

2014 GEORGIA / FLORIDA CERTAMEN
NOVICE
ROUND 1

1. Change the phrase **novus annus** to the nominative plural.
 B1: Change **novī annī** to the dative.
 B2: Change **novīs annīs** to the singular.

NOVĪ ANNĪ
NOVĪS ANNĪS
NOVŌ ANNŌ
2. What heroine was the first to strike blood at the Calydonian Boar Hunt?
 B1: How did Atalanta wound the boar?
 B2: What Calydonian prince killed the boar and gave its hide to Atalanta?

ATALANTA
WITH AN ARROW
MELEAGER
3. Which political alliance in Rome was formed in 60 B.C.
 B1: Which member of the First Triumvirate was the first to die?
 B2: At what battle against the Parthians did Crassus die?

FIRST TRIUMVIRATE
CRASSUS
CARRHAE
4. From what Latin verb, with what meaning, do we derive "petition" and "appetite"?
 B1: ...do we derive "circumscribe" and "scribble"?
 B2: ...do we derive "mutiny"?

PETŌ - SEEK / ASK
SCRĪBŌ - TO WRITE
MOVEŌ - TO MOVE
5. Which of the following was NOT a type of Roman gladiator: **Myrmillō, Retiārius, Hoplomachus, Ostiārius**?
 B1: What was the job of an **ostiārius**?
 B2: What slave whispered the names of important persons to his master?

OSTIĀRIUS
THE DOOR KEEPER
NOMENCLĀTOR
6. Give the adverbial form of **clārus**.
 B1: Give the adverbial form of **fortis**.
 B2: Give the adverbial form of **bonus**.

CLĀRĒ
FORTITER
BENE
7. What emperor, who served as the Praetorian Prefect for his father, presided over the opening of the Colosseum in 80 A.D.?
 B1: In what year did Titus die?
 B2: What brother of Titus succeeded him and completed an arch in his honor?

TITUS
81 A.D.
DOMITIAN
8. Which Olympian god, born at Thebes, carried the Thyrsus and was accompanied by Maenads?
 B1: Who was the mother of Dionysus?
 B2: What goddess, disguised as her nurse Beroe, tricked Semele into asking Zeus to reveal his true form as a god?

DIONYSUS
SEMELE
HERA
9. What is the meaning of the Latin noun **pax**?
 B1: ...of the Latin noun **pēs**?
 B2: ...of the Latin noun **pons**?

PEACE
FOOT
BRIDGE
10. What state has the motto **Ditat Deus**?
 B1: What state has the motto **Crescit Eundō**?
 B2: What state has the motto **Sī quaeris paenīnsulam amoenam circumspicē**?

ARIZONA
NEW MEXICO
MICHIGAN

11. What king, who came to Rome as a foreigner, was Rome's fifth king? TARQUINIUS PRISCUS
 B1: What was Priscus' Etruscan name? LUCUMO
 B2: What wife of Priscus was famous for making prophecies? TANAQUIL
12. Translate the following sentence into English: "**Romānī hominēs in Forō stābant.**"
 THE ROMAN MEN WERE STANDING IN THE FORUM
 B1: ... "**Militēs Caesaris urbem armīs dēlēbunt.**"
 THE SOLDIERS OF CAESAR WILL DESTROY THE CITY WITH ARMS
 B2: ... "**In templō Minervae meam sororem vīdeō.**"
 I SEE MY SISTER IN THE TEMPLE OF MINERVA
13. What Roman consul uncovered a conspiracy against his life in 63 B.C.? CICERO
 B1: Give Cicero's full name. MARCUS TULLIUS CICERO
 B2: Who led the conspiracy to kill Cicero and overthrow the Republic? CATILINE
14. Translate the indirect object in this sentence into Latin: "I have given the children many gifts."
 LĪBERĪS
 B1: Translate the verb in that sentence. DEDĪ
 B2: Translate the direct object in that sentence. MULTA DONA
15. Give the principal parts of **doceō**. DOCEŌ, DOCĒRE, DOCUĪ, DOCTUM
 B1: ...of **ponō**. PONŌ, PONERE, POSUĪ, POSITUM
 B2: ...of **capiō**. CAPIŌ, CAPERE, CĒPI, CAPTUM

