

TOSS-UP 1. What is the Latin verb and meaning at the root of: auctioneer?

**AUGEO-** TO INCREASE

B1. What is the Latin verb and meaning at the root of: author?

**AUGEO-** TO INCREASE

B2: What is the Latin verb and meaning at the root of: obedient?

**AUDIO-** TO HEAR

TOSS-UP 2: What Roman king of Sabine origin, according to Livy, supposedly lived in Cures before his election to the throne, whose first act was to build the temple of Janus, and who is credited with many political and religious institutions?

**NUMA POMPILIUS**

BONUS 1: Who is the first wife of Numa?

**TATIA**

BONUS 2: Who was the later, and more famous consort of Numa?

**EGERIA**

TOSS-UP 3: Who was born on Mt. Ida and reared by nymphs for five years, before he was brought to his father Anchises?

**AENEAS**

BONUS 1: Who was the wife of Aeneas in Troy and the mother of Ascanius?

**CREUSA**

BONUS 2: Who are the royal parents of Creusa?

**PRIAM & HECUBA**

TOSS-UP 4. Translate in English: **signum Romanum civitatis est toga.**

THE ROMAN SYMBOL/SIGN/SIGNAL OF CITIZENSHIP/THE STATE IS THE TOGA

B1: Translate into English: **petere pacem est parare bellum.**

TO SEEK PEACE IS TO PREPARE FOR WAR

B2: Translate into English: **naves multi in mari videbuntur.**

MANY SHIPS WILL BE SEEN IN THE SEA

TOSS-UP 5: Which type of gladiator was lightly clad, usually fought **Myrmillones** or **Secutores**, and was armed with a net and trident?

**RETIARIUS**

BONUS 1: Which type of gladiator fought armed with a curved piece of wood and a lasso?

**LAQUEARIUS**

BONUS 2: What is the term for a gladiator trainer?

**LANISTA**

TOSS-UP 6: What priestess of Hera, a daughter of the river god Inachus, attracted the attention of Zeus and, after she was discovered by Hera as Zeus' lover, was turned into a cow?

**IO**

BONUS 1: Who did Hera charge with guarding the bovine girl?

**ARGUS**

BONUS 2: What is the name of the son Io gave birth to after she was returned to her former self?

**EPAPHUS**

TOSS-UP 7: Put the noun **fides** into the ablative singular

**FIDE**

B1. Put the noun **portus** into the dative singular

**PORTUI**

B2: Put the noun **onus** into the ablative plural

**ONERIBUS**

TOSS-UP 8 What is the use of subjunctive in the following sentence? **Tantum est periculum ut pauci veniant.**

**RESULT CLAUSE**

B1: What is the use of the subjunctive in the following sentence? **Verebatur ne tu aeger esses.**

**FEAR CLAUSE**

B2: What is the use of the subjunctive in the following sentence? **Accidit ut me non videret.**

**NOUN CLAUSE (OF RESULT)**

TOSS-UP 9: In 295 BC, what general during the battle of Sentinum charged on horseback boldly into the enemy horde, thus committing the sacred act of *devotio*, which inspired the Roman army on to victory?

**DECIUS MUS**

BONUS 1: This victory was the decisive victory of which war for the Romans?

**THIRD SAMNITE WAR**

BONUS 2: Name one of the other peoples that allied themselves with the Samnites against the Romans in this the Third of the Samnite Wars.

**ETRUSCANS/UMBRIANS/GAULS**

TOSS-UP 10. What is the English meaning of the Latin verb **claudio claudere**?

**TO SHUT/CLOSE**

B1: What is the English meaning of the Latin verb **celo celare**?

**TO HIDE**

B2: What is the English meaning of the Latin verb **cerno cernere**?

**TO SEE/DECIDE/DETERMINE/PERCEIVE**

TOSS-UP 11: What daughter of King Tantalus married Amphion before she boasted of her children and was turned into a weeping rock?

**NIOBE**

BONUS 1: What old man was also turned into a rock by Hermes when he failed to hold up his deal with Hermes to not tell anyone of the theft of Apollo's cattle by him?

**BATTUS**

BONUS 2: What daughter of Cecrops was also turned into a rock for barring Hermes from entering their home when he had fallen in love with her sister Herse?

