

1981 NJCL CERTAMEN

PB1

- I. Say in Latin, "Don't talk!" NOLI DICERE
Give the first person singular present active subjunctive
of volo wish. VELIM
What is the present infinitive of malo? MALIE
- II. What English noun meaning a dunce is a Latin verb
which means, "We don't know?" IGNORAMUS
What English noun for a direction in cooking is an
imperative in Latin meaning "take?" RECIPE
What English noun for a souvenir is a Latin imperative
meaning "remember?" MEMENTO
- III. What type of ablative appears in the following sentence:
His auditis, dux in urbem recessit? ABLATIVE ABSOLUTE
Using an ablative absolute, say: "After Caesar had
been killed..." CAESARE INTERFECTO (CAESO, NECATO, etc)
What type of ablative appears here: vir summa virtute?
ABLATIVE OF DESCRIPTION or CHARACTERISTIC
- IV. How would a Roman say, "I have touched?" TETIGI
How would he say, "I had been touched?" TACTUS ERAM
How would he say, "I shall be touched?" TANGAR
- V. Who was the mother of Agrippina the Younger?
AGRIPPINA THE ELDER
Who was the mother of Agrippina the Elder?
JULIA, DAUGHTER OF AUGUSTUS
Who was the mother of Julia, daughter of Augustus?
SCRIBONIA
- VI. Whom did Hercules kill with a lyre? LINUS
Who was Hercules' mortal half-brother? IPHICLES
Who was Iphicles' son? IOLAUS
- VII. What military disaster befell the Romans in 321 BC?
THE BATTLE OF THE CAUDINE FORKS
What war was in progress? THE SECOND SAMNITE WAR
How many Samnite Wars were there? THREE
- VIII. What did the Romans call the Mare Nostrum? THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Rome's first province was an island in the Mediterranean.
What was it? SICILY
From what other nation did Rome get control of
Sicily? CARTHAGE

PB1 continued

- IX. What is the vocative of Quintus? QUINTE
What is the vocative of Publius? PUBLI
What is the masculine vocative singular of the adjective pius? PIE
- X. Who was the mother of Perseus? DANAE
Who was Danae's father? ACRISIUS
How did Zeus appear to Danae? AS A SHOWER OF GOLD
- XI. Change ducam to passive. DUCAR
Change ducebam to subjunctive. DUCEREM
Change ducerem to the perfect. DUXERIM
- XII. What centaur instructed many heroes? CHIRON
What city did Cadmus found? THEBES
Who correctly answered the riddle of the Sphinx at Thebes? OEDIPUS
- XIII. What Greek god was tricked into swallowing a stone instead of his youngest child? CRONUS
To what group of deities did Cronus belong? TITANS
Who were the parents of Cronus? URANUS AND GAIA
- XIV. In the sentence, Milites erant auxilio urbi, what is the construction of urbi? DATIVE OF REFERENCE
What is the construction of auxilio? DATIVE OF PURPOSE
What do we call the use of these two together? DOUBLE DATIVE
- XV. What was the combination market place and public square of a Roman city? FORUM
What was ~~its~~ ^{THE NAME OF THE MARKET PLACE AT ROME} Greek counterpart? AGORA ~~Forum Boarium~~
One possible root of the Latin word forum is the adverb foris. What does foris mean? OUTDOORS
- XVI. What Roman commander died at Carrhae? ^{IN 53 B.C.} CRASSUS
What symbolic objects were captured by the enemy? THE STANDARDS (EAGLES)
What was Crassus' political office at the time? TRIUMVIR
- XVII. What are the principal parts of caedo? CAEDO, CAEDERE, CECIDI, CAESUS
What are the principal parts of cado? CADO, CADERE, CECIDI, CASUS (CASURUS)
What are the principal parts of audeo? AUDEO, AUDERE, AUSUS SUM
- XVIII. What Latin noun is the basis of the English verb "ignite"? IGNIS
What is its ablative plural? IGNIBUS
What is its genitive plural? IGNIUM
- XIX. What king of Rome succeeded Romulus? NUMA POMPILIUS
How many kings of early Rome were there? SEVEN
Who was the last of them? TARQUINIUS SUPERBUS

