

I. What are the Latin words which mean in English a legal summons and imply a penalty for refusal? SUB POENA

What English word meaning "improve" comes from melior? AMELIORATE
The Latin word for "herd" produced the Latin word for "money" because a man's wealth was measured by his livestock. What are these two words? PECUS and PECUNIA

II. What is the first person singular future indicative of the verb eo? IBO

What is the plural active imperative of fero? FERTE
What is the superlative form of celeriter? CELERRIME
What is the Latin phrase for "as quickly as possible"? QUAM CELERRIME

III. Why do we remember August 24, 79 AD? THE ERUPTION OF VESUVIUS

Why do we remember 753 BC? THE FOUNDING OF ROME
Why do we remember 146 BC? THE FALL OF CARTHAGE AND CORINTH
Why do we remember 476 AD? THE END OF THE WESTERN EMPIRE

IV. Who was the Roman god of wine? BACCHUS

Who was Bacchus' mother? SEMELE
Who was his father? JUPITER
Who was his mortal foster father? SILENUS

V. For what Latin words does the abbreviation NB stand? NOTA BENE

What does the abbreviation ad lib stand for? AD LIBITUM
What does the abbreviation AD stand for? ANNO DOMINI
What does the abbreviation q.v. stand for? QUOD VIDE

VI. What is the future participle of esse? FUTURUS

What is its perfect infinitive? FUISSE
What is its second person plural subjunctive present? SITIS
What is its first person singular subjunctive imperfect? ESSEM

VII. On which hill of Rome was Tiberius' palace? PALATINE

Name three of the other six: QUIRINAL, ESQUILINE, VIMINAL, CAELIAN, CAPITOLINE, AVENTINE.

VIII. Who threw the golden apple that led to the Trojan War? ERIS (DISCORD)

Who was first asked to be the judge? JUPITER
Where did the deities find Paris? MT. IDA
Who threw a golden apple to Atalanta? HIPPOMENES

IX. The golden apple thrown by Eris had "for the fairest" inscribed on it. Though it is three words in English, what one Latin word would say the same? FORMOSISSIMAE (PULCHERRIMAE, BELLISSIMAE, etc)

What Latin word means "today"? HODIE
What Latin word means "yesterday"? HERI
What Latin word means "tomorrow"? CRAS

X. What English word comes from cras? PROCRASTINATE

What praenomen is abbreviated T? TITUS
What praenomen is abbreviated P? PUBLIUS
What praenomen is abbreviated Q? QUINTUS

XI. Who was the great delayer against Hannibal?

Q. FABIVS MAXIMVS "CUNCTATOR"

Where was Hannibal's great defeat in 202 BC? ZAMA

What king of Syria did Hannibal encourage against Rome? ANTIOCHVS

What name was given to Scipio to commemorate his victories against Carthage? AFRICANVS

XII: Who was the architect of the Labyrinth? DAEDALVS

Who was his son? ICARVS

Who lived in the Labyrinth? THE MINOTAUR

On what island was the Labyrinth located? CRETE

XIII. What is the first person singular active perfect indicative of iacio? IECI

What is its third person plural active present subjunctive? IACIANT

What is its first person plural active future indicative? INCIEMVS

What is its third person singular perfect passive indicative with a feminine subject? IACTA EST

XIV. Who was insulted by Sextus Tarquinius? LUCRETIA

Who was Sextus' father? TARQUINIUS SUPERBUS

What was the result of the insult? THE TARQUINS WERE DRIVEN FROM ROME AND THE REPUBLIC WAS BORN.

What year did the expulsion take place? 510 BC OCD

XV. What Phaeacian princess helped Odysseus? NAUSICAA

What was Odysseus' next stop after Phaeacia? ITHACA

With whom did Odysseus spend seven years? CALYPSO

What people on his route were cannibals? THE LAESTRYGONIANS

I.* Whose conspiracy threatened Rome during Cicero's consulship?
CATILINE

Who opposed Marius in the Civil War? SULLA
What general triumphed over Hannibal? SCIPIO
Who often said, "Carthago delenda est?" CATO

II. Who offered Death her own life to save the life of her husband Admetus? ALCESTIS

Who wrestled with Death to save Alcestis' life? HERCULES
What god, as a penalty from Zeus, was for a year a servant of Admetus? APOLLO
What had Apollo done? KILLED THE CYCLOPES

III. How do you say "one mile" in Latin? MILLE PASSUS

What is the third person plural pluperfect indicative of sum?
FUERANT

What is the second person singular perfect indicative of sedeo?
SEDISTI

What is the first person singular perfect subjunctive of sequor?
SECUTUS SIM

IV. What was the date of the formation of the first triumvirate? 60 BC

Who were the members of the second triumvirate?
LEPIDUS, MARC ANTONY, OCTAVIAN

V.* Who was the god with the epithet Stator? JUPITER

Who was his sister and wife? JUNO
Who else among the Olympians were his sisters? DEMETER and VESTA

