERFUL STORIES.
BONUS: Translate this sentence into English: **captīvus semper lacrimat quod trīstis est.**
ANS: THE CAPTIVE/PRISONER ALWAYS CRIES BECAUSE HE IS SAD.
BONUS: Now, translate this sentence into English: **virī fēlicissimī sunt domī.** ANS: MEN ARE HAPPIEST AT HOME / THE HAPPIEST MEN ARE (AT) HOME / (THE) MEN ARE VERY HAPPY IN THE HOUSE.

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

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Level I -Advanced

6. **TOSSUP:** Unlike modern American brides, who wear a white veil, a Roman bride would have worn a bright orange veil whose name evokes its fiery color. What was the Latin term for this colorful veil? **ANS: FLAMMEUM**
BONUS: Brides' hairstyles, then and now, can be quite elaborate. One popular hairstyle for Roman brides involved parting the hair with what military object? **ANS: A SPEAR (HASTA CAELIBĀRIS)**
BONUS: Complete the traditional wedding vow "ubi tū Gaius, ego _____." **ANS: GAIA**
7. **TOSSUP:** What use of the genitive is seen in the following sentence? **plūs vīnī quaerō.**
ANS: PARTITIVE/OF THE WHOLE
BONUS: Now, translate this sentence into Latin: "He was the best of the students." **ANS: (IS/ILLE/HIC) FUIT/ERAT OPTIMUS DISCIPULŌRUM**
BONUS: Now, translate this sentence into Latin: "Five of the students are tall." **ANS: QUĪNQUE Ē/DĒ DISCIPULĪS ALTĪ SUNT.**
8. **TOSSUP:** Which one of the following is NOT one of the tasks performed by Psyche? sorting grain, sowing dragon's teeth, gathering wool from sheep, retrieving a box of Persephone's beauty? **ANS: SOWING DRAGON'S TEETH**
BONUS: What two heroes sowed dragon's teeth? **ANS: CADMUS, JASON**
BONUS: Who was Cadmus' sister, whom Zeus carried off in the form of a white bull? **ANS: EUROPA**
9. **TOSSUP:** Give the Latin and English motto of Wyoming. **ANS: CĒDANT ARMA TOGAE: "LET ARMS YIELD TO THE TOGA"**
BONUS: Do the same for the University of Michigan. **ANS: ARTĒS, SCIENTIA, VERITĀS: "The arts, knowledge, truth"**
BONUS: Which wise, just, and moderate southern state's flagship university has the Latin motto: "ET DOCĒRE ET RĒRUM EXQUIRERE CAUSĀS" which means "Both to teach and to inquire into the causes of things"? **ANS: GEORGIA'S (N.B. The state motto of Georgia is "Wisdom, Justice, and Moderation")**
10. **TOSSUP:** Although Trajan's war with the Dacians was the most successful, what earlier emperor had also fought against the Dacians, first losing and then winning battles between 87 and 88 A.D? **ANS: DOMITIAN**
BONUS: What was the site of these battles against the Dacian king Decebalus? **ANS: TAPAE**
BONUS: What future emperor fought against the Marcomanni and Quadi in Roman Dacia? **MARCUS AURELIUS**

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

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11. **TOSSUP:** Listen carefully to the following Latin passage, which I will read twice, and answer IN LATIN the question that follows:

Magistrī bonī discipulīs sententiās suās nōn semper dīcere dēbent. Discipulī magistrī notissimī in disputātiōnibus saepe dicēbant: “Ipse dīxit!” Pŷthagorās erat magister notissimus. Sententiae eius etiam sine ratiōne valuērunt. In philosophiā autem ratiō sōla, nōn sententia, valēre debet. (repeat passage)

The question: **Quid discipulī saepe dicēbant?** ANS: **IPSE DĪXIT**

BONUS: Cūius sententiae sine ratiōne valuērunt? ANS: **EIUS / MAGISTRI / PŷTHAGORAE**

BONUS: Quis erat magister notissimus? ANS: **PŷTHAGORAS**

12. **TOSSUP:** What daughter of Alcinous and Arete found a shipwrecked Odysseus when she went to the shore to do the washing? ANS: **NAUSICAA**

BONUS: When Odysseus was a child, he had gone hunting with his grandfather, Autolycus, and was injured above his knee by a wild boar. Who recognized Odysseus by the scar left from this injury? ANS: **EURYCLEIA**

BONUS: Who was the leader of Penelope’s suitors, whom Odysseus killed first? ANS: **ANTINOUS**

13. **TOSSUP:** What derivative of the Latin word for “eye” means “an eyeglass for one eye only.” ANS: **MONOCLE**

BONUS: What English derivative of the Latin word for “yesterday” means “something handed down from one’s ancestors.” ANS: **HERITAGE**

BONUS: What English derivative of the Latin verb meaning “to be well” means “to gain the advantage or mastery” or “to be victorious”?

ANS: **PREVAIL**

14. **TOSSUP:** For the verb **amō, amāre**, give the first-person, singular, future, passive, indicative form. ANS: **AMĀBOR**

BONUS: For the verb **dūcō, dūcere**, give the same form. ANS: **DŪCAR**

BONUS: For the verb **capiō, capere**, change the form to the second person. ANS: **CAPIĒRIS**

15. **TOSSUP:** Which of the five rivers in the Underworld was the river of fire? ANS: **PHLEGETHON**

BONUS: Name the other four rivers in the UNDERWORLD. ANS: **STYX, LETHE, COCYTUS, ACHERON**

BONUS: What river, according to Homer, encircled the world? ANS: **OCEANUS/THE OCEAN**

