

**IJCL Convention Certamen**  
**February 25<sup>th</sup> 2007**  
**First Round- Novice**

1. Welcome to the first round of the IJCL State Convention Certamen Novice Level .

What is the meaning AND declension is the noun *certamen*?

**struggle, contest / Third declension**  
**certamina**

-B1. Make *certamen* nominative plural.

-B2. How would one say in Latin the “great struggle“? **magnum/ingens certamen**

2. It was supposedly made from the wood of the sacred oak of Dodona, and most oddly, it could speak. What was this first sailing vessel which transported the Argonauts in their quest for the Golden Fleece?

**Argo**

-B1. What hero led the Argonauts?

**Jason**

-B2. What daughter of the king Aeetes assisted Jason in the fleece's recovery?

**Medea**

3. Which king of Rome was Etrurian by descent and took the monarchy by fraud from Ancus Martius and was subsequently was murdered by his sons?

**Tarquinius Priscus**

-B1. what was the name of Priscus' ambitious wife?

**Tanaquil**

-B2. Who succeeded Priscus?

**Servius Tullius**

4. Listen to the following story closely as I read it twice. Then responde Latine.

*Oedipus ad urbem ambulabat. Dum iter faciebat, magnum monstrum vidit. Monstrum in tribus partibus quaestionem rogat. Oedipus bene respondet et monstrum vicit.*

Question: Quot partes erat quaestio?

**tres**

-B1. *Quo Oedipus ambulabat?*

**ad urbem**

-B2. *Quem in iter Oedipus vidit?*

**Monstrum**

5. James Bond is one of the most well known secret agents in Hollywood movies. What is the Latin root and meaning of the word agent?

**Ago agere to do**

-B1. Chemistry, physics, and biology are all fields of science. What is the Latin root and meaning of the word science?

**Scio scire to know**

-B2. All detectives need evidence to prove guilt. What is the Latin root and its meaning of the word evidence?

**Video videre to see**

6. *Piratae ammissae arcae, Templum mali, et Ultima Cruciata* are all three movies in the trilogy starring what swashbuckling archeologist portrayed by Harrison Ford?

**Indiana Jones**

-B1. What character, who shares his name with a famous general, is the focal point of movies with the individual titles: *Silentio agnorum* and *Ruber Draco*.

**Hannibal**

-B2. What oscar winning movie would have the title *Saltat cum lupis*?

**Dances with Wolves**

7. Homer calls him the most hated of all the gods, but his lineage is from both Zeus and Hera. Who is this Greek god of War? **Ares**

-B1/B2. What two sons of Ares (and the two satellites of the planet Mars) accompany the god on the battlefield?

**Deimos and Phobos (5 pts. each)**

8. Tepidarium, frigidarium, and caldarium are rooms found there. Thermae and Balneae are two types, representing the public and private varieties. What were these structures and social centers, visited daily by many Romans for more than the purpose of cleaning?

**Baths**

-B1. What was the instrument used by bathers to scrape the oil from their bodies in the bathing process?

**Strigil**

-B2. What city in Britain actually takes its name from the Roman baths built in the locale of natural hot springs?

**Bath**

9. Translate the following sentence: *Et ego et tu ad ludum ambulamus.*

**Both you and I are walking to school**

-B1. Translate the following sentence: *Neque Quintum neque Titum puella amat.*

**The girl loves neither Quintus nor Titus.**

-B2. Translate the following sentence: *Aut Quinta aut Tita est filia senatoris est.*

**Either Quinta or Tita is the daughter of the senator.**

10. Stand up!, Sit down!, Walk to the board! Run in place!. What verb mood would have been necessary to complete these commands?

**Imperative**

-B1. Using the imperative, express in Latin, "Bring me the book!" **Fer mihi librum**

-B2. Express in Latin to one person "take me to your leader" **Duc me ad tuum ducem**

11. It was an unofficial alliance between three men in 59 BC, when they began to control the Roman republic for purely personal motivation. What is the term for this alliance of three men, the second of which happened twenty three years later?

