

# 2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen

## Level II

**NOTE TO MODERATORS:** in answers, information in parentheses is optional extra information. A slash ( / ) indicates an alternate answer. Underlined portions of a longer, narrative answer indicate required information.

### ROUND ONE

1. **TOSSUP:** From what two Latin cardinal numbers do we derive the English word “dozen”?  
**ANS: DUO & DECEM**  
**BONUS:** Which of the following words is not also a derivative of **duo**: deuce, doubloon, induce, duality? **ANS: INDUCE**
  2. **TOSSUP:** What mythological couple was told to repopulate the earth by throwing the bones of their mother after a great flood? **ANS: DEUCALION AND PYRRHA**  
**BONUS:** The Greek historical era between 323 B.C. and 30 B.C. took its name from what son of Deucalion and Pyrrha? **ANS: HELLEN**
  3. **TOSSUP:** Give the third person singular present active indicative form of **fero**. **ANS: FERT**  
**BONUS:** Make that form imperfect. **ANS: FERĒBAT**
  4. **TOSSUP:** What two sworn enemies, among the greatest generals in world history, both died in 183 BC? **ANS: (P. CORNELIUS) SCIPIO AFRICANUS (MAJOR), HANNIBAL**  
**BONUS:** At what battle of the Second Punic War did Scipio Africanus save his father’s life from Hannibal? **ANS: TICINUS RIVER**
  5. **TOSSUP:** When should a prescription marked with the Latin abbreviation **p.r.n.** be taken?  
**ANS: AS NEEDED (prō rē nātā)**  
**BONUS:** Where should a prescription marked with the Latin abbreviation **o.u.** be placed?  
**ANS: IN EACH EYE (oculus uterque)**
- \*PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE\***
6. **TOSSUP:** Argytox, Smintheus, Didymaeus, Paean, and Phoebus are all epithets of which Olympian deity? **ANS: APOLLO**  
**BONUS:** Give the meaning for any two of the epithets in the toss-up? **ANS: ARGYTOX- SILVER ARCHER, SMINTHEUS- DISEASE/MICE, DIDYMAEUS- TWIN, PAEAN- DOCTOR/HEALER, PHOEBUS- SHINING/BRILLIANT**
  7. **TOSSUP:** Translate this sentence into English: **Audīvistīne Brūtum velle necāre Caesārem?** **ANS: DID YOU HEAR THAT BRUTUS WANTED TO KILL CAESAR?**  
**BONUS:** Now translate this sentence: **Ō dī immortalēs! Putāvī Brūtum Caesāremque amīcōs esse!** **ANS: OH MY GOD/IMMORTAL GODS! I THOUGHT THAT BRUTUS AND CAESAR WERE FRIENDS!**

# 2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen

## Level II

8. **TOSSUP:** What was the Latin name for the single room in the earliest one-room Roman dwellings? **ANS: ĀTRIUM**

**BONUS:** What adjective with its meaning is the ultimate root of **ātrium**? **ANS: ĀTER/ĀTRA/ĀTRUM – DARK/BLACK**

9. **TOSSUP:** **Salvēte, discipulī! Quid novī?** What am I asking? **ANS: WHAT’S NEW? /WHAT’S UP?**

**BONUS:** What is the case of **novī** in this phrase? **ANS: GENITIVE**

10. **TOSSUP:** Cottus, Briareus, and Gyges make up which mythological group that served as important allies of Zeus in the Titanomachy? **ANS: HEKATONCHEIRES**

**BONUS:** Who were the parents of the Hekatoncheires? **ANS: GAIA AND URANUS**

### \*PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE\*

11. **TOSSUP:** Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer IN LATIN the question that follows.

Agricola quīdam ūnā cum uxōre liberisque diū prope flūmen pulchrum habitāverat. Olim autem ad villam subitō cucurrerunt militēs quattuor, quī dīxerunt hostēs celeriter per silvam venīre. Agricola, graviter commotus, in agrōs properāvit ut agricolās cēterōs monēret.

