

1. According to tradition, who built the first wall around part or all of Rome? ROMULUS
 BONUS: On what hill did Romulus establish his walled settlement? PALATINE
 BONUS: What political institution did Romulus create as a council of elders? SENATE

2. Which of the following is not in the same case as the others? HORTI CAMPI EXEMPLI MENSI DIGITI
 BONUS: What is the dative singular form of manus? MANUI
 BONUS: What is the dative plural form of dea FILIABUS

3. This man took refuge in Sparta in his youth after he was driven from his birthright. Through both his wife and his brother, he was brother-in-law to Helen. Who was this king of Mycenae, brother of Menelaus, and the leader of the Greeks at Troy? AGAMEMNON
 BONUS: This wife of Agamemnon and her lover Aegisthus murdered Agamemnon upon his return home from Troy. CLYTEMNESTRA
 BONUS: This son of Agamemnon and Clytemnestra avenged his father's death by killing his mother; he was pursued by the Furies but eventually acquitted of his mother's murder. ORESTES

4. What is the Latin adjective and meaning from which we derive in English the word renovate? NOVUS- NEW
 BONUS: What is the Latin noun and meaning from which we derive in English the word rotunda? ROTA- WHEEL
 BONUS: What is the Latin noun and meaning from which we derive in English the word solarium? SOL- SUN

5. TOSS-UP: What is the modern English equivalent of *dies Veneris*? FRIDAY
 BONUS: What is the modern English equivalent of *dies Mercurii*? WEDNESDAY
 BONUS: What is the modern English equivalent of *dies Solis*? SUNDAY

6. Translate into Latin the following sentence: The gladiator fights with the German.
 GLADIATOR CUM GERMANO PUGNAT
 BONUS: Translate into Latin the following sentence: The soldiers were fighting with large swords.
 MILITES MAGNIS GLADIIS PUGNABANT
 BONUS: Translate into Latin the following sentence: The enemies will fight with great honor.
 HOSTES MAGNA (CUM) HONORE PUGNABUNT

7. Which emperor born August 1st 10BC, in Lugdunum was the first emperor born outside of Italy, was the fourth of the Julio-Claudian emperors? **CLAUDIUS**

BONUS: After the assassination of Caligula, what entity declared Claudius the next emperor?

PRAETORIAN GUARD

BONUS: Claudius was assassinated, according to most implications, at the instigation of his last wife. What is her name? **AGRIPPINA THE YOUNGER**

8. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer in Latin the question that follows.

Hercules, Alcmenae filius, quondam in Graecia habitabat. Hic omnium hominum fortissimus fuisse dicitur. At Iuno, regina deorum, Alcmenam non amat et Herculem etiam tum infantem necare voluit. Itaque duas serpentes saevissimas misit.

Question: **Quis Alcmenam non amat?**

IUNO

BONUS: **Ubi Hercules et Alcmena habitabant?**

IN GRAECIA

BONUS: **Quid Iuno ad Herculem misit?**

DUAS SERPENTES (SAEVISSIMAS)

9. This man's second wife was killed by a cursed dress, a wedding gift from his first wife; that second wife was Creusa. Before this man abandoned Medea, she had helped him complete three tasks set by her father, Aeetes. Who was this hero who led the Argonauts to retrieve the Golden Fleece? **JASON**

BONUS: This Argonaut snapped his oar while rowing the Argo; he was stranded and ended up completing twelve famed labors for Eurystheus. **HERACLES**

BONUS: This young companion of Heracles was abducted by a nymph when he went to fill a pitcher of water at her spring. **HYLAS**

10. What case is used to show: price, quality, time when, agent, and manner? **ABLATIVE**

BONUS: What two cases can be used to show possession?

GENITIVE & DATIVE

BONUS: What case is used to show cause?

