

TOSS-UP 1. What is the English meaning of **iugum**?

YOKE/TEAM/RIDGE/PAIR

B1. What is the English meaning of **pagus**?

CANTON/WARD/DISTRICT/COMMUNITY

B2. What is the English meaning of **vadum**?

SHALLOW/SHOAL/FORD/WATER

TOSS-UP 2: Who was clubbed to death by Athenian shepherds who thought they had been poisoned by the wine he gave them? **ICARIUS**

BONUS 1: Who was the daughter of Icarius who hanged herself over his grave?

ERIGONE

BONUS 2: Who had led Erigone to her father's grave?

MAERA

TOSS-UP 3. Listen to the following passage from Vergil which I will read twice as prose and then answer the questions that follow in Latin.

**Eripiunt subito nubes caelumque diemque
Teucrorum ex oculis; ponto nox incubat atra.
Intonuere poli, et crebris micat ignibus aether,
praesentemque viris intentant omnia mortem.** (Repeat)

Question: **Quid incubat ponto?**

NOX

B1: **Quid crebris ignibus micat?**

AETHER

B2: **Quos nubes eripiunt?**

CAELUM ET DIEM

TOSS-UP 4: What Greek general and statesman responded to a cry for help from the Tarentines to wage war against the Romans in 280 BC?

PYRRHUS (of EPIRUS)

BONUS 1: At what two battles did Pyrrhus defeat the Romans, but consequently suffered considerable losses.

HERACLEA & ASCULUM

BONUS 2: What Roman commander finally defeated Pyrrhus in 275 BC at the battle of Beneventum?

(M'. CURIUS) DENTATUS

TOSS-UP 5. What poet's death in 17/18 AD, brings to a close the Golden Age of Latin Literature?

OVID

B1: In what city did Ovid die?

TOMIS

B2: What is the title of Ovid's lost tragedy?

MEDEA

TOSS-UP 6: In the Roman world, it was considered unlucky to marry on August 24, October 5, and November 8 because of what yearly occurrence?

OPENING OF THE UNDERWORLD

BONUS 1: What is the Roman term for the bridal procession? **DEDUCTIO**

BONUS 2: What is the Roman term for the engagement? **SPONSALIA**

TOSS-UP 7. Put the phrase **rupes acuta** into the dative case **RUPI ACUTAE**

B1: Put the phrase **facinus eximium** into the nominative plural **FACINORA EXIMIA**

B2: Put the phrase **latro nefandus** into the ablative plural **LATRONIBUS NEFANDIS**

TOSS-UP 8. What rhetorical device is the repetition of the same word or words in successive phrases? **ANAPHORA**

B1: What rhetorical device is the negation of an opposite? **LITOTES**

B2: What rhetorical device is the omission of conjunctions in a closely related series? **ASYNDETON**

TOSS-UP 9: What structure in Great Britain with forts, mile-castles and turrets, and ditches ran for 80 miles from the Tyne to Solway? **HADRIAN'S WALL**

BONUS 1: What other structure was built to advance the frontier to the Scottish isthmus? **ANTONINE WALL**

BONUS 2: Who was entrusted with the task of building this wall? **LOLLIUS URBICUS**

TOSS-UP 10. What is the meaning of the Latin word at the root of both ventriloquist and soliloquy? **SPEAK**

B1. What is the meaning of the Latin word at the root of manger and mandible? **CHEW**

B2: What is the meaning of the Latin word at the root of deluge and lavish? **WASH**

TOSS-UP 11: What daughter of Ligdus and Telethusa married her best friend--another girl--and was subsequently changed into a man by Isis?

IPHIS

BONUS 1: Whose daughters were changed into snow-white doves by Bacchus so that they would be saved from captivity to the Greeks?

ANIUS'S

BONUS 2: Some of Ovid's transformations don't involve people at all. What creature was born from the ashes of the city of Ardea after Turnus could no longer protect it from Aeneas?

HERON

TOSS-UP 12. Put into Latin the common tagline: Pork, the other white meat.

PORCUS, ALIA/ALTERA ALBA CARO/CARNIS

B1: Translate this popular tagline: **adipiscere partem rupis**

GET A PIECE OF THE ROCK

B2: Translate this popular tagline: **fortis satis viri, sed factus feminae**

STRONG ENOUGH FOR A MAN BUT MADE FOR A WOMAN

TOSS-UP 13. Whose monograph provides an alternate account of the conspiracy of Catiline but still paints him as a foe of law, order, and morality?