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NOVICE
ROUND 2

1. What man, born in 63 B.C., become the first emperor of Rome in 27 B.C.? **AUGUSTUS / OCTAVIAN**
 B1: In what year did Augustus die? **14 A.D.**
 B2: What wife of Augustus was the mother of Tiberius? **LIVIA (DRUSILLA)**

2. Identify the use of the ablative illustrated in this sentence: "**Omnēs discipulī ā magistrō laudābantur.**"
AGENT
 B1: Translate that sentence.
ALL (OF) THE STUDENTS WERE (BEING) PRAISED BY THE TEACHER
 B2: Which of the following is NOT a use of the ablative case: Place Where, Accompaniment, Possession, Manner? **POSSESSION**

3. Who was convinced by her jealous sisters that her mysterious husband was a monster? **PSYCHE**
 B1: Who was Psyche's husband? **CUPID**
 B2: Venus forced Psyche to perform a number of tasks. What was the first of these and who helped Psyche complete it? **SORTING GRAIN / SEEDS & ANTS HELPED HER**

4. Differentiate in meaning between **ibi** and **ubi**. **IBI - THERE UBI - WHERE / WHEN**
 B1: ...between **curō** (C-U-R-O) and **currō** (C-U-R-R-O). **CŪRŌ - care (for) CURRŌ - RUN**
 B2: ...between **dīcō** and **dūcō**. **DĪCŌ - SAY / SPEAK DŪCŌ - LEAD**

5. What was the largest unit in the Roman army? **LEGION**
 B1: What was the smallest unit in the Roman army? **CENTURY**
 B2: How many men were in a century at the time of Julius Caesar? **60**

6. Give the correct form of the adjective **celer, celeris, celere** to agree with the noun form **puellam**.
CELEREM
 B1: ...to agree with the noun form **bella**. **CELERIA**
 B2: ...to agree with the noun form **vocum**. **CELERIUM**

7. At what battle in 48 B.C. did Caesar defeat Pompey? **PHARSALUS**
 B1: Where is Pharsalus? **GREECE**
 B2: Pompey fled Greece after Pharsalus and was later beheaded. Where did this occur?
EGYPT / ALEXANDRIA

8. Which of the following words, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the others: "champion," "chance," "encamp," "scamper"? **CHANCE**
 B1: From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive the other three words?
CAMPUS - FIELD / PLAIN / MEADOW
 B2: From what Latin verb, with what meaning, do we derive "chance"? **CADŌ - FALL**

9. Who killed the Nemean Lion and the Lernean Hydra as the first two of his twelve labors?
HERACLES / HERCULES
 B1: What cousin of Heracles forced him to complete these tasks? **EURYSTHEUS**
 B2: One of these labors was to retrieve the girdle of what queen of the Amazons? **HIPPOLYTIA**