PB1 continued

XX. Who was pursued by Apollo and turned into a tree? DAPHNE
 What kind of tree? LAUREL
 Whose tree was the olive? ATHENA'S (MINERVA'S)

1981 NJCL CERTAMEN

PB2

- I. At the wedding of Pirithous and Hippodamia, what rival groups staged a battle? THE LAPITHS AND THE CENTAURS
At the wedding feast of Perseus and Andromeda, Andromeda's uncle ~~attached~~ ^{was} ~~the~~ ^{Phineus} what was his name? PHINEUS
At whose wedding did Eris hurl her famous apple? THAT OF PELEUS AND THETIS
- II. How must a relative pronoun agree with its antecedent? IN GENDER AND NUMBER
What determines its case? ITS USE WITHIN ITS OWN CLAUSE
What is the neuter accusative plural of the relative pronoun? QUAE
- III. Whose conspiracy threatened Rome during Cicero's consulship? CATILINE'S
Who opposed Marius in the Civil War? SULLA
What general triumphed over Hannibal? SCIPIO AFRICANUS
- IV. Who stole fire for men? PROMETHEUS
Who was his brother? EPIMETHEUS
Who was the bride of Epimetheus? PANDORA
- V. Which of these words is not an adverb: diu, nunc, non, tum, sine? SINE
Which of these is not a preposition: ad, cum, bis, ex, ab? BIS
Which of these is not a conjunction: sed, saepe, et, quod, ubi? SAEPE
- VI. What is the Latin noun for "table"? MENSA
What is the Latin noun for "month"? MENSIS
What is the Latin verb for "tell a lie"? MENTIOR, MENTIRI
- VII. Who was saved from death by the selflessness of his wife Alcestis? ADMETUS
Who wrestled Death for Alcestis? HERCULES
Where was Admetus king? PHERAE (THESSALY)
- VIII. What is the second person plural future passive indicative of audio? AUDIEMINI
What is the same form in the present? AUDIMINI
Change audimini to the singular. AUDIRIS
- IX. What Latin adverb is at the root of the English verb "procrastinate"? CRAS
What does cras mean? TOMORROW
What means "yesterday"? HERI

PB2 continued

- X. What is the nominative plural of os, "mouth?" ORA
 What does the feminine singular noun ora mean? SHORE
 What is the nominative plural of os, "bone?" OSSA
- XI. What road originally ran from Rome to Capua? THE VIA APPIA
 What was the great northern highway of Italy going from
 Rome to Ariminum? THE VIA FLAMINIA
 What highway was built in prehistoric times to facilitate
 the salt trade from the Tiber mouth? THE VIA SALARIA
- XII. How would a Roman say, "She has seen me?" ME VIDIT
 How would he say, "She will see herself?" SE VIDEBIT
 How would he say, "She must see me?" EI VIDENDUS SUM
- XIII. What was the name of the guard dog of Hades? CERBERUS
 Who was the boatman of the Styx? CHARON
 Who conducted souls to Charon? HERMES/MERCURY
- XIV. Which of these is not a Romance language: Italian,
 Greek, Portuguese, Spanish? GREEK
 Romance languages grew out of Latin in areas which
 the Romans controlled. In what Roman province did
 French develop? GAUL
 In what Roman province did the language now called
 Romanian develop? DACIA
- XV. How many Punic Wars were there? THREE
 In which did Hannibal take part? THE SECOND
 From which did Rome gain control of Sicily? THE FIRST
- XVI. Who was the father of Axtyanax? HECTOR
 Who was the sister of Clytemnestra? HELEN
 Who was the mother of Paris? HECUBA
- XVII. The years 96 to 180 AD saw the reigns of how many so-
 called "good emperors?" FIVE
 Who were the first and last? NERVA AND MARCUS AURELIUS
 Who were the three in between? TRAJAN, HADRIAN, ANTONINUS PIUS
- XVIII. What single English verb translates the Latin idiom
 in animo habere? PLAN, INTEND
 What single verb translates the idiom pedem referre? RETREAT
 What single noun translates the idiom res novae? REVOLUTION
- XIX. What year marked the first Olympic Games? 776 BC
 How many years were in an Olympiad? FOUR
 How many events were in a pentathlon? FIVE