SALLUST

B1: Of course that work is the *Bellum Catilinae*, what is Sallust's other monograph?

BELLUM JUGURTHINUM

B2: In what city was Sallust born?

AMITERNUM

TOSS-UP 14. Translate into Latin the following sentence: "We are not allowed to drink the water."

NON LICET NOBIS BIBERE AQUAM

B1: Translate into Latin the following sentence: "It is very often essential to beat the students."

NECESSE EST SAEPISSIME VERBERARE DISCIPULOS

B2: Translate into Latin the following sentence: "I pity the fool."

ME MISERET STULTI

TOSS-UP 15: What Roman fountain goddess or nymph is said to have had an affair with Jupiter which was revealed to Juno by another nymph, Lara? Although her parentage is largely unattested, Virgil portrays her as the doting sister of Turnus.

JUTURNA

BONUS 1: Juturna was not the only woman helping the Italians fight against Aeneas. What Amazon-like Volscian warrior, so swift that she could run on water without getting her feet wet, fought as an ally of Turnus but was eventually killed by the Trojan ally Arruns?

CAMILLA

BONUS 2: Juturna was also not the only immortal to meddle in the war. What fury had Juno sent to inflame both Turnus and Amata before the fighting even began?

ALLECTO

TOSS-UP 16. What are the two uses of the ablative in the following words from Vergil?

tris Euris ab alto / in brevia et Syrtis urget, miserabile visu.

PLACE FROM WHICH & RESPECT

B1: What use of the ablative is found in these words from Vergil?

tum, pietate gravem ac meritis si forte virum quem / conspexere

RESPECT

B2: What use of the ablative is found in these words from Vergil?

egressi optata potiuntur Troes harena

OBJECT OF DEPONENT VERB/ MEANS

TOSS-UP 17. What poet born around 284 BC, first translated the Odyssey into Latin? **LIVIVS ANDRONICUS**

B1: In what meter was his *Odusia*?

SATURNIAN

B2: Andronicus also wrote Latin comedies derived from Greek originals. What is the term for these type of plays?

FABULAE PALLIATAE

TOSS-UP 18. Who was the youngest crew member of Odysseus' crew who, on a hot summer night on the island Aea, fell to his death from Circe's roof?

ELPENOR

B1: Which crew member of Odysseus urged the crew to kill some of Helios' herds, thus incurring the wrath of Zeus' which would lead to all of their deaths?

EURYLOCHUS

B2: What minstrel of Odysseus was forced to entertain the suitors in his master's absence but was spared by the hero upon his return?

PHEMIUS

TOSS-UP 19: What battle demonstrated the advantage that the manipular formation had over the phalanx, leaving Macedonia without an army and a king in 168 BC?

PYDNE

BONUS 1: Who led this victory over the Macedonians at Pydna?

(L. AEMILIUS) PAULUS

BONUS 2: What adventurer pretended to be the son of Perseus in the hope of reuniting Macedonia, thus initiating the Fourth Macedonian War?

ANDRISCUS

TOSS-UP 20. Translate into English: **Credo nos victuros esse hodie.**

I BELIEVE THAT WE WILL WIN TODAY

B1: Translate: **Sumus meliores quam vos.**

WE ARE BETTER THAN YOU.

B2: Translate: **Nunc hoc certamen nobis vincendum est.**

NOW WE MUST WIN THIS CONTEST/ THIS CONTEST MUST BE WON BY US

TOSS-UP 1: What son of Demaratus of Corinth was originally named Lucumo before arriving at the gates of Rome to an auspicious sign saying that he would become king?
TARQUINIUS PRISCUS

BONUS 1: What was the name of his wife who interpreted the sign of the eagle flying over Priscus's head?
TANAQUIL

BONUS 2: How did Tarquinius Priscus die?
(BLOW TO THE HEAD BY AN AXE) BY THE SONS OF ANCUS MARCIUS

TOSS-UP 2: What Lydian thieves and sons of Poseidon and Theia were transformed into either stone or monkeys by Zeus after so amusing Heracles with their jokes that the hero let them go?
CERCOPES (or ACMON and PASSALUS)

BONUS 1: What other Lydian outlaw, together with his daughter Xenodice, was killed by Heracles around the same time?
SYLEUS

BONUS 2: Why was Heracles in Lydia?
WORKING/SERVANT for OMPHALE

TOSS-UP 3. For the verb **pingo**, give the perfect active infinitive
PINXISSE

B1: For the verb **pergo**, give the perfect passive infinitive
PERRECTUM ESSE

B2: For the verb **perdo**, give the future passive infinitive
PERDITUM IRI

TOSS-UP 4. What is the most important work of Ennius, a work in verse which tells Rome's story from the fall of Troy to Ennius' own time?
ANNALES