**AGRAULUS**

TOSS-UP 12. Listen to the following passage which I will read twice and answer in Latin the questions that follow.

**Iam filii Anci prope adulti erant. Sed Tarquinius ipse rex creari cupiebat. Is primum palam regnum petiit, memorans officia privata ac publica et benignitatem in omnes. Magno consensu populus Romanus eum regnare iussit.**

Question: **Quid Tarquinius cupiebat?**

**REX CREARI**

B1: **Quomodo Tarquinius regnum petebat?**

**PALAM**

B2: **Quomodo populus Romanus Tarquinium regnare iussit?**

**MAGNO CONCENSU**

TOSS-UP 13. Translate: This tree is taller than that tree.

**HAEC ARBOR EST ALTIOR /ILLA ARBORE  
/QUAM ILLA ARBOR**

B1: Translate: The blacksmith will be better than the farmer.

**FABER ERIT MELIOR AGRICOLA/QUAM AGRICOLA**  
Faber erit melior agricolā/quam agricola

B2: Translate: The mountain was larger than the hill.

**MONS ERAT MAIOR COLLE/QUAM COLLIS**

TOSS-UP 14: Which Olympian god taught Icarius the culture of the vine?

**DIONYSUS/BACCHUS**

BONUS 1: Who is the satyr like foster-father and companion of Dionysus?

**SILENUS**

BONUS 2: Who discovered the drunk Silenus and returned him to Dionysus and was awarded with an unwanted gift?

**MIDAS**

TOSS-UP 15. What color is the meaning of the Latin word at the root of **oriole**?

**GOLD**

B1. During what season is the vernal equinox?

**SPRING**

B2: What is the meaning of **estival**?

**(HAVING TO DO WITH) SUMMER**

TOSS-UP 16. Translate into English the motto of Mississippi, **virtute et armis**. BY VIRTUE AND ARMS

B1: Translate into English the motto of Colorado, **nil sine numine**.  
NOTHING WITHOUT GOD'S WILL

B2: Translate into English the motto of West Virginia, **montani semper liberi**.  
MOUNTAINEERS ARE ALWAYS FREE

TOSS-UP 17: What son of Nero Claudius Drusus and brother of Germanicus was the first Roman emperor born outside of Italy? **CLAUDIUS**

BONUS 1: Name any provinces other than Britannia which Claudius annexed.  
**Thrace/Noricum/Pamphylia/Lycia/ Judea/Mauretania**

BONUS 2: What island did Claudius free after he had seized it earlier in his rule? **RHODES**

TOSS-UP 18. Put into Latin using only one word the title of One Direction's recent hit, "Little Things".  
**PARVA**

B1: Put into Latin the title of Fun's recent hit, "Some Nights". **ALIQUI/NONULLI NOCTES**

B2: Put into Latin, using only a deponent verb, the title of Pink's recent hit, "Try" **CONARE**

TOSS-UP 19: Complete the following analogy. Minos: Pasiphae :: Cadmus: \_\_\_\_\_ **HARMONIA**

BONUS 1: Daunus: Aegyptus:: Thyestes: \_\_\_\_\_ **ATREUS**

BONUS 2: Menelaus : Hermione :: Peneus : \_\_\_\_\_ **DAPHNE**

TOSS-UP 20: What ambitious future emperor, encouraged by the predictions of astrologers, but highly disappointed by the adoption of Lucius Calpurnius Piso Licinianus by the current emperor, purchased the services of 23 Praetorian guards and led a coup d'état in the early morning hours of January 15th, 69 AD?  
**OTHO**

BONUS 1: The legions, in what part of the empire, had already pledged allegiance to Vitellius before Otho had overthrown Galba? **GERMANY**

BONUS 2: Otho committed suicide after being defeated in battle near which town in northern Italy?  
**CREMONA or BEDRIACUM**

TOSS-UP 1: Known as the “queen of the roads”, the **Via Appia** originally extended to what Italian city before being extended to reach Brundisium?

**CAPUA**

BONUS 1: Which Roman road ran through the Forum?

**VIA SACRA**

BONUS 2: Which Roman road, built in 130 BC, extended northeast towards Byzantium?

**VIA EGNATIA**

TOSS-UP 2. Listen to the following passage which I will read twice and answer in Latin the questions that follow.