PB2 continued

- XX. Say in Latin: "We put Marcus in charge of the cavalry."
EQUITIBUS (or EQUITATUI) MARCUM PRAEFECIMUS.
- Say: "The boy obeyed his father." PUER PATRI PARUIT.
- Say: "The slave was harming the horses." SERVUS EQUIS NOCEBAT.

1981 NJCL CERTAMEN

SB10

- I. What nymph was almost killed by her own son, who mistook her for a wild bear? CALLISTO
Who accidentally killed his wife Procris by hurling a spear into a clump of bushes? CEPHALUS
What lover of Jupiter foolishly asked to see him in his full glory, thus causing her own destruction? SEMELE
- II. In Seneca's phrase Docendo discitur, what form of the verb is docendo, and in what construction is it used?
GERUND - ABLATIVE OF MEANS
In Horace's phrase Non omnis moriar, what tense is moriar? FUTURE
In Augustus' phrase Festina lente, as quoted by Suetonius, what form of the verb is festina? SINGULAR IMPERATIVE
- III. Without using an infinitive, say in Latin: "I had to come."
MIHIVENIENDUM ERAT.
What construction is veniendum erat?
FUTURE PASSIVE PARTICIPLE + SUM or PASSIVE PERIPHRASTIC
What construction is mihi? DATIVE OF AGENT
- IV. What Latin word is the root of the English verb "reiterate"?
ITERUM
What Latin word is the root of the English word "junction"?
IUNGO
What Latin word is the root of the English word "urbane"?
URBS
- V. What Roman king died when struck by a thunderbolt?
TULLUS HOSTILIUS
According to Livy, what king of Rome reigned longest?
SERVIUS TULLIUS (44 years)
According to Livy, what king of Rome reigned shortest?
ANCUS MARCIUS (24 years)
- VI. What is the second person plural present passive subjunctive of the verb porto? PORTEMINI
What is the same form of duco? DUCAMINI
What is the second person plural future passive indicative of duco? DUCEMINI
- VII. What nephew of Priam, slain by Achilles, was made immortal by Zeus? MEMNON
Where had he been king? ETHIOPIA
Who was his mother? EOS(AURORA)

SB10 continued

- VIII. Quot pulmones tibi sunt? DUO
 Quot iecora tibi sunt? UNUM
 Quot supercilia tibi sunt? DUO
- IX. What case is usually found after the passive voice of
 appello? NOMINATIVE
 What is the nominative plural of deus? DI (or DEI)
 What is the nominative plural of genu? GENUA
- X. By what other name is Damastes known?
 PROCRUSTES (or PROCOPTAS or POLYPEMON)
 What victim of Theseus was called the Pinebender?
 SINIS (or PITYOCAMPTES)
 Which villain killed by Theseus compelled strangers
 to wrestle with him? CERCYON
- XI. Who was the mortal punished by Demeter with insatiable
 hunger? ERYSICHTHON
 What had he done to offend her? CUT DOWN AN OAK (OR
 AN OAK GROVE) SACRED TO HER
 Who was his daughter, an innocent victim of his cruelty?
 MESTRA
- XII. What bird was a columba? DOVE, PIGEON
 With that noun as its base, what was the literal meaning
 of a columbarium? DOVE-COTE, PIGEON-COOP
 What metaphorical meaning did columbarium have?
 A MULTI-NICHED STRUCTURE FOR BURIAL URNS
- XIII. Many Romans had appropriate nicknames or cognomina.
 Whose nickname is appropriate because of the clothes
 he wore to the Bona Dea ceremony for women only?
 P. CLODIUS PULCHER'S
 This sacrilege was directly responsible for the divorce
 of what couple in 61 BC? CAESAR AND POMPEIA
 What Roman poet had an affair with Clodius' sister? CATULLUS
- XIV. What Latin present active participle contracts to form
 the Latin adjective prudens? PROVIDENS
 What Latin adjective contracts to the noun bruma? BREVISSIMA
 What infinitive contracts to fore? FUTURUM ESSE
- XV. Who was the sister of Helios and Selene? EOS
 Who was the sister of Aeetes and Pasiphae? CIRCE
 Who was the sister of Agave, Ino and Autonoe? SEMELE
- XVI. What is the superlative degree of carus? CARISSIMUS
 What is the comparative degree? CARIOR
 What is its positive adverb? CARE

