

1981 NJCL CERTAMEN

PA1

- I. What Roman letter or letters transliterate the Greek  
upsilon? Y  
The Greek eta? E  
The Greek chi? CH
- II. What ancient institution was abolished by the emperor  
Theodosius I in 393 AD? THE OLYMPIC GAMES  
When had they been initiated? 776 BC  
When were they revived after Theodosius' abolition? 1892
- III. Who was the mother of the twins Phobos and Deimos?  
APHRODITE (VENUS)  
Who was their sister? HARMONIA  
Who was Ares' daughter by the mortal Aglaurus? ALCIPPE
- IV. What determines the case of an appositive? ITS PRECEDENT NOUN  
What is the normal case for exclamations? ACCUSATIVE  
In what case is the subject of an infinitive? ACCUSATIVE
- V. Who wrote a work called the Carmen Saeculare? HORACE  
What work by Horace is a treatise in verse on  
the writing of verse? THE ARS POETICA  
What Greek philosopher wrote a prose work on the  
same subject entitled The Poetics? ARISTOTLE
- VI. Which of the following does not have the same root  
as the others: benevolentia, volucris, voluntas,  
voluptas? VOLUCRIS  
What is the infinitive of the verb at its root? VOLARE  
What is the infinitive of the verb at the root of  
the others? VELLE
- VII. Who was Cadmus' divine grandson? BACCHUS/ DIONYSUS  
Who were Bacchus' maternal aunts? AGAVE, AUTONOE, INO  
What first cousin of Bacchus was torn apart by the  
god's followers? PENTHEUS
- VIII. What Roman author wrote a biography of his father-in-law,  
a provincial governor? TACITUS  
What was the name of the work ~~and the subject~~? AGRICOLA  
What historian, almost contemporary with Tacitus,  
was the author of The Lives of The Twelve Caesars? Suetonius
- IX. What deity rescued the abandoned Ariadne? BACCHUS/DIONYSUS  
Who rescued Andromeda? PERSEUS  
Who, according to some versions of the myth, is said to  
have rescued Iphigenia from being sacrificed by the Greeks?  
ARTEMIS/DIANA

PA1 continued

- X. What is another name for the partitive genitive?  
THE GENITIVE OF THE WHOLE  
What limitation is there in good prose on the use  
of the dative of possession? IT MUST BE WITH THE VERB SUM.  
What case besides the genitive can show description? ABLATIVE
- XI. Who was the father of Pompey the Great? POMPEIUS STRABO  
Who was Pompey's second wife, whom he divorced for  
alleged adultery with Julius Caesar? MUCIA  
Who was Pompey's third wife? JULIA, CAESAR'S DAUGHTER
- XII. When the action of the Aeneid begins, where are the Trojans?  
OFF THE COAST OF SICILY  
What Trojan ally welcomed them on Sicily? ACESTES  
What important character dies on Sicily? ANCHISES
- XIII. Who was the first adversary faced by Achilles after  
disembarking at Troy? CYCNUS  
Who was Cycnus' father? POSEIDON  
Poseidon had given Cycnus invulnerability to weapons.  
How did Achilles kill him? STRANGLED HIM WITH HIS HELMET-STRAP.
- XIV. In the sentence, "They waged war for many years," translate  
"for many years" into Latin. (PER) MULTOS ANNOS  
In "They attacked at first light," translate "at first  
light." PRIMA LUCE  
Say "on the Ides of March" in Latin. IDIBUS MARTIIS
- XV. Make this form plural: scribe. SCRIBITE  
Make these forms singular:  
venite. VENI  
ferre. FER
- XVI. Who was Tiberius' first wife? VIPSANIA  
Who was Vipsania's father? M. VIPSANIUS AGRIPPA  
Who was the son of Tiberius and Vipsania? DRUSUS
- XVII. Quot pollices tibi sunt? DUO  
Quot tali tibi sunt? DUO  
Quot cubita tibi sunt? DUO
- XVIII. Who wrote a history of Rome in 142 books? LIVY  
What was his birthplace? PATAVIUM  
Of his 142 books, how many are extant and complete? 35