**Maxima cum difficultate Psyche iter in Orcum fecit. Libenter autem Proserpina ei pulchritudinem suam dedit. Sed Psyche curiosissima in itinere pyxidem aperuit. Statim puella infelix cecidit et iacebat quasi mortua.**

Question: **Quo Psyche iter faciebat?**

**IN ORCUM**

B1: **Quomodo Proserpina Psychae pulchritudinem suam dabat?**

**LIBENTER**

B2: **Quid Proserpina aperuit?**

**PYXIDEM**

TOSS-UP 3: What hero from Ephyra successfully fought against the Amazons, the Solymi, and, most famously, the Chimaera?

**BELLEROPHON**

BONUS 1: Who sent Bellerophon on these dangerous missions, because the hero had brought him a sealed letter instructing him to kill the bearer?

**IOBATES**

BONUS 2: What son-in-law of Iobates had sent Bellerophon to him with this letter?

**PROETUS**

TOSS-UP 4. Please translate: **Caesar putavit suam uxorem optimam esse.**

**CAESAR THOUGHT HIS WIFE WAS THE BEST**

B1: Please translate: **Dux iubebit exercitum flumen transire.**

**THE GENERAL/LEADER WILL ORDER THE ARMY TO CROSS THE RIVER**

B2: Please translate: **Auriga fortis sentit inimicum appropinquare a tergo.**

**THE BRAVE CHARIOTEER SENSES/FEELS/PERCEIVES/ THAT AN ENEMY APPROACHES FROM THE REAR**

TOSS-UP 5. What is the use of the ablative in the following sentence? **Ei sunt humaniores ceteris.**  
COMPARISON

B1: What is the use of the ablative in the following sentence? **Romani Germanos virtute praecedunt.**  
RESPECT/SPECIFICATION

B2: What is the use of the ablative in the following sentence? **Scipio amplissimo genere natus est.**  
SOURCE/ORIGIN

TOSS-UP 6: In 458 BC, after 16 days what Roman farmer set down his appointed power to return to his wife and fields?  
CINCINNATUS

BONUS 1: With whom were the Romans at odds when they called upon Cincinnatus?  
AEQUI

BONUS 2: On what mountain was the Roman army trapped thus causing the senate to require the skills of Cincinnatus?  
MT. ALGIDUS

TOSS-UP 7. Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?  
Access concede CONCAVE unsuccessful

B1: Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?  
Biceps cadet recapitulation CASKET

B2: Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?  
Notion recognize ignoble NOTATION

TOSS-UP 8: What son of Menoetius, became the squire of Achilles and led the Greeks against the Trojans when Achilles refused to fight, but was cut down by Hector?  
PATROCLUS

BONUS 1: What king of Lycia did Patroclus kill before he met his own end?  
SARPEDON

BONUS 2: Achilles had been refusing to fight because which prize concubine of his had he been forced to give to Agamemnon?  
BRISEIS

TOSS-UP 9. What is the meaning of the abbreviation **ibid.**?  
IN THE SAME PLACE

B1. What is the meaning of the abbreviation **cf.**?  
COMPARE

B2: What is the meaning of the abbreviation **viz.**?  
NAMELY/ONE MAY SEE

TOSS-UP 10: Who successfully yoked a lion and a boar to his daughters Argeia and Deipyle when he ousted the would-be kings of Thebes, and Calydon showed up arguing on his doorstep?

**ADRASTUS**

BONUS 1: For whom did Apollo successfully yoke a lion and a boar to a chariot, winning him the hand of the eldest daughter of Pelias in marriage?

**ADMETUS**

BONUS 2: Back to the Seven Against Thebes: which of the seven was sent ahead of the rest to demand Eteocles's surrender, and ended up killing 49 out of the 50 men Eteocles sent to ambush him?

**TYDEUS**

TOSS-UP 11: What war from 264-241 BC, was fought primarily over the control of Sicily, between Rome and Carthage?

**FIRST PUNIC WAR**

BONUS 1: What battle of 260 BC marked the first naval victory of note for the Romans?

**MYLAE**

BONUS 2: The loss at what battle in 241 BC, caused Carthage to vacate Sicily and negotiate peace with the Romans?