B1: In what meter is the *Annales*?
DACTYLIC HEXAMETER

B2: Into how many books are the *Annales* divided?
18

TOSS-UP 5. Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?
Function FUNGUS Defunct Perfunctorily

B1. Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?
Pusillanimous animadversion INANIMATE equanimity

B2: Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?
Recital solicit SUCCINCT citation

TOSS-UP 6: Place the following battles in chronological order: Aegates Islands, Drepanum, Agrigentum, Mylae.

AGRIGENTUM, MYLAE, DREPANUM, AEGATES ISLANDS

BONUS 1: At which of these battles did Gaius Duillius use the **corvus**?

MYLAE

BONUS 2: Who sacrilegiously ignored the omen of the sacred chickens and threw them overboard before rushing into a devastating defeat at Drepanum?
(P.) CLAUDIUS PULCHER

TOSS-UP 7: What is the use of the subjunctive in the following words from Cicero?

Quid proxima, quid superiore nocte egeris, ubi fueris, quos convocaveris, quid consilii ceperis, quem nostrum ignorare arbitraris?

INDIRECT QUESTION

B1: What is the use of the subjunctive in the following words from Cicero?

Fuit, fuit ista quondam in hac re publica virtus, ut viri fortes acrioribus suppliciis civem perniciosum quam acerbissimum hostem coacerent.

RESULT CLAUSE

B2: What is the use of the subjunctive in the following words from Cicero?

Quamdiu quisquam erit, qui te defendere audeat, vives, et vives ita, ut nunc vivis.

RELATIVE CLAUSE OF CHARACTERISTIC

TOSS-UP 8: What is the full name of the poet born in 65 BC who is the author of *Carmen Saeculare* and *Ars Poetica*?

QUINTUS HORATIUS FLACCUS

B1: In what meter is the *Carmen Saeculare*?

SAPPHIC

B2: Horace's *Sermones* are influenced by what other author of Roman satire?

LUCILLIUS

TOSS-UP 9: The herald Copeus fashioned a bronze jar for what master so that the latter could hide from the fearsome the trophies Heracles brought before him as evidence of his completed labors?

EURYSTHEUS

BONUS 1: Copeus, as it turns out, was actually the uncle of his master Eurystheus. Copeus's parents were Pelops and Hippodameia, whose daughter Nicippe was married to what father of Eurystheus?

STHENELUS

BONUS 2: Several other daughters of Pelops were married to sons of Perseus as well. Name the son of one such union between Astydameia and Alcaeus.

AMPHITRYON

- TOSS-UP 10. What popular TV series would the Romans have called, "**Quomodo occurro tuae matri**"?
HOW I MET YOUR MOTHER
- B1: What popular TV series would the Romans have called, "**Ultio**"? **REVENGE**
- B2: Put into Latin the popular TV series title, "Pretty Little Liars"
PULCHRAE PARVAE MENDACES
- TOSS-UP 11. Which crew member of the Argo, a son of Poseidon by Europa, supposedly released the dove between the Clashing Rocks, and then urged the men to row faster as he ran back and forth next to the ship without getting his feet wet?
EUPHEMUS
- B1: Which other crew member, a grandson of Poseidon, had the ability to shapeshift, but was shot down by Heracles when he turned himself to an eagle and attacked him?
PERICLYMENUS
- B2: Which other crew member, a son of Hermes, who persuaded the Lemnian women to permit the Argonauts to stay the night on their island, was allowed to retain his memory in the Underworld?
AETHALIDES
- TOSS-UP 12 . Translate into Latin the following sentence: "If Caesar should write seven books, Aulus would write one."
SI CAESAR SEPTEM LIBROS SCRIBAT, AULUS UNUM (LIBRUM) SCRIBAT
- B1: Translate into Latin: "If Cicero had spoken longer, no one would have remained."
SI CICERO LONGIUS LOCUTUS ESSET, NEMO MANSISSET
- B2: Translate into Latin: "If Publius were to live, he would not die in Brundisium."
SI PUBLIUS VIVERET, NON MORERETUR BRUNDISII
- TOSS-UP 13: What was the term used for an empty tomb built in honor of a lost body?
CENOTAPHIUM
- BONUS 1: Where were the *puticuli* located? **ESQUILINE HILL**
- BONUS 2: What was the term for the dirges sung by funeral mourners? **NENIAE**
- TOSS-UP 14. What rhetorical device is illustrated in the following phrase?
implentur veteris Bacchi pinguisque ferinae **METONYMY**
- B1: What rhetorical device is illustrated in the following phrase?
Minis aut blandimentis corrupta **ZEUGMA**
- B2: Give two rhetorical devices, other than alliteration, illustrated in this line of Vergil
vi superum saevae memorem Iunonis ob iram **TRANSFERRED EPITHET (ENALLAGE)**
& SYNCESIS

TOSS-UP 15. Listen to the following passage from Sallust which I will read twice and then answer the questions that follow in Latin.