PA1 continued

- XIX.      In what city is the Parthenon found?      ATHENS  
            In what city is the Pantheon found?      ROME  
            Where is Hadrian's Wall?      BRITAIN
- XX.      Distinguish in meaning between the verbs paro and pareo.  
            Distinguish between the nouns libri and liberi.  
            LIBRI = BOOKS      LIBERI = CHILDREN (FREE ONES)  
            Distinguish between mille and miles.  
            MILLE = 1000      MILES = SOLDIER

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PA2

- I. What do these verbs have in common: facio, duco, dico, fero? MONOSYLLABIC SINGULAR IMPERATIVES  
What Latin imperative is an English noun meaning "keepsake"? MEMENTO  
Using a deponent verb, give the order, "Be in awe." VERERE
- II. What Roman author in the first century BC wrote the Bellum Iugurthinum? SALLUST  
About what other bellum did he write? THE BELLUM CATILINAE  
Sallust's complete name is Gaius Sallustius Crispus.  
What was the meaning of crispus? CURLY-HAIRED
- III. What hero was treated kindly by Alcinoos, Arete and Nausicaa? ODYSSEUS  
Who, a sea goddess, gave Odysseus a veil to prevent him from drowning? LEUCOTHEA (INO)  
Who detained him on the island of Ogygia? CALYPSO
- IV. Who was the literary patron of Propertius, Horace and Vergil? MAECENAS  
Horace and Maecenas died in the same year. What was it? 8 BC  
For what type of poetry is Propertius known? ELEGY (LOVE)
- V. Translate into the genitive the phrase "one whole day." UNIUS DIEI TOTIUS  
Translate into Latin: "We will remain for three days." (PER) TRES DIES MANEBIMUS.  
Translate into Latin: "We will leave within three days." TRIBUS DIEBUS EXCEDEMUS (EGREDIEMUR, etc.)
- VI. Who fell in love with his own reflection? NARCISSUS  
What nymph fell in love with him? ECHO  
Who had cursed her with her inability to speak except to repeat what was said to her? JUNO/HERA
- VII. Where was Catiline's First Oration against Catiline delivered? THE TEMPLE OF JUPITER STATOR  
What was the year of Cicero's consulship? 63 BC  
Into what prison were Catiline's fellow conspirators thrown? THE MAMERTINE (TULLIANUM)
- VIII. From what work is the cena Trimalchionis? THE SATYRICON OF PETRONIUS  
Who is the hero of Apuleius' Metamorphoses, also known as The Golden Ass? LUCIUS  
What love story of mythology takes up almost three of the eleven books of Apuleius' work? CUPID AND PSYCHE

PA2 continued

- IX. What kind of ablative does this sentence use:  
Discipulus a magistro vocatur? ABLATIVE OF AGENT  
These sentences:  
Puer amicum celeritate superat. ABLATIVE OF RESPECT  
Puer domum cum celeritate curret. ABLATIVE OF MANNER
- X. With what curse did a jealous Pasiphae afflict Minos?  
ANY WOMAN HE SLEPT WITH WAS POISONED  
How did Pasiphae come by her powers of witchcraft?  
SHE WAS DAUGHTER OF HELIOS, SISTER OF CIRCE, AUNT OF MEDEA  
Who cured Minos of this social problem? PROCRIUS
- XI. Who was the father of Anchises? CAPYS  
Who was Anchises' mother? THEMISTE  
Who was Themiste's father? ILIUS
- XII. What noble family was thrown out of Rome at the  
end of the early kingdom? THE TARQUINS  
From what Italian people did they come? THE ETRUSCANS  
What was the year of their expulsion from Rome? 510 BC
- XIII. What is the meaning of the adjective latus? WIDE  
What is the meaning of the noun latus? SIDE  
What verb used latus as its perfect passive participle? FERRO
- XIV. In 56 BC Caesar, Crassus and Pompey met for a summit  
conference to divide the imperium. Where did they meet? LUCA  
What was the Gallic seafaring tribe fought by Decimus  
Brutus that same year? THE VENETI  
Of what tribe was Vercingetorix a member? THE ARVERNI
- XV. What Roman emperor fought the Marcomannic Wars? M. AURELIUS  
Where did Marcus Aurelius die? VINDOBONA (modern VIENNA)  
Who was Marcus Aurelius' successor? COMMODUS
- XVI. Which of these figures from early Roman legend does  
not belong in the group: Sextus Tarquinius, Horatius,  
Scaevola and Cincinnatus? SEXTUS TARQUINIUS (a bad guy)  
What early Roman hero captured Veii in 396 BC? CAMILLUS  
At what battle did the Romans beat the Latins in 496 BC?  
THE BATTLE OF LAKE REGILLUS
- XVII. What is the usage in English of the Latin phrase sine qua non?  
A NECESSITY, SOMETHING INDISPENSABLE  
Give the meanings of these phrases as they are used  
in English:  
ne plus ultra. PERFECTION, THE ULTIMATE, THE UTMOST  
mutatis mutandis. WITH THE NECESSARY OR APPROPRIATE CHANGES  
HAVING BEEN MADE