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

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16. **TOSSUP:** What was the Latin term for the uncovered garden court that was often located near the rear of the house, thereby affording greater privacy and, when the weather suited, opportunities for dining alfresco? As the etymology of its name reflects, it was designed with columns along its perimeter. **ANS: PERISTŪLIUM**
BONUS: Which of the following would you be LEAST likely to find in the **tablinum**? **statua, stilus, larēs, mēsa, tabella.** **ANS: LARĒS**
BONUS: What is the Latin word for the narrow entryway to a Roman house, which literally means “throat” or “jaws” and provides the root of our English word “faucet”? **ANS: FAUCĒS**
17. **TOSSUP:** Translate the relative pronoun as it appears in the following sentence into Latin: “The women whose children constantly misbehave are very tired.” **ANS: QUĀRUM**
BONUS: Using the word **oppugnō** for “attack,” translate the relative pronoun in the following sentence into Latin: “Those men whom you attacked know how to take a punch.” **ANS: QUŌS**
BONUS: Using the word **crēdō** for “trust,” translate the relative pronoun in the following sentence into Latin: “My friends are men and women whom I can trust.” **ANS: QUIBUS**
18. **TOSSUP:** Which of the following is NOT one of the bandits killed by Theseus? Corynetes, Sinis, Sciron, Cercyon, Procrustes, Amycus? **ANS: AMYCUS**
BONUS: What son of Zeus and brother of Helen defeated Amycus in a boxing match? **ANS: POLLUX/POLYDEUCES**
BONUS: Which of the brigands encountered by Theseus was also known by the name Pityocampetes for the way in which he utilized his environment to terrorize his victims? **ANS: SINIS**
19. **TOSSUP:** What woman married Marcus Agrippa and bore him five children? **ANS: JULIA (THE ELDER/DAUGHTER OF AUGUSTUS)**
BONUS 1 & 2: For each bonus, name two of their five children. **ANS: GAIUS CAESAR, LUCIUS CAESAR, (AGRIPPA) POSTUMUS, AGRIPINA THE ELDER, JULIA (THE YOUNGER)**

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

20. **TOSSUP:** Let’s go to **cinema Rōmāna**. What blockbuster superhero movie in the making might the Romans have entitled, “**Equēs Obscūrus Surgit**”? **ANS: THE DARK KNIGHT RISES** (accept any literal translation)
BONUS: Try this song title from an award-winning British singer: “**Volvēns in Altō**.” **ANS: ROLLING IN THE DEEP** (accept any literal translation)
BONUS: What classic rock and roll band might have been called “**Sanguis, Sudor, et Lacrimae**”? **ANS: BLOOD, SWEAT, AND TEARS** (accept any literal translation)

FINAL SCORE UPDATE

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Please record the final results here and return this document to Howard Chang:

Place	School	Final Score
1st		
2nd		
3rd		

TIE-BREAKERS (USE ONLY AS NEEDED; reading tossups only. Use the boni as tossups to break further ties)

- TOSSUP:** Differentiate in meaning between **sōl** and **salūs**. ANS: SUN, SUNSHINE, DAY; SAFETY, HEALTH
BONUS: Differentiate in meaning between **faciō** and **reficiō**. ANS: TO DO, MAKE; TO REBUILD, REPAIR
BONUS: Differentiate in meaning between **os** and **ōs** (make the point of the macron on the second noun). ANS: BONE; MOUTH
- TOSSUP:** After five successions over the course of over 200 years, what law passed in 287 B.C. finally made the resolutions passed by the plebs binding on all citizens?? ANS: LEX HORTENSIA
BONUS: During the first secession of the plebs in 494 B.C., who convinced the plebeians to return to Rome? ANS: MENENIUS AGRIPPA
BONUS: What hill had the plebs seceded to? AVENTINE HILL (MONS SACER)
- TOSSUP:** Name all seven of the traditional hills of Rome. ANS: PALATINE, CAPITOLINE, ESQUILINE, VIMINAL, QUIRINAL, AVENTINE, CAELIAN
BONUS: Name the hill located on the west of the Tiber River on which the Plebeians held their strikes. ANS: JANICULUM
BONUS: On what hill would you find the temple of Juno Moneta? ANS: Capitoline
- TOSSUP:** When Odysseus, attempting to avoid fighting in the Trojan War, feigned madness by sowing the earth with salt, whom did Palamedes place in front of the plough? ANS: Odysseus' son TELEMACHUS
BONUS: Whose shape did Athena assume to guide Telemachus in the opening book of the *Odyssey*? ANS: MENTOR
BONUS: Upon returning home, by whom was Odysseus recognized first? ANS: His dog ARGOS
- Give the dative plural of the phrase two goddesses. ANS: **DUĀBUS DEĀBUS**
BONUS: Give the genitive singular for the pronouns **is**, **ille**, and **hic**. ANS: **ĒIUS, ILLĪUS, HŪIUS**
BONUS: The Latin adjective **īdem**, **eadem**, **idem**, means “the same” and, as you can see by the nominative, is based on the declension of **is**, **ea**, **id**. What one form is the genitive singular for all three genders of **īdem**, **eadem**, **idem**? ANS: **ĒIUSDEM**

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NOTE TO MODERATORS: in answers, information in parentheses is optional extra information. A slash (/) indicates an alternate answer. Underlined portions of a longer, narrative answer indicate required information.

ROUND ONE

1. **TOSSUP:** Give the form of the Latin adjective **laetus** which agrees with the noun form **frātri**. **ANS: LAETŌ**
BONUS: Now give the form of the Latin adjective **laetus** which agrees with the noun form **tempus**. **ANS: LAETUM**
2. **TOSSUP:** According to Hesiod, what primordial being was born second, just after Chaos?
ANS: GAIA/GE (prompt on “Earth”)
BONUS: What personification of the deep sea was born from Gaia after she had first produced Ouranos, the sky, and the various mountains and woodlands of the world? **ANS: PONTUS**
3. **TOSSUP:** Which of the following, if any, is NOT derived from the same root: *common, communist, municipal, remunerative*? **ANS: ALL THE SAME**
BONUS: Which of the following, if any, is NOT derived from the same root: *royal, viceroy, reign, regal, realm*? **ANS: ALL THE SAME**
4. **TOSSUP:** This man built the temple to Diana on the Aventine Hill. He also is credited with building the first wall around the city, and conducting the first Roman census. Who was this man born to a slave woman, and the sixth king of Rome? **ANS: SERVIUS TULLIUS**
BONUS: Who was the wife of Tarquinius Priscus, who selected Servius Tullius as the next king when she supposedly saw a wreath of flames around his head? **ANS: TANAQUIL**
5. **TOSSUP:** Translate the following English sentence into Latin: “There is a tree on the island.” **ANS: EST ĀRBŌR IN ĪNSULĀ.**
BONUS: Translate this sentence from English to Latin: “The sailors on the ship are tired.” **ANS: NAUTAE IN NĀVE SUNT (DĒ)FESSĪ.**

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

6. **TOSSUP:** As which of the Olympian deities did Jupiter, according to Ovid, appear to Callisto? **ANS: DIANA**
BONUS: Who was the son of Callisto and Jupiter? **ANS: ARCAS**
7. **TOSSUP:** What use of the ablative case is found in the following sentence: “**Fēmina cum amīcīs per forum ambulat.**” **ANS: ACCOMPANIMENT**
BONUS: What use of the ablative case is found in this sentence: “**Servus mīlitem gladiō vulnerat.**” **ANS: MEANS/INSTRUMENT**

