2018 Virginia Junior Classical League State Finals Certamen
Intermediate Level, Competitive Division

<u>**PRELIMINARY ROUND ONE**</u>

1. **TOSSUP**: When recognized, perform the following commands: **tacitē sedē et fac nihil.**
   ANS: STUDENT SHOULD SIT QUIETLY AND DO NOTHING
   >**BONUS**: Who would've thought you could get points for doing nothing! Now, perform these commands: **simulāte, omnēs, apibus tegī**!　　ANS: STUDENTS SHOULD PRETEND THAT THEY ARE COVERED WITH BEES

2. **TOSSUP**: In Book II of Homer's *Iliad,* which Greek was rebuked by Pallas Athena for being eager to abandon the Trojan War and was encouraged by her to call the Greeks back to the fight? ANS: ODYSSEUS
   >**BONUS**: Which Greek, the ugliest of them all, mocked Odysseus and Agamemnon and was beaten by Odysseus for his insults?　ANS: THERSITES

3. **TOSSUP**: In ancient Rome, what was manumission?　ANS: <u>FREEING</u> OF <u>SLAVES</u> (BY THEIR OWNER)
   >**BONUS**: Which Latin term was given to a freed slave?　ANS: **LĪBERTUS / LĪBERTA**

4. **TOSSUP**: Which king of the Sabine town Cures attacked Rome and captured the Capitoline in response to the abduction of the young women of his town?　ANS: TITUS TATIUS
   >**BONUS**: How had Romulus attracted the Sabines to his city?　ANS: HELD A <u>FESTIVAL</u>/PARTY/**CONSUĀLIA** CELEBRATION

5. **TOSSUP**: Translate "themselves" in this sentence: "The Romans defended themselves."
   ANS: **SĒ**
   >**BONUS**: Translate "themselves" in this sentence: "They defended Rome themselves."
   ANS: **IPSĪ / IPSAE**

   SCORE CHECK

6. **TOSSUP**: Which Latin phrase, colloquially translated as "indefinitely," literally means "without a day"?　ANS: **SINE DIĒ**
   >**BONUS**: Which three-word Latin phrase, colloquially translated as "a necessity," literally means "without which not"?　ANS: **SINE QUĀ NŌN**

7. **TOSSUP**: Which son of Everes and Chariclo spent seven years of his life as a woman because he struck two mating serpents?　ANS: TIRESIAS
   >**BONUS**: According to Ovid, who struck Tiresias blind for picking the wrong side of an argument?　　ANS: JUNO (question notes Ovid, so don't accept Hera)

8. **TOSSUP**: Which dictator, who nicknamed himself **Felix** or "lucky," controlled Rome between 82 and 80 BC?   ANS: (LUCIUS CORNELIUS) SULLA
     BONUS: Which renegade Marian, whose name meant "pleasant" or "likeable," rebelled in 78 BC and was also killed by Pompey while trying to ally himself with Sertorius?   ANS: (MARCUS AEMILIUS) LEPIDUS

9. **TOSSUP**: The English words "squat," "exact," "prodigal," and "agency" all derive from which third conjugation Latin verb?   ANS: **AGŌ** / **AGERE** (DO, DRIVE)
     BONUS: Which of these words is also a derivative of **agō**: adage, navigation, acute, or exaggerate?   ANS: NAVIGATION

10. **TOSSUP**: A Latin-speaking stranger stops you in the street and asks, "**Ubi est taberna medicāmentāriī**? What is he looking for?   ANS: PHARMACY/DRUGSTORE
     BONUS: If you respond, **"Est in proximā viā,"** how far does he have to go? ANS: NOT VERY / TO THE NEXT STREET (accept any answer that demonstrates comprehension)

SCORE CHECK

11. **TOSSUP**: Say in Latin, "fiercely."   ANS: **ĀCRITER**
     BONUS: Say in Latin, "very fiercely."   ANS: **ĀCERRIMĒ**

12. **TOSSUP**: While chasing the Erymanthian Boar, Heracles visited which centaur who offered him wine?   ANS: PHOLUS
     BONUS: Unfortunately, the scent of wine sent a bunch of nearby centaurs to go on a rampage. Which centaur was accidentally struck by Heracles' poisoned arrows and struggled on in agony rather than dying, thanks to his immortality?   ANS: CHIRON

