

1994 NJCL CERTAMEN

Round B1

- I. Name the sisters who were turned into a sparrow and a nightingale.

PROCNE AND PHILOMELA

Who cut out the tongue of one of them? TEREUS
How did the sisters punish him? **KILLED HIS SON ITYS
AND SERVED HIM TO TEREUS FOR DINNER**

- II. What king of Arabia was killed by Heracles during the quest for the golden apples?

EMATHION

Who was Emathion's father? TITHONUS
Who was Emathion's mother? EOS

- III. What tenses exist in the indicative but not in the subjunctive?

FUTURE AND FUTURE PERFECT

What are the tenses of the infinitive?

PRESENT, PERFECT, FUTURE

What are the tenses of the imperative?

PRESENT AND FUTURE

- IV. Who was the father of brothers named Amulius and Numitor?

SILVIUS PROCA

Which brother had the son of the other killed?

AMULIUS

What sons of Numitor's daughter punished Amulius for his crimes? ROMULUS AND REMUS

- V. Who was the father of Zeus? CRONUS

Who was Zeus' mother? RHEA

How many Olympian sisters did Zeus have? THREE

VI. Who was the emperor at the time of the birth of Christ?

AUGUSTUS

Who was the emperor at the time of Christ's crucifixion thirty-four years later?

TIBERIUS

Was crucifixion in common use by the Romans at this time?

YES, VERY MUCH SO

Round B1, Page 2

VII. What city was the capital of the province of Africa?

UTICA

Who used the city as a base in 81BC? POMPEY

Whose suicide took place there? CATO THE YOUNGER'S

VIII. Name a month in which the Ides fall on the fifteenth.

MARCH, MAY, JULY, OCTOBER

Name another.

Name another.

IX. Where did Pyrrhus and the Romans first fight?

HERACLEA

What was the year? 280BC

Who won? PYRRHUS

X. Who angered Latona with her boasts of superior fertility?

NIOBE

How many children had Niobe had? FOURTEEN (TWELVE)

Where was Niobe queen? THEBES

XI. To whom was Aruns Tarquinius unlucky enough to be married?

TULLIA (MINOR)

Whom did she induce to kill Aruns? TARQUINIUS SUPERBUS

Whom else did Tarquinius Superbus have to kill?

HER FATHER, SERVIUS TULLIUS

XII. Change **stas** to perfect tense. STETISTI

Change **stetisti** to future perfect. STETERIS

Change **steteris** to imperfect. STABAS

XIII. Name a letter in our alphabet which a Roman of Cicero's day would not have recognized.

J, U or W

What letter was invented by the Romans only to transliterate the Greek upsilon? Y

What letters did the Romans use to transliterate the
Greek chi, which is written like the Roman X? CH

XIV. What is the meaning of the Greek word element common to
"monochromatic" and "chromosome"?
COLOR

Common to "chromosome" and "psychosomatic"? BODY
Common to "psychosomatic" and "psychosis"? MIND, SOUL

- XV. What Latin noun with what meaning is at the root of "flammable"?

FLAMMA = FLAME

What Latin verb with what meaning is at the root of "incendiary"? INCENDO = BURN

What Latin noun with what meaning is at the root of "incinerate"? CINIS = ASH

- XVI. Say in Latin: "I can hear." POSSUM AUDIRE.

Say in Latin: "I can't see." NON POSSUM VIDERE.

Using an adjective, say in Latin: "We are blind."

CAECI SUMUS

- XVII. Make plural the phrase **magnae manui**.

MAGNIS MANIBUS

Give another singular version of the plural phrase

magnis manibus. MAGNĀ MANU

Make **magnis manibus** genitive. MAGNARUM MANUUM

- XVIII. Dinner guests are in the dining room awaiting their dinner. What is the Latin word for their meal?

CENA

What is the Latin word for their location?

TRICLINIUM

What is the word for the room where the meal is being prepared? CULINA

- XIX. What is the fourth principal part of **spondeo**? SPONSUS

What is the fourth principal part of **caveo**? CAUTUS

What is the fourth principal part of **uro**? USTUS

- XX. Translate the adverb **celerius**.

