

1994 NJCL CERTAMEN

Round A1

- I. Change **es** to subjunctive. SIS
Change **sis** to perfect. FUERIS
Change **fueris** to plural. FUERITIS
- II. What is the meaning of the Greek word element common to "energy" and "ergometer"? WORK
Common to "liturgy" and "litany"? PRAYER
Common to "bicycle" and "cyclops"? WHEEL, CIRCLE
- III. What is the name of the epic of Lucretius? *DE RERUM NATURA/ON THE NATURE OF THINGS*
How many books does it contain? SIX
What school of philosophy does it explain and espouse? EPICUREANISM
- IV. What son of Antenor fought off Achilles' attack on the Scaean Gate? AGENOR
What god saved Agenor and in his guise took his place? APOLLO
What Greek chieftains, out of gratitude for Antenor's earlier hospitality, saved the lives of him and his surviving family as Troy fell? ODYSSEUS AND MENELAUS
- V. What deity had the epithet Gaieochos, "the earth holder"? POSEIDON
Who was Eubouleus, "he of good advice"? HADES
Who was Ergane, "the worker"? ATHENA
- VI. What compound Latin verb is the root of the English verb "aid"? ADIUVARE
What irregular Latin verb is the root of the English noun "adage"? AIO

What Latin noun is the basis for "adjourn"? DIES

- VII. **Quid avis aedificat?** NIDUM
 Ubi avis nidum facit? IN ARBORE
 Quā materiā avis nidum facit?
 RAMIS/LUTO/VIRGIS/VIMINIBUS/FOLIIS/PAPYRO/FILIS
- VIII. What rhetorical device is the repeated use of a
 consonant sound?
 ALLITERATION/CONSONANCE
- What is the repetition of a vowel sound? ASSONANCE
 What is the repetition of the same word at the
 beginning of successive phrases or clauses? ANAPHORA
- IX. Whose shade is the first Odysseus encounters in Hades?
 ELPENOR'S
- How did Elpenor die? **HE FELL OFF CIRCE'S ROOF DRUNK**
 What does Elpenor want to tell Odysseus?
 THAT HE NEEDS A PROPER BURIAL BACK IN AEAEA
- X. Which of Cicero's works is also known as the **Laelius**?
 DE AMICITIA/ON FRIENDSHIP
- Which one is also known as the **Cato Maior**
 DE SENECTUTE/ON OLD AGE
 What lost work by Cicero was written out of grief over
 the death of his daughter Tullia? **DE CONSOLATIONE**
- XI. To what group do the following names all refer: Dirae,
 Semnae, Erinyes, Eumenides?
 THE FURIES
- For five points each, name two of the Furies.
 MEGAERA, ALECTO, TISIPHONE
- XII. What kind of subjunctive is found in this example:
 Nemo est qui hoc dubitet?
 RELATIVE CLAUSE OF CHARACTERISTIC
- Translate this sentence after the verb form **scivimus**:
 "We knew that he was remaining at home."
 EUM DOMI MANERE
 Translate this sentence after the verb form **scivimus**:

"We knew why he was remaining at home."
CUR DOMI MANERET

XIII. Define the English noun "inhumation."
BURIAL IN THE GROUND
Define "cinerary." COMPOSED OF/PERTAINING TO ASHES
Define "lugubrious." GLOOMY, MOURNFUL

Round A1, Page 3

- XIV. What landmark event in Octavian's life took place the year of Cicero's consulship?

HIS BIRTH

What was the year? 63BC

His father Gaius Octavius died in what year? 59BC

- XV. Who was the mother of Agrippina the Elder?

JULIA THE ELDER, DAUGHTER OF AUGUSTUS

Who was this Julia's mother? SCRIBONIA

Which emperor was the son of Agrippina the Younger?

NERO

- XVI. Rome's earliest extant literature was an adaptation of the *Odyssey* into Latin. Who wrote it?

LIVIOUS ANDRONICUS

What was the metre? SATURNIAN

What city was Livius from? TARENTUM

- XVII. What irregular form keeps **dea** and **deus** from having any forms in common?

DEABUS

What form other than **deorum** is a genitive plural form of **deus**? DEUM

What is the genitive plural of **dea**? DEARUM

- XVIII. What holiday gave slaves temporary freedom?