13. **TOSSUP**: Which creature prophesied that the Trojans would not reach their destination until they were so hungry that they ate their plates?   ANS: CELAENO (prompt on "Harpy")
     BONUS: When it actually happened, which young boy realized that they were eating their plates?   ANS: ASCANIUS / IULUS

14. **TOSSUP**: Who relied heavily on the Pannonian legions led by Antonius Primus to secure his assent to the imperial throne in the tumultuous Year of Four Emperors?   ANS: VESPASIAN
     BONUS: In the same year, who challenged for the throne via a military revolution led by the commanders of two legions on the Rhine? ANS: VITELLIUS

15. **TOSSUP**: Translate into English: **Dīcit agricolās in agrīs labōrāre.**   ANS: HE SAYS THAT THE FARMERS WORK IN THE FIELDS
     BONUS: Translate the indirect statement in this sentence: **Dīxit castra posita esse.** ANS: HE SAID THAT THE CAMP HAD BEEN PITCHED/PLACED

SCORE CHECK

16. **TOSSUP**: Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer IN ENGLISH the questions that follow.
    Ōlim erat puella pulchra et dulcis, sed illī puellae nōn placēbat hīs verbīs describī.
    Puella inquit, "Cūr nōn possum 'intellegēns,' 'fortis,' et 'valida' appellārī?"
    The question: What are two ways that the girl would like to be characterized?
    ANS: INTELLEGENT / BRAVE / STRONG
    > **BONUS**: What did the girl not like?　　ANS: TO BE DESCRIBED WITH WORDS SUCH AS "BEAUTIFUL" AND "SWEET" (accept equivalents)

17. **TOSSUP**: Whose death caused Minos to force Athens to pay tributes of youths and maidens for the carnivorous Minotaur?　ANS: ANDROGEUS'S
    > **BONUS**: By which beast was Androgeos killed?　　ANS: MARATHONIAN BULL

18. **TOSSUP**: Where did Gaius Gracchus intend to establish a colony with the Lex Junonia? ANS: CARTHAGE
    > **BONUS**: In which year did Gaius Gracchus die?　　　ANS: 121 BC

19. **TOSSUP**: Which use of accusative may be found in this sentence? **Urbem quīnque hōrās custōdiat**.　ANS: DURATION OF TIME
    > **BONUS**: Which use of the accusative may be found in this sentence? **Festīnēmus Rōmam.**　ANS: PLACE TO WHICH (WITHOUT A PREPOSITION)

20. **TOSSUP**: **Quid Anglicē significat "iūdicō?**　ANS: JUDGE / CONSIDER
    > **BONUS**: **Quid Anglicē significat "iucundus"?**　ANS: PLEASANT / AGREEABLE / DELIGHTFUL

ANNOUNCE FINAL SCORE

ENSURE THAT THE SCORESHEET IS MARKED WITH LEVEL, <u>DIVISION</u> (COMPETITIVE/OPEN), SCHOOLS (INCLUDING A, B, OR C, IF APPLICABLE), AND PITTING LETTER

HAVE THE SCORESHEET RETURNED TO MODERATOR HEADQUARTERS

THANK YOU!

2018 Virginia Junior Classical League State Finals Certamen
Intermediate Level, Competitive Division

PRELIMINARY ROUND TWO

1. **TOSSUP**: When someone asks, **"Līberōsne habēs?"** what is he or she asking?
    ANS: WHETHER YOU HAVE CHILDREN
    BONUS: When a census taker asks a man, **"Esne caelebs an maritus?"** what is the question? ANS: ARE YOU SINGLE OR MARRIED? (or any answer that demonstrates comprehension)

2. **TOSSUP**: Which of the following Latin verbs is the best synonym for the verb **abeō**: **lacrimō, discō, oppugnō,** or **discēdō**? ANS: **DISCĒDŌ**
    BONUS: Define two of the other three verbs in the tossup: **lacrimō, discō,** and **oppugnō**. ANS: (any two of) **LACRIMŌ** - TO CRY; **DISCŌ** - TO LEARN; **OPPUGNŌ** - TO ATTACK