MORE QUICKLY (or QUICKER), RATHER QUICKLY, TOO QUICKLY

Translate **facillime**. MOST EASILY, VERY EASILY

Translate **pessime**. VERY BADLY, WORST

1994 NJCL CERTAMEN

Round B2

- I. The code of Roman law framed in the middle of the fifth century BC is called what?
THE LAWS OF THE TWELVE TABLES
- How many men were commissioned to write them?
TEN
- Who dominated this commission in its second year?
APPIUS CLAUDIUS
- II. Change **itis** to subjunctive. EATIS
- Change **eatis** to imperfect. IRETIS
- Change **iretis** to perfect. IERĪTIS/IVERĪTIS
- III. What Roman king, according to later Roman scholars, was also known by the Etruscan name Mastarna?
C&S pp40-41 SERVIUS TULLIUS
- Was Servius Tullius' Roman name plebeian or patrician?
PLEBEIAN
- What large construction project was his namesake legacy?
THE SERVIAN WALL
- IV. What Amazon queen came to the Trojans' assistance?
PENTHESILEA
- Who killed her but fell in love with the body?
ACHILLES
- Who mocked Achilles for this and promptly paid with his life?
THERSITES
- V. To whom was Tiberius originally married? VIPSANIA
- Who was her father? M. VIPSANIUS AGRIPPA
- Whose daughter did Tiberius marry after divorcing Vipsania? AUGUSTUS'
- VI. Make **femina** plural in this sentence and make all other changes necessary: **Femina quam vidi pulchra est.**
FEMINAE QUAS VIDI PULCHRAE SUNT.

Change this sentence to make the subject plural:

Hic miles qui vulneratus erat in viā cecidit.

HI MILITES QUI VULNERATI ERANT IN VIĀ CECIDERUNT.

Change this sentence to make the verb future:

Dux in castris mansit. DUX IN CASTRIS MANEBIT.

VII. What woman of mythology gave birth to her own grandchildren?

JOCASTA

Who were the brothers of Ismene and Antigone who were also their uncles? POLYNICES AND ETEOCLES
Who was their uncle without being their brother? CREON

VIII. Which of his sisters besides Hera bore Zeus a child?
DEMETER

Who was the child? PERSEPHONE
From what island did Hades kidnap Persephone? SICILY

IX. What is the meaning of the Greek word element common to "pedagogy" and "orthopedist"?
CHILD

Common to "democracy" and "epidemic"? PEOPLE
Common to "hemophilia" and "anemia"? BLOOD

X. What was the last naval battle of Roman history?
ACTIUM

For five points each, where did Augustus put his two main naval bases? MISENUM AND RAVENNA

XI. Name and define the Latin noun at the root of "disturbance."
TURBA = CROWD

What English derivative of **turba** means "chaotic" or "tumultuous"? TURBULENT
What related derivative is a part of a motor? TURBINE

XII. Change **lumen** to plural. LUMINA

Change **lumina** to genitive. LUMINUM
Change **luminum** to singular. LUMINIS

XIII. Where did the assassins of Caesar make their final, fatal stand against the forces of Antony and Octavian?

PHILIPPI

What was the year? 42BC

In what modern country is Philippi? GREECE

XIV. What is the translation of the Latin noun **sagitta**?
ARROW

What is **frumentum**? GRAIN

What is **litus**? SEASHORE, COAST

XV. Who turned Arethusa into a spring? ARTEMIS/DIANA

How did Heracles use Arethusa's lover Alpheus?
HE CHanneled HIM (WITH PENEIUS) TO CLEAN AUgeas' STABLES
What famous Greek city did the Alpheus flow past?
OLYMPIA

XVI. Distinguish in meaning between the nouns **hasta** and **hostis**.
HASTA = SPEAR HOSTIS = ENEMY

Distinguish in meaning between the nouns **moles** and **miles**. MILES = SOLDIER MOLES = MASS, PILE, DAM
With both first A's long, distinguish in meaning between the singular nouns **māla** and **mālum**.
MALA = CHEEK MALUM = APPLE