VI. What is the nominative plural of senatus? SENATŪS

What is the nominative plural of virtus? VIRTUTES

What is the nominative plural of vulnus? VULNERA

What is the nominative plural of morbus? MORBI

VII. What name for Italy means "the land in the west?" HESPERIA

What town was founded by Iulus? ALBA LONGA
Who was the last of the Julio-Claudian emperors? NERO
What dynasty followed the Julio-Claudian? FLAVIAN

VIII. Who was sent on twelve labors? HERCULES

What king sent him? EURYSTHEUS
For whom did Hercules have to hold up the sky? ATLAS
In what land did Hercules get his lion skin? NEMEA

IX. What is the first person singular perfect active indicative of tollo? SUSTULI

What is the third person plural perfect passive subjunctive of tollo? SUBLATI SINT

What is its second person plural future passive indicative?
TOLLEMINI

What is the first person singular perfect active indicative of audeo? AUSUS SUM

X. Tormenta is the general name for what devices? CATAPULTS
AND OTHER HURLING DEVICES (SIEGE MACHINES)

Identify the following Latin terms for siege machines.

aries - BATTERING RAM

scalae - LADDERS

testudo - INTERLOCKED OVERHEAD SHIELDS

XI. Who was the god of earthquakes? NEPTUNE

The god of boundaries? TERMINUS

The goddess of the rainbow? IRIS

The god of healing? AESCULAPIUS

XII. What is the present infinitive of volo? VELLE

What is its third person singular present indicative? VULT

What is its perfect infinitive? VOLUISSE

What is its first person singular present subjunctive? VELIM

XIII. Who was the gladiator who led a slave revolt in 73 BC? SPARTACUS

What Roman general defeated him only to have Pompey get most
of the credit? CRASSUS

On what mountain did Spartacus take refuge? VESUVIUS

Did Spartacus ever fight in the Colosseum? NO!

XIV. What nymph was a consort of King Numa? EGERIA

What god is called Optimus Maximus? JUPITER

What god is called Ultor? MARS

What Greek goddess is called Pallas? ATHENA

XV. Correct the following paradigm: tria, triorum, tribus, tria, tribus.
TRIUM, NOT TRIORUM

What is the nominative plural of the noun vis? VIRES

What is the universal genitive singular of unus? UNIUS

What is the universal dative singular of totus? TOTI

- I. What is abbreviated etc? ET CETERA
 What is abbreviated i.e.? ID EST
 What is abbreviated e.g.? EXEMPLI GRATIA
 What is abbreviated MD? MEDICINAE DOCTOR
- II. Who left his plow to become dictator of Rome? CINCINNATUS
 What ~~Road~~ runs through the Forum? THE VIA SACRA
 What Roman was buried in the Forum? JULIUS CAESAR
 What Roman jumped into a chasm in the Forum? CURTIUS
- III. Who was the mother of the Minotuar? PASIPHAE
 The mother of Telemachus? PENELOPE
 The mother of Rômulus and Remus? RHEA SILVIA
 The mother of Perseus? DANAE
- IV. What is the positive degree of maxime? MAGNOPERE
 The comparative? MAIUS
 What is the comparative degree of bene? MELIUS
 What is its superlative? OPTIME
- V. What early Roman is famous for defending a bridge to ward off the Etruscans? HORATIUS
 Who was commanding the Etruscans? LABS PORSENA
 Who burned off his right hand to ~~show~~Lars Porsena Roman fortitudo? Q. MUCIUS SCAEVOLA
 Who escaped Lars Porsena and was returned to him to show Roman fides? CLOELIA
- VI. What priestess of Apollo sat at Delphi? PYTHIA
 What priestess of Apollo was a Trojan princess? CASSANDRA
 Who took Aeneas to Hades? THE SIBYL
 What was Apollo's tree, to remind him of Daphne? THE LAUREL
- VII. Spell APHRODITE.
 Spell ANDROMACHE.
 Spell ~~ll~~ASCANIUS.
 Spell PERSEPHONE.
- VIII. The Romans discovered what now common building material used in the construction of the Colosseum? CONCRETE
 What large building in Rome was constructed by Agrippa for all the gods? THE PANTHEON
 What building in the Forum housed public records? THE TABULARIUM
 What Roman baths still stand and provide a breathtaking setting for summer opera? THE BATHS OF CARACALLA
- IX. Who was the centaur who instructed many heroes? CHIRON
 What city was founded by Cadmus? THEBES
 What monster terrorized Thebes with a riddle? SPHINX
 What was the correct answer to the riddle? "MAN"
- X. What results from the contraction of magis and volo? MALO
 What is its present infinitive? MALE
 What is its second person singular present indicative? MAVIS
 What is its third person plural pluperfect active subjunctive?
 MALUISSENT