THE SATURNALIA

On what date did it begin? DECEMBER 17

What presents were typical of the Saturnalia?

WAX CANDLES OR POTTERY FIGURINES (SIGILLARIA)

- XIX. What hero of the Samnite Wars was consul five times between 322 and 295BC and dictator in 315BC?

Q. FABIVS MAXIMVS **RULLIANVS**

Besides the Samnites, over what enemy was he granted a triumph? GAULS AND/OR ETRUSCANS

What dictator punished him in 325BC for fighting against

orders? PAPIRIUS CURSOR

XX. Distinguish in meaning between the nouns **aper** and **apis**.
 APER = BOAR, APIS = BEE

 Distinguish in meaning between the nouns **acer** and **acus**.
 ACER = MAPLE TREE, ACUS = NEEDLE

 Distinguish in meaning between the nouns **barca** and **bucca**.
 BARCA = BOAT, BUCCA = CHEEK

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Round A2

I. Whose life ended with his crash into the Eridanus River?
PHAETHON'S

What were his weeping sisters turned into? POPLARS
What were their tears turned into? AMBER

II. What Latin distributive adjective gives us an English
verb meaning "join" or "unite"?
BINI (-"combine")

What Latin verb is the root of "resource"? SURGO
What Latin verb is the root of "employ"? PLICO

III. Who wrote a book on his conquest of Gaul?
GAIUS JULIUS **CAESAR**

What other war provided Caesar with material for another
book? THE CIVIL WAR
In what year was Caesar assassinated on the Ides of
March? 44BC (710AUC)

IV. In what book of the *Aeneid* does Aeneas tell the story
of the Trojan Horse?
BOOK TWO

Who are his audience? DIDO AND HER COURT
In what book does he reach Latium? SIX

V. Who was the first Roman historian to write his work in
Latin?
CATO THE ELDER (or FABIVS PICTOR)

What consul of 133BC also wrote a history in Latin?
CALPURNIVS PISO
What man, pontifex maximus in 130BC, published the
Annales Maximi, a compilation of the Roman officials
by year since the Republic began? MUCIVS **SCAEVOLA**

VI. What is an antonym of **vacuus**?

PLENUS, -PLETUS

What is an antonym of **vivus**?

MORTUUS, EXANIMIS

What is an antonym of **vetus**?

NOVUS, IUVENIS, RECENS

- VII. Not long before the Battle of Pharsalus, where did Pompey repel Caesar's attack on his camp?

DYRRHACHIUM

What was the year? 48BC

At what battle in Spain had Caesar the year before defeated Pompey's legates? ILERDA

- VIII. Who was the tutor of Achilles?

CHIRON THE CENTAUR (or PHOENIX)

Name two other students of Chiron for 5 points each.

JASON, ASCLEPIUS, MACHAON, PODALIRIUS, ACTAEON

- IX. Who was the first emperor born outside Europe?

SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS

Who was the first emperor born outside Italy?

TRAJAN

What important North African city, made a colony by Trajan, was Septimius Severus' birthplace?

LEPCIS MAGNA

- X. Change **it** to imperfect. IBAT

Change **ibat** to subjunctive. IRET

Change **iret** to pluperfect. ĪSSET or IISSET or ĪVISSET

- XI. What work of Horace begins **Qui fit**?

SERMONES/SATIRES

Whose name is the next word of the line? MAECENAS'

What was the year of Horace's birth? 65BC

- XII. Of what material was the roof of the typical Roman house?

TERRA COTTA **TILE**

What Latin name was given to the recesses to the right and left of the atrium? ALAE

In the tablinum you might find an arca; what was that?

STRONGBOX OR SAFE

- XIII. The Greeks at Troy received a prophecy about the horses

of what Thracian king?

RHESUS

By what Greeks was Rhesus killed and his horses taken?