**AEGATES ISLANDS**

TOSS-UP 12. Give a first conjugation deponent verb meaning "to encourage"

**HORTOR HORTARI**

B1. Give a second conjugation deponent verb meaning "to promise"

**POLLICEOR POLLICERI**

B2. Give a third conjugation deponent verb meaning "to set out"

**PROFICISCOR PROFICISCI**

TOSS-UP 13. In 60 AD during the rule of Nero, what queen of the Iceni, led a revolt on the island of Britannia?

**BOUDICCA**

BONUS 1: Who was the organizer of a conspiracy, also during Nero's rule, which failed and in which all the participants including Lucan and Seneca the Elder, were executed?

**(GAIUS CALPURNIUS) PISO**

BONUS 2: In what other province in 66 AD, was there a revolt, which required Nero to dispatch Vespasian to restore order?

**JUDEA**

TOSS-UP 14. For the verb **pello pellere**, give the third person pluperfect active indicative

**PEPULLERANT**

B1: For the verb **credo credere**, give the third person singular pluperfect active subjunctive

**CREDIDISSET**

B2: For the verb **tango tangere**, give the second person singular future perfect indicative

**TETIGERIS**

- TOSS-UP 15. What emotion is associated with the English adjective felicitate? **HAPPY**
- B1: What emotion is associated with irascible? **ANGRY**
- B2: What emotion is associated with indolent? **SAD**
- TOSS-UP 16: What is the collective name for the three children of Zeus and Eurynome, whose names are Aglaea, Euphrosyne, and Thalia? **CHARITES**
- BONUS 1: Name the three children of Eos and Astraeus who, together with Eurus, make up the winds. **BOREAS, NOTUS, AND ZEPHYRUS**
- BONUS 2: Name the four children of Styx and Pallas. **BIA, CRATUS, NIKE, ZELUS**
- TOSS-UP 17. Translate: Many voices had been heard within the study. **MULTAE VOCES IN TABLINO AUDITAE ERANT**
- B1: Many sailors have sailed to Brundisium from Athens. **MULTI NAUTAE BRUNDISIUM ATHENIS NAVIGAVERUNT**
- B2: Translate: Many legions will have marched from Gaul to Italy. **MULTAE LEGIONES AB GALLIA AD ITALIAM ITER FECERINT**
- TOSS-UP 18: Who was generally regarded as a good emperor, gaining notoriety as the prefect of the Praetorian Guard and carrying on a controversial relationship with the Jewish queen Bernice, but is more well known for relieving the suffering caused by the eruption of Mt. Vesuvius? **TITUS (FLAVIUS VESPASIANUS)**
- B1: What other disaster befell Rome during his reign? **A FIRE**
- B 2: What was the last fortress in Palestine to hold out against the Romans under Titus' command? **MASADA**
- TOSS-UP 19. You might want to buy a vowel if you get this one correct. Put into Latin the popular game show title, "Wheel of Fortune" **ROTA FORTUNAE**
- B1: You're the next contestant on the Price is Right. Please put that game show title into Latin. **PRETIUM RECTUM EST**
- B2: What popular game show would the Romans have called, **rixa familiaris**? **FAMILY FEUD**



TOSS-UP 20: Who is credited with the invention of the compass, the potter's wheel, and the saw?  
More inventions may have followed if this young man's life had not been cut short by his  
jealous uncle Daedalus.

**PERDIX (or TALUS/CALUS)**

BONUS 1: Daedalus was convicted of this murder on the Areopagus and perhaps exiled from Athens.  
To whose court did Daedalus then flee, where he was given refuge?

**MINOS'**

BONUS 2: Daedalus fell into disfavor with Minos before long by helping Ariadne help Theseus escape  
from the Labyrinth. To whose court did Daedalus then flee, where he was given refuge?

**COCALUS'**

TOSS-UP 1. Differentiate in meaning between **augeo** and **audeo**

**TO DARE & TO INCREASE**

B1. Differentiate in meaning between **angustus** and **antiquus**

**NARROW & OLD**

B2. Differentiate in meaning between **cor** and **cornu**

**HEART & HORN**

TOSS-UP 2: Which emperor ruled during arguably the most peaceful period of time of the Roman Empire, never commanding a legion, perhaps never being near one? He did, however, celebrate Rome's 900th anniversary and had a wall built from the Firth of Forth to the Firth of Clyde.

