

1993 NJCL CERTAMEN

ROUND B1

- I. What Latin verb with what meaning gives us the words "fragile" and "fraction"?  
FRANGO = BREAK
- What Latin verb with what meaning gives us "friction"?  
FRICO = RUB
- What Latin verb with what meaning gives us "fiction"?  
FINGO = MAKE UP, INVENT, CREATE
- II. How would a Roman show a two in writing? II
- How would she write a ten? X  
A twenty? XX
- III. What is the meaning of the Greek word element common to "hypodermic" and "hypoglycemic"?  
UNDER/INTO/BEHIND
- Common to "hypermetric" and "hyperactive"? ABOVE  
Common to "isometric" and "isosceles"? EQUAL
- IV. What is the first person plural perfect passive subjunctive of **video**?  
VISI SIMUS
- What is the second person singular imperfect passive subjunctive of **colo**? COLERERIS
- What is the third person plural pluperfect passive subjunctive of **sentio**? SENSI ESSENT
- V. What use of what case would be the most economical and therefore the likeliest way to say: "When camp had been broken"?  
ABLATIVE ABSOLUTE
- Name two verbs that govern the ablative.  
FRUOR, FUNGOR, VESCOR, UTOR, POTIOR, CAREO, GLORIOR  
Name two more.
- VI. What Latin verb means "set free"?  
LIBERO (or MANUMITTO)
- What verb means "punish"? PUNIO (or POENAM SUMERE)  
What verb means "kill"? NECO, CAEDO, INTERFICIO
- VII. Give the meaning of the Latin word **for**. SPEAK
- Translate the adverb **foris**. OUTDOORS  
Translate the adverb **forsan**. PERHAPS

ROUND B1, page 2

- VIII. **Monstra mihi tres digitos.**  
PLAYER SHOULD SHOW THREE FINGERS.
- Ponite tres pedes in mensa.**  
TEAM SHOULD PUT THREE FEET ON THE TABLE.  
**Ponite manus dextras in umeris dextris.**  
TEAM SHOULD PUT RIGHT HANDS ON RIGHT SHOULDERS.
- IX. Tell me in Latin that you can hear.  
POSSUM AUDIRE or AUDIO
- Tell me that you have all heard me.  
(OMNES) TE AUDIVIMUS.  
Command me in Latin to listen to you. AUDI NOS/ME.
- X. What bitterly anti-Christian emperor has been named  
"the Apostate"?  
JULIAN
- In what century did he reign? FOURTH AD  
Who was Julian's paternal uncle, also an emperor?  
CONSTANTINE
- XI. What Roman statesman was sent to Cyprus in 58BC to get  
him out of the triumvirs' way?  
CATO THE YOUNGER (UTICENSIS)
- Who proposed the law that sent him there?  
P. CLODIUS PULCHER  
The loss of what battle by Pompeian forces precipitated  
Cato's suicide? THAPSUS
- XII. Between January, 68AD, and January, 70AD, how many  
emperors did Rome have?  
FIVE
- Who was the last of them, whose reign lasted ten years?  
VESPASIAN  
How many of his sons succeeded him? TWO
- XIII. When are the Ides of August? THE THIRTEENTH
- When are the Ides of July? THE FIFTEENTH  
When are the Nones of July and August?  
JULY 7TH, AUGUST 5TH
- XIV. What was called the **regina viarum**?  
APPIAN WAY (VIA APPIA)
- What southern Italian city was the terminus of the  
extended Appian Way? BRUNDISIUM  
Where had it ended originally? CAPUA

ROUND B1, page 3

XV. What character from Troy was also called Scamandrius?  
ASTYANAX

Who was his father? HECTOR  
Who was his mother? ANDROMACHE

XVI. What deity was the offspring of Zeus and Demeter?  
PERSEPHONE

What did the Romans call her? PROSERPINA  
Whose wife did she unwillingly become?  
PLUTO'S/DIS'/HADES'