Deinde Catilina se ex curia domum proripuit. Ibi multa ipse secum volvens, quod neque insidiae consuli procedebant et ab incendio intellegebat urbem vigiliis munitam, optimum factu credens exercitum augere ac, prius quam legiones scriberentur, multa antecapere quae bello usui forent, nocte intempesta cum paucis in Manliana castra profectus est.

Question: **Quo Catilina se proripuit?**

DOMUM

B1: **Quomodo Catilina intellegebat urbem munitam esse?**

VIGILIIS

B2: **Quibuscum Catilina profectus est?**

(CUM) PAUCIS

TOSS-UP 16. Please translate the following sentence into English: **Numquam odi natandum in mari**
I NEVER HATE SWIMMING IN THE SEA.

B1: Please translate the following sentence into English: **Nuper coepi venandum in silva.**
RECENTLY I BEGAN HUNTING IN THE WOODS/FOREST

B2: Please translate the following sentence into English: **Semper memini saltandum in imbre.**
I ALWAYS REMEMBER DANCING IN THE RAIN

TOSS-UP 17. What lyric poet addressed several poems to Varus, Alfenus, Juventius, Aurelius and Furius and of course many to Lesbia?
CATULLUS

B1: To whom does Catullus dedicate his little polished book?
CORNELIUS NEPOS

B2: Whom does Catullus famously invite to dinner but insists that he should bring the dinner with him?
FABULLUS

TOSS-UP 18 : Clearly no Odysseus and Diomedes, what two friends were killed during their nighttime raid against the Rutulians in Book IX of the *Aeneid* because the light reflecting from the younger man's polished helmet alerted Volcens of their presence?
NISUS AND EURYALUS

BONUS 1: What had been the real goal of this ill-fated pair's mission through the night?
TO RECALL AENEAS (from Pallanteum)

BONUS 2: On whose advice had Aeneas gone to seek allies in Arcadia in Book VIII of the *Aeneid*?
TIBER'S

TOSS-UP 19 : Attributed originally to the Roman tragic poet Lucius Accius, "**oderint dum metuant**" became a favorite saying of what Julio-Claudian emperor?
CALIGULA

BONUS 1: What Julio-Claudian emperor's favorite saying was "**oderint dum probent**"? **TIBERIUS**

BONUS 2: After issuing a tax on urine, what emperor famously remarked "**pecunia non olet**"?
VESPASIAN

TOSS-UP 20. Differentiate in meaning between **tego tegere** and **texo texere**

TO COVER & TO WEAVE

B1: Give three different Latin words for “again”

ITERUM/DENUO/RURSUS/RURSUM/INVICEM/MUTUO

B2: Give three different Latin verbs that mean “kill”

INTERFICIO/CAEDO/OCCIDO/INTERIMO/NECO/PERIMO

TOSS-UP 1. A fragment of *Vidularia* remains from which early Roman playwright, along with the fully extant plays *Mostellaria*, *Poenulus*, and *Pseudolus*?

PLAUTUS

B1: What was Plautus' favorite play?

EPIDICUS

B2: Which of Plautus' plays contains no female characters?

CAPTIVI

TOSS-UP 2. Translate: **Hannibal miratus est cur Scipio diu proelium vitavisset.**

HANNIBAL WONDERED WHY SCIPIO FOR A LONG TIME HAD AVOIDED BATTLE

B1. Translate: **Hannibal proficiscens ab Italia lacrimavit diutissime.**

HANNIBAL SETTING OUT FROM ITALY WEPT FOR THE LONGEST TIME

B2: Translate: **Scipio non dubitat quin se Hannibalem quam celerrime interficiat.**

SCIPIO DOES NOT DOUBT THAT HE WILL KILL HANNIBAL AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE

TOSS-UP 3: What eloquent, able, courageous, and sometimes selfish tribune had no patience with obstructive tactics or legal technicalities and believed that fists and stones were more effective than vetoes or religious “omens,” as he bullied his way to get laws passed, including one assigning land to Marius’s veterans?