XVII. What is the use of the accusative in this sentence:
Linguam Latinam omnes amamus?
DIRECT OBJECT

In this sentence: **Omnes scimus linguam Latinam vivere?**
SUBJECT OF INFINITIVE (WITHIN INDIRECT STATEMENT)
In this sentence: **Meus magister multos annos vivet.**
DURATION OF TIME

XVIII. What Roman official had the power of the veto?
TRIBUNUS

What does **veto** mean in Latin? I FORBID
Whose interests was the tribunate originally established to protect? THE PEOPLE, PLEBEIANS

XIX. What case would you need to translate "copper" in this sentence: "There is less copper in pennies than there used to be"?
GENITIVE

For five points each, use two different Latin phrases to translate "no silver" in this sentence: "There's no silver in quarters any longer."
NULLUM ARGENTUM, NIHIL ARGENTI

XX. What verb with what meaning is the root of "source"?
 SURGO = RISE

What adjective with what meaning is the root of "force"?
 FORTIS = BRAVE, STRONG

What noun with what meaning is the root of "endorse"?
 DORSUM = BACK

1994 NJCL CERTAMEN

Round B3

- I. What case normally follows **super**? ACCUSATIVE
- What case normally follows **apud**? ACCUSATIVE
- What case normally follows **satis**? GENITIVE
- II. What ablative absolute would be best translated as "under my leadership"?
ME DUCE/DUCENTE
- How would you translate the ablative absolute **te meque consulibus**? WHEN/IF YOU AND I WERE CONSULS
- Translate the ablative absolute **mutatis mutandis**.
WITH THE NECESSARY CHANGES (HAVING BEEN) MADE
- III. Who organized the resistance of central Gaul to Caesar in 52BC?
VERCINGETORIX
- After what siege did Vercingetorix surrender? ALESIA
- What ultimately happened to Vercingetorix?
HE WAS EXECUTED (AFTER BEING PARADED IN CAESAR'S TRIUMPH)
- IV. What name did Octavian receive when he was born?
GAIUS OCTAVIUS
- After his adoption by Julius Caesar, what did his name become? GAIUS JULIUS CAESAR OCTAVIANUS
- When did the Senate make him Augustus? 27BC
- V. What does the Greek prefix **mono-** mean? ONE, SINGLE
- The prefix **hemi-**? HALF
- The prefix **iso-**? EQUAL
- VI. What is the gender of **vulnus**? NEUTER
- What is the gender of **artus**? MASCULINE
- What is the declension of **artus**? FOURTH

VII. What adjective in English for "wordy" comes from a Latin adjective based on the noun for "word"?

VERBOSE

What is the Latin noun?

VERBUM

What Latin adverb is borrowed directly from Latin and means "word for word"?

VERBATIM

Round B3, Page 2

- VIII. As Livy tells us, what was Rome's first stone bridge?
THE PONS AEMILIUS
- It dates from what year? 179BC
What bridge came next? PONS MULVIUS (109BC)
- IX. Distinguish in meaning between the noun **natus** and the
the adjective **notus**.
NATUS = SON, BIRTH NOTUS = FAMOUS, NOTED
Distinguish in meaning between the verbs **nascor** and
nato. NATO = SWIM NASCOR = BE BORN
Distinguish in meaning between the nouns **naufragium**
and **naumachia**.
NAUFRAGIUM = SHIPWRECK NAUMACHIA = NAVAL BATTLE
- X. What would a slave called a **cinerarius** do?
FIX A LADY'S HAIR
- What would **adversitores** do?
SEE ROMANS HOME (AFTER EVENING ENGAGEMENTS)
What was the term for a slave dealer?
LENO or MANGO or VENALICIUS
- XI. What is the negative of **ut** in a purpose clause? NE
- What is the negative of **ut** in a result clause? UT...NON
What would be the Latin instead of **ut...non** in: "It's so
hot that no one is in the street"? UT...NEMO
- XII. What deity takes the guise of Ascanius to soften Dido's
heart toward Aeneas?
CUPID/AMOR/EROS
- What deity came to Aeneas to remind him to move on from
Carthage? MERCURY/HERMES
What deity persuade the Trojan women to set fire to their
ships? JUNO/HERA
- XIII. What Latin noun is the root of "venom"? VENENUM
- What Latin noun is the root of "poison"? POTIO
What is the meaning of the Greek noun at the ultimate
root of "toxic"? BOW