ABLATIVE

11. Under what emperor did the Roman Empire reach its greatest extent? He was the second of the five good emperors. **TRAJAN**

BONUS: A continuous frieze of 30 meters near the Quirinal hill winds up a column commemorating what Trajan's victories over the what people? **DACIANS**

BONUS: After Trajan's death, the Senate voted to place his ashes at the base of the column. In what year did Trajan die? **117 AD**

12. Translate the following sentence into English: **Nomen agricolae Cornelius est.**

NAME OF/TO THE FARMER IS CORNELIUS

BONUS: Translate the following sentence into English: **Magna villa Cornelio est.**

CORNELIUS HAS A LARGE VILLA

BONUS: Translate the following sentence into English: **Cornelius, agricola bonus, agrum plenum frumentorum habet.**

CORNELIUS, THE GOOD FARMER, HAS A FIELD FULL OF GRAIN

13. TOSS-UP: This giant violated xenia by locking men in his cave and eating some of them. The leader of the men gave his name as “no one” and blinded this giant with a wooden stake. Who is this Cyclops, from whom Odysseus ultimately escaped? POLYPHEMUS

BONUS: How did Odysseus and his men escape Polyphemos’ cave?

THEY TIED THEMSELVES TO THE BELLIES/UNDERSIDES OF THE SHEEP

BONUS: Polyphemos prayed to this deity, his father, who uses his power over the sea to oppose Odysseus in his efforts to return home. POSEIDON

14. What is the meaning of the **ostendo**? TO SHOW

BONUS: What is the meaning of the **vendo**? TO SELL

BONUS: What is the meaning of the **ascendo**? TO CLIMB

15. Welcome to the **Cinema Romana**! Please render into Latin the movie currently showing in the theaters, The Seventh Son. FILIUS SEPTIMUS

BONUS: What movie due to premiere in four weeks would be rendered into Latin as **Sal Terrae**?

SALT OF THE EARTH

BONUS: What movie due to premiere in three weeks would be rendered into Latin as **Ver**?

SPRING

16. TOSS-UP: Helios and Jupiter swore oaths on this entity, costing Phaethon and Semele their lives, respectively. All of Achilles save his heel was dipped in this river, granting him immortality. What is this underworld river of hatred? STYX

BONUS: In the *Aeneid*, souls must drink from this river of forgetfulness to erase their memories before being reincarnated. LETHE

BONUS: This underworld ferryman charged a coin to cross the River Styx. CHARON

17. What is the Latin noun and meaning from which we derive the English words the word orifice and oral?

OS- MOUTH

BONUS: What is the Latin noun and meaning from which we derive the English words the words pedigree and pioneer?

PES- FOOT

BONUS: What is the Latin noun and meaning from which we derive the English words the words inoculation and binoculars?

OCULUS- EYE

18. Hera forbade this deity, pregnant by Zeus, from setting foot on land. Who is this deity, who ended up on the floating island Delos, where she gave birth to Artemis and Apollo?

LETO

BONUS: After Zeus swallowed Metis, who was in the form of a fly, this deity sprang fully grown and armored from Zeus' head.

ATHENA

BONUS: Zeus disguised himself as Artemis to seduce this nymph, who ultimately became the constellation Ursa Major.

CALLISTO

19. What is the meaning of the Latin motto of Yale University, *Lux et veritas*? LIGHT AND TRUTH

BONUS: What is the meaning of the Latin motto of Johns Hopkins University, *Veritas vos liberabit*? THE TRUTH WILL SET YOU FREE

BONUS: What is the meaning of the Latin motto of MIT, *Mens et manus*? MIND AND HAND

20. In the name Marcus Tullius Cicero, what is the cognomen? CICERO

BONUS: What Roman praenomen was abbreviated L.? LUCIUS

BONUS: What is the word for a name awarded for your accomplishments, e.g. "Africanus" in Scipio Africanus? AGNOMEN

1. Which of the following English words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

MATRIX MATERNITY MARTIAL MATTER

BONUS: What is the Latin word and meaning from which martial is derived?

MARS-WAR

BONUS: What is the Latin word and meaning from which the others are derived?

MATER- MOTHER

2. TOSS-UP: This man killed a stranger at a crossroads over the right-of-way. He then proceeded to Thebes, where he married the widowed queen after saving the city from the Sphinx. Who is this man, who could not avoid his fate of killing his father and marrying his mother? OEDIPUS

BONUS: This daughter of Oedipus was buried alive for violating Creon's ban on burying her brother Polynices. ANTIGONE

BONUS: This son of Creon was also the betrothed of Antigone.

HAEMON

3. Who quarreled with and eventually directly caused the death of his two half-brothers Hiempsal and Adherbal so that he could become the sole ruler of Numidia? JUGURTHA

BONUS: Jugurtha had actually fought on the side of the Romans at Numantia where he met what man who would eventually be elected consul in 107 BC and lead the Roman forces against him?