10. For the verb **moneō**, give the 1st person, plural, imperfect, passive, indicative. **MONĒBĀMUR**
 B1: Change **monēbāmur** to the present active. **MONĒMUS**
 B2: Change **monēmus** to the perfect active. **MONUIMUS**
11. Who was the only emperor in Roman History to resign willingly in 305 A.D.? **DIOCLETIAN**
 B1: Whom did Diocletian force to abdicate with him? **MAXIMIAN**
 B2: When Diocletian and Maximian abdicated in 305 A.D., who became the two **Augustī**
 in the Tetrarchy? **GALERIUS & CONSTANTIUS CHLORUS**
12. **Quot sunt quattuor et quattuor?** **OCTŌ**
 B1: **Quot sunt octō et octō?** **SĒDECIM**
 B2: **Quot sunt sēdecim et sēdecim?** **TRĪGINTA (ET) DUŌ**
13. What ill-fated hunter was transformed into stag after he saw Artemis bathing? **ACTEON**
 B1: Which of the daughters of Cadmus and Harmonia was Acteon's mother? **AUTONOE**
 B2: In what ironic manner did Acteon die? **HIS DOGS ATE HIM**
14. Give the Latin and English for the abbreviation **cf.** **CONFER - COMPARE**
 B1: ...for the abbreviation **pro. tem.** **PRŌ TEMPORE - FOR THE TIME BEING**
 B2: ...for the abbreviation **a.u.c.** **AB URBE CONDĪTĀ - FROM THE FOUNDING OF THE CITY**
15. What case in Latin is used for direct address? **VOCATIVE**
 B1: Give the vocative singular of the phrase "**meus inimīcus.**" **MĪ INIMĪCE**
 B2: Give the vocative plural of the phrase "**malus rēx.**" **MALĪ REGĒS**

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NOVICE
ROUND 3

1. What derivative of the Latin verb **pugnō, pugnāre** means "extremely distasteful"? REPUGNANT
B1: ...means "combative" or "prone to violence"? PUGNACIOUS
B2: ...means "to assail the validity of a person's character, argument, or intentions"? IMPUGN
2. Allecto, Megaera, and Tisiphone were members of which mythological group? FURIES
B1: Give another name for the Furies? ERINYES / EUMENIDES
B2: The Erinyes are called either Eumenides or Semnai Theai after whose acquittal on the Areopagus? ORESTES'
3. Translate the motto of Columbia University: **In tuō lumine vidēbimus lumen.** IN THY LIGHT WE SHALL SEE LIGHT
B1: Translate the motto of Tulane University: **Nōn sibi sed suīs.** NOT FOR HERSELF BUT FOR HER OWN
B2: Translate the motto of Sewanne, The University of the South: **Ecce quam bonum.** BEHOLD, HOW GOOD
4. Hannibal's attack on what Spanish town in 219 B.C. ignited the Second Punic War? SAGUNTUM
B1: After Hannibal set out for Italy, where was the first place that he met the Romans in battle? TICINUS RIVER
B2: What famous Roman general, only 17 years old at the time, saved his father's life at this battle? SCIPIO AFRICANUS
5. What do all of the following words have in common grammatically: **esse, amāre, audīre**? INFINITIVES
B1: What do all of the following words have in common grammatically: **crās, statim, audacter**? ADVERBS
B2: What do all of the following words have in common grammatically: **ecce, eugē, eugēpae**? INTERJECTIONS
6. **Quid Anglicē significat "cibus"?** FOOD
B1: **Quid Anglicē significat "frumentum"?** GRAIN
B2: **Quid Anglicē significat "onus"?** BURDEN / LOAD
7. Who emerged victorious from the civil war of 193 A.D. and founded Rome's fourth dynasty? SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS
B1: Who preceeded Septimius Severus as emperor? DIDIDIUS JULIANUS
B2: Where in Africa was Septimius Severus born? LEPTIS / LEPCIS MAGNA
8. Who, having scorched the earth with his wayward chariot driving, was killed by Zeus' lightning? PHAETHON
B1: Who were the parents of Phaethon? APOLLO / HELIOS & CLYMENE
B2: Into what river did Phaethon plunge to his death? ERIDANUS