**Triumvirate**

-B1. Name the men of the first triumvirate:

**Pompey, Crassus, Julius Caesar**

-B2. Name the men of the second triumvirate:

**Lepidus, Antony, Octavian**

12. She had once been a beautiful maiden, but Neptune had raped her in Minerva's temple, and as punishment, Minerva turned her hideous to match her sisters Euryale and Stheno. Who was this Gorgon, the only mortal among the three, who possessed the power to turn people into stone?

**Medusa**

-B1. What hero beheaded Medusa with the aid of Minerva?

**Perseus**

-B2. From her neck gushed Chrysaor and what other creature?

**Pegasus**

13. Give the second person plural present active indicative of the verb *fero, ferre*. **fertis**

-B1. Make *fertis* singular.

**fers**

-B2. Make *fers* perfect.

**tulisti**

14. He visits his wife in book 6 of the Iliad, lamenting that he is fated to die, and will still fight on bravely. Who is this prince of Troy, the eldest and greatest of the sons of Priam whom many have called the "true" hero of the Iliad? **Hector**

-B1. Who killed Hector in a duel?

**Achilles**

-B2. What younger brother of Hector does he often chastise for lack of bravery and fighting courage, instead opting for the company of his "kidnapped" woman? **Paris**

15. Walking east of Rome, what mountain range would one cross in order to reach the sea?

**Appenines**

-B1. What sea would they first reach?

**Adriatic**

-B2. What Sea would they meet immediately to the west?

**Tyrrhenian**

16. What is the case of mother in the following sentence?

*Liberi matri multos flores dabunt.*

**Dative**

-B1. Make *matri* plural.

**Matribus.**

-B2. Make *matribus* genitive plural.

**Matrum.**

17. Usually following a list of things, what Latin and English abbreviation literally translates "and the rest?" **etc.** (accept **et cetera** before the word abbreviation is read)

-B1. What does the abbreviation N.B. stand for?

**nota bene**

-B2. Often in documenting research papers, we use this abbreviation meaning "in the same place."

**Ibid.**

18. He was a celebrated Greek musician who could enchant animals, plants, and even rocks with his lyre. Who was this bard who lost his wife Eurydice to a snakebite?

**Orpheus**

-B1. What was the one condition Hades gave Orpheus if he was to get Eurydice back?

**Orpheus was to not look back at Eurydice until they had crossed the threshold of the underworld.**

-B2. How does Orpheus meet his own end?

**Ripped apart by the Maenads**

19. His temple in Rome was the official determination of Roman military engagement, and as such, his doors were invariably open. Who is this god of two faces, for whom our first month takes its name?

**Janus**

-B1. Who closed the doors in the late first century BC, bringing an end to over 100 years of intermittent civil war?

**Augustus**

-B2. From what civilization, having developed north of Rome, did the Romans take Janus?

**Etruscans/Etruria**

20. All Senators were assumed to have the same occupation: farmer. Assuming they were happy, how would one say in Latin the happy farmers?

**laeti agricolae**

-B1. Make it singular.

**laetus agricola**

-B2. Make it vocative.

**Laete agricola**

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**Second Round- Novice**

1. Listen to the following story carefully. I will read it twice. Then answer the following questions in Latin. *Olim, praeclarissimus vir, nomine Archimedes in insula Sicilia habitavit. Archimedes erat sapientissimus hominum et multos inventiones fecerat. Romani tamen eum in bello secundo Punico interfecerunt.*

Question: *Ubi Archimedes habitavit?*

**in insula / Sicilia**

-B1. *Quos Archimedes fecerat?*

**multos inventiones**

-B2. *Qui Archimedem interfecerunt?*

**Romani**

2. I was taught music by Linus, wrestling by Autolycus, archery by Eurytus, and fencing by Castor. I sailed on the Argo and I saved Hesione from a sea monster. My brother's name was Iphicles and my first wife was Megara. And of course I completed 12 labors. Who am I?

**Hercules**

-B1. What king did Hercules complete his 12 labors for?

**Eurystheus**

-B2. Who was the mother of Hercules whom Zeus slept with under the guise of her husband Amphitryon?

**Alcmene**

3. His descendant of the same name equaled his fame in pietas, at least through Shakespearean eyes. Who was this first co-consul for the Roman republic with Collatinus?