SB10 continued

XVII. For what would a Roman matron use a flabellum?
TO FAN HERSELF

If a Roman called for a calamus, what was he about to do?
WRITE

A wealthy Roman often presented certain acquaintances with a sportula. What type of person received a sportula?
A CLIENT - IT IS A GIFT OF FOOD

XVIII. Where in Rome was the Temple of Aesculapius located?
ON AN ISLAND IN THE TIBER

Where did Augustus build the Temple of the Deified Caesar?
IN THE FORUM ROMANUM
In which imperial forum was the Temple of Mars Ultor located?
THE FORUM AUGUSTUM

XIX. Who was the Roman admiral who won the Battle of Ecnomus and captured Tunis?
REGULUS

Who defeated the Aequi and freed Minucius and then resigned his dictatorship after sixteen days?
CINCINNATUS
What was the nickname of Fabius Maximus?
CUNCTATOR - DELAYER

XX. Britain was one of several provinces added to the Empire during the reign of Claudius. Which of these was not among them: Mauretania, Bithynia, Thrace, Lycia?
BITHYNIA

What emperor added Mesopotamia and Armenia to the Empire?
TRAJAN

Rome's first province was Sicily. What was its second?
SARDINIA AND CORSICA
(They became separate provinces under the Empire)

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SB11

- I. What Latin preposition means "on this side of?" CIS or CITRA
What case is taken by the rare preposition coram, meaning
"in the presence of?" ABLATIVE
What two cases may be used with the even rarer preposition
tenus, which means "as far as?" ABLATIVE AND GENITIVE
- II. Who was Caesar's co-consul for 46 BC and his successor
as Pontifex Maximus? LEPIDUS
Who was his co-consul for 45 BC? NO ONE
Who assumed the vacant consulship after Caesar's death?
P. CORNELIUS DOLABELLA, CICERO'S SON-IN-LAW
- III. What identical nouns in Latin mean "heel" and "pebble?"
CALX AND CALX
What other Latin word can mean either "sheep" or "May
you rejoice?" OVES
What word means either "step" or "having suffered?" PASSUS
- IV. A ~~forma~~ decree of the Senate is called a senatus
consultum. What type of genitive is senatus? SUBJECTIVE
What case does the verb memini govern when the object
is a person's name? ACCUSATIVE
What case does it govern when the object is a personal
pronoun? GENITIVE
(when object is a thing, case can be acc. or gen.)
- V. What word is used to introduce questions expecting
the answer "no?" NUM
What word is used to introduce questions expecting
the answer "yes?" NONNE
What is the meaning of the Latin interrogative
quo modo? HOW? IN WHAT MANNER?
- VI. Which of the following did not enter the Underworld
while still living: Odysseus, Psyche, Perseus, Theseus?
PERSEUS
Who were the two immortal Gorgons? STHENO AND EURYALE
Which divinity punished Medusa with her unique
appearance? ATHENA (MINERVA)
- VII. What ~~direction~~ does a pharmacist give with the initials
a.c.? TAKE BEFORE MEALS (ANTE CIBUM)
With the initials q.i.d.? TAKE FOUR TIMES DAILY (QUATER IN DIE)
With the initials p.o.? TAKE ORALLY (PER OS)