PA2 continued

XVIII. What introductory conjunction would be needed to translate the subordinate clause of this sentence into Latin:  
"I fear that you will be late?" NE

What would be needed for these:

"I see that you are late?" NONE

"I see what you are doing?" QUID

XIX. What is unusual about the nouns domus or manus?  
THEY ARE FEMININE IN THE FOURTH DECLENSION

What is unusual about locus?

IT IS MASCULINE IN THE SINGULAR AND NEUTER IN THE PLURAL

Name four first-declension masculine nouns.

AGRICOLA, NAUTA, POETA, PIRATA, INCOLA, AURIGA.

XX. Translate into Latin, using the supine, the sentence:  
"I have come to fight." VENI PUGNATUM

Translate: mirabile dictu. REMARKABLE TO SAY

Translate: horribile visu. HORRIBLE TO SEE

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SA10

- I. Using deponent verbs, say, "I am afraid to follow."  
VEREOR SEQUI.  
Say in Latin: "Let us follow." SEQUAMUR  
Using sequor, say: "I have been followed." NO WAY!!!
- II. What even more alliterative Latin proverb has been translated into the alliterative English saying,  
"Forewarned is forearmed?" PRAEMONITUS, PRAEMUNITUS  
What is the translation of the formulaic saying, Di duint?  
MAY THE GODS GRANT IT  
What is the classical Latin form for duint? DENT
- III. What English noun meaning "a sworn statement" is an unchanged Latin verb meaning, "He has stated on faith?" AFFIDAVIT  
What English noun meaning "doctrine" is a Latin verb meaning "he holds?" TENET  
What English noun meaning "environment" is a Latin verb meaning "he dwells?" HABITAT
- IV. Give the Latin and the English for R.I.P.  
REQUIESCAT IN PACE - MAY HE REST IN PEACE  
Give the Latin and the English for Q.E.D.  
QUOD ERAT DEMONSTRANDUM - THAT WHICH HAD TO BE PROVEN  
Give the Latin and the English for cf.  
CONFER - COMPARE
- V. Complete this analogy: monebis is to moneberis as faciebam is to \_\_\_\_\_. FIEBAM  
Make iacis passive. IACERIS  
Make sentis passive. SENTIRIS
- VI. What Roman in the first century BC wrote a didactic poem which in part discussed an atomic theory? LUCRETIUS  
What is the title of Lucretius' work? DE RERUM NATURA  
What philosophy does it espouse? EPICUREANISM
- VII. Spell Euboea. E U B O E A  
Spell Boeotia. B O E O T I A  
Spell Peloponnesus. P E L O P O N N E S U S
- VIII. Who was Cassandra's twin brother? HELENUS  
In the non-Homeric version, how had Cassandra and Helenus received their powers of prophecy? SNAKES HAD LICKED THEIR EARS AND MOUTHS AS THEY SLEPT IN APOLLO'S TEMPLE.  
According to one account, Helenus defected to the Greeks in anger at the Trojans. Why? DEIPHOBUS, NOT HE, HAD RECEIVED HELEN AFTER THE DEATH OF PARIS.
- IX. The fall of what city brought the Spanish Wars to a close in 133 BC? NUMANTIA  
Who was the Roman commander? SCIPIO AEMILIANUS  
What city had Scipio Aemilianus destroyed in 146 BC? CARTHAGE