XVII. Who was the father of Medea? AEETES

Where In Colchis was his fortress? AEA  
Who was his son, killed and dismembered by Medea?  
ABSYRTUS

XVIII. Who was the famous son of Peleus and Thetis?  
ACHILLES

How many sons did they have? SEVEN (or ONE)  
Why did Zeus not marry Thetis as he had desired?  
HER SON WAS PROPHESED TO BE GREATER THAN HIS FATHER

XIX. Who besides Demeter is sometimes called Persephone's  
mother?  
STYX

What Titan was Styx' mate? PALLAS  
What monster did Styx bear Peiras? ECHIDNA

XX. What noun with what meaning gives us the word "nepotism"?  
NEPOS = GRANDSON, NEPHEW

What does the English word "nepotism" mean?  
HIRING YOUR RELATIVES, ESPECIALLY FOR A PUBLIC OFFICIAL  
Nepotism is often considered a form of political  
corruption. What verb with what meaning is the basic  
root of "corruption"? RUMPO=BREAK

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ROUND B2

- I. What is the Greek derivative synonymous with "dictionary"?  
LEXICON
- What is the meaning of the Latin verb at the root of "dictionary"? SAY, SPEAK
- What is the meaning of the Greek verb at the root of "lexicon"? SAY, SPEAK
- II. What are the third and fourth principal parts of **pello, pellere**?  
PEPULI, PULSUM
- What are the third and fourth principal parts of **fallo, fallere**? FEFELLI, FALSUM
- Of **vello, vellere**? VULSI (VOLSI), VULSUM
- III. Give in the nominative the phrase "one word."  
UNUM VERBUM/VOCABULUM
- Double that. DUO VERBA
- Multiply **duo verba** by 1000. DUO MILIA VERBORUM
- IV. What tenses of the main verb are always included in the term "primary"?  
PRESENT, FUTURE, FUTURE PERFECT
- What tense of the subjunctive shows completed action after a primary main verb? PERFECT
- What tense shows incomplete action after a primary main verb? PRESENT
- V. Which of these verbs isn't fourth conjugation: **punio, potior, fodio, finio**?  
FODIO
- Which of these verbs isn't second conjugation: **creo, fleo, reor, tueor**? CREO
- Which of these infinitives doesn't belong to a deponent verb: **pati, gradi, condi, mirari**? CONDI
- VI. What Ithacan noble was guardian and tutor to Telemachus in Odysseus' absence?  
MENTOR
- What divinity came to Telemachus in Mentor's form?  
ATHENA
- Where did Telemachus go first to seek news of his father?  
PYLOS (TO NESTOR)

ROUND B2, page 2

- VII. What is the Latin noun for "dinner"? CENA  
For "lunch"? PRANDIUM  
For "breakfast"? IENTACULUM
- VIII. Who sent Heracles on his twelve labors? EURYSTHEUS  
What was the first of these? KILLING THE NEMEAN LION  
Who was the Amazon queen whose girdle Heracles had to obtain? HIPPOLYTA
- IX. Who led the anti-Caesar faction among the Aedui? DUMNORIX  
Who was his pro-Caesar brother? DIVITIACUS  
What king of the Suebi had defeated the Aedui in 58BC? ARIOVISTUS
- X. What is the perfect active infinitive of **sum**? FUISSE  
What is the perfect active infinitive of **possum**? POTUISSE  
What is the perfect active infinitive of **absum**? AFUISSE
- XI. Roman citizens seeking public office had to follow what sequence of posts? CURSUS HONORUM (or QUAESTOR/PRAETOR/CONSUL)  
What official in the **cursus** administered justice? PRAETOR  
What official was a public treasurer? QUAESTOR
- XII. What Latin verb with what meaning does the English noun "sect" derive from? SEQUOR = FOLLOW  
What verb with what meaning does "insect" derive from? SECO = CUT  
What verb does "sex" derive from? SECO=CUT
- XIII. How many children/siblings did Oedipus have? FOUR  
Name the males. ETEOCLES AND POLYNICES  
Name the females. ISMENE AND ANTIGONE