The Question: Quale erat flūmen prope quod agricola habitāverat? **ANS: PULCHRUM**

**BONUS:** Quī agricolam dē hostibus certiozem fēcērunt? **ANS: MILITĒS (QUATTUOR)**

12. **TOSSUP:** Who, born in 76 A.D., probably in Italica in Spain, became the emperor of Rome in 117? **ANS: HADRIAN**

**BONUS:** What temple in Rome, originally built by a friend of Augustus, did Hadrian rebuild? **ANS: PANTHEON**

13. **TOSSUP:** What is the comparative form of **bonus**? **ANS: MELIOR**

**BONUS:** Make **melior** an adverb. **ANS: MELIUS**

14. **TOSSUP:** Barbarians running rampant just spilled a bottle of fish sauce in your ancient fast-food joint. What is the Latin term for this type of dining option usually known for serving hot dishes? **ANS: THERMOPOLIUM**

**BONUS:** While at the **thermopolium** you and your friends decide to have a cup of **mulsum**. What kind of beverage is that? **ANS: HONEY-SWEETENED (SPICED) WINE (PROMPT ON WINE)**

15. **TOSSUP:** Named Hipponous at birth, which hero was forced to work for Iobates in order to purify himself from murder? **ANS: BELLEROPHON**

**BONUS:** What wife of Proetus had falsely accused Bellerophon of raping her? **ANS: ANTEIA/STHENOBOEIA**

# 2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen

## Level II

### \*PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE\*

16. **TOSSUP:** Give the principal parts and meaning of the Latin verb **dēleō**. ANS: **DĒLEŌ, DĒLĒRE, DĒLĒVĪ, DĒLĒTUM** – TO DESTROY

**BONUS:** Give the principal parts and meaning of the Latin verb **pellō**. ANS: **PELLŌ, PELLERE, PEPULĪ, PULSUM** – TO PUSH / BEAT

17. **TOSSUP:** Who in 458 BC did the senate call away from his farm to serve as dictator and rescue a trapped Roman army? ANS: CINCINNATUS

**BONUS:** Against what enemy of Rome did Cincinnatus fight at this time? ANS: AEQUI

18. **TOSSUP:** What is the use of the accusative in the following sentence? **Caesar et milites Ostiae trēs diēs manēbunt.** ANS: DURATION/EXTENT OF TIME

**BONUS:** Say in Latin, Caesar and the soldiers will conquer the city in three days. ANS: **CAESAR ET MĪLITES URBEM TRIBUS DIĒBUS VINCENT.**

19. **TOSSUP:** Which hero defeated the giant Antaeus in a wrestling match? ANS: HERACLES

**BONUS:** What was unusual about the power of Antaeus? ANS: HE COULD NOT BE DEFEATED AS LONG AS HE WAS TOUCHING THE GROUND/GAIA CONTINUALLY REJUVENATED HIS STRENGTH

### \*PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE\*

20. **TOSSUP:** Welcome to the **Cinēma Rōmāna**! What recent, positively wretched movie might be called in Latin **Īra Tītānum**? ANS: WRATH OF THE TITANS

**BONUS:** What upcoming summer blockbuster might be called **Eques Obscūrus Oritur** in Latin? ANS: THE DARK KNIGHT RISES