SA10 continued

- X. What king of Thebes renamed the city in honor of his wife Thebe? ZETHUS  
What had the name been? CADMEIA  
Who was Zephus' brother? AMPHION
- XI. Identify the figure of speech in this line: pulcher corpore oculis maestus. CHIASMUS  
What figure of speech is Neptune's abrupt Quos ego-? APOSIOPESIS  
What is a half-line of meter, such as Italiam non sponte sequor? HEMISTICH
- XII. Whom did Hercules have to lift in the air to kill? ANTAEUS  
Who was beaten in a reaping contest and killed by Hercules? LITYERSES  
Whom did Hercules, with Zeus' help, defeat by throwing stones at them? THE LIGURIANS
- XIII. What is commonly odd about the rare prepositions tenus and versus? THEY FOLLOW THEIR OBJECTS  
What case does tenus take? THE ABLATIVE (or GENITIVE)  
What case does versus take? THE ACCUSATIVE
- XIV. What ablative construction is used in this sentence: Omnes milites erant fortiores duce? ABLATIVE OF COMPARISON  
In these sentences:  
Orationem magno studio habuit. ABLATIVE OF MANNER  
Miles gladio usus est. ABLATIVE WITH SPECIAL VERB (UTOR)
- XV. Who wrote a lost oratorical work called the Anticatones and a lost verse tribute to Terence? JULIUS CAESAR  
Who wrote the eighth book of Caesar's Gallic War? A. HIRTIUS  
How many books are there in Caesar's De Bello Civili? THREE
- XVI. What is the locative of Carthago? CARTHAGINE  
Of Delphi? DELPHIS  
What locative phrase means "at my home"? MEAE DOMI
- XVII. Who in 23 BC led a conspiracy against the life of Augustus? FANNIUS CAEPIO  
Who was the consul implicated in the plot? VARRO MURENA  
To whom had Augustus entrusted his signet ring during a serious illness in 23 BC? AGRIPPA
- XVIII. Who were the sons of Theseus and Phaedra? ACAMAS AND DEMOPHON  
Who was the son of Theseus and Perigune, daughter of Sinis? MELANIPPUS  
Who besides Hippolyta is by some sources said to be the mother of Theseus' son Hippolytus? HIPPOLYTA'S SISTER ANTIOPE



SA10 continued

XIX. Although it is usually thought of as a Christian concept, the Golden Age Latin authors seemed to think that the gens togata suffered from an original sin as well. What was Rome's original sin? ROMULUS' MURDER OF REMUS

It was sometimes implied that Rome's original sin went back to the early days of Troy. What did some authors imply was Troy's original sin? THE FRAUD OF LAOMEDON  
Since slander of Romulus was slander of Augustus, what variant story of the death of Remus was sometimes used? THAT CELER, ROMULUS' LIEUTENANT, HAD KILLED REMUS

XX. How many men should have been in a full-strength legion? 6000  
How many centuries were in a cohort? SIX  
How many men should have been in a century? 100