ROUND B2, page 3

- XIV. "The Olympics are held on the fifth day of convention."  
How do you say "on the fifth day"?  
QUINTO DIE
- "It rained for four days." How do you say "for four days"? QUATTUOR DIES  
"We've sat here for one hour." How do you say "for one hour"? UNAM HORAM
- XV. What did Arachne portray in her tapestry?  
DIVINE MISDEEDS AND FOLLIES
- What did Athena portray in hers?  
THE FATES OF ARROGANT OR PRESUMPTUOUS MORTALS  
How did Arachne try to escape Athena's wrath?  
HANGED HERSELF
- XVI. Which of these is not from Latin: cage, gauge, page, rage?  
GAUGE
- What Latin noun is the root of "page"? PAGINA  
What Latin noun is the root of "cage"? CAVEA
- XVII. What god was called Zeus Katachthonius, "the Zeus of the Underworld"?  
HADES
- Who was Lenaeus, "he of the wine press"? DIONYSUS  
Who was Paeon, "the healer"? APOLLO
- XVIII. What two important cities fell to Rome in 146BC?  
CARTHAGE AND CORINTH
- What commander sacked Corinth?  
L. MUMMIUS ACHAICUS  
What commander sacked Carthage?  
P. CORNELIUS SCIPIO AEMILIANUS AFRICANUS NUMANTINUS  
(AFRICANUS MINOR)
- XIX. What emperor was the grandson of Germanicus?  
NERO
- What emperor was the son of Germanicus? CALIGULA  
What emperor was the brother of Germanicus? CLAUDIUS
- XX. What is the region of Italy in which Rome lies?  
LATIUM
- What is Latium's chief river? THE TIBER  
What region is Pompeii in? CAMPANIA

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ROUND B3

- I. What summer movie might a Roman call **Sodalitas**?  
THE FIRM
- Which one might be **Multa Turba de Nihilo**?  
MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING
- What movie from last year might be **Cohors Sua Propria**?  
A LEAGUE OF THEIR OWN
- II. What Roman king was credited with building the first  
Senate house?  
TULLUS HOSTILIUS
- Who instituted the Senate itself? ROMULUS
- According to tradition, who instituted the twelve-month  
calendar? NUMA POMPILIUS
- III. Who had given Ajax the Greater the sword he used to kill  
himself?  
HECTOR
- What had Ajax given Hector in the swap? A SWORDBELT
- Who persuaded the reluctant Greek leaders to give Ajax  
a decent burial? ODYSSEUS
- IV. What Latin adjective means "dead"? MORTUUS
- What Latin noun means "death"? MORS
- What Latin verb means "die"? MORIOR
- V. What is the meaning of the Greek word element common to  
"theology" and "apotheosis"?  
GOD
- What is the meaning of the Greek word element common to  
"pyromaniac" and "pyrotechnics"? FIRE
- What is the meaning of the Greek word element common to  
"biology" and "symbiosis"? LIFE
- VI. Make **videor** future. VIDEBOR
- Make **videbor** future perfect. VISUS ERO
- Make **videor** subjunctive. VIDEAR
- VII. Who was the father of Danae? ACRISIUS
- In the land of what king did Danae come ashore after  
Acrisius cast her adrift? POLYDECTES
- What brother of Polydectes gave shelter to Danae and  
the infant Perseus? DICTYS