3. **TOSSUP**: Which goddess crossed her legs and clasped her hands in order to keep Alcmene in the pains of labor, something that this goddess was able to do thanks to her power over childbirth? ANS: LUCINA / EILEITHYIA
    BONUS: Which servant girl cleverly tricked Lucina into releasing Alcmene by shouting that the baby had been born, and was turned into a weasel as punishment for her deceit? ANS: GALANTHIS

4. **TOSSUP**: Whose bravery and resolve to urge on his troops compelled him to commit a heroic **dēvōtiō** at the battle of Sentinum in 295 BC? ANS: (PUBLIUS) DECIUS MUS'S
    BONUS: Which conflict was resolved as a result of this battle? ANS: THIRD SAMNITE WAR

5. **TOSSUP**: Using the verb **eō, īre**, say in Latin, "They are going to the city." ANS: **AD URBEM EUNT**
    BONUS: What is the nominative singular form of the present participle of **eō, īre**? ANS: **IĒNS**

    SCORE CHECK

6. **TOSSUP**: Name a state in the U.S. that has a one-word Latin motto. ANS: NEW YORK / MAINE (California has a one-word *Greek* motto)
    BONUS: Name a state in the US that has a two-word Latin motto.
    ANS: ARKANSAS / ARIZONA / NEW MEXICO / IDAHO

7. **TOSSUP**: Helius, Selene, and Eos were the children of which pair of Titans?
    ANS: HYPERION & THEIA
    BONUS: With which beautiful shepherd did Selene fall in love? ANS: ENDYMION

8. **TOSSUP**: Julia Maesa claimed that which grandson of hers was the son of Caracalla in order to support his claim to the throne, despite the fact that his mother was actually Julia Soemias? ANS: ELAGABALUS
    BONUS: Which other grandson did Julia Maesa promote to the throne after Elagabalus's death? ANS: SEVERUS ALEXANDER / ALEXANDER SEVERUS

9. **TOSSUP**: For the verb **loquor, loquī, locūtus sum**, give the third person plural, present indicative. ANS: **LOQUUNTUR**
    BONUS: Change **loquuntur** to the perfect tense. ANS: **LOCUTĪ/-AE/-A SUNT**

10. **TOSSUP**: Which English derivative of the Latin verb meaning "to stand" means "a hindrance or impediment; something to be overcome"? ANS: OBSTACLE
    BONUS: Which other derivative of that same Latin verb is a synonym of "stop" and is often seen in conjunction with the word "cease"? ANS: DESIST

SCORE CHECK

11. **TOSSUP**: Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer in LATIN the questions that follow.
Puella intellegēns fortisque in Campō Martiō ambulābat. Illa vidēbat quīnque puerōs lūdentēs et quaerēbat num cum eīs lūdere posset. Ūnus ē puerīs prōclāmāvit: "Nōn licet puellīs nōbīscum lūdere!"
The question: **Quid puerī in Campō Martiō faciēbant?** ANS: **LŪDĒBANT**
    BONUS: **Quid puella facere volēbat?** ANS: **(VOLĒBAT) CUM PUERĪS LŪDERE**

12. **TOSSUP**: Complete the following analogy: Poseidon is to Amphitrite as Nereus is to whom? ANS: DORIS
    BONUS: Which daughter of Nereus married a mortal man because there was a prophecy that her son would surpass his father? ANS: THETIS

13. **TOSSUP**: Which Roman festival was celebrated at the end of December? ANS: SATURNALIA
    BONUS: Which festival occurred on February 15? ANS: LUPERCALIA

14. **TOSSUP**: Who became dictator in 458 BC, after having been called away from his farm to save a trapped Roman army? ANS: CINCINNATUS
    BONUS: For how long did Cincinnatus's dictatorship last? ANS: 16 DAYS

15. **TOSSUP**: Translate into English: **Librum nōn legam.** ANS: I WILL NOT READ/CHOOSE THE BOOK
    BONUS: Translate **Līberōs cīvium vīdimus.** ANS: WE SAW THE CHILDREN OF THE CITIZENS

SCORE CHECK

16. **TOSSUP**: Which goddess was said to be the first born child of Cronus and Rhea?
ANS: HESTIA
    BONUS: What did Hestia, Athena, and Artemis have in common, besides the obvious fact they were female Greek goddesses? ANS: VIRGINITY / VOW OF CHASTITY