**ANTONINUS PIUS**

BONUS 1: Who was the wife of Antoninus Pius?

**FAUSTINA**

BONUS 2: Who were the two adoptive sons of Antoninus Pius who would take power in 138 AD?

**MARCUS AURELIUS & LUCIUS VERUS**

TOSS-UP 3: What hero's original name was Hipponous? He was later renamed after he was purified of the murder of Bellerus.

**BELLEROPHON**

BONUS 1: What was the original name of Heracles?

**ALCAEUS (or ALCIDES)**

BONUS 2: By what name was Achilles known while staying at the court of Lycomedes?

**PYRRHA**

TOSS-UP 4. Translate: **Milites pontem aedificaverunt ut trans flumen impetum facerent.**

**THE SOLDIERS BUILT/MADE A BRIDGE TO MAKE AN ATTACK ACROSS THE RIVER**

B1: Translate: **Impetu facto, equites pedem referebant.**

**AFTER/WHEN THE ATTACK WAS MADE/THE ATTACK HAVING BEEN MADE,  
THE HORSEMEN/EQUESTRIANS WERE RETREATING/RETREATED**

B2: Translate: **Romani tam acriter pugnaverant ut pauci in proelio interficerentur.**

**THE ROMANS SO FIERCELY/BITTERLY HAD FOUGHT THAT FEW IN BATTLE WERE KILLED**

TOSS-UP 5. What English derivative, from the Latin for “to deny”, means “a deserter from one faith, cause, or allegiance to another”?

**RENEGADE**

B1: What English derivative, from the Latin for “to harm”, means “producing no injury”? **INNOCUOUS**

B2: What English derivative, from the Latin for “to put or place”, means “the act of placing two or more things side by side”?

**JUXTAPOSITION**

TOSS-UP 6: In 66 BC, the Lex Manilia, gave Pompey the supreme command of the army to defeat what foreign general in the East?

**MITHRIDATES**

BONUS 1: From whom was the command of the army taken?

**LUCULLUS**

BONUS 2: One year earlier, what law had been passed giving Pompey command to rid the Mediterranean of pirates?

**LEX GABINIA**

TOSS-UP 7: What son of Pandion, though perhaps only by adoption, expelled the sons of Metion from Athens with the help of his three brothers, but then took the kingship of Athens for himself alone? He later traveled to Delphi to inquire how he might beget a son, and was given cryptic advice about his wineskin.

**AEGEUS**

BONUS 1: Which of Aegeus's brothers had already fallen to the Cretan King Minos by the time Aegeus was forced to concede to the tribute Minos imposed?

**NISUS**

BONUS 2: Where was Nisus king?

**MEGARA**

TOSS-UP 8. Listen to the following passage which I will read twice and answer in English the questions that follow.

**Ulixes cum ab hora septima ad vesperum exspectavisset, veritus ne socii sui in periculo versarentur, non nullos e reliquis misit, ut quae causa esset morae cognoscerent. Itaque hi in terram expositi ad vicum qui non longe aberat se contulerunt; quo cum venissent, socios suos quasi ebrios reppererunt.**

Question: Who did Ulysses send to find out the cause of the delay?

**SOME OF HIS MEN**

B1: Until what time did Ulysses wait until he sent some of his men?

**UNTIL NIGHTFALL**

B2: In what condition were his men when he found them?

**DRUNK**

TOSS-UP 9. What is the use of the dative in the following sentence? **Gladius et scutum militi sunt.**

**REFERENCE/POSSESSION**

B1: What is the use of the dative in the following sentence? **Sicilia insula proxima Italiae est.**

**SPECIAL ADJECTIVES**

B2: What is the use of the dative in the following sentence? **Certe liber mihi legendus est.**

**AGENT**

TOSS-UP 10: Otherwise known as **sordidati**, what kind of men wore a **toga pulla**? **THOSE IN MOURNING**

BONUS 1: What is the term for a slave's cap of freedom?

**PILLEUS**

BONUS 2: What is the term for a broad-brimmed travelers' hat?