ROUND B3, page 2

- VIII. What is the antonym of **aestas**? HIEMS or BRUMA
- What is the antonym of **autumnus**? VER
- What is the antonym of **ops**?  
INOPIA, FAMES, PAUPERTAS, EGESTAS
- IX. How would a Roman ask: "Where are your friends"?  
UBI SUNT TUI AMICI?
- How would he say: "I see your slaves"?  
TUOS SERVOS VIDEO.
- How would he say: "Send your slaves into the house"?  
MITTE TUOS SERVOS IN CASAM.
- X. To fetch what did Heracles travel to Hades?  
CERBERUS
- To fetch what did Psyche travel to Hades?  
SOME OF PERSEPHONE'S BEAUTY
- What did Aeneas have to find to gain admittance to the Underworld?  
THE GOLDEN BOUGH
- XI. What prominent family supported the career of Marius?  
THE METELLI (or THE JULII)
- How did Marius join Caesar's family?  
HE MARRIED JULIA, CAESAR'S AUNT
- Where did Marius begin his military career? NUMANTIA
- XII. Make **certamen** plural. CERTAMINA
- Make **gradus** dative singular. GRADUI
- Make **pondus** dative singular. PONDERI
- XIII. Who slew the Chimaera? BELLEROPHON
- Describe the Chimaera.  
LION'S HEAD, GOAT'S BODY, SERPENT'S TAIL
- How did Bellerophon offend the gods?  
HE TRIED TO FLY PEGASUS TO MOUNT OLYMPUS
- XIV. What tense of the subjunctive would be required in:  
"It's raining so hard I don't want to leave"?  
PRESENT
- What tense would be required in: "It was raining so hard I didn't want to leave"? IMPERFECT
- What tense or tenses of the subjunctive would be required in: "If it hadn't been raining so hard, I would have left this morning"? PLUPERFECT IN BOTH CLAUSES



ROUND B3, page 3

- XV. What aptly named goddess, the daughter of a Titan and an Oceanid, helped Zeus to victory over the Titans?  
NIKE
- What Titan was her father? PALLAS  
What daughter of Oceanus was her mother? STYX
- XVI. Spell Jugurtha. J U G U R T H A  
Spell Mithridates. M I T H R I D A T E S  
Spell Pyrrhus. P Y R R H U S
- XVII. What is the literal translation of **agenda**?  
THINGS WHICH MUST BE DONE
- What form of what Latin verb is it?  
FUTURE PASSIVE PARTICIPLE (or GERUNDIVE) OF AGO  
What do you call corrections that have to be made?  
CORRIGENDA
- XVIII. What deity's temple - **aedes** - gave the original **aediles** their title?  
CERES'
- What privilege, the **ius imaginum**, was the aedileship the lowest office to bestow?  
THE RIGHT TO KEEP DEATH MASKS IN THE HOME  
What phrase referred to the aedile's responsibility as city manager? CURA URBIS
- XIX. How does a Roman represent the word **quinque**? V  
How does he represent the word **quingaginta**? L  
How does he represent the word **quindecim**? XV
- XX. Give the Latin word and its meaning from which comes the English word "culinary."  
CULINA = KITCHEN
- These are items found in a kitchen; tell me what you'd call them in a **culina**:  
Milk. LAC  
Honey. MEL

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ROUND B10

- I. What was the non-adoptive family relationship between Augustus and his successor?  
STEPFATHER-STEPSON (or FATHER-IN-LAW--SON-IN-LAW)
- Between Caligula and his successor?  
NEPHEW - UNCLE
- Between Nero and his successor? NONE
- II. What case shows definite price? ABLATIVE
- What case shows indefinite price or value? GENITIVE
- What other usage do these two cases share?  
DESCRIPTION/QUALITY
- III. As wicked as Dirce was, what deity avenged her death?  
BACCHUS/DIONYSUS
- How did Dionysus punish Antiope, whose sons had killed Dirce to avenge their mother's abuse at her hands?  
DROVE HER MAD
- How did Dionysus mark the spot where Dirce had been gored by a bull? A SPRING SPRANG UP
- IV. Ubi haec invenis: arenam, undas, canceres?  
IN LITORE/ORA, AD MARE
- Ubi haec invenis: boves, agricolam, vites?  
IN AGRO/VILLA
- Ubi haec invenis: arbores, cervos, venatores?  
IN SILVA
- V. What is the future active participle of *findo*?  
FISSURUS
- What is the future passive participle? FINDENDUS
- What is the perfect active infinitive? FIDISSE
- VI. What princess was the last delay for Odysseus?  
NAUSICAA
- What was the name of Nausicaa's people? PHAEACIANS
- Who was their king, her father? ALCINOUS