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SA11

- I. Which of the following is not from the verb flo:  
souffle, flatulent, persiflage, flute? PERSIFLAGE  
"Persiflage" means idle chatter or banter. What Latin  
verb is its root? SIBILO - HISS OR WHISTLE  
How is a vehicle for those who can't walk derived from  
the Latin verb for walk?  
AMBULANCE IS FROM A FRENCH TERM MEANING, LITERALLY,  
"WALKING HOSPITAL."
- II. Into what creatures did an angry Dionysus transform the  
sisters Alcithoe, Arsippe and Leucippe? BATS  
Who was their father? MINYAS  
By another account, Dionysus drove them mad and they  
killed Leucippe's son, and were in turn killed by the  
Maenads. Who was the ill-fated son of Leucippe? HIPPASUS
- III. In the sentence, "Cicero was elected consul," translate  
"consul" into Latin. CONSUL  
In the sentence, "Caesar put Labienus in charge of the  
city," translate "city." URBI  
In the sentence, "He thinks his son is worthy of praise,"  
translate "worthy of praise." DIGNUM LAUDE
- IV. Where was Sextus Pompeius defeated by Octavian's forces?  
THE BATTLE OF NAULOCUS  
Whom had Octavian married earlier in an attempt to  
conciliate Sextus Pompeius? SCRIBONIA  
Who commanded Octavian's fleet at Naulochus? AGRIPPA
- V. Who was the author of Italy's first national epic?  
GNAEUS NAEVIUS  
What was the subject of Naevius' epic? THE FIRST PUNIC WAR  
What term is applied to plays containing purely  
Roman elements? FABULA PRAETEXTA
- VI. What king, encountered by the Argonauts, challenged one  
of them to a boxing match? AMYCUS  
Who took him on and beat him? POLLUX  
Who was Amycus' father? POSEIDON
- VII. Say in Latin: "Marcus, where are you going?"  
MARCE, QUO IS?  
Say: "Marcus, where were you?" MARCE, UBI ERAS (or FUISTI)?  
Say: "Marcus, where are you coming from?" MARCE, UNDE VENIS?
- VIII. What battle did the Romans win in 168 BC? PYDNA  
Who were the enemy? THE MACEDONIANS  
The Roman commander at Pydna to some degree avenged the  
death in battle of his father some 48 years before. What  
was the name of both men? L. AEMILIUS PAULUS

SA11 continued

- IX. What was the site of Philip's great victory over the Greeks in 338 BC? CHAERONEA  
What other city-state fought alongside Athens in this battle? THEBES  
When was Philip assassinated? 336 BC
- X. "Video, patres conscripti, in me omnium vestrum ora atque oculos esse conversos." What speech of Cicero, delivered in December, 63 BC, begins with this statement? THE FOURTH CATILINARIAN  
What rhetorical device is illustrated by the following quotation from the First Catilinarian? "Cum tacent, clamant." OXYMORON  
What rhetorical device is illustrated in the following quote from the First Catilinarian: "Nihil agis, nihil moliris, nihil cogitas, quod ego non...audiam?" ANAPHORA
- XI. What genre of literature is represented by the authors Persius, Lucilius, Juvenal and Horace? SATIRE  
By the authors Terence and Plautus? COMEDY (PALLIATAE)  
By the authors Claudius Quadrigarius, Ennius and Sallust? HISTORY
- XII. Who described the pumpkinification of Claudius? SENECA THE YOUNGER  
Spell the Latin (i.e. ripped off from Greek) title of the work. A P O C O L O C Y N T O S I S  
What vice did Claudius write a book on? DICING
- XIII. What praenomen was abbreviated K.? KAESO  
What name was abbreviated M'? MANIUS  
What name was abbreviated App? APPIUS
- XIV. For whom was the term nationes braccatae a contemptuous expression? BARBARIANS, ESPECIALLY GAULS  
In contrast to a natio braccata, what would the Romans call themselves? THE GENS TOGATA  
To what article of clothing does braccata refer? TROUSERS
- XV. Give the dative of the pronoun nemo. NEMINI  
Give the feminine ablative singular of the interrogative pronoun quis, quid. QUO  
Give the feminine ablative singular of the interrogative adjective qui, quae, quod. QUA
- XVI. Which of the following is not a derivative of vix: vicarious, vicissitude, vicious, vice versa? VICIOUS  
Which of the following is not a derivative of vinco: evict, victuals, victim, Vincent? VICTUALS  
Which of the following is not a derivative of cado: cadence, cadet, occasion, casualty? CADET