ODYSSEUS AND DIOMEDES

What would the horses have done to render Troy
invincible? EATEN ITS GRASS AND/OR DRUNK FROM ITS RIVERS

- XIV. Distinguish in meaning between **longaevus** and **longinquus**.
LONGAEVUS = LONG-LIVED LONGINQUUS = DISTANT, FAR OFF

Distinguish in meaning between **propinquus** and **propitius**.
PROPINQUUS = NEAR, NEARBY
PROPITIUS = FAVORABLE, PROPITIOUS, WELL-DISPOSED
What Latin noun with what meaning is contained in the
adjective **longaevus**? AEVUM = AGE, ERA

- XV. What Lydian vintner forced passersby to tend his vines?
SYLEUS

Who killed Syleus? HERACLES
What, fittingly enough, was Heracles' weapon? A HOE

- XVI. What is the meaning of the Greek word element common to
"agony" and "antagonist"?
CONTEST, COMPETITION

Common to "deuterium" and "Deuteronomy"? SECOND
Common to "exodus" and "odometer"? ROAD, WAY

- XVII. Change **pellierem** to perfect. PEPULERIM

Change **pepulerim** to passive. PULSUS SIM
Change **pulsus sim** to pluperfect. PULSUS ESSEM

- XVIII. **Audite, omnes, magna cum cura. Cum Caesar in Galliam
contendisset, hostes convocatos vidit. Quis in
Galliam contendit?**

CAESAR CONTENDIT

**Qui visi sunt? HOSTES CONVOCATI VISI SUNT. (GALLI)
Quo Caesar iter fecit? IN GALLIAM CAESAR ITER FECIT.**

- XIX. Who was the third wife of Claudius?
VALERIA MESSALINA

Who was her lover, consul for 48AD, with whom she went
through a mock wedding ceremony during Claudius' absence
from the city? GAIUS SILIUS
In what year were the two executed? 48AD

XX. What English noun for an event you might attend on a holiday comes from **feriae**?

FAIR

What Latin base verb is the root of "affair"? FACIO

What Latin verb is the root of "flair" (spell)?

FLAGRO, -ARE (or FRAGRO)

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Round A3

- I. Change **misissem** to indicative. MISERAM
Change **miseram** to future perfect. MISERO
Change **misero** to passive. MISSUS ERO
- II. What are all of the following: **betae, fabae, carotae, brassicae, lactuca**?
VEGETABLES
What are **fabae**? BEANS
What is **lactuca**? LETTUCE
- III. Distinguish in meaning between **hortus** and **hortor**.
HORTUS = GARDEN HORTOR = URGE, ENCOURAGE
Distinguish in meaning between **humus** and **fumus**.
HUMUS = DIRT, GROUND FUMUS = SMOKE
Distinguish in meaning between **hīc** and **hūc**.
HĪC = HERE, IN THIS PLACE HŪC = HITHER, TO THIS PLACE
- IV. What short-term emperor, hailed in 249AD, conducted an empire-wide persecution of the Christians?
DECIUS
After which of the Five Good Emperors did he mean to model himself? TRAJAN
What barbarian tribe under a chieftain named Cniva defeated Decius? THE GOTHs
- V. What early Latin tragedian was born in Pisaurum?
L. ACCIUS
In what year? 170BC
What earlier tragedian, 50 years older, was a friend of Accius? M. PACUVIUS
- VI. What praenomen was shared by Vergil and Ovid?
PUBLIUS

What was Vergil's cognomen?

MARO

What was Ovid's cognomen?

NASO

- VII. What is the meaning of the Greek word element common to "phenomenon" and "epiphany"?
SHOW, APPEAR
- Common to "helicopter" and "pterodactyl"? WING
Common to "pterodactyl" and "dactylic"? FINGER
- VIII. What literary device is in use when Vergil says Mercury rows through the air with his wings?
METAPHOR
- For five points each, what two devices are in use when Ovid begins a description with *haud aliter quam*?
LITOTES AND SIMILE
- IX. Which two of Cicero's orations against Catiline were delivered in the same place?
THE SECOND AND THIRD
- What was the Latin name for this place? THE ROSTRA
Where was the fourth delivered? THE TEMPLE OF CONCORD
- X. What Latin verb with what meaning is the root of "ruins"?
RUO = FALL, COLLAPSE; RUSH
- What Latin adjective with what meaning is the root of "rudiment"? RUDIS = ROUGH, UNFORMED
What Latin verb with what meaning is the root of "route" (spell)? RUMPO = BREAK
- XI. What king of Ethiopia was an ally of the Trojans? MEMNON
- Who killed Memnon? ACHILLES
Who was Memnon's mother? EOS/AURORA
- XII. Which of the following does not have the same root as the others: "coven," "convenient," "covey," "covenant"?
COVEY
- What compound verb is the root of "coven" and "covenant"?
CONVENIO
- What verb is the root of "covey"? CUBO, CUBARE