(GAIUS) MARIUS

BONUS: How many times was Marius elected consul?

SEVEN

4. Give the Latin noun for night:

NOX

BONUS: Give the Latin noun for voice:

VOX

BONUS: Give the Latin for soon:

MOX

5. What room of a house was the *cubiculum*?

BEDROOM

BONUS: How many couches were in the *triclinium* or dining room?

THREE

BONUS: What is the Latin term for an entryway, derived from the Latin word for black?

ATRIUM

6. This man once carried his own sealed death sentence to Iobates, and was first named for a man that he had killed. His eventual downfall came when a gadfly sent by Zeus stung his steed. Who is this man that Iobates sent to kill the Chimera? BELLEROPHON

BONUS: This winged horse, Bellerophon's mount, sprang from the severed neck of Medusa. PEGASUS

BONUS: This brother of Pegasus was also born from the neck of Medusa.

CHRYSAOR

7. Translate the following question into English: **Scitisne nomina regum Romae?**

DO YOU KNOW THE NAMES OF THE KINGS OF ROME

BONUS: Translate the following question into English: **Nonne ultimus rex erat Superbus?**

SURELY THE LAST KING WAS SUPERBUS?

THE LAST KING WAS SUPERBUS, WASN'T HE?

BONUS: Translate the following question into English: **Num Roma octo reges habebat?**

SURELY ROME DID NOT HAVE EIGHT KINGS?

ROME DID NOT HAVE EIGHT KINGS, DID IT?

8. After this nymph was struck by a lead-tipped arrow, she desired to forever remain a maiden. Her suitor had been struck by a gold-tipped arrow and ceaselessly wooed her. Who is this nymph, who was turned into a laurel tree when she could no longer escape Apollo? **DAPHNE**

BONUS: This god of love had struck Apollo and Daphne with the respective arrows. **EROS/CUPID**

BONUS: According to Ovid, Apollo had just slain this beast when he belittled Cupid's archery, causing him to make Apollo lovestruck. **PYTHON**

9. What song from last week's Billboard Top 100 would be rendered into Latin as **Oscula Movent?**

LIPS ARE MOVING

BONUS: What other song from last week's Billboard Top 100 would be rendered into Latin as **Tacet et Saltate?** **SHUT UP AND DANCE**

BONUS: What other song from last week's Billboard Top 100 would be rendered into Latin as **Nullum Genus?** **NO TYPE**

10. This early Roman patriot defended a bridge against the Etruscans alone. What was his name?

HORATIUS (COCLES)

BONUS: These Etruscans were fighting under Lars Porsenna, who was the king of what city to the north of Rome? **VEII**

BONUS 2: In what region of Italy was the city Veii, as well as many other Etruscan strongholds? **ETRURIA**

11. For the verb interficio, give the present active infinitive

INTERFICERE

BONUS: For the verb emo, give the perfect passive participle

EMPTUS

BONUS: For the verb dico, give the singular imperative

DIC

12. TOSS-UP: It was prophesied that this man would bring destruction to his homeland when his mother dreamt that she gave birth to a flaming torch. At a contest started by Eris, he awarded the golden apple "for the fairest" to Aphrodite. Who was this Trojan prince who abducted Helen to cause the Trojan War? **PARIS**

BONUS: This king of Sparta had been Helen's husband, and had defeated Paris in a duel for Helen's hand before Aphrodite rescued Paris. **MENELAUS**

BONUS: This Greek archer, carrying Heracles' bow, was brought from Lemnos to Troy, where he ended up killing Paris. **PHILOCTETES**

13. What tense is used in Latin to show completed action in the future? FUTURE PERFECT
BONUS: What tense is being used in the examples: I used to take French & I kept on kicking myself for taking French. IMPERFECT
BONUS: Give three distinct translations of the verb, **amo**. I LOVE, I DO LOVE, I AM LOVING

14. Along with two Gauls named Crixus and Oenomaus, what man from the gladiatorial school of Lentulus led an army of gladiators and slaves against Rome in 73 BC? SPARTACUS
BONUS: After winning a minor skirmish, Spartacus's army moved to what Campanian mountain to seek defensible ground? MT. VESUVIUS
BONUS: Which Roman politician was responsible for his ultimate defeat? CRASSUS

