

1991 NJCL CERTAMEN

ROUND B1

- I. Whom did Demeter punish with insatiable hunger? ERYSICHTHON
3510
Who was his daughter, whom he sold to buy food? MESTRA
Who for neglect of Artemis was driven mad and so threw himself into
a fire? BROTEAS
- II. Whose wound could be cured only by rust from the spear that
3477 inflicted it?
TELEPHUS'
Whose was the spear? ACHILLES'
Who correctly interpreted the oracle concerning the wound? ODYSSEUS/ULYSSES
- III. Make tollit perfect. SUSTULIT
1364
Make sustulit passive. SUBLATUS EST
Make sustulit future. TOLLET
- IV. Distinguish ^{in meaning} between the verb forms ages and eges.
1367 AGES = YOU WILL DO EGES = YOU NEED
Distinguish between the verb forms ibimus and scribimus.
IBIMUS = WE WILL GO SCRIBIMUS = WE WRITE
Distinguish between the verb forms poteram and potueram.
POTERAM = I WAS ABLE POTUERAM = I HAD BEEN ABLE
- V. What son of Apollo and Coronis was a great physician?
3561 ASCLEPIUS/AESCULAPIUS
Who told Apollo about Coronis' infidelity? A CROW
Whom did Apollo slay to avenge Zeus' killing of Asclepius?
THE CYCLOPES, WHO MADE THE THUNDERBOLT
- VI. What English word for "lively and enthusiastic" comes from a Latin
1350 participle meaning "boiling over"?
EBULLIENT
What English verb for "thrill or excite" has its root in a Latin
adjective meaning "cheerful or lively"? EXHILARATE
What English adjective meaning "carefree" comes from the Latin verb
sollicito, meaning "worry or vex"? INSOUCIANT
- VII. What Sueban chief did Caesar beat in 58BC? ARIOVISTUS
6357
After what battle in 58BC did the Helvetians stop their migration?
BIBRACTE
Which Haeduan leader was ~~favorably~~ disposed to the Romans?
DIVICIACUS

- VIII. 6308 What grouping ended with Marcus Aurelius?
THE FIVE GOOD EMPERORS
What son of Marcus Aurelius, unfortunately for Rome, succeeded him?
COMMODUS
What was the only earlier father-to-son succession in the Roman principate?
VESPASIAN - TITUS
- IX. 3539 What two Argonauts had wings? ZETES AND CALAIS
Who killed them? HERACLES/HERCULES
Who was their father? BOREAS
- X. 1506 Distinguish ^{in meaning} between collis and collum?
COLLIS = HILL COLLUM = NECK
Distinguish between cinis and crinis.
CINIS = ASH CRINIS = HAIR, LOCK
Distinguish between the noun canis and the adjective canus.
CANIS = DOG CANUS = WHITE, GRAY, HOARY (ESP. OF HAIR)
- XI. 6300 With whom did the Romans enter into the foedus Cassianum?
THE LATIN LEAGUE
In what battle had the Romans defeated the Latin League in 496BC?
LAKE REGILLUS
What annual ceremony on July 15 celebrated the intervention of Castor and Pollux in this battle? TRANSVECTIO EQUORUM
- XII. 1362 *Listen carefully.* Marcus patrem non videre potest. Quis non videre potest?
MARCUS
Quis non videtur? PATER
Marcus omnino videre potest. What Latin adjective means that?
CAECUS / INVIDENS
- XIII. 6344 Who was the first of the Etruscan kings of Rome?
TARQUINIUS PRISCUS
Who was his wife? TANAQUIL
What practice did she bring to Rome? AUGURY
- XIV. 6331 What were Roman tax collectors called? PUBLICANI
What were money lenders called? NEGOTIATORES or ARGENTarii
What was a slave's property called? PECULIUM
- XV. 1493 What is the meaning of the Greek word element common to "hydrophobia" and "hydraulic"?
WATER
The element common to "antonym" and "pseudonym"? NAME, NOUN
The element common to "paleography" and "paleontology"? OLD
- XVI. 1373 Complete this saying: Mens sana... IN CORPORE SANO
Complete: In vino... VERITAS
Complete: Ad astra... PER ASPERA