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8. **TOSSUP:** A person in mourning would wear a **toga pulla**, a hopeful politician might wear a **toga candida**, but who would wear a **tunica recta**? **ANS:** BRIDE
BONUS: What was the term for the band of wool that was tied around a bride's waist to fasten the **tunica recta**? **ANS:** **NŌDUS HERCULĀNEUS** / KNOT OF HERCULES
9. **TOSSUP:** You didn't forget that these are the Virginia Certamen Finals, did you? What is the motto of Virginia? **ANS:** **SĪC SEMPER TYRANNĪS**
BONUS: West Virginia used to be part of Virginia. Give the motto of West Virginia. **ANS:** **MONTĀNĪ SEMPER LĪBERĪ**
10. **TOSSUP:** Euterpe, Calliope, and Erato were all muses of what general art form? **ANS:** Poetry (prompt on "writing"; do not accept overly-specific types of poetry that apply to only one of these Muses)
BONUS: What two mythological groups included a character named Thalia? **ANS:** MUSES, GRACES

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

11. **TOSSUP:** Listen to the following passage, which I will read twice, and then answer in LATIN the question that follows.

ōlim Iūppiter irātus Vulcānum dē monte Olympō dēīcit. Vulcānus ūnum diem per caelum cecidit. Tandem ad terram pervēnit. Terra erat īnsula Lemnos. Deus Lemnum valdē pulsāvit et īnsula paene fracta est. Postea ad montem Olympon revēnit, sed magnā cum difficultāte ambulāvit. *(repeat passage)*

The question: **Quot diēs Vulcānus cecidit?** **ANS:** **ŪNUS (DIĒS) / ŪNUM (DIEM)**
BONUS: **Quōmodo ambulāvit Vulcānus?** **ANS:** **(AMBULĀVIT) MAGNĀ CUM DIFFICULTĀTE**

12. **TOSSUP:** At which battle in 217 B.C. were the consul Flaminius and a large Roman army ambushed in the early morning by the Carthaginian General Hannibal? **ANS:** LAKE TRASIMENE
BONUS: At which battle, one year earlier, had Hannibal ambushed another Roman consul from the rear, destroying several Roman legions? **ANS:** TREBIA RIVER
13. **TOSSUP:** **Quid Anglicē significat "tamen"?** **ANS:** HOWEVER / NEVERTHELESS
BONUS: **Quid Anglicē significat "magnoperē"?** **ANS:** GREATLY
14. **TOSSUP:** On what part of the body would a person wear the following: **cothurni, faciae, calcei, soleae.** **ANS:** FOOT / FEET
BONUS: Which of those items were Roman socks? **ANS:** **FACIAE**

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15. **TOSSUP:** What hero is also known by the name Alcides because Alcaeus was the father of his mortal father Amphytrion? **ANS: HERACLES**

BONUS: Which hero son of Glaucus and Eurynome was originally born as Hipponous before committing a murder that would forever change his name? **ANS: BELLEROPHON**

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

16. **TOSSUP:** Translate the following Latin sentence into English: “**Magnum gladium teneō.**”
ANS: I HOLD/AM HOLDING A LARGE SWORD.

BONUS: Now translate this sentence: “**Habitō in villā parvā.**” **ANS: I LIVE IN A SMALL (COUNTRY) HOUSE/VILLA/HOMESTEAD**

17. **TOSSUP:** Located between the Esquiline and Palatine hills and built over the site of Nero’s Domus Aurea, what structure was begun by the emperor Vespasian and completed by his son Titus, who dedicated it in 80 A.D.? **ANSWER: COLOSSEUM/FLAVIAN AMPHITHEATER**

BONUS: Against which people had Titus earlier achieved final victory after the fall of Masada, providing the money to build the Colosseum? **ANSWER: THE JEWS**

18. **TOSSUP:** When recognized by the spotter, perform the following Latin command: “**Surge et tange tuum caput!**” **ANS: THE PLAYER SHOULD STAND UP AND TOUCH HIS HEAD**

BONUS: Now perform this command: “**Clāmā nōmina parentum!**” **ANS: ONE PLAYER SHOULD SHOUT THE NAMES OF HIS PARENTS**

19. **TOSSUP:** Name two figures in mythology who fell in love with Atalanta. **ANS: MELEAGER, HIPPOMENES/MELANION (N.B. do NOT accept “Hippomenes” and “Melanion” as two different answers)**

BONUS: Name the two great mythological adventures in which Atalanta was said to have participated? **ANS: CALYDONIAN BOAR HUNT, ARGONAUTICA/QUEST FOR THE GOLDEN FLEECE**

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

20. **TOSSUP:** Welcome to **cinema Rōmāna!** What recently released movie would the Romans call **Millia Verba**? **ANS: A THOUSAND WORDS** (accept any literal translation)

BONUS: What movie set to be released in the fall would be called **Frigida Lūx Diēi**? **ANS: THE COLD LIGHT OF DAY** (accept any literal translation)

FINAL SCORE UPDATE

****SEND SCORESHEET OUT NOW FOR TABULATION****

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Level I

ROUND TWO

1. **TOSSUP:** What hero competed in funeral games held by Teutamides and threw a discus that fatally struck his grandfather Acrisius in the head? **ANS:** Perseus
BONUS: What hero was pushed over a cliff on the island of Scyros by his host, Lycomedes, and was succeeded on the throne of his homeland by Menestheus? **ANS:** Theseus
2. **TOSSUP:** Translate the following sentence from Latin to English: “**Rēx urbem parvam capiēbat.**” **ANS:** THE KING TOOK/CAPTURED THE SMALL CITY.
BONUS: Now translate this sentence into English: “**Egō ad mare ibam.**” **ANS:** I WAS GOING/WENT TO THE SEA
3. **TOSSUP:** Who, after betraying the citadel of Rome to the Sabines, was thrown from her namesake rock, a punishment ever after reserved for traitors to the Roman state? **ANSWER:** TARPEIA
BONUS: What had she asked for as the price for betraying the Roman Citadel? **ANSWER:** THE JEWELRY ON THE WRISTS OF THE SABINES
4. **TOSSUP:** Differentiate in meaning between the adjective **aeger** and the noun **ager**. **ANS:** AEGER = SICK, AGER = FIELD, TERRITORY, LAND
BONUS: Differentiate in meaning between **reddō** and **redeō**. **ANS:** **REDDŌ** = GIVE BACK/RETURN (AN ITEM); **REDEŌ** = GO BACK/RETURN (TO A PLACE)
5. **TOSSUP:** Who invited his brother Thyestes to return to Mycenae and share power but in truth had only a bloody plan of vengeance in mind? **ANS:** ATREUS
BONUS: How did Atreus take revenge on Thyestes? **ANS:** KILLED AND SERVED THYESTES’ SONS TO HIM AS A MEAL (N.B. key components of answer: Atreus killing + Thyestes eating)