**M. Junius Brutus**

-B1. Who was the daughter of Brutus whom Sextus Tarquinius raped?

**Lucretia**

-B2. In what year did this overthrow occur?

**509 BC**

4. Give the genitive plural of the noun *res*.

**rerum**

-B1. Make it singular.

**Rei**

-B2. Make it ablative.

**Re**

5. By some estimates, they comprised only 3-5% of the population, but for years they dominated political life in Rome. What was this social class of people, the rival to Plebeians in the early republic?

**Patricians**

-B1. What body of advisors to the king originally consisted only of Patrician "old men"?

**Senate**

-B2. What office was created to address the need of Plebeian protection from the Patricians?

**Tribunes**

6. What was the function of a cubiculum in a Roman house?

**Bedroom**

-B1. What use was the Roman room tablinum?

**Study (office)**

-B2. What room served as the main reception room?

**Atrium**

7. What type of ablative is used in the following sentence: *Feminae magna cum diligentia laborant*?

**Ablative of manner**

-B1. Translate the following sentence into Latin: Men work with diligence.

**Viri (Homines) cum diligentia laborant.**

-B2. Under what circumstances can you omit the cum when using ablative of manner?

**With an adjective**

8. It is the only conjugation which you can automatically recognize the conjugation number from the first principle part. What is this conjugation, showing its "eo" in the first principle part in verbs such as *video, rideo, habeo, and deleo*?

**2nd**

-B1. To which conjugation of verbs do *venio* and *audio* belong?

**4th**

-B2. What is the third principle part of *venio*?

**vēni**

9. The eponymous source for a day of the week, literally he is the offspring of the sky and the Earth, but soon he overthrew his father by means of castration. Who is this leader of the Titans and the second largest planet?

**Saturn**

-B1. Who is rumored to have been created from the sea foam as Uranus' genitals were cast into the sea, which is illustrated most magnificently by Botticelli?

**Venus**

-B2. What is the name we usually attribute to Uranus' wife, who ordered the overthrow?

**Gaia**

10. This abbreviation simply rephrases a statement or example. What Latin term is expressed by the abbreviation i.e.?

**Id est**

-B1. What does e.g. stand for?

**Exempli gratia**

-B2. How does e.g. literally translate?

**for the sake/purpose of an example**

11. Shenanigans of his included rigging a boat to collapse and kill his mother, as well as supposedly playing a song while Rome was ablaze. Who was this emperor of Rome who became the last of the Julio-Claudians by essentially killing off his family?

**Nero**

-B1. What was the age which Nero became a teenager emperor?

**17**

-B2. What uncle did Nero replace at the head of the empire?

**Claudius**

12. This past summer M. Night Shyamalan had a hit movie called *Lady in the Water*. Please translate that movie title into Latin.

**Femina/mulier in aqua**

-B1. A few years ago he also had a hit movie called *The Village*. Please translate that movie title into Latin.

**Vicus**

-B2. M. Night Schamalayn also had hit movie called *Signs*. Please translate that movie title into Latin.

**Signa**

13. The original names were Brontes, Steropes, and Argos, and they were the ones who allowed Zeus the power to defeat the Titans. Who were these monsters, the original forgers of the thunderbolt, whose characteristic one eye could have been inspired by fossil findings of woolly mammoths?

**Cyclopes**

-B1. What most famous Cyclops had a run-in with Odysseus in his cave?

**Polyphemus.**

-B2. In Ovid, Polyphemus has a crush on what fair maiden, who shares her name with a famous statue sculpted by Pygmalion?

**Galatea**

14. The first book of Conn Iggulden's series about Caesar could be translated into Latin as *Imperator: Portae Romae*. What is the title of the book in English?

**Emperor the Gates of Rome**

-B1. His third book would be titled in Latin: *Imperator: ager gladiatorum*. What would it be in English?

**Emperor the Field of Swords**

-B2. His fourth and last book in the series would be titled in Latin: *Imperator: dei belli*. What would it be in English?

**Emperor the Gods of War**

15. Known in Homer as the "Lord of Men" he is a great warrior who suffers from some serious personal and leadership issues. Who was this king and leader of the Greek forces at the Trojan War, rival to Achilles in the Iliad, and king of Mycenae who suffered an untimely end upon his return home.