17. **TOSSUP**: Which Argonaut was selected to box the king of the Bebryces because he specialized in boxing, while his twin Castor was an excellent horseman?
ANS: POLLUX / POLYDEUCES
    BONUS: What was the name of this hostile king? ANS: AMYCUS

18. **TOSSUP**: Which famous Roman was born in the year of Cicero's consulship and later became emperor? ANS: OCTAVIAN / AUGUSTUS
    BONUS: Augustus lived to great old age. Born in 63 BC, in which year did he die? ANS: 14 AD

19. **TOSSUP**: Which use of the ablative is in this sentence: **Virīs sequentibus, fēminae ad agrōs regressae sunt.** ANS: ABLATIVE ABSOLUTE
    BONUS: Which use of the ablative is in this sentence: **Virī ā suīs fēminīs servātī sunt.** ANS: ABLATIVE OF AGENT

20. **TOSSUP**: *Lapsum Rēgnum* is the Latin for the subtitle of which upcoming movie sequel that could be described in Latin as "**serpentēs ingentēs multōs hominēs edunt**"?
ANS: *JURASSIC WORLD* (*FALLEN KINGDOM*) (accept *JURASSIC PARK* as well since they're technically all the same movie franchise)
    BONUS: Fun facts! All of the *Jurassic Park* movies are based on a book by Michael Crichton. The original movie came out in 1993. That same year, another Michael Crichton book was adapted into a truly awful movie starring Sean Connery and Wesley Snipes. That movie, in Latin, might be called *Sōl Oriēns*. What is the English title of that terrible movie? ANS: *RISING SUN* (also accept literal translations, if they can come up with anything else…)

ANNOUNCE FINAL SCORE

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HAVE THE SCORESHEET RETURNED TO MODERATOR HEADQUARTERS

THANK YOU!

PRELIMINARY ROUND THREE

1. **TOSSUP**: Which mood are the verbs found in the Latin abbreviations **cf.**, **Rx**, and **N.B.**?
    ANS: IMPERATIVE
        BONUS: Give the full Latin and English for any two of those abbreviations.
        ANS: (any two of) **CONFER** - COMPARE; **RECIPE** - TAKE (AS DIRECTED);
        NŌTĀ BENE - NOTE WELL

2. **TOSSUP**: Which king of Rome was fabled by Livy to have become the deity Quirinus?
    ANS: ROMULUS
        BONUS: Romulus's wife also was said to be deified with the new name Hora. What
        was her mortal name?   ANS: HERSILIA

3. **TOSSUP**: Which nursemaid, washing the feet of a "stranger," recognized the disguised
    Odysseus by the scar on this thigh?   ANS: EURYCLEIA
        BONUS: Odysseus had received this scar when he went hunting for which kind of
        animal with his grandfather Autolycus?   ANS: A BOAR

4. **TOSSUP**: The Lex Vatinia gave which man proconsular command in Cisalpine Gaul in 60
    BC, which led to the ten years he famously spent subjugating the region? ANS: (GAIUS
    IULIUS) CAESAR
        BONUS: Speaking of Roman **lēgēs**, which law of 66 BC transferred the command
        against Mithridates to Pompey?   ANS: (LEX) MANILIA

5. **TOSSUP**: Translate this phrase into English: **imperātor quīdam**.   ANS: A CERTAIN
    EMPEROR/COMMANDER
        BONUS: Change the phrase **imperātor quīdam** to the genitive plural.
        ANS: **IMPERĀTŌRUM QUŌRUNDAM**

SCORE CHECK

6. **TOSSUP**: Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer IN
    ENGLISH the questions that follow.
    **Puella callida tristis facta est quod lūdere cum puerīs nōn poterat. Itaque, illa puella
    quattuor amīcās visitābat. Aliae puellae, pāriter intellegentēs fortēsque, ad Campum
    Martium cum puellā īvērunt ut quoque lūderent.**
    The question: Why do the five girls go to the Campus Martius?   ANS: SO THAT THEY
    MIGHT ALSO PLAY / TO PLAY
        BONUS: According to the passage, how do the intelligence and bravery of her four
        friends compare to that of the clever girl?   ANS: THEY ARE EQUALLY
        INTELLIGENT AND BRAVE