### \*FINAL SCORE UPDATE\*

**\*\*SEND SCORESHEET OUT NOW FOR TABULATION\*\***

# 2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen

## Level II

### ROUND TWO

1. **TOSSUP:** Whose attempt to join the Argo was denied by Jason because he thought it would bring dissent amongst the all-male crew? **ANS: ATALANTA**  
**BONUS:** Who was originally nominated as leader of the Argo but declined? **ANS: HERACLES**
2. **TOSSUP:** Which of the following states has the longest Latin motto: Wyoming, New Mexico, Maine, Arkansas? **ANS: WYOMING**  
**BONUS:** Give that Latin motto for Wyoming. **ANS: CEDANT ARMA TOGAE**
3. **TOSSUP:** Who was allegedly responsible for massacring 80,000 men, women, and children in Anatolia in 88 BC, sparking a series of wars with Rome? **ANS: MITHRIDATES (VI)**  
**BONUS:** What Roman commander was responsible for finally defeating Mithridates in 63 BC? **ANS: POMPEY**
4. **TOSSUP:** Give the second person plural present active imperative form of **facio**. **ANS: FACITE**  
**BONUS:** Make the verb **faciō** passive. **ANS: FIŌ**
5. **TOSSUP:** What son of Creon killed himself after his betrothed Antigone hung herself? **ANS: HAEMON**  
**BONUS:** Who killed herself out of grief from losing her son Haemon? **ANS: EURYDICE**
- \*PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE\***
6. **TOSSUP:** Name two of the three Republican officials elected by the **Comitia Centūriata**. **ANS: any two of: CONSULS/PRAETORS/CENSORS (OR LATIN EQUIVALENTS)**  
**BONUS:** What assembly elected the **Quæstorēs et Aedilēs**? **ANS: COMITIA TRIBŪTA/TRIBAL ASSEMBLY**
7. **TOSSUP:** Translate the following sentence into Latin: The general said that the soldiers were going to Rome. **ANS: DUX DĪXIT MĪLITES ĪRE RŌMAM.**  
**BONUS:** Translate the same sentence using the deponent verb **gradior** for “go” and a deponent verb in place of **dixit**. **ANS: DUX LOCŪTUS EST MĪLITES GRADI RŌMAM.**
8. **TOSSUP:** Which member of the Seven Against Thebes met his end by being swallowed by the earth? **ANS: AMPHIARAEUS**  
**BONUS:** Which member of the Seven Against Thebes was denied immortality by Athena because she saw him eating a human’s brain? **ANS: TYDEUS**
9. **TOSSUP:** Give the Latin verb and its English meaning at the root of the word “inspire.” **ANS: SPĪRŌ (SPĪRĀRE)– TO BREATHE**  
**BONUS:** What other derivative of **spīrō** can denote either a mythical spirit such as an elf or fairy, or a soft drink? **ANS: SPRITE**

# 2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen

## Level II

10. **TOSSUP:** Tiberius Gemellus served as joint heir to the throne along with which Julio-Claudian emperor-to-be? **ANS:** CALIGULA/GAIUS  
**BONUS:** What praetorian prefect was put to death along with Tiberius Gemellus in 38 AD?  
**ANS:** MACRO

### \*PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE\*

11. **TOSSUP:** Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer IN ENGLISH the question that follows.

**Post Tullum Hostilium, Ancus Marcius imperium suscepit. Hic vir erat notus virtute et religione. Latīnōs bellō vīcit, urbem auxit, et nova moenia prōdūxit. Ad Tiberis flūminis finēs urbem novam condidit, Ostiamque vocāvit. Vīcēsīmō quartō annō imperīi morbō obiit.**

The Question: According to the passage, for what two qualities was Ancus Marcius well known? **ANS:** VIRTUE/MANLINESS & RELIGION

**BONUS:** How long did Ancus rule before dying of a disease? **ANS:** 24 YEARS

12. **TOSSUP:** Into what animal were the daughters of Minyas transformed? **ANS:** BATS  
**BONUS:** According to Ovid, the Minyads were transformed into bats because they had spurned the worship of which deity? **ANS:** BACCHUS (N.B. Do NOT accept Dionysus, per “According to Ovid...”)
13. **TOSSUP:** *Quid Anglicē significat “scelestus”?* **ANS:** WICKED / CRIMINAL / EVIL  
**BONUS:** *Quid Anglicē significat “ignāvus”?* **ANS:** LAZY / IDLE
14. **TOSSUP:** From the first few hours of the day each morning, wealthy Romans received callers. What was this “calling hour” called? **ANS:** **SALUTATIO**  
**BONUS:** Callers during this time often received a dole, initially of food but later a small sum of cash. What is the Latin term for this dole? **ANS:** **SPORTULA**
15. **TOSSUP:** Translate the **cum**-clause in the following sentence: **Cum puer Cornēliae rosās daret, tamen eī nōn osculum dabat.** **ANS:** ALTHOUGH THE BOY GAVE CORNELIA ROSES...  
**BONUS:** What kind of **cum**-clause is illustrated in this sentence? **ANS:** CUM-CONCESSIVE