ROUND B1, page 3

- XVII. What maiden of mythology became a laurel tree? DAPHNE
3304
Whom was she fleeing when she was transformed? APOLLO
Who was Daphne's father? PENEUS
- XVIII. What alternate form or "biform" exists for supremus?
1347 SUMMUS *spell*
What biform exists for extremus? EXTIMUS
What biform exists for infimus? IMUS
- XIX. What case is needed to follow the verbs imploro, hortor and rogo?
196 ACCUSATIVE
What case goes with impero and persuadeo? DATIVE
What case goes with peto and postulo? ABLATIVE
- XX. Define praeclarus. (*Be more precise*)
1475 VERY DISTINGUISHED, VERY FAMOUS
Define praecurro. RUN AHEAD, PRECEDE
Define praedo. ROBBER, THIEF

1991 NJCL CERTAMEN

ROUND B2

- I. 1492 What is the meaning of quod in this sentence: Quod praemium sperabas?
WHAT? or WHICH?
What does quod mean in this: Nocte ex urbe discessit quod inimicos timebat. BECAUSE
Quod tu fecisti, nemo damnare potest. WHAT or THAT WHICH
- II. 1458 Define flere. TO WEEP
Define fluere. TO FLOW
Define flare. TO BLOW
- III. 1394 What form of the adjective malus would agree with the noun vulnus?
MALUM
With vulnere? MALO
With vulnerum? MALORUM
- IV. 1464 What type of dependent clause is this: Mirantur quid rex sciat?
INDIRECT QUESTION
What type is this: Scivi servos vinum facere. INDIRECT STATEMENT
Change that sentence so that the clause is introduced by cur.
SCIVI CUR SERVI VINUM FACERENT.
- V. 6329 Who would a Roman go to for a shave? TONSOR
Which emperor reintroduced the beard to fashion? HADRIAN
What were these all types of: strophium, cingulum and zona?
BELT/SASH/GIRDLE
- VI. 6328 What Greek king did Tarentum summon to its aid in 280BC? PYRRHUS
What was Pyrrhus' secret weapon? ELEPHANTS
Where was his second "Pyrrhic" victory? ASCULUM
- VII. 0000 What Latin verb gives us the word "dative"? DO
What Latin noun gives us the word "nominative"? NOMEN
What is the base verb that gives us "ablative"? FERO
- VIII. 6283 What honorific title was bestowed on Cicero, Julius Caesar and Augustus?
PATER PATRIAE
For what victory was this title given to Caesar? MUNDA
Who was the first emperor - one of the few - to refuse the title?
TIBERIUS
- IX. 165 Give the Latin and the English ^{meaning} ~~it means~~ that is abbreviated A.D.
ANNO DOMINI = IN THE YEAR OF THE LORD
Do the same for N.B. NOTA BENE = NOTE WELL
Do the same for P.S. POST SCRIPTUM = WRITTEN AFTERWARD

- X. 1378 What Latin verb is the root of "poise"? PENDO
What Latin noun is the root of "poison"? POTIO
What Latin verb is the root of "prison"? PRAEHENDO
- XI. 1359 Give the two supine forms of rideo. RISUM AND RISU
Which would you need to say: "We came here to laugh." RISUM
Translate: Verba Vergili sunt facilia amatu.
VERGIL'S WORDS ARE EASY TO LOVE.
- XII. 3320 Who made pigs of Odysseus' men? CIRCE
Who gave Odysseus an herb to counter the spell? HERMES
What was that herb? MOLY
- XIII. 3569 Who was the founder of Mycenae? PERSEUS
Who saved Perseus and Danae from the sea? DICTYS
What former suitor of Andromeda did Perseus turn to stone? PHINEUS
- XIV. 3540 Agamemnon built a temple to persuade whom to join his expedition?
CALCHAS
To whom was the temple *dedicated?* ARTEMIS
What occurrence at Aulis told Calchas that the war would last ten years?
A SNAKE ATE A SPARROW AND HER 8 BABIES (AND WAS THEN TURNED TO STONE)
- XV. 6378 Which of the Flavian emperors was assassinated in 96AD? DOMITIAN
Who was the first of the Julio-Claudian emperors to die by the sword?
CALIGULA
Which emperor of the Severan dynasty was killed by his own brother?
Idiomatically GETA
- XVI. 1389 Translate *this* sentence: Latinam iamdudum discimus.
WE'VE BEEN LEARNING LATIN A LONG TIME.
Translate: I hope that I will read Latin always.
SPERO ME LATINAM SEMPER LECTURUM/AM ESSE.
Translate: There's no doubt that I will always enjoy Latin.
DUBIUM NON EST QUIN SEMPER LATINA FRUAR.
- XVII. 1451 Distinguish between the nouns regia and regio.
REGIA = PALACE REGIO = REGION
Distinguish between the verbs aperio and reperio.
APERIO = OPEN, REVEAL REPERIO = FIND, LEARN, DISCOVER
Distinguish between the nouns later and latus.
LATER = BRICK LATUS = SIDE
- XVIII. 3504 Who coached Peleus in winning Thetis' love? CHIRON
What hidden object did Chiron help Peleus find? PELEUS' SWORD
Who had hidden it? ACASTUS