(L. APPULEIUS) SATURNINUS

BONUS 1: Against what consular candidate did Saturninus incite a mob to beat him to death?

MEMMIUS

BONUS 2: With what candidate for consul did Saturninus flee to the Capitoline in 100 BC before surrendering after an “official pledge of safety”?

GLAUCIA

TOSS-UP 4: What twin half-brothers, one a noted musician, the other an ancestor of Odysseus, were conceived by a pair of gods who seduced their mortal mother on the same night?

PHILAMMON AND AUTOLYCUS

BONUS 1: According to Ovid, how did Chione die?

SHOT BY ARTEMIS’S ARROW

BONUS 2: Who was Chione’s father?

DEDALION

TOSS-UP 5. Give a second conjugation deponent verb meaning “to fear”:

VEREOR VERERI

B1. Give a second conjugation deponent verb meaning “to admit”:

FATEOR FATERI

B2. Give a second conjugation deponent verb meaning “to look at”:

TUEOR TUERI

TOSS-UP 6 . In which essay of Cicero is Cato the Elder the main speaker who discusses death and aging?

DE SENECTUTE

B1: In which essay of Cicero does the *Somnium Scipionis* appear?

DE RE PUBLICA

B2: What three book essay of Cicero's, written during the last year of his life, is an attempt to define the ideals of public behavior and is highly critical of the recently overthrown dictator Julius Caesar?

DE OFFICIIS

TOSS-UP 7. Translate into Latin: “There is no one who likes these questions.”

NEMO EST QUI HAEC QUAESTIONES AMET

B1: Translate into Latin: “There are some who do not know the correct answers.”

SUNT QUI RECTA RESPONSA NESCIANT

B2: Translate in Latin: “There is no doubt that the author of these questions is very cruel.”

NON DUBIUM EST QUIN AUCTOR QUAESTIONUM CRUELISSIMUS SIT

TOSS-UP 8: What capable Marian general staged a successful revolt in Spain until he was killed by his jealous and lesser co-commander?

(QUINTUS) SERTORIUS

BONUS 1: Who was his less-capable co-commander, envious of the glory Sertorius was receiving?

PERPERNA (or some sources say “Perpenna”)

BONUS 2: Who finally put an end to the revolt by defeating Perperna?

POMPEY

TOSS-UP 9. Listen to the following passage from Catullus which I will read twice as prose, then answer the questions that follow in Latin:

**cui faveam potius? Caeli, tibi: nam tua nobis
perspecta ex igni est unica amicitia,
cum vesana meas torreret flamma medullas.
sis felix, Caeli, sis in amore potens.**

Question: **cui faveam?**

CAELI

B1: **quis ex igni perspecta est?**

TUA AMICITIA

B2: **Quā meae medullae torrebantur?**

VESANA FLAMMA

TOSS-UP 10: Pandarus's claim to fame in the *Iliad* is his archery and the fact that he breaks the truce by shooting at Menelaus. What Greek cuts his life short in Book V of the *Iliad*?

DIOMEDES

BONUS 1: Which Olympian had granted insuperable strength to Diomedes just before this occurred?

ATHENA

BONUS 2: Aside from strength, what else did Athena give Diomedes?

POWER TO RECOGNIZE IMMORTALS

TOSS-UP 11. Whose early works may include *Culex*, *Moretum*, and *Catalepton*, but whose first major work is the *Eclogues*?

VERGIL

B1: How many *Eclogues* are there?

10

B2: To whom is the fourth, so called Messianic, *Eclogue* addressed to?

ASINIUS POLLIO

TOSS-UP 12. What is the use of the genitive case in the following words from Cicero?

Me civitatis morum piget taedetque

CAUSE OF FEELING/OBJECT OF IMPERSONAL VERB

B1: What is the use of the genitive in the following words of Cicero?

Clodi intererat Milonem perire

GENITIVE OF THE PERSON/ WITH INTEREST

B2: What is the use of the genitive in the following words of Cicero?

Convivium veteris Bacchi pinguisque ferinae **OBJECT OF A VERB OF PLENTY OR WANT**

TOSS-UP 13: What festival held on February 22 commemorated blood kinship?

CARA COGNATIO

BONUS 1: What is the Latin term for daughter-in-law?

NURUS

BONUS 2: What was the closest tie of relationship among the Romans?