9. Which of the following verbs, if any, does NOT belong by conjugation: **iaceō, cēdō, faciō, agō**?
IACEŌ
- B1: Which of the following nouns, if any, does NOT belong by declension: **tempus, caput, nox, mors**?
NONE / THEY ARE ALL THE SAME DECLENSION
- B2: Which of the following nouns, if any, does NOT belong by gender: **hostis, amīcus, lex, finis**.
LEX
10. What were **albata, russata, venēta**, and **prasīna** in ancient Rome?
FACTIONS / RACING COMPANIES / FACTIONĒS
- B1: Give the Latin names of the two **factionēs** which were formed first. **ALBATA & RUSSATA**
- B2: Give the Latin names of the two **factionēs** which lasted the longest. **VENĒTA & PRASĪNA**
11. Complete the following analogy: **habeō: habēbam :: sum : _____**. **ERAM**
- B1: ... **amō : amāvī :: stō : _____**. **STETĪ**
- B2: ... **ducō : duxistī :: possum :** **POTUISTĪ**
12. Where did the Romans defeat Phillip V in 197 B.C.? **CYNOSEPHALAE**
- B1: Who was the victorious Roman commander at Cynosephalae? (T. QUINCTIUS) **FLAMININUS**
- B2: What war did the battle of Cynosephalae end? **SECOND MACEDONIAN**
13. Translate this sentence into Latin: "I saw the great danger with my eyes."
EGO MAGNUM PERĪCULUM OCULĪS (MEĪS) VIDĒBAM / VĪDĪ
- B1: ... "We had remained in the wide road for a long time." **IN VIĀ LĀTĀ DIŪ MANSERĀMUS**
- B2: ... "The poets will have told many stories about war."
POĒTAE MULTĀS FABULĀS DĒ BELLŌ NARRĀVERINT
14. What nymph, the daughter of Atlas, detained Odysseus on her island for seven years? **CALYPSO**
- B1: What was the name of Calypso's island? **OGYGIA**
- B2: Who appeared to Calypso and instructed her that Zeus would destroy her island if she did not release Odysseus? **HERMES**
15. In what three ways must an adjective agree with the noun it modifies? **CASE, NUMBER, GENDER**
- B1: How must an appositive agree with the noun it modifies? **CASE ONLY**
- B2: Which of the following adjective forms could NOT agree with the noun **patrēs: fortēs, fēlicī, bonōs, magnī**? **FĒLĪCĪ**

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NOVICE
ROUND 4 / SEMI-FINAL ROUND

1. What hero's father left behind a sword and a pair of sandals for his son to retrieve? THESEUS'
 B1: Who was Theseus' father? AEGEUS
 B2: Theseus was sometimes said to be the son of which Olympian god? POSEIDON

2. Complete this well known Latin phrase: **nē plūs** _____. ULTRĀ
 B1: ...**post proelium** _____. PRAEMIUM
 B2: ...**ab ovō usque** _____. AD MALA

3. Identify the use of the ablative case in the following sentence: "**Virī nave ad īnsulam crās navigābunt.**" MEANS
 B1: Translate that sentence. THE MEN WILL SAIL TO THE ISLAND ON A SHIP TOMORROW
 B2: Translate this sentence and identify the use of the ablative: "**Altae puellae magnā cum celeritāte currēbant.**"
 THE TALL GIRLS RAN / WERE RUNNING WITH GREAT SPEED - MANNER

4. What battle brought the First Punic War to a conclusion in 241 B.C.? AEGATES ISLANDS
 B1: Who was the victorious Roman commander at this battle? (C. LUTATIUS) CATULUS
 B2: What naval battle of 260 B.C. was Rome's first victory at sea? MYLAE

5. What is the meaning of the Latin noun **arbor**? TREE
 B1: ...of the Latin noun **hiems**? WINTER
 B1: ...of the Latin noun **flumen**? RIVER

6. Which of the Five Good Emperors toured the Roman Empire from 121-125 A.D.? HADRIAN
 B1: Where did Hadrian incite a revolt after he attempted to build a shrine to Jupiter Optimus Maximus? JERUSALEM / JUDEA
 B2: What Jewish priest fomented a rebellion against Hadrian? (SIMON) BAR KOCH(E)BA

7. In the sentence, "Walk with your friends, Marcus," translate "Marcus." MARCE
 B1: In the same sentence, translate "walk." AMBULĀ
 B2: In the same sentence, translate "with your friends." CUM TUĪS AMĪCĪS