15. Translate into Latin the following sentence: The small dog sees the horse. **CANIS PARVUS EQUUM VIDET**
BONUS: Translate into Latin the following sentence: The horse hears the small dog. **EQUUS CANEM PARVUM AUDIT**
BONUS: Translate into Latin the following sentence: The horse and dog were seen by the wolf. **EQUUS ET CANIS A LUPO VIDEBANTUR**

16. TOSS-UP: Which of the following would a *pistor* work with: *carrus*, *panis*, *calces*, or *papyrus*?
BONUS: Which of the following would an *auriga* work with: *carrus*, *panis*, *calces*, or *papyrus*?
BONUS: What was a *lanista*? GLADIATOR TRAINER

17. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer in English the question that follows.

Mox Romulus et Remus e patria migrant, et Romam prope Faustuli casam condunt. Sed pugna est inter geminos; primum Romulus deos orat, deinde murum aedificat. Remus ubi parvos muros videt, ridet. Deinde Romulus Remum hasta necat.

Question: Where did Romulus and Remus found the city of Rome? NEAR THE HOUSE OF FAUSTULUS
BONUS: What did Romulus do first? PRAY TO THE GODS
BONUS: With what did Romulus kill Remus? SPEAR

18. When Caesar crossed the Rubicon, he said, "**Alea iacta est.**" What does this mean? THE DIE IS/HAS BEEN CAST
BONUS: After the battle of Zela, Caesar wrote, "**Veni vidi vici.**" What does this mean? I CAME, I SAW, I CONQUERED
BONUS: "**Gallia est omnis divisa in partes tres**" is the opening line of what work by Caesar? (COMMENTARIJ) DE BELLO GALLICO

19. What Latin word is at the root of both English words aquamarine and submarine? **MARE**
BONUS: What Latin word is at the root of both English words undulate and abundance? **UNDA**
BONUS: What Latin word is at the root of both English words agenda and counterreaction? **AGO**

20. TOSS-UP: This man's son ended up with an ivory shoulder after being reconstructed and revived. The son, Pelops had been dismembered and served to the gods, and Demeter ate the left shoulder. Who was this man, sentenced to stand within reach of fruit that moved away and water that receded? **TANTALUS**

BONUS: This man was sentenced to repeatedly roll a boulder up a hill in the underworld for multiple attempts to cheat death. **SISYPHUS**

BONUS: Similarly, this group was sentenced to fill a tub with sieves for eternity. **DANAIDES**

1. Which of the following English words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

ENCHANTMENT CAPTIVATE DECEPTIVE PRINCIPAL

BONUS: What is the Latin word and meaning from which enchantment is derived?

CANTO- SING

BONUS: What is the Latin word and meaning from which the others are derived?

CAPIO- SEIZE

2. What religious office was open to six girls aged ten?

VESTAL VIRGINS

BONUS: For how many years were the Vestal Virgins in service?

THIRTY

BONUS: What happened if a Vestal Virgin broke her vow of celibacy?

she was BURIED ALIVE

3. What use of the ablative is found in the following sentence? **Gladiator semper gladio pugnavit.**

MEANS/INSTRUMENT

BONUS: What use of the ablative is found in the following sentence? **Summa cum celeritate**

Romam venerunt.

MANNER

BONUS: What use of the accusative is found in the following sentence? **Navis totam noctem**

navigavit.

DURATION OF TIME

4. This man fled his burning homeland with his father and son, but lost his wife in the escape. This man was often aided by his mother, Venus. Who is this prince, son of Anchises and ally of Troy, who settled in Italy and founded a new tribe that would beget the Romans?

AENEAS

BONUS: According to Vergil, this deity hindered Aeneas, primarily because the Romans were fated to destroy her favorite city, Carthage.

JUNO

BONUS: This ruler of the local Rutulians opposed the Trojans but was eventually defeated and slain by Aeneas in a fit of rage.

TURNUS

5. Galerius, Constantius Chlorus, and Maximian and what fourth man, the originator of the idea to divide the Empire, were Rome's first four tetrarchs?

DIOCLETIAN

BONUS: On May 1, 305 AD, what did Diocletian become the first Roman emperor to do?

ABDICATE THE THRONE / LEAVE THE IMPERIAL THRONE WHILE STILL ALIVE

BONUS: In what year did Diocletian die of illness or suicide?