XIII. Who were the parents of Phobos and Deimos?
ARES AND APHRODITE or MARS AND VENUS

Who was Aphrodite's son by Dionysus? PRIAPUS
What son of Aphrodite was sometimes said to have been
sired by Poseidon? ERYX

- XIV. In a forum in Rome honoring what emperor will you find a column commemorating his conquest beyond the Adriatic?
TRAJAN

What land did he conquer, as depicted on the column?
DACIA

What is the Latin name of the forum?
FORUM TRAIANI or FORUM ULPIUM

- XV. Where in central Italy will you find three magnificent and well-preserved Doric temples - two to Hera and one to Athena?
PAESTUM

What did the Greeks call this colony? POSIDONIA
What Greek city in Italy founded this colony? SYBARIS

- XVI. Change the verb form **laudem** to plural. LAUDEMUS
Change the noun form **laudem** to plural. LAUDES
Change the verb form **laudes** to plural. LAUDETIS

- XVII. When Autolycus stole Sisyphus' cattle, what did Sisyphus do in retaliation?
SEDUCED HIS DAUGHTER ANTICLEA

What son then borne by Anticlea may or may not have been Sisyphus'? ODYSSEUS
What man, Anticlea's husband, do some sources, Homer included, make Odysseus' father? LAERTES

- XVIII. What river god was Narcissus' father? CEPHISSUS
What nymph was Narcissus' mother? LIRIOPE
What was Tiresias' response when Liriope asked if Narcissus would have a long life?
"HE WILL IF HE NEVER KNOWS HIMSELF"

- XIX. Translate: **Mirror cur illud roges.**
I WONDER WHY YOU ASK (or ARE ASKING) THAT.
Translate: "I wonder why you asked that."
MIRROR CUR ILLUD ROGAVERIS.

Translate: "I was wondering why you had asked that."
MIRABAR CUR ILLUD ROGAVISSES.

XX. What punishment caused a man's name to be removed from inscriptions?

DAMNATIO MEMORIAE

What limitation did this place on a man's praenomen?

IT COULD NOT BE USED AGAIN IN HIS FAMILY

Name an emperor so punished after his death.

DOMITIAN, ELAGABALUS, COMMODUS

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Round A10

- I. What was the standard Roman equivalent of the old western stagecoach?

RAEDA/RĒDA

What was the standard uncovered two-wheeled carriage?

CISIUM

What vehicle bore the spoils of war in a triumphal procession?

PETORITUM

- II. Name a poetic device illustrated by *Aeneid* II.354:
una salus victis nullam sperare salutem.
POLYPTOTON, IRONY, ALLITERATION, ASSONANCE, CONSONANCE,
ANTITHESIS, ELLIPSIS

Name another.

Name another.

- III. What river god repaid a favor by opening a spring on Acrocorinth?

ASOPUS

To whom did he grant this favor? **SISYPHUS**, CORINTH'S KING
What had Sisyphus done for Asopus? TOLD HIM THAT ZEUS
WAS CARRYING OFF ASOPUS' DAUGHTER AEGINA

- IV. What omen from Zeus foretold the success of the Troy-bound Greeks but deeply offended Artemis?

TWO EAGLES, REPRESENTING THE ATRIDAE, **TORE APART A PREGNANT HARE**

What was Artemis' retribution? SHE STOPPED THE WINDS
If you believe the version in which Artemis rescued Iphigenia, where did she take her? **LAND OF THE TAURIANS**
(IN CRIMEA, RULED BY KING THOAS)

- V. What participle is the root of "exploit"? EXPLICITUS
What Latin noun did "commence" commence with? INITIUM
What Latin noun does "appease" derive from? PAX

VI. After they became co-kings of Epirus in 297BC, whom did Pyrrhus quickly remove?

NEOPTOLEMUS

What stepdaughter of Ptolemy II was Pyrrhus' first wife?

