TOSS UP 1: Give the second person plural, present active indicative form of **clāmō**.   **CLĀMĀTIS**

   BONUS 1: Give the same form of the verb **sum**.   **ESTIS**

   BONUS 2: Say in Latin, "You are good teachers."   **(VŌS) ESTIS BONĪ MAGISTRĪ / BONAE MAGISTRAE**

TOSS UP 2: What daughter of Zeus and Metis was born from her father's head?   **ATHENA**

   BONUS 1: What son of Zeus and Semele was born from his father's thigh?   **DIONYSUS**

   BONUS 2: Jealous of her husband's affairs, Hera once decided to produce her own child. The result was what lame blacksmith god?   **HEPHAESTUS**

TOSS UP 3: You are walking into a Roman villa. You first enter a large, spacious room with a hole in the ceiling and a basin in the floor. What is the term for this basin?   **IMPLUVIUM**

   BONUS 1: What is the term for the hole in the ceiling, which the Romans built to allow light into the ātrium?   **COMPLUVIUM**

   BONUS 2: In what entryroom of a Roman house would the **compluvium** and **impluvium** both be found? **IMPLUVIUM**

TOSS UP 4: Give the Latin and English for the abbreviation i.e.   **ID EST, THAT IS**

   BONUS 1: Give the Latin and English for the abbreviation p.m.   **POST MERIDIEM, AFTER NOON**

   BONUS 2: Give the Latin and English for the abbreviation e.g.   **EXEMPLĪ GRĀTIĀ, FOR THE SAKE OF EXAMPLE**

TOSS UP 5: Publius Cornelius Scipio received the agnomen "Africanus" for his victory over Hannibal at what battle in 202 BC, which ended the Second Punic War?   **ZAMA**

   BONUS 1: Who received the agnomen "Cunctator" because of his delaying tactics against Hannibal during the Second Punic War?   **(QUINTUS) FABIUS (MAXIMUS)**

   BONUS 2: What agnomen was given to Scipio Aemilianus for his capture of Numantia in 133 BC? **NUMANTINUS**
PAUSE FOR SCORE CHECK

TOSS UP 6: What daughter of Pandora repopulated the earth after a flood with her husband Deucalion? **PYRRHA**

    BONUS 1: To their dismay, what were Deucalion and Pyrrha instructed to do to restore the world's population? **THROW THE BONES OF THEIR MOTHER BEHIND THEIR BACKS**

    BONUS 2: Deucalion, not wanting to dig up his mother's grave, realized the "bones" were actually what? **ROCKS**

TOSS UP 7: Translate the following sentence into Latin: We are afraid of the big dog. **TIMĒMUS CANEM MAGNUM / MAGNAM.**

    BONUS 1: Translate this sentence into Latin: Marcus praises his dog. **MARCUS CANEM LAUDAT.**

    BONUS 2: Translate this sentence into Latin: The dog is happy. **CANIS LAETUS / LAETA EST.**

TOSS UP 8: Name one group of people in Rome who would wear a toga praetexta. **CHILDREN / BOYS / PRIESTS / MAGISTRATES**

    BONUS 1: Who in Rome would wear a toga candida? **A MAN SEEKING PUBLIC OFFICE**

    BONUS 3: What toga did a young man don at the age of sixteen, when he became a man? **TOGA VIRILIS/PURA/ALBA**

TOSS UP 9: This early Roman patriot defended a bridge against the Etruscans alone. What was his name? **HORATIUS (COCLES)**

    BONUS 1: These Etruscans were fighting under Lars Porsenna, who was the king of what city to the north of Rome? **VEII**

    BONUS 2: In what region of Italy was the city Veii, as well as many other Etruscan strongholds? **ETRURIA**

TOSS UP 10: Listen carefully to the passage, which I will read twice, and IN LATIN answer the question that follows.

Cornēlia et Decimus habitant in īnsulā. Decimus Cornēliam amat. Cornēlia amat legere librōs. Decimus, vir bonus, habet multōs librōs. Mox, Cornēlia quoque amat Decimum quod Decimus saepe librōs dat Cornēliae!