8. What two giants attempted to storm Olympus by piling two mountains on top of each other? OTUS & EPHEALTES
 B1: What were these two mountains? PELION & OSSA
 B2: Who was the mother of Otus and Ephialtes? IPHIMEDIA / CANACE

9. What room in the Roman house served as the master's study? TABLINUM
 B1: What room in the house contained an **impluvium** and **compluvium**? ATRIUM
 B2: What wax death masks were sometimes displayed in the atrium? IMAGINĒS

10. Which of the following, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the others: "longitude," "purloin," "lunge," "longevity"? NONE / ALL FROM THE SAME ROOT
 B1: From what adjective, with what meaning, are these words derived? LONGUS - LONG

- B2: What derivative of **longus** means "to lengthen unsually in respect to its width"? ELONGATE
11. What Greek general twice defeated the Romans at Heraclea and Ausculum? PYRRHUS
 B1: Where in Greece was Pyrrhus king? EPIRUS
 B2: What Italian city enlisted the help of Pyrrhus in its war against Rome? TARENTUM
12. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, and answer in ENGLISH the question that follows:
- Erat in Aegyptō puella clāra nomine Aurēlia. Puella Aurēlia in magnā casā cum patre et matre et quīnque fratrēs habitābat. Publius Aurēliam valdē amābat, sed Aurelia Quīntum, frātrēm Pūblii, amābat quod Quīntus multōs librōs legēbat.**
- Question: Where did the famous girl named Aurelia live? EGYPT
 B1: Including herself, how many people lived in Aurelia's house? EIGHT
 B2: Why did Aurelia prefer Quintus over his brother Publius?
 (BECAUSE) HE READ MANY BOOKS
13. What Cypriot sculptor created a statue which Venus brought to life? PYGMALION
 B1: By what name is Pygmalion's statue sometimes known? GALATEA
 B2: Who was the son of Pygmalion and Galatea? PAPHOS
14. How many declensions of nouns exist in Latin? FIVE
 B1: How many conjugations of verbs exist in Latin? FOUR
 B2: How many tenses of verbs exist in Latin? SIX
15. How many of the daughters of Danaus were punished in the Underworld for killing their husbands on their wedding night? 49
 B1: Which of the Danaids did not kill her husband? HYPERMNESTRA
 B2: How were the Danaids punished in Tartarus?
 THEY HAD TO CARRY WATER IN LEAKY JARS
16. Translate the entire indirect object in this sentence into Latin: "I have given all of the horses water." OMNIBUS EQUIS
 B1: Translate the verb in that sentence. DEDĪ
 B2: Change the verb **dedī** to the pluperfect tense and translate. DEDERAM - I HAD GIVEN
17. What emperor is reported to have seen the CHI RHO monogram in a dream and heard the words **in hōc signō vincēs**? CONSTANTINE
 B1: Constantine, according to legend, had this dream before what battle in 312 A.D.? MILVIAN BRIDGE
 B2: What son of Maximian drowned in the Tiber after the Milvian Bridge collapsed during the battle? MAXENTIUS
18. Say in Latin: "we were able." POTERAMUS
 B1: Say in Latin: "we have been able." POTUIMUS
 B2: Say in Latin: "we will have been able." POTUERIMUS

19. What woman rashly boasted that her daughter Andromeda was more beautiful than the Nereids?
CASSIOPEIA
B1: Andromeda was then to be sacrificed to a sea monster. Who saved her? PERSEUS
B2: Of what people was Cassiopeia the queen? ETHIOPIANS
20. When recognized by the spotter, perform the following commands: "**Stā et claudē oculōs!**"
STUDENT STANDS AND CLOSES HIS / HER EYES
B1: When recognized by the spotter, perform this command": **Dīc mihi nomina tuōrum sociōrum!**
CAPTAIN (OR DESIGNATED PLAYER) SAYS THE NAMES OF HIS / HER TEAMMATES
B2: When recognized by the spotter, perform this command: "**Omnēs dīcite "Latīna est optima lingua."**"
EVERYONE SAYS "LATIN IS THE BEST LANGUAGE"