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

6. **TOSSUP:** What kind of gladiator used a **sica**, and always fought against the **rētiārius**? **ANS:** SECŪTOR
BONUS: What kind of gladiator was known for wearing extremely heavy armor? **ANS:** HOPLOMACHUS/SAMNITE
7. **TOSSUP:** Give the Latin for “a sound mind in a sound body.” **ANS:** **MĒNS SĀNA IN CORPORE SĀNŌ**
BONUS: Translate the phrase **nōn compōs mentis**. **ANS:** NOT SOUND OF MIND / NOT OF SOUND MIND
8. **TOSSUP:** From whose blood, according to Ovid, did the anemone spring after he had been gored to death by a wild boar? **ANS:** ADONIS’
BONUS: What mortal love of Apollo was turned into the cypress tree because of his inconsolable grief over the death of a pet stag? **ANS:** CYPARISSUS

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9. **TOSSUP:** Give the Latin noun and its meaning from which we derive *impeach*, *centipede*, and *pedal*. **ANS:** **PĒS**, FOOT
BONUS: Give the Latin noun and its meaning from which we derive *renown*, *denomination*, and *nominee*. **ANS:** **NŌMEN**, NAME
10. **TOSSUP:** After declaring Rome to be “a city for sale,” this Numidian upstart king killed his co-rulers and waged war against a series of Roman commanders until he was finally defeated by Marius in 105 B.C. Who was he? **ANSWER:** **JUGURTHA**
BONUS: Although the credit for the victory over Jugurtha went to Marius, which of his quaestors actually captured Jugurtha by persuading King Bocchus of Mauretania to hand him over? **ANSWER:** (L. CORNELIUS) **SULLA**

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

11. **TOSSUP:** Listen to the following passage, which I will read twice, and answer in LATIN the question that follows.

Sc̄riptōrēs Rōmānī fābulam dē mīlite Rōmānō nārrāvērunt. mīles tantum ūnum oculum habēbat et rem pūblicam valdē amāvit. Cēterī mīlitēs hostēs timēbant et effūgērunt, quod hostēs trāns pontem Rōmam iter faciēbant. Sed mīles ūnō oculō mānsit et sōlus cum hostibus pugnāvit et Rōmam servāvīt. (repeat passage)

The question: **Quōmodō dē rēpūblicā mīles sēnsit?** **ANS:** **(VALDĒ) AMĀVIT**
BONUS: **Cūr mīlitēs effūgērunt?** **ANS:** **(QUOD) (HOSTĒS) TIMĒBANT /**
HOSTĒS (TRĀNS PONTEM) RŌMAM ITER FACIĒBANT / ETC.

12. **TOSSUP:** Whom did Jupiter abduct in the form of an eagle to become his cupbearer? **ANS:** **GANYMEDE**
BONUS: What goddess did Ganymede replace in this role as cupbearer? **ANS:** **HEBE / JUVENTAS**
13. **TOSSUP:** Translate the following sentence into Latin: “The dog ran into the road, and now he waits.” **ANS:** **CANIS IN VIAM CURRĒBAT/CUCURRIT ET IAM/NUNC MANET/EXSPECTAT.**
BONUS: Change the subject in that sentence to the plural and make all other necessary changes. **ANS:** **CANĒS IN VIAM CURRĒBĀNT ET NUNC MANENT/EXSPECTANT..**
14. **TOSSUP:** What was the term for the eighth or ninth day of a child’s life, a time during which the child received his or her name? **ANS:** **DIES LUSTRICUS / DIES NŌMINUM / NŌMINĀLIA**
BONUS: Prior to the **dies lustricus**, a child first had to be received into the family by the father. What was the term for the picking up of a newborn, signifying acceptance? **ANS:** **SUSCEPTIŌ**

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Level I

15. **TOSSUP:** For the verb **amō, amāre**, give the second person, singular, perfect, active indicative. **ANS: AMĀVISTĪ**
BONUS: Change the form **amāvistī** to the third person plural. **ANS: AMĀVERUNT**

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

16. **TOSSUP:** What Argive hero in Homer's *Iliad* distinguishes himself by wounding not one but two of the Olympian gods in battle? **ANS: DIOMEDES**
BONUS: What son of Aphrodite did Diomedes nearly kill before Aphrodite and Apollo rescued him? **ANS: AENEAS**
17. **TOSSUP:** What does your **magister** want you to do if he says, "**Recitā haec verba Latīnē**"? **ANS: READ ALOUD/RECITE THESE WORDS IN LATIN**
BONUS: What does your **magister** want if your teacher turns to your friend and says "**Nōlī haec facere! Ego docēre temptō!**" **ANS: HE WANTS THE FRIEND TO STOP WHATEVER HE IS DOING (BECAUSE HE IS TRYING TO TEACH)**
18. **TOSSUP:** What mood of Latin verbs is seen in all of the following: **posse, dūcī, facere, ambulāre**. **ANS: INFINITIVE**
BONUS: What tense of Latin verbs is seen in all of the following: **capiēs, audiēmus, cadent, manēbō**. **ANS: FUTURE**
19. **TOSSUP:** Which emperor conducted several wars against both the Dacians and the Parthians and ruled when the Roman Empire reached its largest extent in 117 A.D.? **ANS: TRAJAN**
BONUS: Who succeeded Trajan and is best known for building a wall across Britain and renovating the Pantheon? **ANS: HADRIAN**

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

20. **TOSSUP:** Welcome to **Bibliothēca Rōmāna**! What youth classic would be called **Aestās Meī Militis Germānī**? **ANS: SUMMER OF MY GERMAN SOLDIER**
BONUS: Speaking of classics about war, what book would be called **Omnia Sunt Quiēta In Regiōne Sōlis Occidentis**? **ANS: ALL QUIET ON THE WESTERN FRONT**