7. **TOSSUP**: Which queen blinded Polymestor, the king of Thrace, in revenge for the murder of her son Polydorus?   ANS: HECUBA
> **BONUS**: After this act of violence, Hecuba was put on trial. Who was the judge of this trial, another king whom Polymestor foretells will be killed by his wife upon returning from the Trojan War?   ANS: AGAMEMNON

8. **TOSSUP**: Which second-century emperor was the first to have a co-regent to maintain affairs while he was away fighting in the East?   ANS: MARCUS AURELIUS
> **BONUS**: Who was this co-emperor of Marcus Aurelius, who died in 169 AD? ANS: (LUCIUS) VERUS

9. **TOSSUP**: Using the verb **iubeō, iubēre**, say in Latin "He ordered me to leave."   ANS: **MĒ DISCĒDERE IUSSIT/IUBĒBAT**
> **BONUS**: If the sentence read, "He ordered me to leave Athens," which Latin word or words would have to be added? ANS: **ATHĒNĪS**

10. **TOSSUP**: Which of the following words, if any, is derived from the same Latin root as "component": polish, pontificate, pious, or post?   ANS: POST
> **BONUS**: "Pontificate" is derived from the Latin verb **faciō** and which Latin noun? ANS: **PONS**

SCORE CHECK

11. **TOSSUP**: Differentiate in meaning between the Latin words **lūna** and **lūpa**.   ANS: **LŪNA** – MOON; **LŪPA** – (SHE-)WOLF
> **BONUS**: Differentiate in meaning between the Latin words **inter** and **interim.** ANS: **INTER** – BETWEEN/AMONG; **INTERIM** – MEANWHILE

12. **TOSSUP**: Which Greek warrior lost to Odysseus in a contest over Achilles's armor? ANS: AJAX THE GREATER / TELAMONIAN AJAX
> **BONUS**: After losing, Ajax became distraught and eventually went mad, killing a group of which creatures when he believed them to be the Greeks?   ANS: SHEEP

13. **TOSSUP**: Which Roman emperor believed he was a reincarnation of Hercules and commissioned statues of himself wearing a lion's skin?   ANS: COMMODUS
> **BONUS**: Who was Commodus's wrestling partner, who strangled the megalomaniac emperor in his bath?   ANS: NARCISSUS

14. **TOSSUP**: Change the infinitive **interficere** to the passive.   ANS: **INTERFICĪ**
> **BONUS**: The word **dēfendī** can be a form in two different moods. Translate them both. ANS: I HAVE DEFENDED, TO BE DEFENDED

15. **TOSSUP**: Which Netflix original series, based on a novel of the same name, could have its name translated into Latin as ***Tredecim Rātiōnēs Cūr***?   ANS: *TH1RTEEN REASONS WHY* (accept other literal translations)
> **BONUS**: Which other Netflix original series, also based originally on novels, could have its name translated into Latin as ***Ōrdō Casuum Infēlicium***?
> ANS: *A SERIES OF UNFORTUNATE EVENTS* (accept other literal translations)

SCORE CHECK

16. **TOSSUP**: Which disguised god helped Priam sneak into the Argive camp in order to ransom Hector's body?   ANS: HERMES
> **BONUS**: Priam moved Achilles's heart by mentioning which important figure in Achilles' life?   ANS: PELEUS

17. **TOSSUP**: Which port for travelers heading for Greece also served as the end of the Via Appia?   ANS: BRUNDISIUM
> **BONUS**: Brundisium lies along which sea?   ANS: ADRIATIC

18. **TOSSUP**: In 70 BC, who successfully prosecuted a corrupt Sicilian governor for extortion and went on to become one of Rome's most famous lawyers, statesmen, and politicians? ANS: CICERO
> **BONUS**: Where, also the birthplace of Marius, was Cicero born? ANS: ARPINUM

19. **TOSSUP**: If the teacher announces "**Crās erit probātiō**," what should a good student do? ANS: STUDY / PREPARE / ETC.
> **BONUS**: During the **probātiō**, a student asks, **"Licetne mihi īre ad latrinam?"** The teacher responds, **"Certē, sed postquam probātiōnem perfēcistī."** When will the student be allowed to go to the bathroom? ANS: WHEN SHE HAS FINISHED THE TEST (accept other answers that demonstrate comprehension)