ROUND B2, page 3

- XIX. Which of the Muses mocked Aphrodite for her love of the mortal Adonis?
3488 CLIO
In revenge, with whom did Aphrodite make Clio fall in love?
PIERUS
Who was their son? HYACINTHUS
- XX. What famous river did the Romans call the Tamesis? THE THAMES
6317
What did they call the Séquana? THE SEINE
What did they call the Rhodanus? THE RHONE

1991 NJCL CERTAMEN

ROUND B3

- I. 3481 Name Theseus' son by Antiope, who is also known as Glauce, Melanippe or Hippolyte.
HIPPOLYTUS
Whom did Theseus abandon on Naxos? ARIADNE
Name Theseus' last wife. PHAEDRA
- II. 6379 Name the last emperor of the Western Roman Empire.
ROMULUS AUGUSTULUS
Who deposed him, and in what year? ODOACER, 476AD
Who was the emperor in the east at the time? ZENO
- III. 1480 What is the root verb of the English noun "sect"? SEQUOR
What is the root verb of the English noun "insect"? SECO
Of the English noun "instinct"? STINGUO ?
- IV. 233 What use of the ablative is found here: In Georgiam multis cum amicis veni.
ABLATIVE OF ACCOMPANIMENT
What is this one: Media nocte dormiam. ABLATIVE OF TIME
What is this one: Alaska ceteris civitatibus longior est.
ABLATIVE OF COMPARISON
- V. 254 What is the nominative plural of ōs, ^{meaning} "bone"? OSSA
What is the nominative plural of ōs, "mouth"? ORA
Ora can also be a nominative singular; what does that mean? SHORE
- VI. 3511 What goddess was offended when Cassandra was raped in front of her statue?
ATHENA
Who raped her? AJAX THE LESSER (OILEAN)
Who killed Cassandra? CLYTEMNESTRA
- VII. 3579 Who were the siblings of Eos? HELIUS AND SELENE
Whom did Eos turn into a grasshopper? TITHONUS
What mortal did Selene love? ENDYMION
- VIII. 0000 Which declensions have nominative singular nouns ending with -us?
SECOND, THIRD AND FOURTH
Which have neuter nouns ending with -a in the nominative plural?
SECOND, THIRD AND FOURTH
Which have nouns with accusative singular forms ending with -m?
ALL FIVE

ROUND B3, page 2

- IX. What king of Egypt, son of Poseidon, was killed by Heracles?
3530 BUSIRIS
What was Busiris' inhospitable custom?
ALL STRANGERS WERE SACRIFICED TO ZEUS
Why was Busiris seeking Zeus' favor? TO END A DROUGHT
- X. Name the antagonistic sons of Tyro, one of whom usurped a throne from
3470 the other.
PELIAS AND AESON
Who was Pelias' father? POSEIDON
Who was Aeson's father? CRETHEUS
- XI. Name a temple in the Forum Romanum.
6323 CASTOR AND POLLUX, SATURN, VENUS AND ROME, DIVINE ROMULUS, JANUS,
VESTA, DIVINE JULIUS, ANTONINUS AND FAUSTINA, CONCORD, DIVINE AUGUSTUS,
DIVINE VESPASIAN.

Name two more.
Name two more.
- XII. What gender are the months of the year? MASCULINE
247

What gender are trees? FEMININE
What gender are indeclinable nouns? NEUTER
- XIII. Name the battle in 48BC which Julius Caesar lost to Pompey.
6388 DYRHACCHIUM
Where did Julius Caesar finally defeat Pompey decisively?
PHARSALUS
At what battle did Julius Caesar finally defeat the sons of Pompey?
MUNDA
- XIV. Translate this sentence into idiomatic English: Galli poenam dant.
1482 THE GAULS SUFFER/UNDERGO PUNISHMENT (PAY THE PENALTY).
Romani Germanos in fugam dant. THE ROMANS PUT THE GERMANS TO FLIGHT.
Germani ad flumen in fugam se dant. THE GERMANS FLEE TO THE RIVER.
- XV. Define robur. OAK TREE or any hard wood (STRENGTH)
1486
Define fraxinus. ASH TREE
Define tilia. LINDEN/LIME TREE
- XVI. Who persuaded the plebeians to return to Rome in 494BC?
6330 MENENIUS AGRIPPA
How many recorded plebeian secessions were there? FIVE
What hill was the traditional rallying place for them? AVENTINE
- XVII. Quot supercilia tibi sunt? DUO
18
Quot pulmones tibi sunt? DUO
Quot iecora tibi sunt? UNUM