**PETASUS**

TOSS-UP 11: Who is missing from the following list? Steno, Euryale and \_\_\_\_\_ **MEDUSA**

BONUS 1: Who is missing from this list? Castor, Pollux, Helen and \_\_\_\_\_ **CLYTEMNESTRA**

BONUS 2: Who is missing from this list? Helios, Selene and \_\_\_\_\_ **EOS**

TOSS-UP 12. What is the following popular tagline which in Latin might be, **noli proficisci domo sine eo?**

**DON'T LEAVE HOME WITHOUT IT**

B1: Put into Latin, the tagline of Allstate, "Are you in good hands?" **IN BONIS MANIBUS ESNE?**

B2: Put into Latin, the tagline of FTD Floral, "Say it with flowers." **DIC ID FLORIBUS**

TOSS-UP 13. Make the phrase **aquila audax** plural **AQUILAE AUDACES**

B1: Now make **aquila audaces** genitive **AQUILARUM AUDACIUM**

B2: Now make **aquilarum audacium** singular and ablative **AQUILA AUDACI**

TOSS-UP 14: Which king of Rome was responsible for the building of the Curia, and was probably the grandson of Hostus Hostilius?

**TULLUS HOSTILIUS**

BONUS 1: The principal event of Tullus Hostilius' rule was the defeat of what nearby city to Rome? **ALBA LONGA**

BONUS 2: Who was the dictator of Alba Longa at this time, who was ripped apart by two chariots for his betrayal of Rome? **METTIUS FUFETIUS**

TOSS-UP 15: What minor deity, according to some accounts, appeared to Alcyone in the form of her dead husband to inform her that Ceyx had died in a storm, whereupon Alcyone threw herself into the sea and became a kingfisher?

**MORPHEUS**

BONUS 1: Morpheus's father, Somnus, was the Roman equivalent of the Greek Hypnos. Who is Hypnos's brother, with whom Heracles wrestled to save the life of Alcestis? **THANATOS**

BONUS 2: In a different account of Ceyx and Alcyone, why were the couple changed into birds? **CALLED EACH OTHER ZEUS AND HERA**

TOSS-UP 16. Translate into Latin the following: "The soldier had not been desirous of war."

**MILES NON FUERAT CUPIDUS BELLI**

B1: Translate into Latin the following: "Several of the bedrooms were full of maids."

**COMPLURA CUBICULA ERANT PLENA ANCILLARUM**

B2: Translate into Latin the following: "The garden was full of birds and flowers."

**HORTUS ERAT PLENUS AVIUM ET FLORUM**

TOSS-UP 17. What single organization has as its motto, **semper fidelis**?

**US MARINE CORPS**

B1: What two organizations have as their motto, **semper paratus**?

**BOY SCOUTS AND US COAST GUARD**

B2: What is a **sine qua non**?

**A NECESSITY**

TOSS-UP 18: Which of the following provinces did Augustus not control during the first three years of his principate?

Spain MACEDONIA Gaul Syria

BONUS 1: Which of the following did Augustus not annex during his rule?

Dalmatia MAURETANIA Raetia Pannonia

BONUS 2: In what year did Augustus die and his successor Tiberius take over?

**14 AD**

TOSS-UP 19: What queen of the island of Scheria provided hospitality to Odysseus and urged her husband to help him return to Ithaca after her daughter had found Odysseus lying naked on the shore?

**ARETE**

BONUS 1: Who were Arete's husband and daughter?

**ALCINOUS and NAUSICAA**

BONUS 2: What earlier Greek hero did Arete also persuade her husband to help, and on what condition?

**JASON, if his MARRIAGE to MEDEA had been CONSUMMATED**

TOSS-UP 20. Which of the following words is not derived from a Latin number?

Onion Squad Duplicate ATTRIBUTE

Bonus 1. What derivative from the Latin for five means, the most typical example or representative?

**QUINTESSENCE**

Bonus 2: What number is at the root of afternoon?

**NINE**

## 2013 IJCL

## INTERMEDIATE Round FINAL

TOSS-UP 1. Using “rogo,” Translate into Latin: Brutus asked Lucius where the forum was.

**Brutus rogabat/rogavit Lucium ubi forum esset.**

BONUS 1: Using, “vereor,” translate into Latin: Brutus feared that his friend Lucius was not coming.

**Brutus veritus est/verebatur ut amicus suus Lucius veniret.**

BONUS 2: Translate into Latin: Lucius was so late that Brutus began to run back home. Alas!