20. **TOSSUP:** Which use of genitive may be found in this sentence? **Trēs partēs cōpiārum iam trāductae erant.**   ANS: PARTITIVE / OF THE WHOLE
> **BONUS**: How about the use of the genitive in this sentence? **Quis spem salūtis habet?** ANS: OBJECTIVE

ANNOUNCE FINAL SCORE

ENSURE THAT THE SCORESHEET IS MARKED WITH LEVEL, <u>DIVISION</u> (COMPETITIVE/OPEN), SCHOOLS (INCLUDING A, B, OR C, IF APPLICABLE), AND PITTING LETTER

HAVE THE SCORESHEET RETURNED TO MODERATOR HEADQUARTERS

THANK YOU!

FINAL ROUND

1. **TOSSUP**: The English word "cousin" is derived from the Latin **consōbrīnus**, meaning "cousin," which itself derives from which Latin noun for another type of family member? ANS: **SOROR**
    > **BONUS**: The English word "avuncular" is derived from the Latin noun **avunculus**, meaning "maternal uncle," but **avunculus** is derived from which other Latin word with which meaning? ANS: **AVUS** – GRANDFATHER
    > **BONUS**: **Pater** is the root of the Latin noun **patruus**, which denotes which <u>specific</u> member of a family? ANS: <u>PATERNAL</u> UNCLE

2. **TOSSUP**: Which woman gave her husband a dog that always caught its prey and a spear that never missed its mark? ANS: PROCRIS
    > **BONUS**: Who was Procris's husband, whom for a time she thought was cheating on her with someone named "Aurora"? ANS: CEPHALUS
    > **BONUS**: Procris followed her husband to see if he really was unfaithful to her. Which unfortunate event then occurred? ANS: HE KILLED HER (THINKING SHE WAS A WILD ANIMAL, HE SHOT HER WITH AN ARROW)

3. **TOSSUP**: After the 2nd Macedonian War, the freedom of the Greek city-states was declared at which games in 196 BC? ANS: ISTHMIAN
    > **BONUS**: The 2nd Macedonian War came to an end after which battle in 197 BC, which proved the phalanx obsolete? ANS: CYNOSCEPHALAE
    > **BONUS**: Who was the victorious Roman general at this battle? ANS: (TITUS QUINCTIUS) FLAMININUS

4. **TOSSUP**: Translate the nouns in this sentence: "He is at home in Rome." ANS: **DOMĪ RŌMAE**
    > **BONUS**: Translate the nouns in this sentence: "Today he is in the country, but tomorrow he will go to the city." ANS: **RURĪ, AD URBEM**
    > **BONUS**: Translate the nouns in this sentence: "He sailed from Brundisium to Athens." ANS: **BRUNDISIŌ, ATHĒNĀS**

5. **TOSSUP**: Translate **Timet nē hostēs veniant.** ANS: S/HE IS AFRAID THAT THE ENEMY/ENEMIES WILL COME/ARE COMING/MAY COME
    > **BONUS**: Translate **Timet ut sociī veniant.** ANS: S/HE IS AFRAID THAT THE ALLIES WILL NOT COME/ARE NOT COMING/MAY NOT COME
    > **BONUS**: Translate **Timēbat ut sociī venīrent.** ANS: S/HE WAS AFRAID THAT THE ALLIES WERE NOT COMING/WOULD NOT COME/MIGHT NOT COME

SCORE CHECK

6. **TOSSUP**: During which occasion would a Roman wear a **flammeum**?   ANS: (HER OWN) WEDDING
    BONUS: During which type of wedding ceremony would the **flammeum** be worn?
    ANS: **CONFARREĀTIŌ** (prompt on "patrician")
    BONUS: During which type of ceremony was a fictitious sale depicted?
    ANS: **COEMPTIŌ**

7. **TOSSUP**: Which two cities were sacked by Rome in 146 BC?   ANS: CARTHAGE, CORINTH
    BONUS: Which Roman general sacked Carthage?   ANS: (PUBLIUS CORNELIUS) SCIPIO AEMILIANUS
    BONUS: Which city did he also sack in 133 BC?   ANS: NUMANTIA