ROUND B3, page 3

- XVIII. For what was the corona muralis awarded?
6282 BEING FIRST OVER THE ENEMY RAMPART/BESIEGED CITY'S WALL
For what was the corona civica awarded? SAVING FELLOW CITIZEN'S LIFE
In what kind of engagement could a Roman win a corona classica?
A NAVAL BATTLE
- XIX. What Latin word is abbreviated viz? VIDELICET
1355
What related word is abbreviated sc? SCILICET
What does c (C with superscript line) mean? CUM
- XX. Distinguish between mos and mox.
1447 MOS = CUSTOM MOX = SOON
Distinguish between mus and murus.
MUS = MOUSE MURUS = WALL
Distinguish between mora and morus.
MORA = DELAY, PAUSE MORUS = MULBERRY

1991 NJCL CERTAMEN

ROUND B10

- I. Nactus is a participle of what verb? NANCISCOR
1352
Give the third person plural present indicative of nanciscor.
NANCISCUNTUR
What other participle exists as an alternative to nactus?
NANCIUS
- II. What enemy commander invaded Greece in 480BC? XERXES
6337
What deposed king of Sparta had defected to the Persians and accompanied him?
DEMARATUS
Where ~~was~~ Xerxes ^{did} telling defeat? ^{suffer his most} SALAMIS
- III. What are the two root Latin verbs and their meanings represented by the English adjectives "desperate" and "disparate"?
1349
SPERO = HOPE AND PARO = PREPARE
What is the root verb of "conspiracy"? SPIRO = BREATHE
What is the root verb of "disappear"? PAREO = APPEAR, OBEY
- IV. Who was the father of brothers named Deicoon, Creontidas and Thersimachus?
3479
HERACLES
Who was their mother? MEGARA
How did mother and sons die? KILLED BY HERACLES IN A FIT OF MADNESS
- V. Who besides Echo was turned into an echo? CANENS
3493
Who was her beloved? PICUS
Whose advances to Picus were rebuffed? CIRCE'S
- VI. What Roman noble led a revolt in Gaul in 68AD? VINDEX
6352
Who defeated Vindex? VERGINIUS RUFUS
What candidate for the throne did Verginius support after his success against Vindex? GALBA
- VII. Missi sunt : mitto :: _____ : infero. ILLATI SUNT
1337
Miserimus : mitto :: _____ : aufero. ABSTULERIMUS
Sum : sunt :: inquam : _____. INQUIUNT
- VIII. What was a malum Punicum? POMEGRANATE
1487
What was a malum Persicum? PEACH
What was a malum Armeniacum? APRICOT
- IX. What Argonaut jumped overboard because of the song of the Sirens?
3531
BUTES
What deity saved him? APHRODITE
What son did she bear him? ERYX

- X.
1400 What English command is represented by the Latin abbreviation cf?
COMPARE
What is the Latin that cf stands for? CONFER
What is the plural of that command? CONFERTE
- XI.
1491 A form of what Latin verb would be ^{most appropriate} in the main clause of: "Marcus said that he wasn't hungry."
NEGO
Translate: Quintus said that he was a citizen.
QUINTUS DIXIT SE CIVEM ESSE.
Translate: Livia said she wasn't tired.
LIVIA NEGAVIT SE FESSAM ESSE.
- XII.
1498 Distinguish between the verbs hortor and vector.
HORTOR = URGE, ENCOURAGE VECTOR = TURN
Distinguish between the nouns partus and portus.
PARTUS = BIRTH PORTUS = HARBOR, PORT
Distinguish between the verbs pator and potior.
PATIOR = SUFFER, ALLOW POTIOR = TAKE POSSESSION
- XIII.
6373 Which Roman king disappeared into a storm and was deified?
ROMULUS
Which king was murdered by his own daughter and son-in-law?
SERVIUS TULLIUS
Which king built the Temple of Jupiter Capitolinus?
TARQUINIUS PRISCUS AND/OR TARQUINIUS SUPERBUS
- XIV.
201 What do the neuter nouns fas and nihil have in common?
THEY ARE INDECLINABLE
What two forms of nemo are not found? GENITIVE AND ABLATIVE SINGULAR
What two forms of vis are not found? GENITIVE AND DATIVE SINGULAR
- XV.
3515 From what monster's spittle did the poisonous plant aconite spring?
CERBERUS
Who used aconite to try to poison her stepson? MEDEA
Who was the stepson? THESEUS
- XVI.
1494 What is the meaning of the Greek word element common to "palindrome" and "palimpsest"?
AGAIN, BACK
What is the meaning of the Greek word element common to "dactylic" and "pterodactyl"? FINGER
Of the element common to "pterodactyl" and "helicopter"? WING
- XVII.
1415 Translate into English: Esne servus annon?
ARE YOU A SLAVE OR NOT?
Translate: Utrum defenditis an oppugnatis Romam?
ARE YOU DEFENDING ROME OR ATTACKING HER?
Translate: Sunt haec tua verba necne?
ARE THESE YOUR WORDS OR AREN'T THEY? (...OR NOT?)