SA11 continued

- XVII. Listen to this Latin sentence and identify the reason for one verb's being subjunctive: Caesar dixit se milites qui non pugnāvissent puniturum esse.  
RELATIVE (SUBORDINATE) CLAUSE WITHIN INDIRECT STATEMENT  
If the sentence meant, "Caesar said that he would not punish..." how would the Latin change?  
DIXIT WOULD BECOME NEGAVIT  
What Latin idiom shares with the verb punio the meaning "punish?" POENAM SUMO
- XVIII. Who was the craftsman of Achilles' new armor? HEPHAESTUS  
Who had died wearing Achilles' old armor? PATROCLUS  
What did Hephaestus later make for Achilles?  
A GOLDEN CINERARY URN
- XIX. What twins piled Mount Pelion on top of Mount Ossa on top of Mount Olympus? OTUS AND EPHIALTES (THE ALOADAE)  
Whom did they confine in a bronze pot? ARES  
How did they die? THEY WERE SHOT BY ACHILLES AND ARTEMIS  
or THEY WERE TRICKED INTO SHOOTING EACH OTHER
- XX. Who was the first non-Senatorial emperor? MACRINUS  
Who supplanted Macrinus as emperor? ELAGABALUS  
Who was Elagabalus' maternal grandmother? JULIA MAESA

1981 NJCL CERTAMEN

FA100

- I. What was the year of the four emperors in the second century AD? 193 AD  
Who were the four emperors in 193 AD?  
COMMODUS, PERTINAX, DIDIUS JULIANUS, SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS  
Which of them became emperor by buying the empire at an auction staged by the Pretorian Guard? D. JULIANUS
- II. From the following sentence: "If we had arrived first, we would have been able to see," translate to Latin: "we would have been able." POTUISSEMUS  
What type of conditional clause is that?  
(PAST) CONTRARY-TO-FACT  
What tense would be used in the condition of this sentence: "If I were emperor, I would still be unhappy?" IMPERFECT
- III. What Latin word is the basis for the British penny's being abbreviated d.? DENARIUS  
In a prescription, what does a c with a superscript hyphen mean? CUM  
What does f.m. mean in a prescription?  
MIX, MAKE A MIXTURE (FIAT MISTURA)
- IV. What was the year of Hannibal's birth? 247 BC  
In what year did his father take him to Spain? 237 BC  
In what year did he, upon the death of his brother-in-law Hasdrubal, assume command in Spain? 221 BC
- V. Esurio, to be hungry, is an example of what class of verbs? DESIDERATIVES  
Of what verb is esurio the desiderative? EDO, EAT  
What class of verbs has as its signal the ending -sco? INCHOATIVES (or INCEPTIVES)
- VI. What is the term for such perfect forms as cecini, pepuli and peperi? REDUPLICATED  
Name a second-conjugation verb with a reduplicated perfect. MORDEO, PENDEO, SPONDEO, TONDEO  
Name a first-conjugation verb with a reduplicated perfect. DO, STO
- VII. 510 BC seems to have been a good year for expelling despots; where besides Rome was monarchy ended that year? ATHENS  
Who was the tyrant driven out? HIPPIAS  
Who was Hippias' father, who had established the tyranny after the rule of Solon? PISISTRATUS