311 AD

6. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer in Latin the question that follows.

Meus amicus est agricola validus. In Britanniae oppido habitat. Filium parvum et filiam parvam habet. In agros cotidie properat et in agris laborat. Agricola equum validum habet. Equus frumentum ex latis agris in aedificia portat. Equum agricola amat. Sed hodie equum non laudat.

Question: **Ubi agricola laborat?**

BONUS: **Qualem equum agricola habet?**

BONUS: **Quid ex latis agris in aedificia portat?**

**IN AGRIS
VALIDUM
FRUMENTUM**

7. One of this deity's epithets and euphemisms referred to his wealth. He allowed Heracles to rescue Theseus, but kept Pirithous prisoner for attempting to steal his wife, whom this deity himself had abducted. Who is this king of the underworld?

HADES/PLUTO

BONUS: This wife of Hades was forced to spend a portion of her time in the underworld each year because she had eaten while she was there.

PERSEPHONE/PROSERPINA

BONUS: This climatological phenomenon was said to be the result of Persephone's time in the underworld.

WINTER/SEASONS

8. Change the phrase **agricola malus** to the accusative plural:

BONUS: Change the phrase **sol calidus** to the ablative singular:

BONUS: Change the phrase **poeta dulcis** to the dative singular:

**AGRICOLAS MALOS
SOLE CALIDO
POETAE DULCI**

9. This man is not Heracles, but he completed his own set of six labors after confirming his status with a pair of sandals and a sword beneath a boulder. This man caused his father's suicide when he raised the wrong sail while escaping Crete and King Minos. Who is this slayer of the Minotaur?

THESEUS

BONUS: This daughter of Minos fell in love with Theseus and helped him defeat the Minotaur, but she was left by Theseus on the island of Naxos.

ARIADNE

BONUS: This deity either ordered that Ariadne be left behind, or found her abandoned; in either case, this deity took her as his wife.

DIONYSUS

10. Translate the following sentence into English: **In Italia, multum vini bibunt.**

IN ITALY THEY DRINK MUCH WINE

BONUS: Translate the following into English: **In Germania, parum piscis edunt.**

IN GERMANY THEY EAT LITTLE FISH

BONUS: Translate the following into English: **In Hibernia, Fortuna bona est tangere saxum.**

IN IRELAND IT IS GOOD LUCK TO TOUCH THE STONE

11. Name in order the first 3 kings of Rome. ROMULUS, NUMA POMPILIUS, TULLUS HOSTILIUS
BONUS: According to tradition, which of them destroyed Alba Longa? TULLUS HOSTILIUS
BONUS: Who, for a time, was co-ruler with Romulus? TITUS TATIUS

12. Differentiate in meaning between the chemical symbols Ag and Au. Ag = SILVER, Au = GOLD
BONUS: What are the Latin words for which Ag and Au are abbreviations? ARGENTUM and AURUM
BONUS: Differentiate in meaning between the abbreviations vs. and v.s.
VS. = AGAINST (VERSUS), V.S. = SEE ABOVE (VIDE SUPRA)

13. After his death, this man's remains were mixed with those of his companion. This man defied an order but killed Sarpedon. Who was this warrior, who led the Myrmidons in disguise, and whose death in Achilles' armor at the hands of Hector spurred Achilles back into the Trojan War? PATROCLUS

BONUS: This king of Troy begged Achilles for his son Hector's body. PRIAM
BONUS: This Greek warrior went crazy at Achilles' funeral games and subsequently killed himself in shame. GREATER AJAX/TELAMONIAN AJAX/AJAX, SON OF TELAMON

14. Translate into Latin the following sentence: Today the sun is shining in the sky. HODIE SOL LUCET IN CAELO
BONUS: Translate into Latin the following sentence: Tomorrow it will snow much. CRAS MULTUM NINGEBIT
BONUS: Translate into Latin the following sentence: Yesterday it rained the whole day. HERI TOTUM DIEM PLUEBAT

15. This group of deities included the personification of memory and law. This group was descended from Uranus and Gaia, but overthrew Uranus when one castrated Uranus with a sickle. Who was this group that included Mnemosyne, Themis, and Cronus, and was overthrown by the Olympians? TITANS

BONUS: These siblings of the Titans forged Zeus' thunderbolts and the weapons of the Olympians, but only had one eye. CYCLOPES

BONUS: These other siblings of the Titans were known for their large number of limbs and heads. HECATONCHEIRES/HUNDRED-HANDED

16. Give a synonym for **flumen** RIVUS/FLUVIUS/AMNIS/AQUA
BONUS: Give a synonym for **impero** IUBEO
BONUS: Give a synonym for **aster** SIDUS/STELLA

17. What two men signed peace and alliance treaties in both 40 BC and again in 38 BC, although this did not stop them from eventually opposing each other at the Battle of Actium in 31 BC?