XIV. What object of Apollo's affections was turned into a
 tree?

 DAPHNE (or CYPARISSUS)

What kind of tree? LAUREL (or CYPRESS)

What lover did Apollo kill for her infidelity? CORONIS

- XV. Change **laudarem** to present. LAUDEM
Change **laudem** to perfect. LAUDAVERIM
Change **laudaverim** to passive. LAUDATUS SIM
- XVI. Change **noscimus** to perfect. NOVIMUS
Change **discit** to perfect. DIDICIT
Change **miscet** to perfect. MISCUIT
- XVII. What man in Greek mythology, like Noah, survived a great flood?
DEUCALION
Who was his wife? PYRRHA
What did they realize were meant when an oracle referred to their mother's bones? THE STONES (OF MOTHER EARTH)
- XVIII. What daughter of Proteus told a Greek chieftain how to get information out of her father?
INO/IDOTHEA
Who was the Greek? MENELAUS
What guise did Menelaus adopt to waylay Proteus? SEAL
- XIX. What daughter of Minos fell in love with and aided Theseus?
ARIADNE
What other daughter of Minos later married Theseus?
PHAEDRA
What son of Minos was killed by a bull, prompting vengeance against Athens? ANDROGEOS
- XX. What important event took place in 476AD?
THE FALL OF THE WESTERN EMPIRE (OF ROME)
What city fell in 1453AD? CONSTANTINOPLE/BYZANTIUM
Who was the last emperor in the west?
ROMULUS AUGUSTULUS

1994 NJCL CERTAMEN

Round B10

- I. What official selected the Vestal Virgins?
THE PONTIFEX MAXIMUS
- With what words did he tap a candidate? TE, AMATA, CAPIO
How many Vestal Virgins were there in historic times? SIX
- II. During the Trojan War, who was the first Greek to walk on Trojan soil and thus the first to die there?
PROTESILAUS
- Who was his wife? LAODAMIA (or POLYDORA)
What concession did Hermes make to her? (THE GHOST OF) PROTESILAUS WAS ALLOWED TO VISIT HER FOR THREE HOURS; SHE KILLED HERSELF WHEN HE LEFT (OR WAS ALLOWED TO DIE)
- III. Cui deo vinum sacrum erat? BACCHO/LIBERO/DIONYSO
- Qui deus currum solis agebat? APOLLO/HELIOS/SOL
Quae dea lunae soror Apollinis erat? DIANA/ARTEMIS
- IV. What Latin correlative pair would be needed to say, "Your team is as smart as that one"?
TAM...QUAM
- To say, "Our school is as big as yours"?
TANTUS...QUANTUS
- To say, "We practice as often as you do"?
TOTIENS...QUOTIENS
- V. What city gave its name to Campania? CAPUA
- What people founded Capua? THE ETRUSCANS
In what year did construction begin on the Appian Way, linking Capua and Rome? 312BC
- VI. "Flower" (spell) of course is related to **flos**. What Latin noun is the root of "flour"?
FLOS

What Latin verb is the root of "devour"?

(DE)VORO, VORARE

What Latin verb is the root of "devout"?