- XI. Who was the first Christian emperor ? CONSTANTINE
Where does an arch in his honor stand? IN ROME, NEAR THE COLOSSEUM
What other arches stand in the Forum? TITUS and SEPTIMUS SEVERUS
- XII. What was the Roman name of Hermes? MERCURY
Who turned Arachne into a spider? MINERVA
Why a spider? ARACHNE HAD CHALLENGED HER TO A WEAVING CONTEST
What had Arachne woven into her tapestry to arouse Minerva's wrath? THE MISDEEDS OF THE IMMORTALS
- XIII. What case is required by utor? ABLATIVE
Without regard to long or short vowels, how many cases of the noun vultus are spelled vultus? FOUR
What is the present passive infinitive of sumo? SUMI
What is the singular imperative of duco? DUC
- XIV. Who was Rome's first emperor? AUGUSTUS
Who was Rome's last early king? TARQUINIUS SUPERBUS
Where was ~~Cicero quaestor?~~ ~~SICILY~~ *Caesar born? in Rome*
What was the term of service for a professional Roman soldier? TWENTY YEARS
- XV. What was the name of the guard dog of Hades? CERBERUS
Who was the boatman of the Styx? CHARON
What was the river of fire in Hades? PHLEGETHON
What was the river of forgetfulness? LETHE

- I. What was the exact date of Julius Caesar's assassination?
MARCH 15, 44 BC

What did the Romans call the 13th or 15th of a month? THE IDES
What did they call the 5th or 7th? THE NONES
What day was the Kalends? THE FIRST
- II. What is the English translation of nauta? SAILOR

What does each of the following do for a living?
coquus - cook
latro - thief
lanista - gladiator trainer
- III. Who was cursed with the golden touch? MIDAS

Who gave it to him? BACCHUS
What caused Midas to regret his new power? TURNING HIS DAUGHTER TO GOLD
What river washed it away? PACTOLUS
- IV. ~~Who wrote De Officiis and De Natura Deorum? CICERO~~ *in what person does Caesar refer to himself in his Gallic Commentaries?*
~~Who wrote the two comic playwrights of early Rome? PLAUTUS OR~~ *Terence*
~~TERENCE~~
What Augustan age historian wrote extensively of Rome's early period? LIVY *142*
What did Livy call his ~~his~~ book work? AB URBE CONDITA
- V. How must a relative pronoun agree with its antecedent?
GENDER AND NUMBER

What case is used in each of these constructions:
Extent of time? ACCUSATIVE
To address someone? VOCATIVE
After the adjective memor? GENITIVE
- VI. Who was the father of Polyphemus? NEPTUNE
conceal his identity from
How did Odysseus ~~trick~~ Polyphemus? BY CALLING HIMSELF "NO MAN"
How did Odysseus and his men escape the cave of the cyclops?
CLINGING TO THE BELLIES OF HIS SHEEP
What nymph did Polyphemus love? GALATEA
- VII. With what Gallic tribe does Book I of Caesar's Commentaries concern itself? THE HELVETIANS

What modern nation calls itself Helvetia? SWITZERLAND
Who was a leader of the Aedui and a bitter enemy of Julius Caesar? DUMNORIX
What barbarian general was defeated by Caesar at Alesia? VERGINGETORIX
- VIII. How would you translate alter...alter? THE ONE...THE OTHER

Translate the following connectives:
tot...quot - "AS MANY...AS"
tantus...quantus - "AS GREAT...AS"
tam...quam - "AS...AS"
- IX. Who was the son of Hector? ASTYANAX

Spell ASTYANAX.
Spell LAOCOON.
Spell AENEAS.

X. From what battle site did Caesar send his famous message,
"Veni, vidi, vici?" ZELA

Where was Caesar when he said, "Alea iacta est?" THE RUBICON
What does the phrase mean? "THE DIE IS CAST"
What were Caesar's dying words? "ET TU, BRUTE?"

XI. What is the English translation for the Latin proverb,
"Bis dat qui cito dat?" "HE GIVES TWICE WHO GIVES QUICKLY"

What is the Latin idiom for "pitch camp?" CASTRA PONERE
What is the Latin idiom for "wage war?" BELLUM GERERE/INFERRE
What is the Latin idiom for "set sail?" VELUM DARE

XII. How did Jupiter disguise himself with Europa? AS A WHITE BULL
How did he disguise himself with Leda? AS A SWAN
How did he appear to Semele, at her request? AS HIMSELF
What was the unfortunate result? HIS BRILLIANCE INCINERATED HER.