ROUND B10, page 2

- VII. What Latin verb with what meaning is the root of **volucris**?  
VOLO=FLY
- What Latin verb with what meaning is the root of **voluptas**? VOLO=WISH  
What do these nouns mean?  
VOLUCRIS=BIRD, VOLUPTAS=PLEASURE
- VIII. What was the marital link between the brothers Danaus and Aegyptus?  
DANAUS' 50 DAUGHTERS MARRIED AEGYPTUS' 50 SONS
- Which bride alone of the 50 didn't kill her groom on their wedding night? HYPERMNESTRA  
Who was her bridegroom? LYNCEUS
- IX. What is the perfect passive participle of **traho**?  
TRACTUS
- What is the perfect passive participle of **trado**?  
TRADITUS
- What is the perfect passive participle of **trudo**?  
TRUSUS
- X. What flower did Aphrodite cause to grow out of the blood of the slain Adonis?  
ANEMONE (or WINDFLOWER)
- How did Adonis die? GORED BY A BOAR  
What other goddess also loved him? PERSEPHONE
- XI. What is the meaning of the Greek word element common to "tropic" and "heliotrope"?  
TURN
- What is the meaning of the Greek word element common to "paralyze" and "analysis"? LOOSEN, RELEASE  
What is the meaning of the Greek word element common to "melanin" and "melancholy"? BLACK
- XII. **Tempus** usually means "time," of course, but less commonly it names what part of the body?  
TEMPLE (or HEAD or FOREHEAD)
- Calx** means "pebble," but also names what part of the body? HEEL  
**Os** means "mouth;" what is **os**? BONE

- XIII. What god was worshiped on the Viminal with the name  
Viminus?  
JUPITER
- What was the origin of the names Viminal and Viminus?  
VIMEN=WILLOW TREE, OSIER  
From what other hill does Jupiter also draw a Latin  
epithet? CAPITOLINE
- XIV. Quae pars corporis super umeros sedet? CAPUT  
Quae pars corporis aures separat? CAPUT  
Quae pars corporis caput et corpus iungit? COLLUM
- XV. What Latin noun with what meaning is the root of the  
cornea in your eye?  
CORNU=HORN
- Your clavicle is rooted in the diminutive of what Latin  
noun with what meaning? CLAVIS=KEY  
Your mandible comes from **mandere**, which means what?  
CHEW
- XVI. What Roman commander in Africa won important victories  
but then lost the campaign in 255BC?  
M. ATILIUS REGULUS
- Who was commanding the Carthaginians?  
XANTHIPPOS  
What was the mercenary Xanthippus' homeland? SPARTA
- XVII. What is the name of the Roman general killed at the  
Milvian Bridge in 312AD?  
MAXENTIUS (M. AURELIUS VALERIUS MAXENTIUS)
- Who was the Augustus who retired with Diocletian?  
MAXIMIAN (M. AURELIUS VALERIUS MAXIMIANUS)  
Licinius in 313AD finally defeated this threat to himself  
and Constantine. Who was he?  
MAXIMINUS (C. GALERIUS VALERIUS MAXIMINUS, aka Daia/Daza)
- XVIII. Which of the following would you have most likely heard  
from a Roman meteorologist: **ager, nix, lupus, mensa**?  
NIX
- Define **nix**. SNOW  
Which of these is not a weather term: **imber, gustus,**  
**tempestas, pluvius**? GUSTUS

ROUND B10, page 4

- XIX. Before his murder on March 15, Caesar had announced his intention to depart on March 18 to begin his latest military adventure. What foe was he taking on?