ANTIGONE

What companion of Alexander drove Pyrrhus back from Macedonia?

LYSIMACHUS

Round A10, Page 2

- VII. What ally of Aeneas killed Camilla? ARRUNS
- Who killed Arruns in return? DIANA
- What tribe did Camilla lead? VOLSCI
- VIII. What did the Greeks call the Graces? CHARITES

What is their usual number? THREE

Who was their mother? EURYNOME

- IX. Change **vis** to imperfect. VOLEBAS
- Change **vis** to subjunctive. VELIS
- Change **vis** to perfect. VOLUISTI

- X. Translate: **Liberi videndi, non audiendi sunt.**
CHILDREN SHOULD BE SEEN AND NOT HEARD.
- Translate: **Amor verbum est tantum iv litterarum.**
LOVE IS JUST A FOUR-LETTER WORD. (Bob Dylan)
- Veritas est optimum consilium.**
HONESTY IS THE BEST POLICY.

- XI. What consul died a hero at the Roman defeat at Lake
Trasimene?
- GAIUS FLAMINIUS**
- In his first consulship, what Gallic tribe did he defeat?
THE INSUBRES
- What river did he cross in violation of a Senate order?
THE PADUS/PO

- XII. What term refers to a noun whose gender doesn't change,
regardless of the real sex of the named object - **vulpes**,
for example, which means "fox" and is always feminine?
- EPICENE**
- What term refers to nouns with flexible gender - **coniunx**,

for example? COMMON
What epicene noun means "rabbit" and is always masculine,
whatever the bunny's persuasion? LEPUS, LEPORIS

XIII. What Roman poet died in exile in Utica in 201BC or so?
 GNAEUS **NAEVIUS**

What was his most important work, written in his old age?

BELLUM PUNICUM/THE PUNIC WAR

What genre, tragedies written on Roman historical
material, did Naevius pioneer? **FABULAE PRAETEXTAE**

- XIV. Which of these best translates the word "anyone":
quisque, quidam, quisquam, quidque?
QUISQUAM
- What does **quisque** mean? EACH, EVERY
What does **quidam** mean? A CERTAIN ONE
- XV. Which of these does not have a Latin root: "cue" (as in billiards), "hue" (as in a shade of color), "due" (as in owed), "sue" (as in take to court)?
HUE
- What verb is the root of "due"? DEBEO
What verb is the root of "sue"? SEQUOR
- XVI. Change **nolunt** to singular. NON VULT
- Change **non vult** to subjunctive. NOLIT
Change **nolit** to pluperfect. NOLUISSET
- XVII. What emperor was captured by the Persians at Edessa and never heard from again?
VALERIAN
- What was the year? 260AD
Who was Valerian's son and successor? GALLIENUS
- XVIII. Which of the following plural nouns is defective in the singular: **copiae, litterae, moenia, loca?**
MOENIA
- Distinguish in meaning between the singular and plural forms of **littera**. LITTERA = LETTER (e.g., A)
LITTERAE = EPISTLE, LITERATURE, LETTERS (A,B,C)
Distinguish in meaning between the singular and plural forms of **impedimentum**. IMPEDIMENTUM = OBSTACLE, HINDRANCE
IMPEDIMENTA = (MILITARY) BAGGAGE
- XIX. Name a poet in the circle of Gaius Memmius.
LUCRETIUS, CATULLUS, CINNA
- Name another.
Name another.

XX. In what Greek comedy do Athenian women swear to withhold sex until the men make peace?

LYSISTRATA

In what comedy do women disguised as men take over the **ecclesia**?

ECCLESIAZUSAE

In what comedy do dead tragedians in the Underworld compete for the crown?