XIII. What was the Cloaca Maxima? THE ROMAN SEWER SYSTEM
Where was the sacred fire kept? THE TEMPLE OF VESTA
What priests interpreted the flight of birds? AUGURS
What priests interpreted the entrails of animals? HARUSPICES

XIV. What is the ^{gerundive} gerund of ferre? FERENDI
What is the ^{gerundive} gerund of eo? EUNDI
What is the gerund of possum? THERE IS NONE
What participle is identical in form to the gerundive? FUTURUS PASSIVUS
FUTURE PASSIVE

XV. Who made the first lyre? MERCURY
What was his raw material? A TURTLE SHELL
Who did he give it to? APOLLO
What mortal played it best? ORPHEUS

- I. What English word is the Roman numeral for 1009? MIX
Express in Roman numerals:
262 - CCLXII
144 - CXLIV (or CXXXIIII)
804 - DCCCIV
- II. Who were Jupiter's parents? SATURN AND RHEA
Who were Apollo's parents? JUPITER AND LATONA
Who were Aesculapius' parents? APOLLO AND CORONIS
Who were Hermes' parents? JUPITER AND MAIA
- III. What case is demanded by the preposition de? ABLATIVE
What cases follow these words:
super - ACCUSATIVE
apud - ACCUSATIVE
satis - GENITIVE
- IV. How many Punic Wars were there? THREE
Which Punic War witnessed these events?
The battle of Zama? SECOND
The annexation of provinces of Sicily, Sardinia, and Corsica? FIRST
The battle of Cannae? SECOND
- V. Which side did Juno favor in the Trojan War? THE ~~HEGERS~~ *Greeks*
Which side did each of these immortals favor:
Poseidon? GREECE
Apollo? TROY
Aphrodite? TROY
- VI. What can an intransitive verb not have? A DIRECT OBJECT
Identify these verbs as transitive or intransitive:
sto - INTRANSITIVE
resisto - INTRANSITIVE IN LATIN (TAKES DATIVE OBJECT)
habeo - TRANSITIVE
- VII. What was the year of Caesar's birth? 102 or 100 BC
What was the original terminus of the Appian Way? CAPUA
What king of the Suebi was defeated by Caesar? ARIOVISTUS
What political opponent of Caesar killed himself in Africa after the death there of Pompey? CATO THE YOUNGER
- VIII. Who turned Odysseus' men into swine? CIRCE
What god intervened to save Odysseus from the same fate? HERMES
How long was Odysseus with Circe? ONE YEAR
What was the name of her island? AEAEA
- IX. How many active infinitives can a Latin verb have? THREE
Give all three infinitives of do: DARE, DEDISSE, DATURUS ESSE
- X. What Roman admiral was hostage of the Carthaginians and an inspiration to the Romans? REGULUS
Who was the father of Hannibal? HAMILCAR BARCA

Who was Hannibal's brother? HASDRUBAL *Maqo*
Where did Hannibal commit suicide? BITHYNIA (ASIA MINOR)

XI. Who was the beloved of Orpheus? EURYDICE
How did she die? SNAKEBITE
Why could Orpheus not win her back from Hades? HE BROKE HIS SOLEMN PROMISE AND LOOKED BACK AT HER DURING THE ASCENT
How did Orpheus die? TORN APART BY MAENADS

XII. What is the vocative of the phrase mea mater? MEA MATER
What is the vocative of meus pater? MI PATER
What is the vocative of mea soror? MEA SOROR
What is the vocative of meus filius? MI FILI

XIII. What was a biga? A TWO-HORSE CHARIOT
What was a trireme? THE STANDARD ROMAN WARSHIP
What was a corvus? A SPIKED PLANK FOR BOARDING ENEMY SHIPS
What was a galea? A HELMET

XIV. Who demanded of his father Apollo that he be allowed to drive the chariot of the sun? PHAETHON
Who was Phaethon's mother? CLYMENE
How did he die? ZEUS STRUCK HIM WITH A THUNDERBOLT
What happened to his sisters, the Heliads? THEY WERE TURNED INTO POPLAR TREES

XV. What is the genitive plural of cinis? CINERUM
What is the ablative singular of vulnus? VULNERE
What is the ablative plural of bos? BOBUS
What is the nominative plural of os, "bone"? OSSA