(DE)VOVEO, VOVERE

Round B10, Page 2

- VII. Who was the second wife of Septimius Severus?
JULIA DOMNA
- Who was the mother of Severus Alexander?
JULIA MAMAEA (or JULIA AVITA MAMAEA)
- Who was the mother of Elagabalus?
JULIA SOAEMIAS (or JULIA SOAEMIAS BASSIANA)
- VIII. Change the noun form **vis** to plural. VIRES
- Change the verb form **vis** to plural. VULTIS
- Change the noun form **vis** to ablative. VI
- IX. What head of the Praetorian Guard was responsible for much of the tyranny under Tiberius?
AELIUS SEJANUS
- Where was Tiberius' island retreat? CAPRI
- Who was Tiberius' nephew and eventual successor?
CLAUDIUS
- X. What was the Athenian system of banishment called?
OSTRACISM
- What did *ostraka*, the voting pieces used for the ballot, mean? POTSHERDS
- How long was the banishment of ostracism? TEN YEARS
- XI. Dic mihi Anglice in qua civitate simus.
KNOXVILLE/TENNESSEE
- Dic mihi ex qua civitate huc veneritis.
PLAYER SHOULD NAME HIS/HER HOME STATE
- Dic mihi quis sis et qui sint socii.
PLAYER SHOULD NAME HIM/HERSELF AND TEAMMATES
- XII. Change **sequitur** to future. SEQUETUR
- Change **sequetur** to perfect. SECUTUS EST
- Change **secutus est** to subjunctive. SECUTUS SIT
- XIII. What derivative of **struo** means to "raise" a building -
R A I S E?

CONSTRUCT

What derivative of **struo** means to "raze" a building -
R A Z E? DESTROY

What derivative of **struo** means teach? INSTRUCT

- XIV. Distinguish in meaning between **cauda** and **caupo**.
CAUDA = TAIL CAUPO = INNKEEPER
- Distinguish in meaning between **pons** and **pontus**.
PONS = BRIDGE PONTUS = SEA
- Distinguish in meaning between **velamen** and **volumen**.
VELAMEN = COVERING VOLUMEN = ROLL, VOLUME
- XV. What was the river by which the gods sealed their oaths?
STYX
- What river was the Underworld's river of forgetfulness?
LETHE
- What was the river of fire? PHLEGETHON or PYRIPHLEGETHON
- XVI. What is the syntax of **O tempora! O mores**?
ACCUSATIVE OF EXCLAMATION
- What use of the ablative is found in Cicero's famous **O fortunatam natam me consule Romam**?
ABLATIVE ABSOLUTE
- What two cases are found in Cicero's question **Quo usque tandem abutere, Catilina, patientiā nostrā**?
ABLATIVE AND VOCATIVE
- XVII. What is the meaning of the word element common to "isosceles" and "skeleton"?
LEG
- Common to "rhinoceros" and "triceratops"? HORN
- Common to "archaeopteryx" and "lepidopterist"? WING
- XVIII. As only a Latinist would know, what do your knee and a cooking spit have in common?
BOTH ARE FOURTH-DECLENSION NEUTER NOUNS
- For five points each, name in Latin the other two fourth-declension neuter nouns. PECU, CORNU
- XIX. What do these mythical men all have in common: Bellerophon, Teneas, Peleus and Hippolytus?
ALL WERE FALSELY ACCUSED OF RAPE/SEDUCTION

Two of them were accused by their stepmothers.
For five points, name one of the stepson-stepmother
pairs.

TENES-PHILONOME, HIPPOLYTUS-PHAEDRA

Name the other pair.

Round B10, Page 4

XX. Who was the hospitable king of the Phaeacians?
ALCINOUS

For five points each, give two names for his island.
SCHERIA, DREPANE, CORCYRA (now CORFU)

1994 NJCL CERTAMEN

B Level Tiebreakers

I. LANGUAGE

1. What tree is the **quercus**? OAK
2. Change **auxisse** to passive. AUCTUS ESSE
3. Change **huic viro** to plural. HIS VIRIS
4. **Monstra mihi tuum tergum.** PLAYER SHOULD TURN HIS BACK
5. What mood is found for the main verb within indirect statement?
INFINITIVE
6. Translate the sentence: **Coniuratores puniamus.**
LET US PUNISH THE CONSPIRATORS.
7. Give 1994 in Roman numerals. MCMXCIV (MDCCCCLXXXIV)
8. Name and define the Latin noun at the root of "expectorate."
PECTUS = CHEST, BREAST
9. Translate the sentence: **Sex nautas aegros vidi.**
I SAW SIX SICK SAILORS.
10. What Latin verb is the root of "fashion"? FACIO
11. What Latin verb is formed on the same root as **maestus**?
MAEREO
12. **In qua parte tui corporis sunt tali?** IN PEDE/PEDIBUS