**Agamemnon**

-B1. Who was the brother to Agamemnon who married the fair Helen?

**Menelaus**

-B2. What wife killed Agamemnon upon his return home?

**Clytemnestra**

16. Uttered by John Wilkes Booth as he shot Lincoln, this motto of Virginia roughly translates "Thus always to tyrants."

**Sic Semper Tyrannis**

-B1. What state boasts the motto *Excelsior*?

**New York**

-B2. Translate the Kansas motto: *Ad Astra per aspera*. **To the stars through difficulties**

17. She had a round temple in the Forum dedicated to her. Who was this Roman goddess of the hearth?

**Vesta**

-B1. What condition of servitude was required of all of Vesta's priestesses?

**virginity**

-B2. How long was the term of service for a Vestal virgin?

**30 years**

18. Distinguish between the words *tamen* and *tandem*.

**Tamen- however/nonetheless; tandem - at last**

-B1. Distinguish between *dum* and *tum*

**dum - while; tum - then/at last/finally;**

-B2. Distinguish between *discedo*, *discedere* and *descendo*, *descendere*.

**discedo - leave/depart/go away; descendo - climb down/descend**

19. Although most versions of her myth declare her a victor, she pays the penalty for her hubris and insulting the goddess. What weaver was punished for her insolence by challenging Athena to a weaving contest?

**Arachne**

-B1. What did Arachne weave in her tapestry?

**The (mis)deeds/scandals of the gods**

-B2. By what means does some accounts describe Arachne's death?

**suicide by hanging**

20. Respond appropriately to the following: *Surge et pone dextram in capite*.

**The player rises and places his right hand on a head.**

-B1. *Omnes surgite et saltate!*

**All team members get up and dance.**

-B2. *Sedete at cantate carmen de Leo Rege "hoc nocte potes amorem sentire."*

**All sing the song "Can you feel the Love tonight?"**

**IJCL Convention Certamen**  
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**Third Round- Novice**

1. She was minding her own business in Sicily as most maidens usually do, when her uncle swept upon her and whisked her away to the underworld. Who was this girl, taken by Pluto to be his wife? **Proserpina** (accept **Persephone** before reading "*Pluto*")

-B1. Who was mother to Proserpina?

**Ceres**

-B2. What fruit seeds did Proserpina eat, causing her to remain in the underworld for six months of the year?

**Pomegranate**

2. It was August 24 and the signs had become ominous for some time now. However, this was the fateful day that a certain mountain exploded in 79 AD, burying entire towns below its ash for over a thousand years. What was this volcano? **Vesuvius**

-B1. Name two of the three cities destroyed in the eruption.

**Pompeii, Herculaneum, Stabiae**

-B2. Because it was safely at a distance what other "resort" town on the Bay of Naples, popular with the wealthy, escaped the destruction?

**Baiae**

3. *Cum*, *pro*, *de*, *ex*, and *ab* all require their objects to be in what case? **Ablative**

-B1. What is the use of the ablative in the following sentence. *Magister in charta stylo scribit.*

**Instrument/Means**

-B2. What is the ablative in this sentence? *Romani semper cum sociis hostes pugnabant.*

**Accompaniment**

4. Please translate into English. *Ad finem itineris longi venerunt.*

**They arrived at the end of a long journey.**

-B1. *Montes altos et flumina alta in Europa vidi.*

**I saw high mountains and deep rivers in Europe.**

-B2. *Quid est pretium libertatis?*

**What is the price of freedom.**

5. What is the English word which means easily taught and is derived from the Latin verb to teach?

**Docile**

-B1. What is the English word which means to enlarge and is derived from the Latin adjective for large?

**Magnify**

-B2. What is the English word which means a beginner and is derived from the Latin adjective for new?

**Novice**

6. Worn by two sections of society, children and high governmental officials, it takes its name from a purple stripe that bordered the toga itself. What is this toga with the purple border?

**Toga Praetexta**

-B1. Upon reaching manhood in a ceremony at age 16, to whom did the boy dedicate his toga praetexta?

**The Lares and Penates (prompt on the household gods)**

-B2. Name and describe the toga worn by office seekers?