THE PARTHIANS

What prophecy had the Sibylline Books supposedly given about the defeat of the Parthians?

THAT THEY COULD BE BEATEN ONLY BY A "REX"

Who was the Parthian king at the time of Caesar?

ORODES (II)

- XX. What deity had the epithet "Phoebe"?

ARTEMIS

Who was called Soter, "protector and savior"?

ZEUS

Who was Ennosigaeus, "earth-shaker"? POSEIDON

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ROUND B100

- I. To what part of speech might a Roman add **-met**?  
PERSONAL PRONOUN
- For what purpose would it be added? EMPHASIS  
What do you call such a suffix? ENCLITIC
- II. And you thought 69AD was hectic! What year in the  
third century AD had, depending on how you count, as  
many as six emperors?  
238AD
- What name was shared by three of them? GORDIAN  
What two Senators were appointed joint emperors  
by the Senate but after three months murdered by  
the Praetorian Guard? BALBINUS AND PUPIENUS MAXIMUS
- III. What kind of ablative is illustrated in this sentence:  
**Uno pede altior sum quam pater?**  
DEGREE OF DIFFERENCE
- What kind is illustrated here: **Mendicus cibo carebat?**  
ABLATIVE WITH CERTAIN VERBS (CAREO)  
or ABLATIVE OF SEPARATION  
**Huic militi novo gladio opus est?**  
ABLATIVE WITH SPECIAL NOUNS or ABLATIVE OF MEANS or  
ABLATIVE WITH OPUS EST
- IV. What king of the Dorians asked for Heracles' help against  
an invading army?  
AEGIMIUS
- Who were the invaders? THE LAPITHS  
What reward did Heracles ask for his help in the victory?  
ASYLUM (LAND) FOR HIS DESCENDANTS
- V. How many triumphs did Agrippa celebrate? NONE
- How many was he offered and did he decline? THREE  
How many times was Agrippa married? THREE
- VI. With a verb that means "steal," what case is most likely  
for the person something is stolen from?  
DATIVE
- What is the name for this specific dative use?  
DATIVE OF SEPARATION (or OF COMPOUNDS)  
To what larger category does the dative of separation  
belong? DATIVE OF REFERENCE

- VII. Who created the charge of **maiestas minuta**, treason against the Roman people?  
APULEIUS SATURNINUS
- What law bearing his **nomen** created the crime?  
LEX APULEIA
- Who was murdered with Saturninus in the Curia?  
SERVILIUS GLAUCIA
- VIII. Who was the youngest member of Odysseus' crew and met his death by falling off a roof?  
ELPENOR
- Whose roof was it? CIRCE'S
- What does Elpenor's shade in Hades ask the visiting Odysseus to do? BURY HIS CORPSE
- IX. Dartmouth College's motto tells you something of its location. Translate **vox clamantis in deserto**.  
THE VOICE OF ONE CRYING IN THE WILDERNESS.
- West Virginia's motto says something about both its terrain and its people. Translate **montani semper liberi**.  
MOUNTAINEERS ARE ALWAYS FREE (MEN)
- MGM's motto tells you something of its pretensions. Translate **ars gratia artis**. ART FOR ART'S SAKE
- X. What adjective would a Roman use to say "Athenian"?  
ATHENAEUS/A/UM or ATHENIENSIS/E
- What adjective would she use to say "Corinthian"?  
CORINTHIUS or CORINTHIACUS or CORINTHIENSIS
- What adjective would she use to say "Spartan"?  
SPARTANUS or SPARTIACUS or SPARTICUS or SPARTIATICUS
- XI. Translate **fenestram fregi**. I BROKE THE WINDOW
- Translate: "Let's break those eggs."  
ILLA OVA FRANGAMUS
- Translate: "Don't break your neck!"  
NOLI FRANGERE TUUM COLLUM!
- XII. What young mortal, beloved of Apollo, accidentally killed his pet deer?  
CYPARISSUS
- What request did the grief-stricken youth make of Apollo?  
THAT HE BE ALLOWED TO DIE BUT MOURN FOREVER
- What was he turned into? THE CYPRESS TREE