- I. What was the name of the common class in Roman society? THE PLEBEIANS
Who were the nobility? THE PATRICIANS
What two brothers, champions of the plebeians, met violent deaths in the late second century BC? THE GRACCHI
Who was their mother? CORNELIA
- II. How many conjugations are there? FOUR
What is the second person plural perfect active indicative of porto? PORTAVISTIS
What is the third person plural pluperfect active indicative of maneo? MANSERANT
What is the first person plural imperfect passive subjunctive of audio? AUDIREMUR
- III. What the Greek name for Bacchus? DIONYSUS
What were his followers called? BACCHAE, BACCHANTES, MAENADS
What king of Thebes was killed by them? PENTHEUS
Who was his mother, a follower of Bacchus? AGAVE
- IV. What was a Roman family's dining room? TRICLINIUM
What were these parts of a Roman meal?
ova? EGGS
mala? APPLES
gustatio? APPETIZER(EGGS, SHELLFISH, OR SALAD)
- V. What is the gender of an infinitive? NEUTER
What verbal supplies its oblique cases? THE GERUND
What is the ablative gerund of do? DANDO
What is the genitive gerund of debeo? DEBENDI
- VI. To whom did Paris award the golden apple? VENUS
What had she promised him? THE MOST BEAUTIFUL WOMAN IN THE WORLD.
What had Juno promised him? A THRONE (POLITICAL POWER)
What had Minerva promised him? VICTORY AND WISDOM
- VII. What were Roman thermae? BATHS
What was the cold room? FRIGIDARIUM
What was the unctorium? A ROOM FOR ANOINTING OIL
What was a strigil? A SCRAPER FOR REMOVING OIL
- VIII. What case is used for the agent in a future passive participle construction of obligation? DATIVE
Translate these phrases:
Videndus es mihi. "I MUST SEE YOU."
Hoc sciendum est vobis. "YOU MUST KNOW THIS."
Caesari illa agenda sunt. "CAESAR MUST DO THOSE THINGS."
- IX. Who, cursed by Juno, cannot speak, but only repeat what is said to Her? ECHO
Who did she fall in love with? NARCISSUS
What was Narcissus' problem? HE COULD ONLY LOVE HIS OWN REFLECTION
Who was turned into a sunflower for love of Apollo? CLYTIE
- X. Who was Julius Caesar's first wife? CORNELIA
OCD does not mention a "child bride"

How did their marriage end? WITH HER DEATH IN 68 BC
Who was his second wife? POMPEIA
Who was widowed by his assassination? CALPURNIA

- XI. What is the Latin verb meaning "to grow"? CRESCERE
What is its future infinitive? CRETURUS ESSE
What is its perfect infinitive? CREVISSE
What is its first person plural imperfect subjunctive? CRESCEREMUS
- XII. Who loved Thisbe? PYRAMUS
Where did they live? BABYLON
Where did they die? TOMB OF NINUS
What tree's berries turned red with their blood? THE MULBERRY
- XIII. Who gave his name to any victory too costly to be worthwhile?
PYRRHUS
Of what country was he king? EPIRUS
Where did the Romans finally defeat him? BENEVENTUM
* What does Beneventum mean? "WELCOME"
- XIV. What form is fregisse? PERFECT ACTIVE INFINITIVE OF FRANGERE
What is its future active participle? FRACTURUS
What is its second person singular active perfect indicative?
FREGISTI
What English adjective derives from it? "FRAGILE", *FRANGIBLE*,
FRACTIOUS
- XV. What goddess' tree was the myrtle? VENUS
What goddess' tree was the cypress? DIANA
What was the bird of Juno? THE PEACOCK
What was the bird of Jupiter? THE EAGLE

- I. What are the principal parts of egredior? EGREDIOR, EGREDI, EGRESSUS SUM
 What is its second person plural future indicative? EGREDIEMINI
 What is its third person singular imperfect subjunctive? EGREDERETUR
 What is its first person singular pluperfect subjunctive? EGRESSUS ESSEM
- II. Who fashioned the first man and woman from clay? PROMETHEUS
 What did he steal from the gods and give to man? FIRE
 How was he punished? A VULTURE GNAWS HIS LIVER
 Where is he so punished? CHAINED TO MT. CAUCASUS
- III. What was the sacred boundary around Rome? THE POMERIUM
 The Colossus which gave the Colosseum its name was in whose likeness? NERO'S
 What structure did the Colosseum replace? NERO'S DOMUS AUREA
 What is the proper name for the Colosseum? THE FLAVIAN AMPHITHEATRE
- IV.* What do the verbs fido and soleo have in common?
 THEY ARE SEMI-DEPONENT
 What tenses exist only in the passive form in semi-deponent verbs? PERFECT, PLUPERFECT, FUTURE PERFECT
- V. Who was Gaia's offspring and mate? URANUS
 Their offspring included Prometheus and Saturn. What group did these brothers belong to? THE TITANS
 How many were there? TWELVE
 Who overthrew them? JUPITER
- VI. What was an impluvium? RAIN BASIN
 In what room of the house was it found? THE ATRIUM
 What was the hole through which the rain fell? COMPLUVIUM
 What did the Romans call apartment houses? INSULAE
- VII. Generally, what is the gender of trees? FEMININE
 What is the gender of rivers? MASCULINE
 What is the gender of months? MASCULINE
 What is the gender of indeclinable nouns? NEUTER
- VIII. What was the name of the winged horse? PEGASUS
 What hero rode him? BELLEROPHON
 Spell BELLEROPHON
 Spell the name of the monster he slew. CHIMAERA
- IX. What terrific defeat did the Romans suffer at the hands of Hannibal? CANNAE
 What commander of the Romans was killed? AEMILIUS PAULLUS
 What was the year of the battle? 216 BC
 What section of Italy is Cannae in? APULIA (SE, EAST COAST)
- X. What is the singular imperative of sequor? SEQUERE