### \*PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE\*

16. **TOSSUP:** Who accidentally dripped candle wax on her lover as she discovered his identity as the god Cupid? **ANS:** Psyche  
**BONUS:** Whose beauty box did Psyche have to retrieve in order to appease Venus? **ANS:** PROSERPINA

# 2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen

## Level II

17. **TOSSUP:** What use of the dative is illustrated in the following sentence? **Est magnum templum Iunōnī.** ANS: POSSESSION  
**BONUS:** What two uses of the dative are in this sentence? **Rēx condidit hoc templum mūnerī Iunōnī.** ANS: REFERENCE AND PURPOSE (prompt on “DOUBLE DATIVE”)
18. **TOSSUP:** Translate the following sentence into Latin using a **cum**-temporal-clause and the verb **gaudeō**: “When Caesar comes home, the city rejoices.” ANS: **CUM CAESAR DOMUM VENIT, URBS GAUDET.**  
**BONUS:** Now say in Latin, “The city has rejoiced.” ? ANS: **URBS GAVISA EST.**
19. **TOSSUP:** At whose orders was the Alban king, Mettius Fufetius, drawn and quartered? ANS: TULLUS HOSTILIUS’  
**BONUS:** What finally settled the war with Alba Longa? ANS: (THE DUEL BETWEEN) THE HORATII VS. THE CURIATII

**\*PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE\***

20. **TOSSUP:** It’s time for Latin “In Other Words”! I will give you the approximate Latin for a well-known English proverb, and you provide the English. For instance, if I said **Omnia quae bene finiunt bene sunt**, you would say “All’s well that ends well.” Get it? Good. So, for your toss-up, give the English proverb that is the equivalent of **Sī primum nōn superāre potes, identidem cōnāre.** ANS: IF AT FIRST YOU DON’T SUCCEED, TRY, TRY, AGAIN (ACCEPT LITERAL TRANSLATION AND CLEAR KNOWLEDGE VARIANTS)  
**BONUS:** Now, give the English proverb that is the equivalent for **Omnia quae nitent nōn aurea sunt?** ANS: ALL THAT GLITTERS IS NOT GOLD (ACCEPT LITERAL TRANSLATION AND VARIANTS)

**\*FINAL SCORE UPDATE\***

**\*FINAL SCORE UPDATE\***

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# 2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen

## Level II

### ROUND THREE

1. **TOSSUP:** Differentiate in meaning between the Latin nouns **nōmen** and **nubēs**. ANS: **NŌMEN** – NAME; **NUBĒS** - CLOUD  
**BONUS:** Differentiate in meaning between the Latin verbs **taceō** and **tangō**? ANS: **TACEŌ** – TO BE SILENT; **TANGŌ** – TO TOUCH
  2. **TOSSUP:** Into what animal did Leto transform the inhabitants of Lysia? ANS: FROGS  
**BONUS:** What Titan attempted to rape Leto and was punished severely by Apollo and Artemis? ANS: TITYUS
  3. **TOSSUP: Respondē Anglicē: Dīc mihi nōmen lūdī tuī.** ANS: THE STUDENT GIVES THE NAME OF HIS SCHOOL  
**BONUS: Respondē Anglicē: Quod studium māvīs discere?** ANS: THE STUDENT GIVES HIS FAVORITE SUBJECT (e.g. **Latinam!** or **Mālumus discere Latinam!**)
  4. **TOSSUP:** What king of Rome was said to have received from heaven a sacred buckler shield, known as the Ancile? ANS: NUMA POMPILIUS  
**BONUS:** To what god, worshipped by the twelve jumping priests, did this shield purportedly belong? ANS: MARS
  5. **TOSSUP:** Which of these Latin abbreviations would most likely be found on a tombstone: **f.v., Rx, c.v., H.I.S?** ANS: **H.I.S.** (i.e. **hic iacet sepultus**)  
**BONUS:** Which of these abbreviations would most likely be found on a tombstone: **e.g., S.T.T.L., op.cit., q.v.?** ANS: **S.T.T.L.** (i.e. **sit tibi terra levis**)
- \*PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE\***
6. **TOSSUP:** Which leader of the Phylaceans, killed by Hector, was the first among the Greeks to touch the shores of Troy? ANS: PROTESILAUS  
**BONUS:** What wife of Protesilaus was granted three more hours with her husband after he died? ANS: LAODAMEIA
  7. **TOSSUP:** Using the verb **discēdō** to mean “leave,” translate this sentence into Latin: “Let’s leave today!” ANS: **(NŌS) HODIĒ DISCĒDĀMUS!**  
**BONUS:** Translate this sentence into Latin using an irregular verb for “want”: “We want to leave as quickly as possible!” ANS: **VOLŪMUS DISCĒDERE QUAM CELERRIMĒ**
  8. **TOSSUP:** Many Roman festivals originated in customs that were long-forgotten by the first century BC. What event was remembered along with the celebrations of the **Parilia**, a festival held in late April, in fact every April 21<sup>st</sup>? ANS: FOUNDING OF ROME/ROME’S BIRTHDAY  
**BONUS:** Pales, the deity connected to the **Parilia**, was especially important to what group of people? ANS: SHEPHERDS

# 2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen

## Level II

9. **TOSSUP:** Using **facilis**, say in Latin, “the easiest work.” **ANS: FACILLIMUS LĀBOR / FACILLIMUM OPUS**  
**BONUS:** Make **facillimus** comparative. **ANS: FACILIOR**

10. **TOSSUP:** Who feigned madness in an attempt to avoid being drafted into the Trojan War?  
**ANS: ODYSSEUS**  
**BONUS:** How did Palamedes expose Odysseus’ feigned madness? **ANS: HE PLACED**  
**ODYSSEUS’S SON (TELEMACHUS) IN FRONT OF HIS PLOW**

### \*PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE\*

11. **TOSSUP:** Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer IN ENGLISH the question that follows.

**Post paucōs diēs, Herculēs ad oppidum Stymphālum iter fēcit. Iūsserat eum Eurystheus avēs necāre quae rostra acria habēbant et hominēs miserōs dēvorābant. In hōc lacū quī nōn longē erat ab oppidō Stymphalō, avēs incolēbant.**

The Question: What were the birds doing to the poor men in this passage? **ANS: EATING / DEVOURING THEM**

**BONUS:** What physical description of the birds is given in this passage? **ANS: (THEY HAD) SHARP BEAKS**

12. **TOSSUP:** Who relied heavily on the Pannonian legions led by Antonius Primus to secure his ascent to the imperial throne in the tumultuous year of four emperors? **ANS: VESPASIAN**  
**BONUS:** Under whom were the armies of the upper and lower Rhine united to make a challenge for the throne that year? **ANS: VITELLIUS**

13. **TOSSUP:** Which of the following words is derived from a different Latin verb from the others: common, movie, mutiny, commotion? **ANS: COMMON**  
**BONUS:** Give the principal parts and meaning of the verb at the root of movie, mutiny, and commotion. **ANS: MOVEŌ, MOVĒRE, MŌVĪ, MŌTUM – TO MOVE**

14. **TOSSUP:** What governmental function did the **aerārium** have? **ANS: (STATE) TREASURY/DEPOSITORY**  
**BONUS:** In what temple was it located? **ANS: (TEMPLE OF) SATURN (IN THE FORUM)**

15. **TOSSUP:** Whose shade, the first to approach Odysseus in the Underworld, requested proper funeral rites because he had been left unburied on Circe’s island? **ANS: ELPENOR’S**  
**BONUS:** How had Elpenor died? **ANS: HE FELL OFF OF CIRCE’S ROOF**