SB11 continued

- VIII. What is the perfect active infinitive of do? DEDISSE
What is the future active infinitive of sto? STATURUS ESSE
What is the perfect active infinitive of ago? EGISSE
- IX. What Roman princess desecrated her father's body by running over it with a chariot? TULLIA
Tullia had earlier murdered her first husband in order to marry his brother, who had murdered his wife, Tullia's sister. Who were the first and second husbands of the ill-behaved Tullia? ARRUNS TARQUINIUS AND LUCIUS TARQUINIUS (later SUPERBUS)
- X. Why did Zeus not father a child by Thetis?
HER SON WAS DESTINED TO BE GREATER THAN HIS FATHER
Where did Thetis hide her son to keep him out of the Trojan War? THE COURT OF KING LYCOMEDES IN SCYROS
Who was destined to die at his grandson's hands and, despite his machinations to avoid it, was so slain many years later by a wayward discus? ACRISIUS
- XI. What is the nominative plural of the phrase senatus consultum? SENATUS CONSULTA
What is the genitive plural of senex? SENUM
What is the genitive plural of iuvenis? IUVENUM
- XII. Where would you be if you were visiting the House of the Golden Cupids, the House of the Gladiators and the House of the Faun? POMPEII
Many of the public buildings in Pompeii were destroyed in 62 AD, seventeen years before the eruption of Vesuvius, by another disaster. What happened in 62? EARTHQUAKE
The only temple in Pompeii completely rebuilt and redecorated after the 62 earthquake was dedicated to what foreign goddess? ISIS
- XIII. Give the correct form of facio for this sentence:
"I don't know what he's doing." FACIAT
For these sentences:
"I didn't know what he was doing." FACERET
"I didn't know what he had done." FECISSET
- XIV. What flower sprang from the blood of Adonis? ANEMONE
Who was his mother? MYRRHA (SMYRNA)
How did Adonis die? GORED BY A WILD BOAR
- XV. Translate the military idiom agmen novissimum. REAR GUARD
How many miles a day were covered on an iter magnum? C. 25 MILES
What was the praetorium in a Roman camp?
COMMAND CENTER, HEADQUARTERS

SB11 continued

- XVI. At what battle did the Roman general Flaminius defeat King Philip V of Macedon in 197 BC? CYNOSCEPHALAE
Which took place first: the Third Macedonian War, the Third Punic War, or the Third Samnite War?
THE THIRD SAMNITE WAR
What Macedonian leader was defeated by the Romans in the Third Macedonian War? PERSEUS
- XVII. What is the meaning of the Latin noun at the root of the English adjective "preliminary?" DOORSTEP, THRESHOLD
What English verb comes from that noun? ELIMINATE
What English adjective meaning "subtle" or "too slight to notice" comes from limen? SUBLIMINAL
- XVIII. What Sorceress' jealous love for her husband drove her to murder? MEDEA'S
Who was Medea's father? AEETES
Who was her brother? ABSYRTUS
- XIX. Who was the man who provided Odysseus with the ship in which he was finally taken back to Ithaca? ALCINOUS
How did Poseidon punish Alcinous for this? THE SHIP WAS TURNED TO STONE, BLOCKING THE HARBOR FOREVER.
What was the name of Alcinous' island kingdom? SCHERIA
- XX. Translate with one Latin word: "I had been present." ADFUERAM
Translate into Latin: "Marcus said that I had been present." MARCUS DIXIT ME ADFUISSE.
Translate into Latin: "Marcus said that I would be present." MARCUS DIXIT ME ADFUTURUM ESSE (or ADFORE)