FINAL SCORE UPDATE

****SEND SCORESHEET OUT NOW FOR TABULATION****

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Level I

ROUND THREE

1. **TOSSUP:** What is the idiomatic meaning of the Latin phrase “**fābulam agere?**” **ANS:**
TO ACT IN A PLAY
BONUS: What is the idiomatic meaning of the Latin phrase “**castra pōnere?**” **ANS:**
TO PITCH CAMP
 2. **TOSSUP:** What two Greek heroes in Book X of the *Iliad* captured the Trojan spy Dolon?
ANS: ODYSSEUS, DIOMEDES
BONUS: What Thracian ally’s horses did Odysseus and Diomedes also capture during their night raid? **ANS:** RHESUS’
 3. **TOSSUP:** Translate the following Latin sentence into English: “**Nōnne Mārcus mātrem pātremque amat?**” **ANS:** MARCUS LOVES HIS MOTHER AND FATHER, DOESN’T HE? / SURELY MARCUS LOVES....etc.
BONUS: Now translate this sentence into English: “**Pulsāvitnē discipulus mēnsam?**”
ANS: DID/HAS THE STUDENT HIT THE DESK?
 4. **TOSSUP:** What man, the champion of the Roman Republic, refused to join the first triumvirate, held the consulship in 63 B.C., and quashed the conspiracy of Cataline? **ANS:**
(MARCUS TULLIUS) CICERO
BONUS: Cicero was killed in the proscriptions of 43 B.C. after he crossed which member of the Second Triumvirate? **ANS:** MARC ANTONY/MARCUS ANTONIUS
 5. **TOSSUP:** For the phrase **celer animal**, give the accusative singular form. **ANS:** **CELER ANIMAL**
BONUS: Change the form **celer animal** to the ablative. **ANS:** **CELERI ANIMĀLĪ.**
- *PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE***
6. **TOSSUP:** Complete this analogy based on your knowledge of mythological epics. Odysseus : Poseidon :: Aeneas :: _____. **ANS:** JUNO/HERA (explain why Juno is the preferred answer given the authorship of the *Aeneid*)
BONUS: What Rutulian chieftain posed the main threat to Aeneas and his men once the Trojans had reached Italian soil? **ANS:** TURNUS
 7. **TOSSUP:** Have your parents ever signed a permission slip? Give the Latin phrase that indicates that your teacher has the legal responsibility to make custodial decisions in their stead. **ANS:** **IN LOCŌ PARENTIS**
BONUS: Many believe that a child’s personality is determined by life experiences. They say that a child’s mind is like what Latin phrase? **ANS:** **TABULA RĀSA**
 8. **TOSSUP:** Which priests often “danced” and worshipped Mars? **ANS:** **SALIĪ**
BONUS: Who in ancient Rome were charged with caring for the Sibylline Books? **ANS:** **QUINDECENVIRĪ**

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9. **TOSSUP:** What use of the genitive is found in this Latin sentence: “**Dentēs leōnis acērēs sunt.**” **ANS:** POSSESSION
BONUS: What use of the genitive can be found in such phrases as “**satis aquae**” and “**nihil frūmentī?**” **ANS:** PARTITIVE/OF THE WHOLE/OF QUANTITY
10. **TOSSUP:** The *Odyssey* does not open with a focus on Odysseus, but what young Ithacan who determines to go on a journey to acquire information from Odysseus’ former comrade Nestor? **ANS:** TELEMACHUS
BONUS: In what minor deity’s loving custody do readers find Odysseus when the epic poem first shifts its narrative focus onto him? **ANS:** CALYPSO’S

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

11. **TOSSUP:** Listen to the following passage, which I will read twice, and answer in ENGLISH the question that follows.

Metella nōn pulchra est, sed ignōrat. Pedēs magnōs et nāsum maximum habet. Digtī tamen brevissimī sunt. Ubi Metella dīcit, appāret similis elephantae īrātae. Metella nōn est pulchra. Cūr nescit? speculum numquam tenuit. (repeat passage)

The question: Why doesn’t Metella know how ugly she is? **ANS:** SHE DOESN’T HAVE A MIRROR

BONUS: How does Metella appear when she speaks? **ANS:** LIKE AN ANGRY ELEPHANT

12. **TOSSUP:** Which battle fought between the forces of Octavian and those of Antony occurred on September 2, 31 B.C. and brought an effective end to the Roman Republic? **ANS:** ACTIUM
BONUS: What man was largely responsible for Octavian’s naval victory at Actium and later married Octavian’s daughter? **ANS:** (MARCUS VIPSANIUS) AGRIPPA
13. **TOSSUP:** Out of the following words: **librī, liberī, pār, pars**, which is described by the following Latin sentence: **edunt et dormiunt et squālōrem faciunt?** **ANS:** **LĪBERĪ**
BONUS: Using the same list, which is being described by this Latin sentence: **hoc vocābulum aequālītātem significat?** **ANS:** **PĀR**
14. **TOSSUP:** The **insignia pueritiae** were given as an offering, a procession commenced to the Forum, and the **toga virīlis** was worn for the first time. These major events of a Roman boy’s lifetime all took place during what festival? **ANS:** **LIBERĀLIA**
BONUS: What other article of clothing did a Roman boy also try on for the first time during the **Liberālia** celebration? **ANS:** **TUNICA RECTA** (Prompt of “tunic”)

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Level I

15. **TOSSUP:** Who begged his father to relent on an old curse as he prepared to undertake his expedition to reclaim the throne of Thebes in Sophocles' *Oedipus at Colonus*? **ANS:** Polyneices
BONUS: What soon-to-be regent of Thebes also paid Oedipus a visit in this play and tried to force the blind outcast to return to the city? **ANS:** Creon
- *PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE***
16. **TOSSUP:** Give the ultimate Latin verb root and its meaning from which we derive *obstetrics* and *instant*? **ANS:** **STŌ (STĀRE)**, STAND
BONUS: Give the ultimate Latin root and its meaning from which we derive *pueblo* and *publish*? **ANS:** **POPULUS**, PEOPLE
17. **TOSSUP:** After nearly fifty years of anarchy, in 285 AD, what emperor divided the Empire into four parts, with one Augustus and one Caesar in the west and one of each in the east? **ANS:** Diocletian
BONUS: What term do historians use to describe Diocletian's new system of ruling the empire? **ANS:** Tetrarchy
18. **TOSSUP:** Translate the following sentence into Latin: "Quintus, lead the horses to the river!" **ANS:** **DŪC, QUĪNTE, EQUŌS AD FLŪMEN!**
BONUS: Now translate this sentence into Latin: "Children, beware of the dogs in the street!" **ANS:** **CAVĒTE, LĪBERĪ, CANĒS IN VIĀ.**
19. **TOSSUP:** According to Ovid, what "double-named" man ruled the lands of Latium and Alba Longa after his father became the Roman god Indiges? **ANS:** ASCANIUS/IULUS
BONUS: What minor goddess of fruitful abundance was tricked into marriage by Vertumnus during the reign of Proca, one of Ascanius' descendants? **ANS:** POMONA

PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE

20. **TOSSUP:** Get out your I-podus **Rōmānus**! Translate the following Kelly Clarkson lyrics back into English: **Quod nōn tē necat, tē facit fortiōrem.** **ANS:** WHAT DOESN'T KILL YOU MAKES YOU STRONGER
BONUS: What Katy Perry song would be called **quīdam quī effūgit**? **ANS:** THE ONE THAT GOT AWAY (accept any literal translation)

FINAL SCORE UPDATE

****SEND SCORESHEET OUT NOW FOR TABULATION****

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Level I

EXTRAS

LANGUAGE

1. **TOSSUP:** Translate the following sentence into Latin: “The three boys ran with speed.”
ANS: **TRĒS PUERĪ (CUM) CELERITĀTE CURRĒBANT/CUCURRERUNT.**
BONUS: Now translate this sentence into Latin: “The teacher gives the books to the two girls.” **ANS:** **MAGISTER/MAGISTRA LIBRŌS DUĀBUS PUELLĪS DAT.**
2. **TOSSUP:** Which of the following responses would be most suitable for answering the question “**Quid agis?**”: “**minimē,**” “**est frīgida,**” “**bene,**” or “**Mārcus?**” **ANS:** **BENE**
BONUS: Which of the following responses would be most suitable for answering the question “**Quid est tibi nomen?**”: “**minimē,**” “**est frīgida,**” “**bene,**” or “**Mārcus?**”
ANS: **MARCUS**
3. **TOSSUP:** The United States has a lot of mottoes. Translate this one: **annuit coeptis.** **ANS:** HE (GOD) HAS FAVORED/NODDED ON OUR/THE BEGINNINGS.
BONUS: Now translate **novus ōrdō sēclōrum.** **ANS:** A NEW ORDER OF AGES
4. **TOSSUP:** Distinguish in meaning between **venīmus** and **vēnimus.** **ANS:** WE COME/GO/ARRIVE; WE CAME/HAVE COME/WENT/HAVE GONE/ARRIVED/HAVE ARRIVED
BONUS: Distinguish in meaning between **liberta** and **libertās.** **ANS:** FREEDWOMAN; FREEDOM/LIBERTY
5. **TOSSUP:** Out of the following words: **lupus, canis, pāvō, fēlēs, leō,** which is typically described by the sentence: **hoc animal mūrem agitāt?** **ANS:** **FĒLĒS**
BONUS: Of the remaining words, which is typically described by this sentence: **hoc animal est optimus amīcus hominī?** **ANS:** **CANIS**
6. **TOSSUP:** **Quid Anglicē significat “postrīdiē”?** **ANS:** THE NEXT DAY
BONUS: **Quid Anglicē significat “prīdiē”?** **ANS:** THE DAY BEFORE
7. What case does the proposition **sine** govern? **ANS:** ABLATIVE
BONUS: What case does the preposition **apud** govern? **ANS:** ACCUSATIVE
8. **TOSSUP:** Translate the following English sentence into Latin: “The teacher has ten good students.” **ANS:** **MAGISTER/MAGISTRA DECEM BONŌS DISCIPULŌS/BONĀS DISCIPULĀS HABET.**
BONUS: Translate the following English sentence into Latin: “After the battle, all of the men will be tired.” **ANS:** **POST PROELIUM OMNĒS VIRĪ ERUNT FESSĪ.**

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Level I

CULTURE

1. **TOSSUP:** Which of the following dates would an ancient Roman have considered an unlucky one on which to hold a wedding? April 9th, August 24th, June 30th, January 4th
ANS: AUGUST 24TH
BONUS: Why was August 24th considered an unlucky date for weddings? ANS: THE UNDERWORLD WAS OPEN
2. **TOSSUP:** Occasionally a master might provide a slave with a small amount of property to manage himself. What was this called, the same as the property provided to a child? ANS: **PECŪLIUM**
BONUS: What was a slave's slave called? ANS: **VICĀRIUS**
3. **TOSSUP:** In what room of the house did the father conduct the family's business? ANS: **TABLĪNUM**
BONUS: What was the term for the lock-box, located in the **tablĭnum**, where important documents and valuables were kept? ANS: **ARCA**

HISTORY

1. **TOSSUP:** Who saved the Roman army, when it was besieged by the Aequi on Mt. Algidus, and then returned to his plow after holding the office of Dictator for only 16 days? ANS: **CINCINNATUS**
BONUS: What man, a less stellar example of Roman virtue, had betrayed Rome and led the Volsci to attack it, until he was dissuaded by his wife and mother? ANS: **CORIOLANUS**
2. **TOSSUP:** What man was brutally murdered by a mob led by Scipio Nasica for proposing grain and land reform during his term as tribune in 133 B.C? ANS: **TIBERIUS GRACCHUS**
BONUS: Who was the mother of Tiberius and Gaius Gracchus, who famously called her sons "Her Jewels"? ANS: **CORNELIA**
3. **TOSSUP:** Which Emperor conquered Britain and may have died as a result of eating poisoned mushrooms? ANS: **CLAUDIUS**
BONUS: Who was Claudius' wife, the mother of the emperor Nero, who may have poisoned him in order to give her son the throne? ANS: **AGRIPPINA THE YOUNGER**

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MYTHOLOGY

1. **TOSSUP:** Which hero was the grandson of Pittheus and the son of both Poseidon and Aegeus? **ANS:** THESEUS
BONUS: Who was Theseus' mother? **ANS:** AETHRA
2. **TOSSUP:** What river-god did Hercules wrestle for the hand of Deianira? **ANS:** ACHELOUS
BONUS: What Oechalina princess grabbed Hercules' eye and, unfortunately, led to his receiving a poisoned robe from Deianira? **ANS:** IOLE
3. **TOSSUP:** In Homer's Odyssey, which of the servants was the only one unfaithful to Odysseus? **ANS:** MELANTHIUS
BONUS: What swineherd was the first human to meet Odysseus after he had returned to Ithaca? **ANS:** EUMAEUS
4. **TOSSUP:** Which of the bandits encountered by Theseus had to exert the most physical effort to kills his victims? **ANS:** Sinis (he had to bend down two pine trees)
BONUS: Which of the bandits encountered by Theseus had to expend the least physical effort to kill his victims? **ANS:** SCIRON (he just kicked them off of a cliff, and the rest was done by a sea turtle below if the fall did not kill the victim)
5. **TOSSUP:** Name the two Gorgons Perseus did not and could not kill. **ANS:** STHENO, EURYALE
BONUS: To what mythological group do various authors attribute the names Occypite, Aello, Podarge, and Celaeno? **ANS:** HARPIES