### \*PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE\*



# 2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen

## Level II

16. **TOSSUP:** Translate this sentence into English: **Cicero dēfēnsor rei pūblīcae nōminārī vult.** ANS: CICERO WANTS TO BE NAMED THE DEFENDER OF THE REPUBLIC.  
**BONUS:** Translate this sentence into English: **Senātōrēs volunt Caesārem interficere ut rem pūblicam servent.** ANS: THE SENATORS WANT TO KILL CAESAR IN ORDER TO SAVE/PRESERVE THE REPUBLIC.
17. **TOSSUP:** Who was the emperor of the Western Roman Empire when Alaric sacked Rome? ANS: HONORIUS  
**BONUS:** Who was his principal general, who supported him throughout his reign? ANS: STILICHO
18. **TOSSUP:** What is the idiomatic English translation of **mē paenitet?** ANS: I'M SORRY  
**BONUS:** Translate **mē pudet** idiomatically. ANS: I AM ASHAMED
19. **TOSSUP:** What king of Eryx entertained Aeneas and his men on Sicily? ANS: ACESTES  
**BONUS:** During the funeral games of Anchises, in what competition did Dares and Entellus compete? ANS: Boxing

**\*PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE\***

20. **TOSSUP:** When recognized by the spotter, perform the following commands: **Surge et, quasī infāns, magnā vōce lacrimā.** ANS: STUDENT SHOULD STAND UP AND CRY LOUDLY AS IF HE/SHE WERE A BABY  
**BONUS:** Now follow these commands: **Surgite omnēs praeter ūnum. Illī stantēs saltāre debent dum ille sedēns cantāre debet.** ANS: EVERYONE STANDS EXCEPT FOR ONE STUDENT. THOSE STANDING DANCE WHILE THE ONE SITTING SINGS.

**\*FINAL SCORE UPDATE\***

**\*\*SEND SCORESHEET OUT NOW FOR TABULATION\*\***

# 2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen

## Level II

### EXTRAS

#### LANGUAGE

1. **TOSSUP:** What is the difference in part of speech between a gerund and a gerundive?  
**ANS:** A GERUND IS A NOUN AND A GERUNDIVE IS AN ADJECTIVE.  
**BONUS:** Give the gerundive form of **capio**. **ANS:** **CAPIENDUS, -A, -UM**
2. **TOSSUP:** Use the verb **placet** to say in Latin “This language pleases all of us.” **ANS:** **HAEC LINGUA PLACE OMNIBUS NŌBĪS.**  
**BONUS:** Using a form of the verb **licēre**, say in Latin, “Are we permitted to say these things.” **ANS:** **LICETNE NŌBĪS DĪCERE/LOQUĪ HAEC?**
3. **TOSSUP:** Give the genitive and dative singular of the noun **rēs**. **ANS:** **RĒĪ** (for both)  
**BONUS:** How many of the five major case forms of the noun **cornū** are the same in the singular? **ANS:** 4 (Nominative, Dative, Accusative, Ablative)
4. **TOSSUP:** In a statement of comparison, what case is used to show the degree of difference?  
**ANS:** ABLATIVE  
**BONUS:** Translate into Latin: “I am a little taller.” **ANS:** **SUM PAULŌ ALTIOR.**
5. **TOSSUP:** Translate the following sentence: **argentārius multam pecūniam servābat nē villam amitteret?** **ANS:** THE BANKER WAS SAVING MUCH MONEY IN ORDER NOT TO LOSE (HIS) (FARM)HOUSE.  
**BONUS:** Now, using the verb **teneō** as “keep,” change the sentence from the tossup to say, “The banker will save more money to keep his house.” **ANS:** **ARGENTĀRIUS PLŪS PECŪNIAE SERVĀBIT UT TENEAT (SUAM) VILLAM.**