II. MYTHOLOGY

1. What was the kingdom of Agamemnon? MYCENAE
2. What flower sprang from Adonis' blood? ANEMONE
3. Who was Oedipus' father? LAIUS
4. Where did Jason go to fetch the Fleece? COLCHIS (or AEA)
5. In what city did Theseus grow up? TROEZEN
6. What was the answer to the Sphinx' riddle? MAN
7. What male beloved of Apollo was turned into a tree? CYPARISSUS

III. HISTORY

1. Whose temple was found on an island in the Tiber?
AESCULAPIUS'
2. What emperor had a palatial villa at Tibur, now Tivoli?
HADRIAN
3. What did a **tonsor** do?
CUT HAIR, PULL TEETH, SHAVE, SHEAR SHEEP
4. What decemvir disgraced Verginia? APPIUS CLAUDIUS
5. What was Julius Caesar's last battle? MUNDA (45BC)

6. Where did Marcellus and Tiberius serve together under Augustus in 25BC? SPAIN

1994 NJCL CERTAMEN

Round B100

- I. How many enemy dead were necessary for a Roman general's triumph?

FIVE THOUSAND

What was the Latin name of the toga which the triumphator wore? TOGA PICTA

What was the tribute given to a general who fell short of the requirements for a triumph? OVATIO

- II. What son of Priam was a seer? HELENUS

For five points each, name two events he told the Greeks must occur for them to take Troy.

- 1) THEY MUST STEAL THE PALLADIUM.
- 2) THEY MUST BRING PELOPS' BONES TO TROY.
- 3) NEOPTOLEMUS MUST JOIN THE ARMY.
- 4) PHILOCTETES MUST REJOIN THE ARMY AND BRING HERACLES' WEAPONS WITH HIM.
- 5) THEY MUST BUILD THE HORSE.

- III. What region of Asia Minor was bequeathed to Rome by its king Nicomedes IV?

BITHYNIA

With what neighboring region was it combined as a senatorial province? PONTUS

What emperor made the area an imperial province?

MARCUS AURELIUS

- IV. What is the meaning of the Greek adjective at the root of "gymnasium"?

NAKED

What is the meaning of the Greek adjective at the root of the trade name "Xerox"? DRY

What is the meaning of the Greek noun in the first half of "xylophone"? WOOD

V. The Etruscans' defeat in what battle marked the end of Etruscan power in Latium?

ARICIA

Who was the Etruscan commander? LARS PORSENNA (ARRUNS)

What battle a few years later pitted the Romans against their former Latin allies? LAKE REGILLUS

- VI. Distinguish in meaning between the verbs **pando** and **pendo**.
PANDO = STRETCH OUT, OPEN, EXPAND
PENDO = HANG, SUSPEND (USED TRANSITIVELY!)
- Distinguish in meaning between the verbs **patior** and **potior**.
PATIOR = SUFFER, ALLOW, PERMIT
POTIOR = GAIN POSSESSION OF
What do **pando** and **patior** have in common?
THE PRINCIPAL PART PASSUS
- VII. Translate the verb in: "If only I had written that letter to my parents!"
SCRIPSISSEM
- Translate the verb in: "If only I knew that cute boy's name!"
COGNOSCEREM/SCIREM
- Translate the verb in: "If only my teacher had taught me about contrary-to-fact wishes!"
DOCUISSET
- VIII. What god lustfully pursued Juturna?
JUPITER/ZEUS
- Where did she hide from him?
BENEATH THE WATERS OF THE TIBER
- When other local nymphs were helping Jupiter find her, what gossipy nymph blabbed to Juno about what he was up to?
LARA
- IX. What type of subjunctive would you illustrate if you said, "Oh, whatever shall I do?"
DELIBERATIVE
- When God said **Fiat lux**, what sort of independent subjunctive was He or She using?
JUSSIVE or HORTATORY or OPTATIVE
- What type is **di duint**? OPTATIVE/JUSSIVE
- X. Translate the idiom **potestatem facere**.
PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY, MAKE POSSIBLE
- Translate the idiom **imperata facere**.
CARRY OUT ORDERS, OBEY COMMANDS
- Translate the idiom **personam gerere**.