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Level I

FINAL ROUND

1. **TOSSUP:** Give and translate the motto of Kansas. ANS: **AD ASTRA PER ASPERA**; TO THE STARS THROUGH DIFFICULTIES
BONUS: Give and translate the motto of South Carolina. ANS: **DUM SPĪRŌ SPĒRŌ**; WHILE I BREATHE, I HOPE
BONUS: Give and translate the motto of Oregon. ANS: **ĀLĪS VOLAT PROPRIĪS**; SHE/IT FLIES ON ITS OWN WINGS
2. **TOSSUP:** Translate the following sentence into English: “**Et dux et militēs domīre cupiēbant.**” ANS: BOTH THE LEADER/GENERAL AND THE/HIS SOLDIERS DESIRED TO SLEEP.
BONUS: Translate the following sentence into English: “**Parentēs sunt laetī quod filia est optima.**” ANS: THE PARENTS ARE HAPPY BECAUSE THEIR DAUGHTER IS THE BEST/VERY GOOD.
BONUS: Translate the following sentence into English: “**Quamquam hostēs magnī erant, Romanī non timidī erant.**” ANS: ALTHOUGH THE ENEMIES WERE GREAT/BIG, THE ROMANS WERE NOT FEARFUL/SCARED.
3. **TOSSUP:** Where, during the First Punic War, did the Romans achieve their first Naval victory over the Cathaginians in 260 B.C.? ANS: MYLAE
BONUS: Which Battle in Africa resulted in the defeat of the Roman general Regulus and ensured that the conflict lasted another 14 years? ANS: BAGRADAS VALLEY
BONUS: Where did the final battle of the First Punic War occur in 241 B.C? ANS: AEGETES ISLANDS
4. **TOSSUP:** What Greek, according to Sophocles, spent the majority of the Trojan War marooned on the island of Lemnos, nursing his putrid foot and living hand-to-mouth with the animals he could shoot down with his famed bow? ANS: PHILOCTETES
BONUS: What two heroes were sent to convince Philoctetes to return to the Greek army, along with his bow and arrows? ANS: ODYSSEUS, DIOMEDES/NEOPTOLEMUS (NB. the answer cannot be “DIOMEDES AND NEOPTOLEMUS”)
BONUS: What noteworthy Trojan did Philoctetes kill with his bow and arrow? ANS: PARIS
5. **TOSSUP:** Give the ultimate root Latin verb and its definition from which we derive *elect*, *diligent*, *collect*, and *legible*? ANS: **LEGŌ (LEGERE)**; READ/GATHER/CHOOSE
BONUS: Give the ultimate root Latin noun and its definition from which we derive *loyal*, *legal*, *college*, and *legislate*? ANS: **LĒX**; LAW
BONUS: Give the ultimate root Latin adjective and its definition from which we derive *dismal*, *malady*, and *malaria*? ANS: **MALUS (-A, -UM)**; WICKED/EVIL/BAD

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6. **TOSSUP:** Aside from their usual place in the **alae** of a Roman house, where would a Roman typically see a family's **imāginēs**? **ANS:** (AT A) FUNERAL (PROCESSION) / **FUNUS**
BONUS: If the deceased had been a person of importance, a **laudātiō** might have been recited at the funeral. What was a **laudātiō**? **ANS:** FUNERAL ORATION/EULOGY
BONUS: For how many days did a family mourn the passing of a family member? **ANS:** 9
7. **TOSSUP:** Out of the following words: **fābula, tabula, bulla, oppidum, stabulum**, which is the answer to this Latin question: **Quid nocte māter infanti nārrat?** **ANS:** **FĀBULA**
BONUS: Using the same list, which is the answer to this Latin question: **Quid pater infanti dat?** **ANS:** **BULLA**
BONUS: Using the same list, which is the answer to this Latin question: **Ubi habitant equi?** **ANS:** **STABULUM**
8. **TOSSUP:** Whose eventual death due to his father's curse was set into motion when his stepmother hanged herself and left a note falsely accusing him of rape? **ANS:** HIPPOLYTUS'
BONUS: By whom was Hippolytus miraculously revived as Virbius? **ANS:** ASCLEPIUS/AESCULAPIUS
BONUS: What was the consequence for Asclepius of restoring the life of Hippolytus? **ANS:** ZEUS KILLED HIM WITH A THUNDERBOLT
9. **TOSSUP:** Provide the Latin word or words that would be necessary to translate the pronoun in this sentence: "Who is your favorite author?" **ANS:** **QUIS**
BONUS: Provide the Latin word or words that would be necessary to translate the word "which" in this sentence: "Which temple is prettier than the rest?" **ANS:** **QUOD**
BONUS: Translate this sentence into Latin: "The dog wishes to walk with me." **ANS:** **CANIS MĒCUM AMBULĀRE VULT/CUPIT.**
10. **TOSSUP:** What chieftain of the Arverni led the Gallic uprising against Julius Caesar while he was proconsul in 52 B.C? **ANS:** VERCINGETORIX
BONUS: At which town did Caesar suffer defeat at the hands of Vercingetorix when he lost control of the Roman troops? **ANS:** GERGOVIA
BONUS: At which town did Caesar finally defeat and capture Vercingetorix, ending the Gallic Wars? **ANS:** ALESIA

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11. **TOSSUP:** Listen to the following passage, which I will read twice, and answer in ENGLISH the question that follows.