THE QUESTION: Ubi Cornēlia et Decimus habitant? **IN ĪNSULĀ**

    BONUS 1: Quid Cornēlia amat? **(CORNĒLIA) (AMAT) LEGERE / LIBRŌS / LEGERE LIBRŌS / DECIMUM**

    BONUS 2: Cūr Cornēlia amat Decimum? **(CORNĒLIA AMAT DECIMUM QUOD) DECIMUS (SAEPE) LIBRŌS DAT (CORNĒLIAE).**

PAUSE FOR SCORE CHECK

TOSS UP 11: Which of the following words, if any, cannot belong because of case? **discipulī, agricolārum, puerōrum, deīs, vīnī**   **DEĪS**

      BONUS 1: In what case are all the rest of the words in the list?   **GENITIVE**

      BONUS 2: What case is **deīs**?   **DATIVE / ABLATIVE**

TOSS UP 12: Into what were Baucis and Philemon transformed?   **OAK AND LINDEN TREES**

      BONUS 1: What two gods visited every house in the village until only Baucis and Philemon would let them in?   **JUPITER AND MERCURY / ZEUS AND HERMES**

      BONUS 2: In return for their hospitality, into what did Jupiter and Mercury turn the hut of the elderly couple?   **A TEMPLE**

TOSS UP 13: What was the long dividing wall in the circus, around which the chariots raced?   **SPĪNA**

      BONUS 1: Name one of the two markers the Roman used to count the number of laps that had been run in the race.   **EGGS / DOLPHINS**

      BONUS 2: How many laps were in a typical race in the circus?   **SEVEN**

TOSS UP 14: What is the gender of the nouns **poēta**, **dominus**, and **vir**?   **MASCULINE**

      BONUS 1: What is the gender of the nouns **corpus**, **nōmen**, and **cubiculum**?   **NEUTER**

      BONUS 2: What is the gender of the nouns **domus** and **vīlla**?   **FEMININE**

TOSS UP 15: What emperor, the last of the Julio-Claudians, was notorious for persecuting the Christians and fiddling while Rome burned?   **NERO**

      BONUS 1: Under what emperor did Rome reach its greatest territorial extent?   **TRAJAN**

      BONUS 2: Who was the last emperor of Rome?   **ROMULUS AUGUSTULUS**

PAUSE FOR SCORE CHECK

TOSS UP 16: Give the meaning of the Latin verb at the root of timid.   **TO FEAR**

      BONUS 1: Give the Latin verb and its meaning at the root of exclaim.   **CLĀMŌ, TO SHOUT**

      BONUS 2: Give the Latin noun and its meaning at the root of terrain.   **TERRA, LAND**

TOSS UP 17: When would a Roman eat prandium?   **NOON / MIDDAY**

BONUS 1: When would a Roman eat ientāculum?   **IN THE MORNING**

BONUS 2: What is the Latin word for "dinner"?   **CĒNA**

TOSS UP 18: Which of the following is not typically described as a "virgin goddess"? Minerva, Diana, **CERES**, Vesta

BONUS 1: Which of the other goddesses in the above list is the patroness of wild animals?   **DIANA**

BONUS 2: Which of the others, often depicted wearing the aegis, is the goddess of strategic warfare? **MINERVA**

TOSS UP 19: Identify the word in the dative in this sentence: **Marce, dāsne pirātīs pecuniām**?   **PIRĀTĪS**

BONUS 1: Give the dative singular form of **pirāta**, **pirātae** m.   **PIRĀTAE**

BONUS 2: Make the phrase "angry pirate" dative singular.   **PIRĀTAE ĪRĀTŌ**

PAUSE FOR SCORE CHECK

TOSS UP 20: What did the Romans call the area that is now France?   **GALLIA**

BONUS 1: What did the Romans call the area that is now Spain?   **HISPANIA**

BONUS 2: What did the Romans call the area that is now Ireland?   **HIBERNIA**