8. **TOSSUP**: Which Trojan killed the great female warrior of the Volscians, Camilla?
    ANS: ARRUNS
    BONUS: To which goddess had Camilla dedicated herself?   ANS: DIANA
    BONUS: Which attendant of Diana avenged Camilla?   ANS: OPIS

9. **TOSSUP**: Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer IN ENGLISH the questions that follow.
    Quīnque puellae ad Campum Martium accessērunt. Vīdērunt eōsdem puerōs quōs callida puella anteā vīderat. Puerī inquiunt, "Nōn oportet puellās hīc lūdere. Abīte!" Puellae discēdere nōlēbant, itaque puerī quaerēbant ā puellīs ut sēcum certārent. Puellae ridentēs inquiunt, "Nōn vōbīscum certābimus, inanēs pueri! Nōn necesse est nōbīs certāre ut bene nōs habeāmus."
    The question: When the girls get to the Campus Martius, what do the boys say to them?
    ANS: GO AWAY / THAT IT WASN'T RIGHT/PROPER FOR GIRLS TO BE THERE
    BONUS: After the girls refuse to leave, what do the boys do?   ANS: CHALLENGE THEM / ASK THEM TO COMPETE WITH THEM (accept any answer that demonstrates comprehension)
    BONUS: What do the girls say in response to the boys' challenge?   ANS: THAT THEY DON'T NEED TO COMPETE TO FEEL GOOD ABOUT THEMSELVES (accept any answer that demonstrates comprehension, including literal translations such as "it is not necessary for us to compete to hold ourselves well")

10. **TOSSUP**: If someone suggests "**Prandeāmus,**" what are you being invited to do?   ANS: HAVE LUNCH / BREAKFAST (prompt on "eat")
    BONUS: If someone tells you, "**Tibi gratiās agimus quod nihil fumās**," what are you being told?   ANS: THANK YOU FOR NOT SMOKING
    BONUS: Se habla Español, sprechen sie Deutsch, parlez-vous français… how do you ask someone in Latin whether they speak Latin? ANS: **LOQUERISNE LATĪNĒ? / DĪCISNE LATĪNĒ?**

SCORE CHECK

11. **TOSSUP**: Arges, Brontes and Steropes are the names of which creatures who assist Hephaestus in making Zeus's thunderbolts?   ANS: CYCLOPES
> **BONUS**: Cerberus, the Hydra, the Gorgons and the Chimaera were children of which monstrous female?   ANS: ECHIDNA
> **BONUS**: Medusa, Stheno, and Euryale were the children of which pair of sea deities?
> ANS: CETO & PHORCYS

12. **TOSSUP**: In Ovid's *Metamorphoses,* the stories of the Propoetides, Myrrha, Pygmalion, Adonis, and Atalanta were all sung by which mournful bard?   ANS: ORPHEUS
> **BONUS**: Which of these stories does NOT involve Venus in a major role?
> ANS: MYRRHA
> **BONUS**: Into what was Myrrha transformed?   ANS: (MYRRH) TREE

13. **TOSSUP**: During which emperor's reign were Calgacus, Saturninus, and Decebalus enemies of Rome? ANS: DOMITIAN'S
> **BONUS**: Artaxias II, Phraates IV, and Arminius were all enemies of Rome during the reign of which emperor?   ANS: AUGUSTUS
> **BONUS**: Eugenius, Magnus Maximus, and Arbogast were all enemies of Rome during the reign of which emperor?   ANS: THEODOSIUS

14. **TOSSUP**: Of the Latin nouns **arx, vinculum, monstrum, pons**, and **tēlum**, which is being described in this Latin sentence? **Est quō captīvī et hominēs malī ligantur**.
ANS: **VINCULUM**
> **BONUS**: Of the Latin nouns **arx, vinculum, monstrum, pons**, and **tēlum**, which is being described in this Latin sentence? **Est summus locus in urbe, saepe mūrō circumdatus**.   ANS: **ARX**
> **BONUS**: Of the Latin nouns **arx, vinculum, monstrum, pons**, and **tēlum**, which is being described in this Latin sentence? **Multae orbēs factae ē ferrō coniunguntur hoc creāre.**   ANS: **VINCULUM**