AGNATIO

TOSS-UP 14. What English derivative from the Latin for to regret means, a public institution in which offenders against the law are confined for detention or punishment?

PENITENTIARY

B1: What English derivative from the Latin for to spread out means, a violation of moral or social ethics?

TRESPASS

B2: What English derivative from the Latin for shield means, a member of the English gentry ranking below a knight?

ESQUIRE

TOSS-UP 15: What daughter of Orchamus was first buried alive by her father and then transformed into a frankincense bush by the mourning Helios after Clytie revealed to her father that the girl had been seduced by the god?

LEUCOTHOE (not Leucothea)

BONUS 1: What lover of Apollo became by him the mother of Idmon and Aristaeus?

CYRENE

BONUS 2: What other lover of Apollo, and subsequently the wife of Andraemon, bore a son named Amphissus to the god?

DRYOPE

TOSS-UP 16: In what meter is the following line of poetry written?

Passer deliciae meae puellae

HENDECASYLLABIC

B1: In what meter is the following line of poetry written?

Aeneadum genetrix, hominum divomque voluptas

DACTYLIC HEXAMETER

B2: In what meter is the following line of poetry written?

Cynthia prima suis miserum me cepit ocellis

DACTYLIC HEXAMETER (Do NOT accept Elegaic Couplet)

TOSS-UP 17: It's time for Billboard's Top 100 pop songs. What song from that list would be rendered into Latin as **Parca Taberna**?

THRIFT SHOP

B1: Render into Latin the title of Justin Timberlake's hit song, "Mirrors"

SPECULA

B2: Render into Latin using a subjunctive the title of Chris Brown's hit song, "Don't Judge Me."

Ne iudicaveris me OR Cave iudicares me

TOSS-UP 18: During what emperor's reign were the following provinces created: Armenia, Mesopotamia, Assyria, and Dacia?

TRAJAN

BONUS 1: Which of these provinces is farthest north?

DACIA

BONUS 2: What was the capital of Dacia?

SARMIZEGETHUSA

TOSS-UP 19: What Sicilian king twice hosted Aeneas and his men during their wanderings, once before the Trojans reached Carthage and once after they had left it behind?

ACESTES

BONUS 1: Which of the contests at the funeral games of Anchises did Acestes compete in and win?

ARCHERY

BONUS 2: What captain of the Scylla won the boatrace?

CLOANTHUS

TOSS-UP 20. For the verb **for fari**, give the second person singular imperfect subjunctive

FARES

B1: For the verb **molior moliri**, give the first person plural present subjunctive

MOLIAMUR

B2: For the verb **largior largiri**, give the third person singular perfect subjunctive

LARGITUS SIT

TOSS-UP 1: Please translate into English the following sentence:

Tantum reliquum est ut inter nos in hoc certamine certamus.

ONLY IT REMAINS/THE ONLY THING LEFT IS
THAT/TO
WE VIE/STRUGGLE/CONTEST/FIGHT/CONTEND
BETWEEN/AMONGST US/OURSELVES
IN THIS CONTEST

BONUS 1: Now translate this. **Nihil interest vincamus necne vincamus.**

IT MATTERS NOT/IT DOES NOT MATTER
WHETHER WE WIN OR NOT

BONUS 2: Now translate this. **Etsi verberatum fortasse interfectum ceteras manus vēnimus.**

EVEN IF/ALTHOUGH
WE CAME/ HAVE COME
TO BEAT/LASH/SCOURGE/FLOG/BATTER/HAMMER/ASSAIL
PERHAPS
TO KILL/ DESTROY
THE REST OF THE TEAMS/ BANDS/ FORCES

TOSS-UP 2: IN 58 BC, Vatinius passed a law that gave Caesar immediate proconsular imperium for five years over what three specific provinces? CISALPINE GAUL, TRANSALPINE GAUL, ILLYRICUM

BONUS 1: What tribe from western Switzerland did Caesar defeat at Bibracte in 58 BC? HELVETII

BONUS 2: What rude king of the Suebi did Caesar defeat at Vosges in the same year? ARIOVISTUS

TOSS-UP 3: According to Wergil, what son of Aeolus did a jealous Triton drown, when the man boasted about his skill at making music with a hollow shell? Aeneas and his men were obliged to bury this fallen comrade before Aeneas could make his journey into the Underworld.

MISENUS

BONUS 1: What Lycian commander who went down with his ship in Book I of the Aeneid does Aeneas see in the Underworld in Book VI?

ORONTES

BONUS 2: In the Underworld, Aeneas talks first to Palinurus, then Dido, and then third to a son of Priam whose fate was previously unknown to the hero. Who was this man, who had been killed during the sack of Troy?