**Lucius tam tardus erat/fuit ut Brutus domum recurrere coepisset. Eheu!**

TOSS-UP 2: Publius was the praenomen of what Roman army officer who bravely stood his ground on the Sublician bridge against the invading army of Clusium? **HORATIUS COCLES**

BONUS 1: Who was the king of Clusium during this invasion? **LARS PORSENNA**

BONUS 2: What hill outside of Rome had Porsenna stormed and taken prior to attempting to cross the Pons Sublicius? **JANICULUM HILL**

TOSS-UP 3: The glint of the moonlight caused the death of which two daring young men in book 9 of Aeneid as they snuck through the enemy camp on their way to send a message to Aeneas?

**NISUS & EURYALUS**

BONUS 1: Diomedes and Odysseus were also very daring and sneaky. Whose horses did they capture before they had a chance to drink from the rivers of Troy? **RHESUS**

BONUS 2: Who divulged to a disguised Hermes the theft of Hermes after he agreed not to, and was turned into a rock for his deceit? **BATTUS**

TOSS-UP 4. Which of the following words, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the others?:  
contingent, ATTENUATE, attain, tactile

BONUS 1: From what Latin adjective and meaning is “attenuate” derived?

**TENUIS-THIN**

BONUS 2: Give the meaning and principal parts of the Latin verb from which the other words in the tossup are derived.

**TANGO TANGERE TETIGI TACTUM- TOUCH**

TOSS-UP 5: Translate into English the motto of Yale, **Lux et Veritas**. **LIGHT AND TRUTH**

B1: Translate into English the motto of Columbia University, in lumine tuo videbimus lumen.

**In your light we will see the light**

B2: Translate into English the motto of the University of Chicago, crescat scientia, vita excolatur.

**Let knowledge grow, let life be nourished.**

TOSS-UP 6: What descendant of Aesacus, once hidden in the court of Lycomedes, slew Memnon with armor which was made in the forge of Hephaestus?

ACHILLES

BONUS 1: Memnon himself had armor made by Hephaestus. Who was his mother who convinced Hephaestus to forge this armor? EOS

BONUS 2: Who is the third famous hero who also had armor made by Hephaestus? AENEAS

TOSS-UP 7: Translate into English: **Dum hostes dormiunt, unus ex militibus imperatorem interfecit.**

WHILE THE ENEMY SLEPT, ONE OF THE SOLDIERS KILLED THE EMPEROR

BONUS 1: Now translate in to English: **Dum litterator dormit, improbi discipuli ludum incenderunt.**

WHILE THE TEACHER SLEPT, THE NAUGHTY/DISLOYAL/SHAMELESS STUDENTS  
BURNED THE SCHOOL

BONUS 2: Now translate into English **Dum gubernator nimis vini bibit, nautae bracas surripuerunt**  
WHILE THE PILOT/HELMSMAN WAS DRINKING TOO MUCH WINE,  
THE SAILORS STOLE/TOOK HIS PANTS

TOSS-UP 8: On April 6th, 46 BC, the Republican force led by Quintus Caecilius Metellus Scipio was slaughtered by the forces of Julius Caesar, in what city in modern day Tunisia ? THAPSUS

BONUS 1: Whose was Caesar's general at this battle? (TITUS) LABIENUS

BONUS 2: What battle a year later in southern Spain, marked the end of Julius' civil war with the Republican Optimates forces? MUNDA

TOSS-UP 9 What son of Euryale, who married Sidero before she was sent to the Underworld, then raped Merope, the daughter of King Oenopion, who in turn blinded this giant hunter?

BONUS 1: Who is the father of Orion? ORION

BONUS 2: Who cured Orion of his blindness? ATLAS

HELIUS

TOSS-UP 10: What is the meaning of the Latin verb **consuesco, consuescere**? TO BE ACCUSTOMED

BONUS 1: What is the meaning of the Latin verb **animadverto, animadvertere**? TO NOTICE

BONUS 2: What is the meaning of the Latin verb **cerno, cernere**? TO SEE

TOSS-UP 11: Listen carefully to the following passage which I will read twice, then answer the question that follows in Latin.