15. **TOSSUP**: When used with an indicative verb, what is the meaning of **ut**?   ANS: AS / WHEN / WHILE
> **BONUS**: What does idiomatic phrase **ut prīmum** mean?   ANS: AS SOON AS / WHEN FIRST
> **BONUS**: What does **ut** mean when used with an exclamatory verb?   ANS: HOW

   SCORE CHECK

16. **TOSSUP**: The motto of which Ivy League university has two different forms of the Latin noun **lūmen**, meaning "light"?   ANS: COLUMBIA
> **BONUS**: There are <u>two</u> other Ivy League schools that have forms of the word "**deus**" in their mottoes. Give one of those schools and its motto.   ANS: SEE BELOW
> **BONUS**: Give the other.   ANS: PRINCETON – **SUB DEĪ NŪMINE VIGET** & BROWN – **IN DEŌ SPĒRĀMUS**

17. **TOSSUP**: Menoetius, Atlas, Epimetheus and Prometheus were the children of which pair?
ANS: IAPETUS & CLYMENE
   BONUS: Deucalion, the son of Prometheus, and Pyhrra, the daughter of Epimetheus,
   survived the flood and became the parent of which man, whose name is used to
   describe the people of Greece?   ANS: HELLEN
   BONUS: Name one child of Hellen.   ANS: DORUS / AEOLUS / XUTHUS

18. **TOSSUP**: Which emperor was skinned, stuffed with straw, and dyed purple after being
captured at Edessa by the Persians in 260 AD?   ANS: VALERIAN
   BONUS: Which Persian king succeeded in capturing the emperor, the first man to
   ever do so?   ANS: SHAPUR I
   BONUS: Which son of Valerian became the sole emperor after his father's death?
   ANS: GALLIENUS

19. **TOSSUP**: Say in Latin "on the same day."   ANS: **EŌDEM/EĀDEM DIĒ**
   BONUS: Say in Latin "of the three battle lines." ANS: **TRIUM ACIĒRUM**
   BONUS: Say in Latin "in all revolutions."   ANS: (**IN**) **OMNIBUS NOVĪS
   RĒBUS**

20. **TOSSUP**: It's time to dust off our library cards (what are those?!) and head to the
Bibliothēca Rōmāna! Time Magazine recently published a list of the top 100 YA novels of
all time. Which of the books on that list might have its title rendered in Latin as *Fūr
Librōrum*?   ANS: *THE BOOK THIEF* (accept any correct literal translation)
   BONUS: Which other book on Time's list might be called *Mīrābilis Cāsus Canis
   Noctū* in Latin?   ANS: *THE CURIOUS INCIDENT OF THE DOG IN THE
   NIGHT-TIME* (accept any correct literal translation)
   BONUS: Which third book on the list could be called *Ventus in Salicibus*?
   ANS: *THE WIND IN THE WILLOWS* (accept any correct literal translation)

   Moderator: the tiebreaker, should you need it, is on the back of this page.

ANNOUNCE FINAL SCORE

AWARD TROPHIES

**RETURN THE SCORESHEET TO MODERATOR HEADQUARTERS (YES, IT STILL
MATTERS ☺)**

THANK YOU!

TIEBREAKER

In the event of a tie in the final round, the following five-tossup tiebreaker should be played between or among only the teams that tied. Please contact Kate Hattemer if they remain tied.

1. **TOSSUP**: Which Greek goddess fell in love with a mortal man named Tithonus? ANS: EOS

2. **TOSSUP**: Let's do some Billboard Top 40 Rōmāna! According to the Billboard charts, the first song ever to be #1 for nine consecutive weeks was a song that could have its name put into Latin as "**Tē Semper Amābō**." What is the English title of this classic song by Whitney Houston?   ANS: "I WILL ALWAYS LOVE YOU"

3. **TOSSUP**: Which use of the dative can be seen in the following sentence? **Virō gladius erat.** ANS: DATIVE OF POSSESSION

4. **TOSSUP**: Which two sworn enemies both died in 183BC?   ANS: (P. CORNELIUS) SCIPIO AFRICANUS (MAIOR) & HANNIBAL

5. **TOSSUP**: Of the Latin numerals from one to twenty, what is true only for **ūnus, duo**, and **trēs**?   ANS: THEY ARE DECLINABLE