DEIPHOBUS

TOSS-UP 4: Who is the author of the following works? *De Clementia*, *Epistulae Morales ad Lucilium*, *Dialogi*, and 9 tragedies on Greek subjects.

SENECA THE YOUNGER

BONUS 1: What is the term for tragedies based on Greek subjects in Latin?

FABULAE COTHURNATAE

BONUS 2: What is the only surviving tragedy of Seneca based on a Roman subject?

OCTAVIA

TOSS-UP 5: Please make the phrase, **vetus idonea navis**, superlative.

VETERRIMA MAXIME IDONEA NAVIS

BONUS 1: Please make the phrase, **audax ebrius latro**, accusative plural and comparative.

AUDACIORES MAGIS EBRIOS LATRONES

BONUS 2: Please make the phrase, **senex regalis vates**, dative and superlative.

MAXIMO NATU REGALISSIMO VATI
or MAXIMAE NATU REGALISSIMAE VATI

TOSS-UP 6: Listen to the following letter from Cicero to his wife, which I will read twice, and answer in Latin the question that follows.

In maximis meis doloribus excruciat me valetudo Tulliae nostrae, de qua nihil est quod ad te plura scribam; tibi enim aeque magnae curae esse certo scio. Quod me proprius vultis accedere, video ita esse faciendum: etiam ante fecissem, sed me multa impediverunt, quae ne nunc quidem expedita sunt. Sed a Pomponio exspecto litteras, quas ad me quam primum perferendas cures velim. Da operam, ut valeas.
(repeat)

Question: **Quid excruciat Ciceronem?**

VALETUDO TULLIAE (NOSTRAE)

BONUS 1: **Cur Cicero non propius accessit?**

MULTA IMPEDIVERUNT CICERONEM

BONUS 2: **Quid Cicero Terentiam mittere sibi vult?**

LITTERAE A POMPONIO/ATTICO

TOSS-UP 7: What Romanized Germanic general in the 5th century AD exercised the political power he held as **magister militum** through appointments of puppet emperors and was consequently nicknamed the “king-maker”?

RICIMER

BONUS 1: Who was the penultimate emperor of the Western Roman Emperor before being forced to peacefully abdicate the throne to Romulus Augustulus in 475 AD?

JULIUS NEPOS

BONUS 2: What father of Romulus Augustulus was successful in deposing Julius Nepos?

ORESTES

TOSS-UP 8: What use of the subjunctive is in this quotation from Horace?

Nil admirari prope res est una solaque possit facere et servare beatum.

RELATIVE CLAUSE OF CHARACTERISTIC

BONUS 1: What use of the subjunctive is in this quotation from Ovid? **Tantum ne noceat.**

CLAUSE OF PROVISIO

BONUS 2: What use of the subjunctive is in this quotation from Cicero? **An ego non venirem?**

DELIBERATIVE SUBJUNCTIVE

TOSS-UP 9: Whose incomplete history of 16 or 18 books, begins with the sentence:

Urbem Romam a principio reges habuere; libertatem et consulatum L. Brutus instituit?

TACITUS

BONUS 1: Whose work begins with this sentence? **Efflagitasti cotidiano convicio ut libros quos ad Marcellum meum de institutione oratoria scripseram iam emittere inciperem.**

QUINTILLIAN

BONUS 2: Whose first satire begins with this line? **O curas hominum! o quantum est in rebus inane.**

PERSIUS

TOSS-UP 10: What son of Terpes was spared by Odysseus on his return to Ithaca because he had been forced against his will to perform songs for the suitors?

PHEMIUS

BONUS 1: What other man, a gardener in Odysseus's court, remained loyal to his master along with six of his sons, and even aided Odysseus in the battle against the suitors?

DOLIUS

BONUS 2: What son of Oenops was the first to attempt to string the bow, had predicted that Odysseus would avenge the crimes of the suitors, and was ultimately beheaded by Odysseus as he clung to his knees, begging for mercy?

LEODES

TOSS-UP 11: Please give the meaning of the Latin noun: **delubrum**

SHRINE or TEMPLE

BONUS 1: Give two additional second declension nouns which also mean temple

TEMPLUM & FANUM

BONUS 2: Now give a third declension noun which means temple in its singular forms.