What is the third person plural perfect subjunctive of sequor with a neuter subject? SECUTA SINT
What is the second person singular present indicative of sequor? SEQUERIS
What is its first person plural imperfect indicative? SEQUEBAMINI

- XI. What was the metamorphosis of Callisto? INTO A BEAR
What old couple were simultaneously turned into trees? BAUCIS AND PHILEMON
What two disguised gods had they been kind to? ZEUS AND HERMES
What was their house turned into? A TEMPLE OR SHRINE

- XII. When did Caesar become proconsul in Gaul? 58 BC
What are the tres partes into which Caesar divides Gaul? AQUITANIA, BELGIUM, AND THE CELTAE

- XIII. What case object is demanded by the verbs noceo, parco, and persuadeo? DATIVE

Translate these short phrases into Latin:
Do not harm her. NOLI/NOLITE EI NOCERE.
Spare the bravest soldiers. PARCE/PARCITE MILITIBUS FORTISSIMIS.
Persuade your king. PERSUADE/PERSUADETE TUO/VESTRO REGI.

- XIV. What does Neptune always carry? A TRIDENT
Who carries a shield with Medusa's head on it? MINERVA
Who carried the caduceus? MERCURY
What goddess carried bow and arrow? DIANA
- XV. What name was given to the series of Roman political offices? THE CURSUS HONORUM
Which officer's duties were chiefly judicial? PRAETOR
Which officer was a commissioner of public works? AEDILE
Which office was at the top of the cursus honorum? CONSUL

- I. What are the principal parts of veto? VETO, VETARE, VETUI, VETITUM
 What does this verb mean? "FORBID"
 What is its first person singular pluperfect active subjunctive?
VETUISSEM
 What is its third person plural future passive indicative?
VETABUNTUR
- II. To what group do the following names all refer: Semnae, Erinyes, Eumenides, Dirae? THE FURIES
 Who was pursued by the Furies for murdering his mother? ORESTES
 What god aided him in escaping the curse of the Furies? APOLLO
 Who was his sister who aided him in the murder? ELECTRA
- III. What great-uncle of Romulus and Remus usurped the throne of Alba Longa from his brother and was killed by the famous brothers?
 AMULIUS
 Who was his brother, the rightful king? NUMITOR
 Who was the shepherd who guarded Romulus and Remus? FAUSTULUS
 Who was their divine father? MARS
- IV. What is the meaning of the noun coniunx? "SPOUSE"
 What verb is it related to? IUNGO
 What is the accusative singular of coniunx? CONIUGEM
 What is the first person singular passive subjunctive perfect of iungo? IUNCTUS SIM
- VI. Whose death was the cause for Athens' punishment of 14 young people a year sent to Crete as Minotaur fodder? ANDROGEOS, SON OF MINOS.
 What king, father of Theseus, gave his name to the sea in which he died? AEGEUS
 Whom did Theseus leave behind on Naxos? ARIADNE
 Who rescued and married her? BACCHUS
- VI. Who was the father of Caesar's first wife? CINNA
 Of whom was Cinna a political ally? MARIUS
 What was the relationship between Marius and Caesar? UNCLE-NEPHEW
 Who became Caesar's son-in-law? POMPEY
- VII. The Latin words venum and eo, ire contract to form what verb?
VENEO, VENIRE
 B3 What is its meaning? "TO BE ON SALE"
 B1 What words contract to vendere? VENUM AND DARE
 T What does vendere mean? "TO SELL"
- VIII. Who is represented by the constellation Gemini? CASTOR AND POLLUX
 Who was their mother? LEDA
 Of the two, whose father was Zeus? POLLUX
 Who were their sisters? HELEN AND CLYTEMNESTRA
- IX. Who supposedly said, "How easily I could conquer the world, had I the Romans for soldiers, or they me for king?" PYRRHUS OF EPIRUS
 What bizarre weapon was Pyrrhus first to use against the Romans?
 ELEPHANTS
 How did the Romans rout the elephants? THEY SCARED THEM WITH FIERY MISSILES

What Roman was too honorable to take a bribe from a treacherous member of Pyrrhus' staff? FABRICIUS