ROUND B10, page 3

XVIII. What three gods had priests called maiores flamines?

6311 JUPITER, MARS AND QUIRINUS

How many flamines minores were there?

TWELVE

For whom was Marc Antony a flamen?

JULIUS CAESAR

XIX. What dynasty ruled the Roman Empire for almost all of the period 193-6291 235AD?

SEVERAN

Name the founder of this dynasty.

SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS

Name the interloper who ruled briefly between Caracalla and Elagabalus.

MACRINUS

XX. What deity's protection did Camilla's father invoke for her?

3544 DIANA'S

Who was Camilla's mother?

CASMILLA

What tribe did Camilla lead against Aeneas?

THE VOLSCI

1991 NJCL CERTAMEN

ROUND B100

- I. 1344 Which noun has a different derivation from the others: flamma, flagellum, flamen, flabellum?
FLABELLUM
What is the root verb of flabellum? FLO = BLOW
What is the root verb of the others? FLAGRO = BURN
- II. 6377 What Athenian statesman's fall from power opened the way for Pericles' long rule?
CIMON'S
What political ally of Pericles was instrumental in this transition but was murdered soon after he and Pericles prevailed? EPHIALTES
What calamity marked the end of Pericles' rule? THE PLAGUE
- III. 1442 Give in the genitive singular the superlative of pius rex.
PIISSIMI/PIENTISSIMI REGIS
Make nobilis poeta superlative in the accusative plural.
NOBILISSIMOS POETAS
Make gracilis pinus superlative in the ablative singular.
GRACILLIMA PINO
- IV. 1484 What Latin word from one of the same roots as agricola means "deity"?
CAELICOLA
What word from one of the same roots as agricola means "traveler or foreigner"? PEREGRINUS
What word from the same root as nauta means "seasickness"? NAUSEA
- V. 1370 What Latin verb does "mustang" come from? MISCEO
What Latin word does "muster" come from? MONEO
What Latin noun does "mustard" come from? MUSTUM
- VI. 224 What kind of subordinate clause should you be ready for if the main clause has a tam or a tantus in it?
RESULT (FINAL)
What introduces a negative result clause? UT NON (OR UT PLUS NEGATIVE)
What introduces a negative purpose clause? NE
- VII. 200 What kind of verbs do dicto and curso exemplify? FREQUENTATIVE
What class of verbs is exemplified by gaudeo? SEMI-DEPONENT
What class of verbs is esurio an example of? DESIDERATIVE
- VIII. 1429 Translate idiomatically: Noli parere vaccam, vir.
DON'T HAVE A COW, MAN
Translate: Lege mea labia. READ MY LIPS
Translate: Qui possunt, faciunt; qui non possunt, docent; qui non docere possunt, fiunt principales. THOSE WHO CAN, DO; THOSE WHO CAN'T, TEACH; THOSE WHO CAN'T TEACH BECOME PRINCIPALS

IX. 6318 What larger category would include andabatae, essedarii, myrmillones and retiarii?

GLADIATORS

Which of these fought with net and trident?

RETIARIII

What was the name for that trident?

FUSCINA

X. 3536 What queen of Thesprotia was a lover or wife of Odysseus after his reunion with Penelope?

CALLIDICE

Who was their son?

POLYPOETES

What neighboring tribe was Odysseus, in command of the Thesprotians, unable to defeat?