**Toga candida, bright white**

7. Like Hercules there is the tradition of this hero's labors, which numbered only six, on his way from Troezen to Athens, but he is more famous for killing a monster of duplicitous nature on the island of Crete. Who is this hero killer of the Minotaur?

**Theseus**

-B1. What Cretan princess helped Theseus with a string and sword?

**Ariadne.**

-B2. Unfortunately, Ariadne was not in Theseus' future plans, so he deserted her on what island?

**Naxos**

8. Please give the Latin form of the pronoun in the following sentence. *The boys will give me the book tomorrow.*

**mihi**

-B1. Give the verb in the same sentence.

**dabunt**

-B2. Make *mihi* plural.

**Nobis**

9. He was reportedly killed by a thunderbolt from Jupiter, but it might have been an assassination from within the Senate. Who was this king of Rome who finally destroyed Alba Longa and incorporated it as part of Roman control. He is Rome's third king.

**Tullus Hostilius**

-B1. What son of Aeneas had founded the city of Alba Longa?

**Ascanius/Iulus**

-B2. What set of triplets fought in the war to decide Alba Longa's fate?

**Curiatii & Horatii**

10. *Marcus domo quinque fratres habet. Ad bellum duo discesserunt. Quot fratres iam Marcus domo habet?*

**tres**

-B1. Quot sunt novem plus decem?

**Undeviginti**

-B2. Quot sunt viginti tres minus tredecim?

**duodeviginti**

11. Who am I? I was a king of Phrygia who was granted one wish by the god Dionysus, which caused me to not be able to eat or drink, because everything I touched turned to gold.

**Midas**

-B1. Why had Bacchus granted Midas this one request?

**He returned Silenus to him**

-B2. What was Midas cursed with after he poorly judged a music contest?

**Asses' ears**

12. In the Samnite wars, a need arose for quick travel to the wars' flashpoint, the region of Campania. Thus was built Rome's first road. What was this road, heading south?

**Via Appia/Appian Way**

-B1. Give the full name of the road's builder.

**Appius Claudius Caecus**

-B2. What became the eventual terminus for the Appian Way from Rome?

**Brundisium**

13. Bellum is to bellorum as rex is to what?

**Regum**

-B1. Laetus is to laete as fortis is to what?

**Fortiter**

-B2. mitto is to mittentur as voco is to what?

**Vocabuntur**

14. Also known as Dis for its financial implications, what brother of Jupiter ruled the underworld?

**Pluto**

-B1. What boatman was the ferry-man of souls?

**Charon.**

-B2. What river in the underworld was the river of "forgetfulness?"

**Lethe**



15. Go Fighting Sioux! Please translate into Latin the motto of the University of North Dakota, which is "Light and Law" **Lux et Lex**  
 -B1. Go Wolverines! Please translate into Latin the motto of the University of Michigan, which is "The arts, knowledge, truth" **Artes, scientia, veritas**  
 -B2. Go Tigers! Please translate into Latin the motto of the University of Missouri, which is "The safety of the people" **Salus populi**
16. Constructed during the reign of the last king, it literally means the "Biggest Pipe." What is this drainage system for the forum, Rome's first sewer? **Cloaca Maxima**  
 -B1. What king ordered the construction of the Cloaca Maxima? **Tarquinius Superbus**  
 -B2. What evil daughter of Servius Tullius was the wife of Tarquinius Superbus?  
**Tullia Minor/the younger (prompt on Tullia).**
17. Not what most students use to describe other classes outside of Latin, what Latin expression might I use to express, "Time flies."  
**Tempus fugit**  
 -B1. Make that expression plural. **Tempora fugiunt**  
 -B2. Make that expression imperfect. **Tempora Fugiebant**
18. The antagonist's name of this movie franchise derives from the Indo-European root for father, though the form is most closely German, all because of his relationship to the original protagonist, known in Latin as "*Caelum Ambulator*". What is this successful series of movies, known collectively as "*Bella Astra*," which feature a certain Vader?  
**Star Wars**  
 -B1. What 2004 film starring Bill Murray would be known in Latin as "*Vita Aquaticua*"  
**The Life Aquatic (with Steve Zissou)**  
 -B2. What 2003 movie seems most appropriate for how Latin students inevitably feel in class from time to time? Rendered as "*Amissum in Translatione*"? **Lost in Translation**
19. What is the first person plural, present tense of the Latin verb to be? **sumus**  
 -B1. Make *sumus* imperfect. **eramus**  
 -B2. Now make *eramus* future. **erimus**
20. A helmet of invisibility, winged sandals, and a Caduceus. These are all symbols of which Olympian?  
**Hermes (Mercury)**  
 -B1. The owl, the olive tree, and the Palladium are all symbols of which Olympian?  
**Athena (Minerva)**  
 -B2. A sickle, a magic wallet, and a mirrored shield are all items of which hero?  
**Perseus**