FA100 continued

- VIII. Who, although accused as a partisan of Catiline, was defended in court by both Cicero and Hortensius and acquitted? P. CORNELIUS SULLA (not Sulla Felix)  
Sulla's case is one of three known instances in which Cicero and Hortensius were on the same side of the case; orations by Cicero survive in all three cases. Name one of the other two.  
PRO SESTIO and PRO C. RABIRIO PERDUELLIONIS REO  
What was the year of Hortensius' consulship? 69 BC
- IX. What is the perfect active infinitive of lambo?  
LAMBISSE  
Of pungo? PUPUGISSE  
Of sterno? STRAVISSE
- X. Which of these is not a derivative of the verb lavo:  
lotion, laundry, lavish, lavender? LAVENDER  
Which of these is not from claudo: close (the adjective), closet, cluster, cloister? CLUSTER  
Which of these is not from mitto: mass (the Catholic service), mess, message, miss (the verb)? MISS
- XI. What son of Eos is the personification of the morning star?  
PHOSPHORUS  
What Titan do some sources make Eos' mate and Phosphorus' father?  
ASTRAEUS  
What mortal beloved of Eos is sometimes substituted as Phosphorus' father?  
CEPHALUS
- XII. Which poem by Vergil is sometimes called "messianic" and predicts the birth of a child whose rule will lead mankind into a new Golden Age? THE FOURTH ECLOGUE  
What Greek poet was Vergil's model for most of the Eclogues, but not the fourth or sixth? THEOCRITUS  
Vergil in the first line of the fourth Eclogue addresses Muses which he describes with Theocritus' birthplace. He separates himself from his Greek forebear by telling these Muses he wants now to sing "greater" themes than he has been versifying. What was Theocritus' birthplace?  
SICILY (Sicelides Musae, paulo maiora canamus)
- XIII. What genre of Roman literature was pioneered by men named C. Acilius, Cincius Alimentus, Postumius Albinus and Fabius Pictor?  
HISTORY  
Which of them wrote in Greek? THEY ALL DID  
Who was the first Roman historian to write in Latin?  
CATO THE CENSOR
- XIV. Where did Achilles and Aeneas first meet each other in battle?  
LYRNESSUS, NEAR TROY  
What other important character is first encountered at Lyrnessus by Achilles?  
BRISEIS  
What concubine had Agamemnon lost to make him claim Briseis from Achilles?  
CHRYSEIS

FA100 continued

- XV. Of what classical pronoun is tis an archaic form?  
TUI (GENITIVE SINGULAR)  
What is the archaic form of the ablative te? TED  
What is the archaic form of the conjunction cum? QUOM
- XVI. Who was the first mortal homosexual in mythology?  
THAMYRIS  
Who was his beloved? HYACINTHUS  
What was his crime of arrogance? HE CHALLENGED THE  
MUSES TO A SINGING CONTEST.
- XVII. What seer, brought to Ithaca by Telemachus, foretold  
the suitors' deaths but was ignored by them?  
THEOCLYMENUS  
What famous seer was Theoclymenus' ancestor? MELAMPUS  
Where had Telemachus brought Theoclymenus from? PYLOS
- XVIII. What Silver Age epicist wrote a poem entitled the  
Argonautica? VALERIUS FLACCUS  
Who wrote a Greek epic of the same title, of which  
Flaccus' work is not a translation? APOLLONIUS OF RHODES  
What early and extremely productive Roman author did make  
a Latin translation of Apollonius' epic? VARRO ATACINUS
- XIX. Give in Latin the date for the celebration of Halloween.  
PRIDIE KALENDAS NOVEMBRES  
Give in Latin the date of our Independence Day.  
A.D. IV NONAS IULIAS  
Give in Latin the date of Columbus Day.  
A.D. IV IDUS OCTOBRES
- XX. The vague terms Asia and Asia Minor notwithstanding, what  
is now Turkey was never in ancient times thought of  
as a whole. Name at least five ancient regions which  
lay wholly or partially in modern-day Turkey.
- |                 |             |                   |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------------|
| AEOLIS          | GALATIA     | PHRYGIA           |
| ANATOLIA        | IONIA       | PISIDIA           |
| ARMENIA (MINOR) | LYCAONIA    | PONTUS            |
| BITHYNIA        | LYCIA       | SOPHENE           |
| CAPPADOCIA      | LYDIA       | SYRIA             |
| CARIA           | MESOPOTAMIA | TEUTHRANIA        |
| CILICIA         | MYSIA       | THRACE            |
| COMMAGENE       | PAMPHYLIA   | TROAS (THE TROAD) |
|                 | PERGAMUM    | TROIA (TROY)      |
- Name four more.  
Name four more.