THE BRYGES (BRYGIANS)

XI. 3582 Who foretold his own death on the voyage of the Argo?

IDMON

What killed him?

A WILD BOAR

Who was the Argo's herald?

AETHALIDES

XII. 1434 Distinguish in meaning between the verbs nato and nitor.

NATO = SWIM

NITOR = LEAN, RELY, REST; PRESS FORWARD, STRIVE

Distinguish between the nouns nidor and nidus.

NIDUS = NEST

NIDOR = VAPOR, STEAM

Distinguish between the nouns nex and nexus.

NEX = MURDER, DEATH NEXUS = FASTENING, JOINING, CONNECTION

XIII. 3517 Who were warned by their mother to beware a man named Blackbottom?

THE CERCOPEES

Whom did she mean?

HERACLES

What were the Cercopes turned into?

MONKEYS (or STONE MONKEYS)

XIV. 1336 Quod animal in arboribus canit?

AVIS

Quod animal optimus amicus homini habetur?

CANIS

Quot vitae feli sunt?

NOVEM

XV. 3509 What daughter of Teucer was an ancestress of the Trojan race?

BATIA/BATEIA

What newcomer became her husband?

DARDANUS

Who was her son, the father of Tros?

ERICHTHONIUS

XVI. 1471 What cardinal number is the lowest indeclinable adjective?

QUATTUOR (FOUR)

What is the first declinable adjective after four?

TWO HUNDRED (DUCENTI, -AE, -A)

After ducenti, what is the lowest indeclinable multiple of 100?

MILLE (1000)

XVII. 3473 In one version of his story, what did Tantalus steal from the gods and give to mortals?

NECTAR AND AMBROSIA

In another version, what son did he slay to feed to the gods?

PELOPS

What deity took a bite of him by mistake?

DEMETER/CERES

- XVIII. Who became the undisputed emperor when he defeated Carinus on the banks
6293 of the Margus River in 285AD?
DIOCLETIAN
Whom did Diocletian name as his Caesar to assist in ruling the vast
empire? MAXIMIAN
Maximian was named Augustus for crushing a revolt in Gaul. Name the two
young officers who were made Caesars in 293AD.
CONSTANTIUS CHLORUS AND GALERIUS
- XIX. Who, elected to the tribunate in 103BC, became the greatest popular
6296 agitator since Gaius Gracchus?
L. APPULEIUS SATURNINUS
How did Saturninus secure the passage of his legislation?
MOB VIOLENCE
Whom did the Senate call upon to squash Saturninus and restore order?
MARIUS
- XX. What future emperor offended Nero by falling asleep during his singing
6341 while touring Greece?
~~they were~~ VESPASIAN
What prominent and wealthy freedman was very helpful early in
Vespasian's career? NARCISSUS
What governor of Syria was an early ally in Vespasian's ascension to the
principate? MUCIANUS

1991 NJCL CERTAMEN

B LEVEL TIEBREAKERS

LANGUAGE

1. How many years are in a sesquicentennial? 150
2. Pone in mensa tuum mentum. PLAYER SHOULD PUT HIS/HER CHIN ON TABLE.
3. What is the perfect active infinitive of fallo? FEFELLISSE
4. What are the two possible singular versions of the plural noun spebus?
SPE AND SPEI
5. Translate: Animalia liberos terrebunt.
THE ANIMALS WILL SCARE THE CHILDREN.
6. Make nolem indicative. NOLEBAM
7. What Latin word means "horn of plenty"? CORNUCOPIA
8. What cases can show price? GENITIVE AND ABLATIVE
9. What is the adverb of facilis? FACILE
10. Translate: Fortasse pacem mox habebimus.
PERHAPS WE WILL HAVE PEACE SOON.

MYTHOLOGY

1. What monster was confounded by Oedipus? SPHINX
2. What myth explains the dark skins of the Ethiopians? PHAETHON'S CHARIOT
3. What island was guarded by Talus? CRETE
4. What son of Minos was killed in Attica? ANDROGEUS
5. Why did Theseus go to the Underworld while still living?
TO KIDNAP PERSEPHONE/PROSEPIA

HISTORY

1. Which public official's duties were chiefly financial? THE QUAESTOR'S
2. What relation was Caligula to his successor? NEPHEW
3. What was the year of Cicero's birth? 106BC
4. What virtuous woman's disgrace and suicide precipitated the downfall of
Tarquinius Superbus? LUCRETIA'S
5. What was a secunda mensa? DESSERT