1981 NJCL CERTAMEN

FB100

- I. What is the Latin term for a sacrifice which includes pigs, sheep and bulls? SUOVETAURILIA *SU O VE TAU RI LI A*
 What arrangement of clothing must be assumed by a priest to perform a sacrifice? TOGA PULLED OVER THE HEAD
 What internal organ of a sacrificial animal was especially significant? THE LIVER
- II. What do the words nihil, fas and mane have in common? THEY ARE INDECLINABLE NOUNS
 What two forms of the noun vis are not found? GENITIVE AND DATIVE SINGULAR
 What two forms of the pronoun nemo are not found? GENITIVE AND ABLATIVE SINGULAR
- III. What is the genitive of the phrase "one bull?" UNIUS TAURI
 Change unius tauri to dative. UNI TAURŌ
 Double uni tauro. DUOBUS TAURIS
- IV. Using discō, translate: "I have learned." DIDICI *DID-eye-key*
 Using poscō, translate: "I have demanded." POPŌSCI
 Using reperiō, translate: "I have found." REPPERI
- V. Before Aeneas arrives in Carthage, who was the spokesman for the Trojans who are already there? ILIONEUS *(il i ō' nē us)*
 Where was Aeneas when he saw Ilioneus addressing Dido? *(il i ō' nōs)*
 HIDDEN IN A CLOUD
 Who is with Aeneas in the cloud? ACHATES *(a kā' tez)*
a kate tees
- VI. What is the number, long since archaic by the classical period, that lies between singular and plural? DUAL
 What two Latin adjectives preserve the dual endings? AMBO AND DUO
 Name a first declension noun which uses the old dual ending -abus instead of -is in the dative and ablative.
 DEA, FILIA, EQUA, LIBERTA (not lupa or serva)
MVLA
- VII. When Cicero was one year old, what tribes destroyed the Roman armies at Arausio in Gaul? CIMBRI AND TEUTŌNES
 Where did Marius defeat the Teutons in 102 BC? AQUAE SEXTIAE
 Where did he defeat the Cimbri in 101? NEAR VERCELLAE *in Po Valley*
- VIII. What was the old name of Constantinople? BYZANTIUM
 In what year was Constantinople founded?
 330 AD (OFFICIALLY INAUGURATED) or 324 AD (ACTUALLY FOUNDED)
 What was the year of the Battle of the Mulvian Bridge? 312 AD

SCORE
VI.

FB100 continued

- IX. Which of the following is not from the adjective spelled l-i-b-e-r: livery, delivery, deliberate, liberal?
DELIBERATE

What familiar English abbreviation is related to the root of "deliberate?" LB = POUND
When l-i-b-e-r means "book," is the -i- long or short? SHORT

- X. AUC is sometimes taken to stand for something other than ab urbe condita. What? ANNO URBIS CONDITAE

How would I ask the date in Latin? QUOTUS DIES EST?
Quotus dies est? NONA AUGUSTAE

SCORE

- XI. Which Fury sits at the gate of Tartarus? TISIPHONE (ti sip' o ne)
Name the other two Furies. ALECTO AND MEGAERA (meg a ra)
Which Fury does Juno use to stir up hatred between the Trojans and the Latins? ALECTO

- XII. What posthumous penalty was exacted on Domitian?

DAMNATIO MEMORIAE
dam nā' tī ō

Who succeeded Domitian? NERVA

Who was adopted by Nerva as his successor? TRAIAN

ō sip' e-tē a el' ō pō dar' gē se lē' nō

- XIII. Who were Ocypete, Aello, Podarge and Celaeno? THE HARPIES

What old king and prophet was troubled by the Harpies until he was visited by the Argonauts? PHINEUS

zē' tē Zetes and Calais drove the Harpies away from Phineus.