AEDES

TOSS-UP 12: What type of atrium had a roof that sloped towards its outer walls and gutters on the outside to carry off the water? **DISPLUVIATUM**

BONUS 1: What type of atrium was formed by two pairs of beams crossing at right angles? **TUSCANICUM**

BONUS 2: What type of atrium had more than four pillars or columns supporting its beams? **CORINTHIUM**

TOSS-UP 13: What island came into being when the mother of Hecate leapt into the sea and became a quail? This island was the birthplace of Hecate's first cousin, Artemis. **ORTYGINA**

BONUS 1: What island came into being when a clod of earth was thrown into the sea by the Argonaut Euphemus? **THERA**

BONUS 2: On what Western island were Hades' herd of cattle guarded by Menoetes? **ERYTHEIA**

TOSS-UP 14: What distinguished statesman, a **novus homo** elected to the consulship in 195 BC, was the author of the first Italian history in Latin, and is the first Latin prose writer of any importance? **CATO THE ELDER**

BONUS 1: What was this first history in Latin, covering the years from the founding of Rome up to the praetorship of Servius Sulpicius Galba in 152 BC? **ORIGINES**

BONUS 2: Into how many books was the *Origines* divided? **SEVEN**

TOSS-UP 15: Translate following question into Latin: "Do you believe that Catiline was worthy of the honor of coming into the senate?" **CREDISNE CATILINAM DIGNUM HONORE VENIENDI IN SENATUM FUISSE**

BONUS 1: Translate this question into Latin: "Do you prefer to stay in Rome or go to Faesulae?" **MAVISNE ROMAE MANERE AN IRE FAESULAS**

BONUS 2: Translate this question into Latin: "Why should we ask you to stay in this town in which there is so much danger?" **CUR ROGEMUS VOS UT IN HOC OPPIDO IN QUO TANTUM PERICULI SIT MANEATIS
CUR ROGEMUS TE UT IN HOC OPPIDO IN QUO TANTUM PERICULI SIT MANEAS**

TOSS-UP 16: Which of the four Elegiac authors, from Quintillian's cannon of four, does he refer to as "terse and elegant"? His patron was Mesalla and wrote three books of elegies addressed to various recipients such as Marathus, Nemesis, and Delia.

TIBULLUS

BONUS 1: Which of the four Elegiac authors' patron was Maecenas and refers to himself as the "Roman Callimachus"?

PROPERTIUS

BONUS 2: Complete this analogy to complete this question on the cannon of four Elegists. Ovid: Cynthia:: Gallus:: _____?

LYCORIS

TOSS-UP 17. What is the meaning of the Latin noun at the root of peculiar?

CATTLE/HERD/FLOCK

B1. What is the meaning of the Latin noun at the root of eglantine?

NEEDLE

B2: What is the meaning of the Latin verb at the root of anxious?

TO SQUEEZE

TOSS-UP 18: What very beautiful daughter of the Theban regent Nycteus, caught the eye of Zeus who lay with her in the guise of a satyr, and bore twin sons Amphion and Zethus?

ANTIOPE

BONUS 1: Antiope fled to King Epopeus who wounded Nycteus mortally. What brother of Nycteus did he enjoin to avenge his clash with Epopeus?

LYCUS

BONUS 2: Who was the wife of Lycus who cruelly mistreated Dirce for years before her sons tied her to a bull?

DIRCE

TOSS-UP 19: What ambitious and strong-willed queen, who matched the Egyptian Cleopatra in intellect and personality and far surpassed her in beauty and virtue, ascended to the throne following her husband's death and extended Palmyra's dominion over Egypt and Asia Minor as far north as Bithynia?

ZENOBIA

BONUS 1: After Aurelian defeated the insurgent Zenobia, what title did he receive?

RESTITUTOR ORIENTIS

BONUS 2: When Zenobia was captured, what chief advisor, a celebrated Greek rhetorician, polymath and philosopher, did she blame for inspiring the aggressions against Rome?

(DIONYSIUS CASSIUS) LONGINUS

TOSS-UP 20: When called upon by the moderator perform the following command that you may want to learn as it might prove useful in a few weeks.

Dic anglice, sicut incola Hiberniae, osculare me, sum Hibernienus.

STUDENT SHOULD SAY, IN AN IRISH ACCENT, KISS ME I'M IRISH

BONUS 1: Now say in Latin, "there is no pot of gold at the end of the rainbow."

EST NULLA AULA AURI AD FINEM ARCUS/IRIS

BONUS 2: Now say in Latin, "bring me my lucky charms."

FER MIHI

MEOS FELICES CANTUS

MEA FELICIA CARMINA

MEAS FELICES VENUSTATES/GRATIAS