2014 GEORGIA / FLORIDA CERTAMEN
NOVICE
FINAL ROUND

1. Complete the following analogy: **amīcus : amīcōrum :: cīvis _____**. **CĪVIUM**
 B1: ... **celer : celeris :: acer _____**. **ACRIS**
 B2: ... **dux : duce :: mare _____**. **MARĪ**
2. What young girl fell from a flying, golden-fleeced ram and drowned in the sea which was later named for her? **HELLE**
 B1: What brother of Helle survived and eventually flew on the ram to Colchis? **PHRIXUS**
 B2: What king of Colchis married his daughter Chalcioppe to Phrixus? **AEETES**
3. Where did the Romans defeat Hasdrubal, the brother of Hannibal, in 207 B.C.? **METAURUS RIVER**
 B1: According to legend, how did Hannibal learn of his brother's death?
THE ROMAN'S CATAPULTED HASDRUBAL'S HEAD INTO HANNIBAL'S TENT / CAMP
 B2: Give the **cognōmen** of one of the two Roman commanders who won this battle?
SALINATOR / NERO
4. Differentiate in meaning between **capiō** and **cupiō**.
CAPIŌ - TAKE / CAPTURE CUPIO - WANT / DESIRE
 B1: Differentiate in meaning between **veniō** and **inveniō**. **VENIO - COME INVENIO - FIND**
 B2: Differentiate in meaning between **faciō** and **fugiō**. **FACIO - DO / MAKE FUGIO - FLEE**
5. What African queen welcomed Aeneas and his crew to Carthage in book 1 of Vergil's *Aeneid*? **DIDO**
 B1: What father of Aeneas died on Sicily? **ANCHISES**
 B2: What sister of Dido unknowingly helped her prepare her funeral pyre? **ANNA**
6. Define **undēvīgintī**. **NINETEEN**
 B1: Define **trīginta**. **THIRTY**
 B2: Define **centum**. **ONE HUNDRED**
7. What famous general under Augustus was responsible for winning the battle of Actium in 31 B.C.? **(M.) AGRIPPA**
 B1: What man had Agrippa defeated at the battle of Naulochus in 36 B.C.? **SEXTUS POMPEY**
 B2: Octavian was forced to make war upon Sextus Pompey because he had prevented the grain supply from traveling to Rome from what island? **SICILY**
8. What abbreviation would the Romans have used to date things from the founding of the city? **A.U.C.**
 B1: Give the Latin for that abbreviation. **AB URBE CONDITĀ**
 B2: Give the alternate form for this abbreviation. **ANNŌ URBIS CONDITAE**
9. Which of the following, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin word as the others: "cordial," "corporeal," "incorporate," "corporation"? **CORDIAL**
 B1: From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive "cordial"? **COR - HEART**
 B2: From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive the other words in the toss-up?
CORPUS - BODY