FROGS

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A Level Tiebreakers

I. LANGUAGE

1. What suffix denotes an inchoative verb? -SCO
2. Change **loquamur** to imperfect. LOQUEREMUR
3. When would a verb be subjunctive within indirect statement?
IF PART OF A RELATIVE OR OTHER DEPENDENT CLAUSE
4. What was the Roman date of Sunday, the first day of convention?
PRIDIE KALENDAS AUGUSTAS
5. What possessive adjective matches the pronoun **vos**? VESTER
6. Translate the phrase **tectum tollere**. RAISE THE ROOF
7. **Monstra mihi tuam ulnam**. PLAYER MUST POINT OUT HIS ELBOW
8. What Latin root verb is the source of "enclosure"? CLAUDO
9. Distinguish in meaning between the nouns **pullus** and **pellis**.
PULLUS = CHICKEN PELLIS = SKIN
10. Translate: **Scimus nos discipulos optimos esse**.
WE KNOW THAT WE ARE VERY GOOD STUDENTS.
11. What elements combine to make the word **nihilum**? NE + HILUM
12. What is the superlative of **vetus**? VETERRIMUS

II. MYTHOLOGY

1. Who was the closest friend of Achilles? PATROCLUS
2. Who was the bronze giant on Crete? TALUS
3. What son of Theseus was falsely accused by Phaedra? HIPPOLYTUS
4. What goddess was called Urania, "heavenly"? APHRODITE
5. What group of divine maidens were said to roll back the clouds when Zeus drove his chariot out of Olympus' gates? HORAE
6. What goddess sent the Calydonian boar to punish Oeneus for his neglect of the sacrifices due her? ARTEMIS/DIANA

III. HISTORY

1. What first-century emperor was succeeded by his two sons?
VESPASIAN
2. How many balls were used in trigon? TWO
3. Where did 300 Spartans fight the Persians? THERMOPYLAE
4. What city summoned Pyrrhus to help them against the Romans?
TARENTUM
5. What was the year of Caesar's first invasion of Britain? 55BC
6. What nephew of Scipio Africanus Minor built Rome's first triumphal arch in c120BC? Q. FABIVS MAXIMVS ALLOBROGICVS
7. What emperor served for 22 days in 238AD? GORDIAN I

IV. LITERATURE

1. Who wrote the **Theogony**? HESIOD
2. What is the other Latin title of the **Ars Poetica**?
(**EPISTOLA**) **AD PISONES**
3. What is the other Latin title of the **Pharsalia**? BELLUM CIVILE
4. Whom does Aeneas address as **O terque quaterque beati**?
THOSE WHO DIED DEFENDING TROY
5. Who wrote the **Bellum Iugurthinum**? GAIUS **SALLUSTIUS** CRISPUS
6. What was the full name of the author we call Quintilian?
M. **FABIUS** QUINTILIANUS

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Round A100

- I. What queen did Idomeneus leave behind? MEDA
- What Cretan seduced and murdered her? LEUCUS
- Who was the Greek bent on revenge who put Leucus up to it? NAUPLIUS (AVENGING THE DEATH OF HIS SON PALAMEDES)
- II. Who slew herself when she realized she'd borne her son Aegisthus to her own father? PELOPIA
- Whom did Aegisthus slay with the sword still wet with his mother's blood? ATREUS
- Who was Aegisthus' father and grandfather? THYESTES
- III. Of what largely poetic use of the genitive is **integer vitae** an example? GENITIVE OF SPECIFICATION
- What use of the genitive is **talentum auri**? GENITIVE OF MATERIAL/SUBSTANCE
- Desiderium oti** ("desire for leisure") illustrates what use? OBJECTIVE GENITIVE or GENITIVE OF THE OBJECT
- IV. What were columns in female form called? CARYATIDS
- What prominent building on the Acropolis had them? ERECHTHEUM
- What were the male equivalents called? ATLANTES
- V. In correct order, what three important literary figures were all married to a woman named Terentia? CICERO, SALLUST, MESSALA CORVINUS
- To what age did she live? 103 YEARS
- How many children did she bear Cicero? TWO
- VI. In Ovid, what nursing mother was turned into a black poplar or lotus as she tried to pick lotus flowers?

DRYOPE

Who was her baby? AMPHISSUS

What was the gist of Dryope's last words to her husband
Andraemon?