PLAY A PART, ACT A ROLE, PORTRAY A CHARACTER

- XI. Who mediated the dispute over Adonis between Aphrodite and Persephone?

CALLIOPE

Unhappy with her Solomonic solution, how did Aphrodite punish Calliope? CAUSED HER SON ORPHEUS' DEATH
What metamorphosis did Aphrodite cause when Adonis was killed by a boar? THE ANEMONE GREW FROM HIS BLOOD

- XII. What Ithacan seer foretold Odysseus' return, even after so many years?

HALITHERSES

What visiting seer, on the day of the suitors' slaughter, told them of their imminent doom? THEOCLYMENUS
What was Halitherses unable to do after the suitors' death? PERSUADE THEIR KINSMEN NOT TO SEEK VENGEANCE

- XIII. What Latin noun is the root of the English noun "aisle" (spell)?

ALA

What is the root of "isle" (spell)? INSULA
What two verbs, both meaning "separate" and "segregate," come from *insula*? INSULATE AND ISOLATE

- XIV. What prince of Thebes, during the siege of the Seven against Thebes, threw himself off the city walls to appease Ares' anger?

MENOECEUS (or MEGAREUS)

Why was Ares angry at the Theban royal house?
CADMUS HAD KILLED HIS SACRED SERPENT
Ares' curse demanded that a man be sacrificed. What had to be true of the victim? HE HAD TO BE A VIRGIN AND/OR HE HAD TO BE DESCENDED FROM THE SPARTOI

- XV. What name is given to the series of wars fought in a two-century period over the independence of Delphi?

THE SACRED WARS

How many were there?

THREE

Whose intervention ended the third and largest of the
Sacred Wars? PHILIP II'S (OF MACEDON)

- XVI. In his notorious purchase at auction of the Roman throne, how much did Didius Julianus promise to pay each pretorian?

25,000 SESTERCES

Whom did he outbid for the throne? SULPICIANUS (the **praefectus urbi** and father-in-law of the just-deceased emperor Pertinax)

Who marched on Rome and succeeded Didius Julianus?
SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS

- XVII. Change **creverim** to imperfect. CERNEREM or CRESCEREM

Change **cernerem/crescerem** to present. CERNAM/CRESCAM

Change **cernam/crescam** to pluperfect. CREVISSEM

- XVIII. When universities bestow special degrees on prominent citizens, the recipient can put the degree after his/her name with the initials **h.c.** What Latin phrase with what meaning does that stand for?

HONORIS CAUSĀ = FOR HONOR'S SAKE, HONORARY

What Latin phrase with what meaning is abbreviated **D.V.**?
DEO VOLENTE - (WITH) GOD WILLING

What related Latin phrase with what meaning is abbreviated **D.G.**?

DEI GRATIĀ = BY THE GRACE OF GOD

- XIX. What Latin noun is the root of "chef"? CAPUT

Before you eat the meal the chef cooks, you must be seated by the maitre d'. What Latin noun is the root of that?

MAGISTER

Maitre d' is the shortened form of a French phrase, **maitre d'hotel**, that means "master of the inn." What Latin noun for "guest" is the root of the French word for "inn"?

HOSPES

- XX. Change **dem** to pluperfect. DEDISSEM

Change **dedissem** to imperfect. DAREM

Change **darem** to passive. DARER