10. You are sitting peacefully on the couch and your mother walks in and shouts "**Cūr herī tuum frātre
ē fenestrā iēcistī.**" What did she accuse you of doing yesterday?
THROWING YOUR BROTHER OUT OF A WINDOW
B1: You emphatically deny the defenestration of your brother by saying: "**..sed ē fenestrā cecidit.**"
What have you told your mother? (BUT) HE FELL (OUT OF THE WINDOW)
B2: Finally your mother angrily says: "**Discēde ē casā et numquam rēvenī.**" Although you think
her words are harsh, what has your mother told you to do?
LEAVE (THE HOUSE) AND NEVER RETURN / COME BACK
11. VISUAL TOSS UP. Pass out visual question to all players.
- The following toss up question is a visual. We are currently providing each player with a copy of the visual. Please do not turn over the visual until instructed to do so. Also, please be mindful that this is a toss up question, so do not consult or communicate with your teammates. Please turn over the visual; you will have 10 seconds to examine it (wait 10 seconds). Here is your question:
- Question: You are looking at ancient depictions of famous monsters in mythology. On what island was the monster in picture "A" imprisoned? CRETE
- B1: Identify, by letter and name, the monster which was killed by Bellerophon. B - CHIMERA
B2: Picture "C" shows the god Zeus about to hurl a thunderbolt at what monster? TYPHON
12. Place the following battles of the Second Punic War into chronological order: Baecula, Ilipa, Zama, Cannae.
CANNAE, BAECULA, ILIPA, ZAMA
B1: Which Roman general was victorious in three of those battles? SCIPIO AFRICANUS
B2: In what year did the battle of Cannae occur? 216 B.C.
13. Which of the following prepositions does NOT govern the accusative case: **sine, trans, per, propter**?
SINE
B1: Which of the following prepositions does NOT govern the ablative case: **prō, inter, ab, cum**?
INTER
B2: Name two prepositions which can take either the accusative or the ablative.
IN / SUB / SUBTER / SUPER
14. Translate: "**Servī dominōs nōn audiēbant.**"
THE SLAVES WERE NOT LISTENING TO / HEARING THE MASTERS
B1: ... "**Coquī cēnam in culinā cum cūrā parāverant.**"
THE COOKS HAD PREPARED DINNER IN THE KITCHEN WITH CARE / CAREFULLY
B2: ... "**Fortēs hominēs prō patriā pugnā semper pugnābunt.**"
BRAVE MEN WILL ALWAYS FIGHT FOR THE COUNTRY
15. Labdacus, Creon, Pentheus, Oedipus, and Cadmus were all kings of what city? THEBES
B1: Which of those kings was killed by the Maenads? PENTHEUS
B2: Which of those kings founded the city of Thebes? CADMUS

16. The words **Ubi tū Gaius Ego Gaia** would have been spoken during what type of event in ancient Rome? **WEDDING / CONFARREATIŌ**
B1: What type of marriage ceremony involved the fictitious sale of the bride? **COEMPTIŌ**
B2: What was the term used for marriages conducted between slaves? **CONTUBERNIUM / A**

17. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, and answer IN LATIN the question that follows:

Olim erat magnum bellum inter Romānōs Carthaginiensēsque. In magnō bellō erant multa proelia in Italiā et Hispaniā et Africā. Hannibal, dux Carthaginiensis, Romānōs in quattuor proeliis in Italiā superāvit, sed in terrā Africā ā Scipione vincēbātur.

Question: **Quid inter Romānōs Carthaginiensēsque erat?** **(MAGNUM) BELLUM**
B1: **In quot patriis magnum bellum gerēbātur?** **TRĒS**
B2: **Quis in terrā Africā ā Scipione vincēbātur?** **HANNIBAL**

18. What young emperor had a promising start to his reign under the guidance of his Praetorian Prefect and his tutor, but descended into madness after five years, going so far as to murder his own mother? **NERO**
B1: Who was Nero's mother? **AGRIPPINA THE YOUNGER**
B2: Name either the Praetorian Prefect or the stoic philosopher who guided Nero in the early part of his reign? **(L. AFRANIUS) BURRUS / SENECA THE YOUNGER**

19. From what Latin verb, with what meaning, do we derive "survey" and "visionary"? **VIDEŌ - SEE**
B1: ...do we derive "ammunition"? **MUNIŌ - BUILD / FORTIFY**
B2: ...do we derive "provost" and "preposition"? **PONŌ - PUT / PLACE**

20. Who prayed to her father Peneius to spare her while fleeing from the advances of Apollo? **DAPHNE**
B1: According to Ovid, Daphne begged her father to allow her to be a virgin like what goddess? **DIANA**
B2: Into what type of tree did Peneius transform Daphne? **LAUREL**