Quondam fēlēs diem nātālem simulāvit. Fēlēs multās avēs ad celēbrātiōnem invītāvit. Postquam avēs villam fēlis intrāvērunt, fēlēs fenestrās et iānuās quam celerrimē clausit. Deinde fēlēs omnēs avēs cōsūpsit. Felicem nātalem diem! (*repeat passage*)

The question: What was the cat pretending? **ANS: IT WAS HIS BIRTHDAY**

BONUS: Whom did the cat invite to his party? **ANS: (MANY) BIRDS**

BONUS: How did the party end? **ANS: THE CAT ATE (ALL THE) BIRDS** (prompt on “Happily for the cat”)

12. **TOSSUP:** What minor god was bribed with the nymph Deiopeia in the first book of Vergil’s *Aeneid* to unleash the “perfect storm” against the Trojan fleet? **ANS: AEOLUS**

BONUS: Whom did Hera attempt to bribe in Book XIV of the *Iliad* with the promise of a gold throne built by her son Hephaestus if he would help her lull Zeus to sleep? **ANS: HYPNOS** (prompt on “Sleep”)

BONUS: Although that bribe did not do the trick, what eventually did? **ANS: (MARRIAGE TO) A GRACE (PASITHEA)**

13. **TOSSUP:** What is the term used to describe adjectives for which the described noun is implied? **ANS: SUBSTANTIVE**

BONUS: Using a substantive adjective, say in Latin, “Good men love their country.” **ANS: BONĪ PATRIAM (SUAM) AMANT.**

BONUS: What two different meanings can the word *mala* have if translated as a feminine and neuter substantive? **ANS: EVIL/BAD WOMAN, EVIL/BAD THINGS**

14. **TOSSUP:** When recognized, perform the following command: “**Tolle ūnam manum super caput.**” **ANS: THE PLAYER SHOULD RAISE ONE HAND ABOVE HIS/HER HEAD.**

BONUS: Respondē Latīnē: Quot sunt trēs et decem? **ANS: TREDECIM**

BONUS: Respondē Latīnē: Quid est bis decem? **ANS: VĪGINTI**

15. **TOSSUP:** What city was successfully stormed by Diomedes, Sthenelus, Polydorus, Promachus, Aegialeus, Thersander, and Alcmeon, a group collectively known as the Epigoni? **ANS: THEBES**

BONUS: Which of the Epigoni is called *Tydidēs*, or “son of Tydeus,” in Vergil’s *Aeneid*? **ANS: DIOMEDES**

BONUS: Who, the only member of the original Seven Against Thebes to die, was the father of Aegialeus? **ANS: ADRASTUS**

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16. **TOSSUP:** What was the Latin term for a large estate that might include a farm along with housing? **ANS: LATIFUNDIUM / LATIFUNDIA** (Prompt on “**fundus/fundi**”)
BONUS: What basic Roman measure of land was equivalent to roughly two-thirds of a modern acre? **ANS: IUGERUM / IUGERA**
BONUS: What would have acted as the central complex on a **latifundium** that was used primarily for farming? **ANS: VILLA RUSTICA** (Prompt on “**villa**”)
17. **TOSSUP:** For the verb **faciō, facere**, give the first person, plural, pluperfect, active indicative. **ANS: FĒCERĀMUS**
BONUS: Change **fēcerāmus** to the future tense. **ANS: FACIĒMUS**
BONUS: Give the first person, plural, future passive indicative of **agō**. **ANS: AGĒMUR**
18. **TOSSUP:** Who fought for ten years from the summit of Mount Othrys in a cosmic war against the Olympian gods? **ANS: TITANS**
BONUS: Against which threat did the gods have to enlist the aid of a mortal? **ANS: GIANTS**
BONUS: What monstrous son of Gaia did she produce in an attempt to extract revenge against Zeus for imprisoning her sons, the Titans, in Tartarus? **ANS: TYPHOEUS/TYPHON**
19. **TOSSUP:** Which emperor, who reigned from 161 AD to 180 AD, wrote the *Metamorphoses*, and brought the era of the Five Good Emperors to an end by naming his son as heir to the Empire? **ANS: MARCUS AURELIUS**
BONUS: Who was his unstable son, who often participated in gladiatorial games and dressed up as Hercules? **ANS: COMMODUS**
BONUS: Shortly after the assassination of Commodus on December 31, 92 AD, the empire was sold to the highest bidder in a de facto auction held by the Praetorian Guard. Who bought it? **ANS: DIDIUS JULIANUS**
- *PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE***
20. **TOSSUP:** We all know that the most important April celebration is the birthday of Rome, but what other April event might be known as **terrae diēs**? **ANS: EARTH DAY**
BONUS: What April event might be known as **diēs quō nostrae partem pecūniae rei pūblicae trādimus**? **ANS: (INCOME) TAX DAY / APRIL 15th**
BONUS: What day would the Romans call **diēs Aprīlis stultōrum**? **ANS: APRIL FOOL’S DAY**

FINAL SCORE UPDATE

Please record the final results here and return this document to Howard Chang:

Place	School	Final Score
1st		
2nd		
3rd		

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TIE-BREAKERS (USE ONLY AS NEEDED; reading tossups only. Use the boni as tossups to break further ties)

1. **TOSSUP:** Get out your I-podus Rōmānus, and let's go country. What song would be called **hanc noctem termināre nōlō**? **ANS:** I DON'T WANT THIS NIGHT TO END
BONUS: From country to pop! Translate this lyric sung by Kelly Clarkson: **rem dē mē nescīs**. **ANS:** YOU DON'T KNOW A THING ABOUT ME
BONUS: And finally, a Whitney Houston tribute... translate this title: **cum aliquō saltāre vōlō**? **ANS:** I WANT TO DANCE WITH SOMEBODY
2. **TOSSUP:** Which of the following, if any, is NOT derived from the same root: *deviation, enviable, trivial, impervious, obvious*? **ANS:** ENVIABLE
BONUS: Which of the following, if any, is NOT derived from the same root: *comfort, effort, forceful, forceps, fortify*? **ANS:** FORCEPS
BONUS: Which of the following, if any, is NOT derived from the same root: *admit, demise, message, mitigate, promise*? **ANS:** MITIGATE
3. **TOSSUP:** Which man was the only person to serve on both sets of Decemviri, and is famous for his lust for the woman Verginia. **ANS:** APPIUS CLAUDIUS
BONUS: A hundred and fifty years later, another man named Appius Claudius served as censor and is famous for building Rome's first road and first aqueduct. Name both. **ANS:** VIA APPIA, AQUA APPIA
BONUS: Which city served as the original terminus of the Via Appia? **ANS:** CAPUA
4. **TOSSUP:** What city-founding hero and his wife were turned into a pair of snake at the end of their lives? **ANS:** CADMUS, HARMONIA
BONUS: What Theban struck two copulating snakes and was transformed into a woman? **ANS:** TIRESIAS
BONUS: What seer had his ears licked clean by snakes and acquired the power to understand animals? **ANS:** MELAMPUS
5. **TOSSUP:** At what type of event in ancient Rome might one find a **mango, hasta, or titulus**? **ANS:** SLAVE SALE
BONUS: Which member of the **cursus honōrum** was tasked with supervising slave sales? **ANS:** AEDILE
BONUS: What did white chalk on a slave's feet denote about that slave at the sale? **ANS:** HE/SHE WAS IMPORTED/FOREIGN