TAKE CARE OF THE BABY AND DON'T LET HIM PICK FLOWERS

- VII. What tyrant began the dynasty under which Corinth knew its greatest prosperity and power?
CYPSELUS
- What was the dynasty it supplanted? BACCHIAD
To what city did the last Bacchiad, Demaratus, go into exile?
TARQUINII
(WHERE HE SUPPOSEDLY FATHERED TARQUINIUS PRISCUS)
- VIII. Of what verb form is **danunt** an archaism? DANT
- Of what verb form is **duas** an archaism? DES
Of what verb form is **dasi** an archaism? DARI
- IX. Which of these is not from the same root as the others:
"ball" (a formal dance), "ballad," "ballistic," "ballet"?
BALLISTIC
- What is the meaning of the Latin verb **ballo**? DANCE
What is the meaning of the Greek verb βαλλω? THROW
- X. These four verbs have first principal parts that rhyme.
Which two also have second principal parts that rhyme:
eo, fleo, queo, creo?
EO AND QUEO
- What is the second part of **queo**? QUIRE
What is the second part of **creo**? CREARE
- XI. Translate: **Non erant tot libri Romae quot Athenis.**
THERE WEREN'T AS MANY BOOKS IN ROME AS IN ATHENS.
- Translate: "There were more books in Athens than in Rome." ERANT PLURES LIBRI ATHENIS QUAM ROMAE.
"The Romans had more authority than the Athenians."
ROMANI PLUS AUCTORITATIS QUAM ATHENIENSES HABEBANT.
ROMANI PLUS AUCTORITATIS ATHENIENSIBUS HABEBANT.
PLUS AUCTORITATIS ROMANIS QUAM ATHENIENSIBUS ERAT.
- XII. What two men on Augustus' orders edited and published the *Aeneid* after Vergil's death?
PLOTIUS TUCCA AND VARIUS RUFUS

Which one wrote a lost tragedy performed to much acclaim
at the games in celebration of the victory at Actium?

VARIUS RUFUS

What was its title, which it shared with two other Roman
tragedies? *THYESTES*

- XIII. What genre of plays were low-life comedies that sometimes followed tragedies and parodied them?

ATELLAN FARCES

From what subgenre of Greek comedy were the themes drawn?

NEW COMEDY

Name one of the two most prominent writers of Atellan farce at its height during the time of Sulla.

LUCIUS **POMPONIUS**, NOVIUS

- XIV. Which of the Graces do some sources make the wife of Hephaestus?

CHARIS or AGLAIA

What youngest Grace did Hera promise as bride to Hypnos?

PASITHEA

What did Hera want Hypnos to do during the Trojan War and why? PUT ZEUS TO SLEEP SO THE PRO-GREEK GODS COULD MEDDLE ON THE GREEKS' BEHALF.

- XV. From an adjective meaning "swift," what is the name for a "flying soldier" who attacked the enemy with gadfly tactics?

VELES, VELITIS M

What kind of soldier was a **funditor**? SLINGMAN

What were archers called? SAGITTARII

- XVI. Who commanded the Parthians in their victory at Carrhae in 53BC?

SURENAS

Whom had he removed from the throne? MITHRIDATES III

Whom did he restore to the throne? ORODES II

(WHO HAD SURENAS EXECUTED)

- XVII. What Latin adjectival prefix lurks in the English word "balance"?

BI-

Which of these words is not based on **bi-**: "bipedal," "bikini," "bicuspid," "bicameral"?

BIKINI

The Greek noun at the root of "bibliography" of course means "book," but what is the root of the Greek noun βιβλιος? THE TYRIAN CITY OF **BYBLOS**, WHENCE PAPYRUS WAS EXPORTED

- XVIII. What Roman author made the historical observation that, although earlier emperors had been masters of the people (*domini civium*), they'd been slaves of their own freedmen (*servi libertorum*)?

PLINY THE YOUNGER

In praise of what emperor did Pliny the Younger write the *Panegyricus*? TRAJAN

Thrice married but childless, Pliny nevertheless received from Trajan what dispensation? IUS TRIUM LIBERORUM

- XIX. What consul led the Romans in the destruction of Corinth?

L. MUMMIUS ACHAICUS

Who had preceded him in this command?

Q. CAECILIUS METELLUS MACEDONICUS

With whom did Mummius share the consulship of 142BC?

P. CORNELIUS SCIPIO AEMILIANUS AFRICANUS (MINOR)
NUMANTINUS

- XX. What animal's Greek name is found in the noun "chameleon"?

LION

According to the etymology, where is the lion in the word "chameleon"? ON THE GROUND

The word "Arctic" comes from the Greek noun for what animal? BEAR