- XIII. What visual art form gets its name from the Muses?  
MOSAIC
- Which of these does not have a Latin root: artist,  
dancer, minstrel, sculptor? DANCER  
Which of these does have a Latin root: acrylic, easel,  
paint, charcoal? PAINT
- XIV. What in a Roman house was a **posticum**?  
BACK DOOR, GARDEN ENTRANCE
- What would a Roman do with **serae** and **pessuli**?  
BOLT/BAR/LOCK THE DOOR  
What use did a Roman home make of metal boxes called  
**foculi**? PORTABLE SPACE HEATERS
- XV. Who refused to help Antigone perform the ritual of burial  
for their brother?  
HER SISTER ISMENE
- Who was the brother? POLYNICES  
After Antigone's death sentence for her actions, what did  
Ismene offer to do that Antigone refused to let her do?  
SHE OFFERED TO SHARE HER GUILT AND HER FATE
- XVI. Name a use a Roman would make of an object called a  
**tessera**.  
DIE, ARENA TICKET, MOSAIC PIECE, FRIENDSHIP TOKEN,  
MILITARY CAMP PASSWORD TOKEN.
- Name another.  
Name another.
- XVII. Who was the mother of the winds? AURORA/EOS
- Who was their father? THE TITAN ASTRAEUS  
What god of the morning star was also the son of Eos  
and Astraeus? EOSPHORUS
- XVIII. What is the meaning of the Greek noun at the root of  
"ostracism"?  
POTSHERD, POTTERY FRAGMENT
- What is the meaning of the Greek noun at the root of  
"ephemeral"? DAY  
What is the meaning of the Greek noun at the root of  
"euthanasia"? DEATH



ROUND B100, page 4

XIX. Who was the mother of Augustus? ATIA

After the death of Gaius Octavius, whom did she marry?

L. MARCIUS PHILIPPUS

What was the year of her death and Octavian's first  
consulship? 43BC

XX. What Latin preposition is present in "pursue" and  
"purchase"?

PRO

What Latin preposition is present in "trespass" and  
"tradition"? TRANS

What Latin preposition is present in "estate" and  
"estimate"? NONE

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B LEVEL TIEBREAKERS

I. LANGUAGE

1. Spell the vocative of Publius. PUBLI
2. Make **tollere** perfect. SUSTULISSE
3. Translate **peperi**. I GAVE BIRTH, I PRODUCED
4. **Fac sonum agni**. BAAA
5. What verb is the root of "reply"? PLICO=FOLD
6. What adjective is the root of "amenity"? AMOENUS=PLEASANT
7. Translate **funus**. FUNERAL
8. What is the Latin word for "helmet"? CASSIS/GALEA
9. Explain the ablative use in this sentence: **Galli odio pugnabant**. CAUSE
10. Explain the use of the subjunctive in this sentence:  
**Intellego cur adeo Latinam ames**. INDIRECT QUESTION

II. MYTHOLOGY

1. What god has goat feet? PAN (SILENUS/FAUNUS)
2. Who was Asclepius' mother? CORONIS
3. Who was Niobe's husband? AMPHION
4. What deity had followers called maenads? DIONYSUS/BACCHUS
5. What princess of Troy was sacrificed on Achilles' tomb?  
POLYXENA

III. HISTORY

1. What did the Romans call the spirits of their dead ancestors?  
MANES
2. What road ran through the Forum Romanum?  
VIA SACRA (or VIA NOVA or ARGILETUM)
3. Who was the emperor Claudius' son? BRITANNICUS
4. In what years did Julius Caesar invade Britain? 55 AND 54BC
5. In what year did the Second Punic War end? 202BC (or 201)