**IJCL Convention Certamen**  
**February 25<sup>th</sup> 2007**  
**Final Round- Novice**

1. It was the home to the Mamertini, and was the flashpoint for the First Punic wars. It became Rome's first province after the war. What is this island, with capital of Syracuse at the southern end of the Italian peninsula? **Sicily**

-B1. What island in the Aegean marks the sea's southern boundary? **Crete**

-B2. What other island off the coast of Asia minor was famed for its Colossus statue? **Rhodes**

2. Listen carefully to the following sentence and translate it. *Romani semper animos discipulorum capient!* **The Romans will always capture the minds of students.**

-B1. Listen and translate. *Graeci Romanis multa tradiderant.*

**The Greeks HAD handed over (down) many things(much) to the Romans.**

-B2. Listen and translate. *Vobis semper gloriam Romanorum dicam!*

**I will always tell to you (y'all) the glory of the Romans.**

3. He was a relatively new god from the East, and as Ovid recounts, many refused his worship initially. Thus he unleashed his followers upon them as in the case of Pentheus. Who was this son of Semele, the god of vegetation, fertility, wine and revelry?

**Dionysus/Bacchus**

-B1. Who were the women followers of Dionysus?

**Maenads**

-B2. What type of creature was his half-drunk sidekick Silenus?

**Satyr**

4. Which of the following does not belong: pretium, ientaculum, cena, cibus? **Pretium**

-B1. What was the Roman equivalent for the Greek symposium?

**Commissatio or compotatio**

-B2. What was the Latin word for the drink of 4 parts wine and 1 part honey? **Mulsum**

5. What is the case and use of wine in the following sentence? *Trimalchio servos plus vini convivis dare iussit.*

**Genitive of the whole (partitive)**

-B1. What is the use of the infinitive in this sentence? *Necesse est omnibus discipulis valde studere.*

**Subject of the verb**

-B2. What was the case of *omnibus discipulis* in that sentence? (read it again) **Dative**

6. I had stops in Thrace, Delos, and Crete. I got advice from Polydorus' shade, King Anius, and the river god Tiber. I was welcomed in Sicily by Acestes, my faithful friend was Achates, my father was Anchises and my son was Ascanius. Who am I? **Aeneas**

-B1. Please name both of Aeneas' wives and the girlfriend he had in between.

**Creusa, Lavinia and Dido**

-B2. Who is the mother of Lavinia, Aeneas' last wife?

**Amata**

7. What is the cognomen of Marcus Tullius Cicero?

**Cicero**

-B1. What is the praenomen of Cicero's brother?

**Quintus**

-B2. If a man's name had the suffix -anus in it what did that imply?

**adoption**

8. At what sea battle off the coast of Greece did Octavian strike the decisive blow against his enemies?

**Actium**

-B1. Who were his two enemies during this battle?

**Antony and Cleopatra**

-B2. In what year did this battle occur?

**31 BC**

9. Listen to the following story carefully. I will read it twice. Then responde Latine.

*Dux quidam, nomine Hannibal, in bello secundo Punico pugnabat. In tertio anno, Romanos in proelio magno vicit. Quamquam Hannibal illum proelium vicit, Romani bellum vicerunt.*

Question: *Quo anno Hannibal magnum proelium vicit ?*

**tertio**

-B1. Qui bellum vicerunt?

**Romani**

-B2. Quod bellum erat?