**Postquam Roman venerunt, Lucumo nomen Lucio Tarquinius Priscum sibi sumpsit. Ibi paulatim insignis factus est divitiis aliisque rebus. Postremo in amicitiam regis receptus tutor liberorum regi testamento institutus est. Ancus annos quattuor et viginis regnavit.** (repeat)

Question: **Quam diu Ancus regnavit?** QUATTUOR ET VIGINTI ANNOS

BONUS 1: **Quomodo tutor liberorum regis institutus est?** TESTAMENTO (PRISCI)

BONUS 2: **Qualiscumque Priscus insignis factus est divitiis aliisque rebus?** PAULATIM

TOSS-UP 12: Which type of Roman vehicle was faster than a **raeda** and was a lightweight, two-wheeled carriage? CISIUM

BONUS 1: What was the term for a litter carried by four slaves? LECTICA

BONUS 2: Which type of Roman vehicle was a luxurious traveling carriage?

TOSS-UP 13: What do the following verbs have in common? indulgeo, nubo, displiceo, obsto, and parco.

TAKES DATIVE

BONUS 1: What case does reminiscor take?

GENITIVE

BONUS 2: What case does arceo take?

DATIVE

TOSS-UP 14: At what battle of 496 BC, did the Romans defeat the Latin League led by Tarquinius Superbus, the recently ousted last king of Rome?

LAKE REGILLUS

BONUS 1. What ancestor of Nero is said to have had his beard turned bronze by the touch of Castor and Pollux, following the battle?

AHENOBARBARUS

BONUS 2. What treaty, ratified three years later in 493 BC, established peace between the Romans and Latins?

FOEDUS CASSIANUM

TOSS-UP 15: Which of the following English derivatives is derived from the Latin verb meaning to push or drive?

Pavement perpetrate patter PEAL expenditure

BONUS 1: What is the Latin verb at the root of expenditure?

PENDO

BONUS 2: What is the Latin noun at the root of patter?

PATER

TOSS-UP 16: What twin sons of Oreithyia, eliminated the threat to Phineus, the Harpies, because of their unique capability to fly?

ZEETES & CALAIS

BONUS 1: Which wind is said to be the father of the twins?

BOREAS

BONUS 2: The hair of wings of Zeetes & Calais are said to be what color?

PURPLE

TOSS-UP 17: Make the phrase **corpus gracile** comparative.

CORPUS GRACILIUS

BONUS 1: Make the phrase **portus angustus** accusative plural and superlative.

PORTUS ANGUSTISSIMOS

BONUS 2: Make the phrase **exemplum idoneum** comparative

EXEMPLUM MAGIS IDONEUM

TOSS-UP 18 : Which of the following battles, if any, did Julius Caesar not fight in?

Alesia, Thapsus, Dyrrhachium, Zela, Arausio, Gergovia

B1. Name the two battles in which Caesar was defeated.

Dyrrhachium, Gergovia

B2. Name the victorious opposing generals for each of those battles.

Pompey – Dyrrhachium, Vercingetorix – Gergovia

TOSS-UP 19: What hero, rescued from the sea by the fisherman Dictys, was known for turning Phineus into stone with Medusa's head?

PERSEUS

BONUS 1: To what king does the fisherman Dictys take Perseus and his mother?

POLYDECTES

BONUS 2: How did Polydectes ultimately meet his end?

TURNED TO STONE



TOSS-UP 20: Perform the following command when called upon by the moderator. **Sta celaque sub mensa et magna voce clama in anglice: Odi haec quaestiones!**

STUDENT SHOULD STAND, HIDE UNDER THE TABLE AND SHOUT IN A GREAT VOICE  
I HATE THESE QUESTIONS"

BONUS 1: Now perform the following command. "**omnes, celate sub mensa et magnis vocibus in Anglice clamate**" **tu es pessimus omnium moderatorum**"

ALL STUDENTS HIDE UNDER THE TABLE IN GREAT VOICES SHOUT IN ENGLISH,  
YOU ARE THE WORST MODERATOR OF ALL

BONUS 2: Now perform the following command. "**Surgite et minimis vocibus in Anglice dicite,**  
**"putamus illam factionem male olfacere"**

RISE AND IN THE SMALLEST VOICES SAY IN ENGLISH,  
"WE THINK THAT TEAM SMELLS BADLY"