OCTAVIAN & MARC ANTONY

BONUS: One of the causes for Rome's turning against Antony was a statement called the *Donations of Alexandria*, in which Antony named whom as the legitimate son and heir of Julius Caesar?

CAESARION
CLEOPATRA

BONUS: Who was the mother of Caesarion?

18. What popular video game for Playstation 2, would be rendered into Latin as **Deus Belli**?

GOD OF WAR

BONUS: Now please render into Latin the title of the popular video game series, Call of Duty:

VOCA OFFICII/NOGOTII

BONUS: Now please render into Latin the title of the popular video game series, Total War:

TOTUM BELLUM

19. What Roman beverage was a mixture of wine and honey?

MULSUM

BONUS: What three foodstuffs comprised the Mediterranean Triad?

WINE/GRAPES, OLIVES, WHEAT

BONUS: What popular Roman food was called **glis**?

DORMOUSE

20. What English derivative from the Latin for bread, means to be present or occur at the same time as?

ACCOMPANY

BONUS: What English derivative from the Latin for wine, means a brief description, account, or episode?

VIGNETTE

BONUS: What English derivative from the Latin for honey, means sweet or musical and pleasant to hear?

MELLIFLUOUS

1. For the verb, **cado**, give the second person perfect active indicative:

CECIDISTI

BONUS: Now make that form passive

CASUS ERAS

BONUS: Now for the verb, **vendo**, give the first person plural pluperfect active indicative:

VENDIDERAM

2. What scoundrel sometimes called Damaste or Polypemon was killed by Theseus after he invited him in to his house for the night and planned to murder him in his bed?

PROCRUSTES

BONUS: What other scoundrel did Theseus kick from a cliff to be eaten by a giant sea turtle?

SCEIRON

BONUS: What king forced all passerbys to wrestle him, and was dispatched by Theseus in that fashion?

CERCYON

3: The Roman general Curius Dentatus fought Pyrrhus at the battle of Beneventum in what year?

275 BC

BONUS: At what previous battle of 279 BC had Pyrrhus won the now colloquial "Pyrrhic Victory"?

AUSCULUM

BONUS: To where was Pyrrhus summoned to help expel the Carthaginians?

SICILY

4. Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the other?

CONDOMINIUM DAME **DOMESTICATE** DOMINANT DOMINION

BONUS: What is the Latin and meaning from which domesticate is derived?

DOMUS- HOUSE

BONUS: What is the Latin and meaning from which the others are derived?

DOMINUS-MASTER

5. What daughter of Zeus and Mnemosyne once mocked Aphrodite for her infatuation of Adonis, was generally considered the muse of history?

CLIO

BONUS: What other daughter the mother, by some accounts, of Achelous, was considered the muse of tragedy?

MELPOMENE

BONUS: What other daughter, usually depicted sitting and holding a lyre, was considered the muse of the dance?

TERPSICHORE

6. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice and answer in Latin the question that follows.

Ecce! In Pictura...

Question:

BONUS:

BONUS:

7. What is the English for the Latin word that appears in both the motto of Arizona and the abbreviation **d.v.**? **GOD**

BONUS: What is the present passive infinitive of the verb that appears in both the motto of Columbia University and the abbreviation **q.v.**? **VIDERI**

BONUS: What is the accusative singular form of the noun found in both the University of Chicago motto and the abbreviation **c.v.**? **VITAM**

8: What is the modern name for Lugdunum?

LYONS

BONUS: What is the modern name for Aquae Sulis?

BATH

BONUS: What did the Romans call Milan?

MEDIOLANUM

9. Translate the following command into Latin. Lucius, pull my finger.

TRAHE MEUM DIGITUM

BONUS: Translate the following: Did I break wind?