X. What irregular verb means "become?" FIO, FIERI

For what verb does fio provide the passive voice? FACIO

What is the perfect infinitive of fio? FACTUS ESSE

What is the third person singular present subjunctive of fio? FIAT

XI. What were Acheron and Cocytus? RIVERS OF THE UNDERWORLD

Who was the father of the race of the Centaurs? IXION

Who did he attempt to seduce? JUNO

How did Zeus punish him? ETERNAL TORMENT ON THE WHEEL IN HADES

XII. What war did the Romans fight from 92 to 90 BC? THE SOCIAL WAR

Why was it so called? IT WAS WAGED BY ROME'S EX-ALLIES

What tribe led the others against Rome? THE SAMNITES

What general led the Roman troops? SULLA

XIII. What ~~word~~ ^{word translates} the Latin idiom pedem referre mean? "RETREAT"

Translate these habere idioms:

gratiam habere: "BE GRATEFUL"

in animo habere: "INTEND"

orationem habere: "DELIVER AN ORATION"

XIV. What is Vesta's Greek name? HESTIA

What is Vulcan's Greek name? HEPHAESTUS

Spell HEPHAESTUS.

Who did Zeus force to marry Hephaestus as a punishment to her? APHRODITE

XV. Who beat whom at Pharsalus in 48 BC? CAESAR BEAT POMPEY.

Where did Pompey flee, only to meet his death there? EGYPT

How did his marriage to Caesar's daughter end? WITH HER DEATH IN 54 BC?

What famous family did he next marry into? THE SCIPIOS

- I. What are the principal parts of cerno? CERNO, CERNERE, CREVI, *CRETUM
 What is its first person singular imperfect passive indicative? CERNEBAR
 What is its second person singular present passive indicative? CERNERIS
 What is its first person singular pluperfect passive subjunctive? CRETUS ESSEM
- II. What office was held by the Roman commander slain by the Parthians in 53 BC? TRIUMVIR - CRASSUS
 What distinguished him other than honor? TREMENDOUS WEALTH
 Where was the battle? CARRHAE
 For what rather shady business practice was he famous? BUYING BURNING HOUSES ON THE SPOT AND THEN SAVING THEM WITH HIS PRIVATE FIRE BRIGADE
- III. What is the most sacred oath a god can take? BY THE RIVER STYX
 What is the food of the gods? AMBROSIA
 What two figures served as cupbearers to the gods? HEBE AND GANYMEDE
- IV. Which word of the following four is not a derivative of pes, pedis? biped, impede, pedal, pediatrician? PEDIATRICIAN
 Which of the following is not related to the verb alo, alere: altitudo, alma, alter, alumnus? ALTER
 Which of the following is not derived from ago? inactive, compact, cogent, transaction? COMPACT
 Which of the following is not derived from dico? indict, ditto, ridiculous, edict? RIDICULOUS
- V. What was the full name of Pompey? GNAEUS POMPEIUS MAGNUS
 To what military campaign did Cicero commend Pompey in an oration? THE WAR AGAINST MITHRIDATES
 What were the names of Pompey's wives? JULIA AND CORNELIA
- VI. Whose wife was Amphitrite? NEPTUNE
 Whose wife was Hippolyta? THESEUS (or ACASTUS)
 Whose wife was Thetis? PELEUS
 Whose wife was Niobe? AMPHION
- VII. What is the first person singular present active indicative of sumo? SUMO
 What is its third person plural future perfect active indicative? SUMPSERINT
 What is its second person plural pluperfect active subjunctive? SUMPSISSETIS
 Change sumpsissetis to passive. SUMPTI ESSETIS
- VIII. What was the so-called "year of confusion," necessary so Caesar's calendar could be instituted the next year? 46 BC
 Name three of the four months when the Ides fall on the fifteenth. MARCH, MAY, JULY, OCTOBER
- IX. Who was Odysseus' son? TELEMACHUS

To whom did he go first for news of his father? NESTOR
Then to whom? MENELAUS
Where was Menelaus king? SPARTA

- X. What is the standard gender of the fifth declension? FEMININE
What is the dative plural of res? REBUS
What is the dative singular of vultus? VULTUI
What is the accusative singular of cornu? CORNU

- XI. Who followed Augustus as emperor? TIBERIUS
In what year did Tiberius succeed Augustus? 14 AD
Who succeeded Tiberius? ~~Caligula~~ *Caligula*
Who succeeded him? ~~Claudius~~ *Claudius*

- XII. Who among the twelve Olympians was the offspring of Jupiter and Juno? MARS

By which of his Olympian sisters besides Juno did Jupiter have children? DEMETER
Who was the child? PERSEPHONE
What is the Roman name for Demeter? CERES

- XIII. What possessive pronoun in the third person singular cannot be used reflexively? EIUS

What is the feminine singular accusative of idem? EANDEM
What is the masculine plural genitive of idem? EORUNDEM
What is the neuter accusative plural of is? EA