Whose sons were they? BOREAS' (Aquila)
NORTH WIND

- XIV. Which of the following does not belong: serpens, anguis, cucumis, draco? CUCUMIS cucumber

Which of the following is not synonymous with the others: parco, metuo, formido, vereor? PARCO

Which two of the following are synonymous: ensis, en-sis, imber, gladius? ENSIS AND GLADIUS

rain

- XV. What is the perfect active infinitive of spondeo? SPOPONDISSE

Of suadeo? SUASISSE

Of mereo? MERUISSE

spo pon disse

SCORE

- XVI. At what battle did a Greek fleet crush the navy of Xerxes and the Persians in 480 BC? SALAMIS

At what battle had a Greek army led by Miltiades defeated the Persians ten years earlier? MARATHON

What Greek historian is our best source for accounts of the Persian Wars? HERODOTUS

- XVII. Wait to be spotted and then follow the instructions.
Tange naso mensam. STUDENT SHOULD TOUCH TABLE WITH HIS NOSE.
Tene manū sinistra m̄antū. HE SHOULD HOLD HIS CHIN WITH LEFT HAND.
Morde pollicem dextrum. HE SHOULD BITE HIS RIGHT THUMB.

XVIII. Who besides Orestes was pursued by the Furies for matricide?

ALCMAEON

alk mē' on er i fr' le
am fi a rā' us

Who were Alcmaeon's parents? AMPHIARAUS AND ERIPHYLE

What miracle did Zeus grant to Alcmaeon's widow Callirhoe? ~~HE ALLOWED HER SONS, ACARNAN AND AMPHOTERUS, TO GROW~~

HE ALLOWED HER SONS, ACARNAN AND AMPHOTERUS, TO GROW
TO MANHOOD IN A SINGLE DAY TO AVENGE ALCMAEON'S MURDER *kal li- row- ee*

XIX. According to its root meaning, what do you share with a comrade? A ROOM (CAMERA)

What do you share with a companion? BREAD - PANIS

By what principle has "comrade" come to be spelled with com-, even though there is no cum in its root?

BY ANALOGY WITH THE UBIQUITOUS DERIVATIVES OF CUM

SCORE

XX. In mythology, what is the later and more familiar name of Podarces? PRIAM

pō dar' sez

Who killed Priam before the altar of Jupiter? PYRRHUS/NEOPTOLEMUS *pir' us nē op tol' e mus*

Who was Priam's famous brother, the husband of Aurora? TITHONUS

ti thō' nus

Po dar seas

or

Po-dar- kase

*Wash 35-
TENN-95
VIR-175*

EXTRA QUESTIONS

Use these as the need presents itself. Try to pick a question from the same category and of the same difficulty as the one thrown out.

LANGUAGE

1. What Latin noun is the most basic root of the English words "domain" and "dominion?" DOMUS
2. What is the perfect passive infinitive of frango? FRACTUS ESSE
3. What kind of subjunctive clause is likely to follow tam? RESULT
4. What Latin words are abbreviated e.g.? EXEMPLI GRATIA
5. Translate the command: "Listen to my words, slave!" AUDI, SERVE, MEA
6. What does codex mean? BOOK VERBA!
7. What is the ablative plural of bos? BOBUS

MYTHOLOGY

1. Who was the muse of dance? TERPSICHORE
2. Who were the fathers of the 2 Ajaxes? TELAMON AND OILEUS
3. Who was Daedalus' son? ICARUS
4. Who were the sons of Asclepius? MACHAON AND PODALIRIUS
5. Where was an oak tree the oracle of Zeus? DODONA

HISTORY

1. Who refused a place in the First Triumvirate? CICERO
2. Who killed Caligula? CASSIUS CHAEREA
3. What was the year of the disaster at the Teutoberg Forest? 9 AD
4. What was the year of Claudius' birth? 10 BC
5. Who was awakened by the sacred geese? MANLIUS CAPITOLINUS

LITERATURE

1. Where was Catullus born? VERONA
2. What two eminent Greek poets were from Lesbos? ALCAEUS AND SAPPHO
3. What author was an eyewitness to the eruption of Vesuvius? PLINY MINOR
4. Who brought Ennius to Rome? CATO THE ELDER
5. What was Ovid's work on the calendar? THE FASTI