**Secundum Punicum**

10. Give the Latin for the following expression: The leaders of the Gauls had seen the enemy.

**Duces Gallorum hostem/hostes viderant.**

-B1. Make the subject singular in the sentence. **Dux Gallorum hostem viderat.**

-B2. Make the verb future perfect and give the new translation

**Dux Galli hostem viderit. - The leader of the Gauls will have seen the enemy.**

11. Homer indicates Zeus owes her a bit of a favor for her help in the struggle with the Titans, and she comes to collect that favor after her son has been slighted by the Greek kings, Agamemnon in particular. Who is this Nereid mother of Achilles who begs for justice for Achilles and places a special order for divine armor later in the War? **Thetis**

-B1. Whom was Thetis forced to marry because of a prophecy concerning the power of her potential offspring?

**Peleus**

-B2. Whose death warranted new armor for Achilles, as he had worn it fighting?

**Patroclus**

12. Phineus caused a huge brawl at Perseus' wedding because he was originally betrothed to her, which princess was Perseus to marry after he saved her from being chained to a rock to appease a sea monster?

**Andromeda**

-B1. Who is the wife of Cadmus the founder of Thebes, who together with him at the end of their lives were turned into gentle serpents?

**Harmonia**

-B2. Who were the aged couple who because of their hospitality were turned into Oak and Linden trees by Zeus?

**Baucis and Philemon**

13. They were a very rustic people to the east of Rome, when Romulus invited them over to a dramatic festival. In the middle of the production, the Romans stole their women.

Who were these people?

**The Sabines**

-B1. Who was the Sabine leader who clashed with Romulus following the rape?

**Titus Tatius**

-B2. What Sabine rode his horse into a crack into the earth during the wars, which later became a namesake "*lacus*?"

**Mettius Curtius**

14. Which of the following do not belong? *Celeriter, lente, malus, furtim, iam.*

**Malus**

-B1. Which does not belong? *amo, ago, duco, trado, mitto.*

**amo**

-B2. Which does not belong? *opus, corpus, onus, tempus, servus.*

**Servus**

15. The lesser known children of this Titan are Ladon, Ethon, and Orthus, the more well know children are the Chimera, Cerbereus, and the Lernean Hydra, who is the Titan?

**Typhon**

-B1. Describe the Chimera:

**body and head of a lion, snake for a tail, and a goat sprouting from its back.**

-B2. What other animal was often found with the Lernean Hydra?

**Crab**

16. *Credo, faveo, parco, and pareo* are all examples of verbs who take their objects in what case?

**Dative**

-B1. In most of these verbs, the direct object is implied in the meaning of the verb itself. Thus what function does the dative object serve?

**Indirect Object**

-B2. What other dative use, often seen with the verb to be, is present in the following sentence? *Mihi nomen est Marcus.*

**Dative of Possession (prompt on reference)**

17. Uttered not by a Roman but by the father of modern philosophy and Analytic Geometry, it in three words sums up proof for existence. What is this three word phrase by Rene Decartes, translated, "I think, therefore I am."

**Cogito, ergo sum.**

-B1. What might one find at a garage sale or a Flea Market, warning the shopper to be careful?

**Caveat Emptor.**

-B2. What the motto of Brooklyn College, which encourages diligence, two years ago JCL's motto?

**Nil sine magno labore**

18. *Noli* and *nolite* are unique forms that always indicate what?

**Negative commands**

-B1. What verb form accompanies the *noli* or *nolite*?

**Infinitive**

-B2. Say in Latin to everyone: Don't tread (walk) on me!

**Noli in me ambulare!**

19. Give the masculine third person singular perfect passive indicative of *video videre*.

**Visus est**

-B1. Now make *visus est* plural and imperfect.

**Videbantur**

-B2. Now make *videbantur* singular, future perfect and active.

**Viderint**

20. Mission, remit, mitten, admission, which of the previous English words is not derived from the Latin verb *mitto mittere*?

**Mitten**

-B1. Pedal, pediment, pessimist, impede, which of the Previous English words is not derived from the Latin noun *pes pedis*?

**Pessimist**

-B2. Gladiator, glade, gladiolus, gladiatorial, which of the previous English words is not derived from the Latin noun *gladius gladi*?

**Glade**