- XIV. Who took care of the Romans' teeth? THE BARBERS

What were the acta diurna? PUBLIC NOTICES POSTED DAILY IN THE FORUM - THE ROMAN VERSION OF A NEWSPAPER
What was the praefectus annonae in charge of? THE GRAIN SUPPLY
How did the Romans preserve oysters? WASHED IN VINEGAR AND PACKED IN PITCH-SEALED JARS

- XV. What goddess was so remorseful over the horrors of the Iron Age that Jupiter placed her in the stars as the constellation Virgo? ASTRAEA, GODDESS OF INNOCENCE AND PURITY

How did Jason die? CRUSHED UNDER THE ARGO, WHICH HAD FALLEN ON HIM
Who was the Noah of Greek mythology? DEUCALION
Who was his wife? PYRRHA

I. What distinguishes the first person plural present indicative of venio from the first person plural perfect indicative? THE LONG ~~E~~ IN THE PERFECT.

What is the perfect infinitive of respondeo? RESPONDISSE

What is the perfect infinitive of audeo? AUSUS ESSE

What is the perfect active infinitive of imbeo? IUSSISSE

II. On what nearby town did Tullius Hostilius wage war? ALBA LONGA

Who were the two sets of triplets - one Roman, one Alban, - who fought each other in that war? THE ROMANS HORATII, THE ALBANS CURIATII

Why did Horatia, sister of the Roman triplets, grieve when her brothers were victorious? ONE OF THE CURIATII WAS HER BETROTHED.

How did her brother react? HE KILLED HER.

III. How many Gorgons were there? THREE

Which one was mortal? MEDUSA

Which two were immortal? EURYALE AND STHENO

IV. What is the Latin word for iron? FERRUM

Do the verb fero and the noun ferrum have any parts in common? ~~no~~

By spelling only, do the verbs fero and ferio have any parts in common? YES: FIRST PERSON PLURAL PRESENT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

Do the adjective ferus and the verb fero have any parts in common? YES: MANY

V. What Roman king first bridged the Tiber? ANCUS MARTIUS

He also established the first colony of Rome. What was it? OSTIA

By what sign did Tarquinius Priscus know he would be king? AN EAGLE SNATCHED OFF HIS HAT AND THEN REPLACED IT

Which king, when he was a boy, had his hair catch fire and not burn? SERVIUS TULLIUS

VI. For the patronage of what city did two gods compete? ATHENS

Which two gods? ATHENA AND POSEIDON

What was Athens's incentive gift? THE OLIVE

What was Poseidon's? THE HORSE

VII. What is the imperative singular of eo? I

What is the imperative singular of fero? FER

What is the imperative plural of audeo? AUDETE

What is the future imperative plural of habeo? HABETOTE

VIII. What race provided the wives for the early Romans? THE SABINES

What Roman girl betrayed the city for the trinkets on the enemy soldiers' arms? TARPEIA

What was her fate? THE SABINE SOLDIERS CRUSHED HER BENEATH THEIR SHIELDS.

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What Sabine king shared the throne of the reconciled peoples with Romulus? TITUS TATIUS

IX. What immortal fell in love with Endymion? DIANA

For each mortal, name the divine lover:
Tithonus - AURORA
Alcmene - ZEUS
Coronis - APOLLO

- X. From what Latin root verb comes the English insurrection? SURGO
Which English word in the following is not a derivative of capio? captivate, conceive, decapitate, receipt? DECAPITATE
Which English word is not a derivative of caput? decapitate, chapter, capitalist, incapacitate? INCAPACITATE
Which English word is not a derivative of cupio? concupiscent, concubine, cupidity? CONCUBINE
- XI. What man of the late republic was consul seven times? MARIUS
What was his political party? THE POPULARES
What was the opposition? OPTIMATES
Through which of Caesar's parents was he the nephew of Marius? HIS FATHER
- XII. What nine-headed monster was slain by Hercules as one of his labors? HYDRA
What three-headed monster was he also sent to kill? GERYON
What monster did he kill for stealing his cattle? CACUS
What six-headed monster devoured six of Odysseus' men at the Straits of Messina? SCYLLA
- XIII. What is the antonym of calor? FRIGUS
Name the Latin antonym of each of these Latin words:
ater - ALBUS
diu - BREVITER
plenus - VACUUS
- XIV. How many books did Caesar write in his commentaries on the Gallic Wars? SEVEN
Who added to the work? AULUS HIRTIUS
What other war did Caesar write on? THE CIVIL WAR
How does Caesar refer to himself in the commentaries? IN THE THIRD PERSON
- XV. Who was Tantalus' famous daughter? NIOBE
How many children did she have? FOURTEEN
How many of them were killed as her punishment? ALL
By whom? APOLLO AND DIANA