FREGINE VENTUM

BONUS: Translate the following: **Quis caeseum scindit?**

WHO CUT THE CHEESE

10. What parthenogenetically born god, out of disgust of mother was thrown by her from from Olympus, for being lame? **HEPHAESTUS**

BONUS: In that version of the story he landed in the river Oceanus and was tended to by what goddess? **THETIS/EURYNOME**

BONUS: In a different version of the story on what island does Hephaestus land? **LEMNOS**

11. What is the Latin and meaning from which the following words are derived?

Sever empress apparatus **PARO** –PREPARE/READY

BONUS: What is the Latin and meaning from which the following words are derived?

Reticence and tacit **TACEO**- BE SILENT

BONUS: What is the Latin and meaning from which the following words are derived?

Attain and pertigent **TANGO**-TOUCH

12. What use of the ablative is found in this sentence? **Ariovistus omni Galliā Romanis prohibuit.**

SEPERATION

BONUS: What use of the dative is found in the following sentence?

Hieme coloni urbi appropinquabant **OBJECT OF COMPOUND VERB**

BONUS: What use of the genitive is found in the following sentence?

Augustus vir summae virtutis erat **GENITIVE OF QUALITY**

13: What emperor plunged the Roman treasury into bankruptcy due to ill-timed lavishness after the first battle of Cremona and was succeeded by Vespasian shortly thereafter?

VITELLIUS

BONUS: Which emperor of 69 AD had to divorce his wife Poppaea Sabina at the request of Nero?

OTHO

BONUS: Name one of the two generals who defeated the forces of Otho for Vitellius?

VALENS or CAECINA

14. Distinguish in meaning between **salto** and **salio**

DANCE & LEAP/JUMP

BONUS: Distinguish in meaning between **erro** and **vitupero**

WANDER & CHASTIZE

BONUS: Distinguish in meaning between **pereo** and **soleo**

DIE & ACCUSTOMED

15. What queen, the daughter of Ares and Aphrodite, was given as a bride by Zeus to Cadmus?

HARMONIA

BONUS: Name any of the four daughters of Harmonia and Cadmus

AGAVE/AUTONOE/SEMELE/INO

BONUS: Into what were Cadmus and Harmonia turned before their deaths?

SNAKES

16. Translate the following sentence into English: **BONI DISCIPULI LATINI NUMQUAM DECLINAT NUMERUM SEX**

GOOD LATIN STUDENT NEVER DECLINES (NUMBER) SEX/SIX

BONUS: Now translate the following into Latin: **Si bonus amicus e ponte saltat, agisne?**

IF YOUR GOOD FRIEND JUMPS OFF A BRIDGE, DO YOU?

BONUS: Now translate the following: **Non licet bonis amicis agere currus domum ignave**

IT IS NOT ALLOWED FOR GOOD FRIENDS TO DRIVE CARTS HOME LAZILY

17: What kind of gladiator exhibited the tactics of chariot fighting, seen by Caesar in Britain?

ESSEDARIUS

BONUS: We all know the Romans held chariot races in the Circus, but what performers would ride around the track leaping between horses and performing tricks?

DESULTORES

BONUS: What wooden sword would be granted to gladiators upon being freed from slavery?

RUDIS

18. Into what, as she was chased by Pan, was Syrinx turned?

REEDS

BONUS: Into what, while mourning the lose of his cousin, was Cygnus turned?

SWAN

BONUS: Into what, after his death by a boar, was Adonis turned?

ANEMONE (FLOWER)

19: Across what river did Caesar famously build bridges in 55 and 53 BC?

RHINE

BONUS: What chieftain of the Avernii led a revolt at the end of the Gallic wars, initially defeating Caesar, but eventually being executed at Caesar's triumph?

VERCINGETORIX

BONUS: Where did Caesar invade twice, first in 55 and second in 54 BC as part of his extended Gallic campaign?

BRITAIN

20. Translate the following album title in to English: **SI LEGIS HOC, ID EST TARDIUS**

IF YOU ARE READING THIS IT IS TOO LATE

BONUS: Now, this album: **mille formae timoris**

1000 FORMS OF FEAR

BONUS: Now, this album: **quam magnum quam caeruleum quam pulchrum**

HOW BIG HOW BLUE HOW BEAUTIFUL
RUDIS