#### MYTH

1. **TOSSUP:** Who temporarily caused the wheel of Ixion to stop spinning, Sisyphus to stop rolling his stone, and stones to weep with his mournful music? **ANS:** ORPHEUS  
**BONUS:** Which bee-keeper chased Orpheus wife through a field ultimately ending in her death? **ANS:** ARISTAEUS
2. **TOSSUP:** How did the centaur Cheiron calm the dogs of Actaeon after his death? **ANS:** HE MADE A STATUE OF ACTEAON  
**BONUS:** Who was Actaeon’s mother? **ANS:** AUTONOE
3. **TOSSUP:** Which mythological thief was able to transform himself and the cattle of Sisyphus in order to steal them? **ANS:** AUTOLYCUS  
**BONUS:** How did Sisyphus prove Autolycus was stealing his cattle? **ANS:** HE WROTE AUTOLYCUS STOLE ME ON THE HIS CATTLES HOOVES

# 2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen

## Level II

### HISTORY

1. **TOSSUP:** What proscribed Roman defeated a famous Roman general in hand-to-hand combat in Spain in 77BC? **ANS:** SERTORIUS  
**BONUS:** Who was this Roman general? **ANS:** POMPEY THE GREAT
2. **TOSSUP:** Which member of the Second Triumvirate lost the Battle of Actium? **ANS:** MARC ANTONY/MARCUS ANTONIUS  
**BONUS:** Which member of the Second Triumvirate lived the longest? **ANS:** OCTAVIAN/AUGUSTUS
3. **TOSSUP:** Narcissus, Pallas, and Callistus all served under which of the Julio-Claudian emperors? **ANS:** CLAUDIUS  
**BONUS:** What was unusual about each of these individuals with regards to their social standing in Rome? **ANS:** THEY WERE ALL FREEDMEN

### CULTURE

1. **TOSSUP:** When wealthy or important Romans made their way through the crowded streets, they often were preceded by a slave who called out, "Make way for my master" as well as tell the master the names of approaching citizens. What was this slave called? **ANS:** NŌMENCLĀTOR  
**BONUS:** This wealthy Roman may be walking or may be carried about in a **lectīca**. What is a **lectīca**? **ANS:** LITTER
2. **TOSSUP:** Between what two hills is the Circus Maximus located? **ANS:** AVENTINE and PALATINE  
**BONUS:** On what plain is the Pantheon located? **ANS:** FIELD OF MARS/CAMPUS MARTIUS
3. **TOSSUP:** Of **culīna**, **cubiculum**, or **caldārium** in which room would a Roman be most likely to use a **culter**? **ANS:** CULĪNA  
**BONUS:** What is a **culter**? **ANS:** KNIFE

# **2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen**

Level II

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# 2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen

## Level II

### FINAL ROUND

1. **TOSSUP:** Of the Latin words **fūmus, vēr, lepus, pollex, and sepulcrum**, which is being described in this sentence: **Est ūnum ē quinque digitīs in manū humanā.** ANS: **POLLEX**  
**BONUS:** Of the Latin words **fūmus, vēr, lepus, pollex, and sepulcrum**, which is being described in this sentence: **Est animal parvum auribus maximīs.** ANS: **LEPUS**  
**BONUS:** Of the Latin words **fūmus, vēr, lepus, pollex, and sepulcrum**, which is being described in this sentence: **Hoc dīcitur semper appārēre ante ignem.** ANS: **FŪMUS**
  2. **TOSSUP:** Make the phrase **alta turris** ablative plural. ANS: **ALTĪS TURRIBUS**  
**BONUS:** Make **altīs turribus** ablative singular. ANS: **ALTĀ TURRĪ**  
**BONUS:** Make **altā turri** accusative singular. ANS: **ALTAM TURRIM**
  3. **TOSSUP:** Who was the first emperor to suffer **damnātiō memōriae**? ANS: DOMITIAN  
**BONUS:** What praetorian prefect was the only person to suffer this fate who was not an emperor? ANS: SEJANUS  
**BONUS:** What co-emperor of Caracalla also suffered **damnātiō memōriae**? ANS: GETA
  4. **TOSSUP:** Who sacrificed a cow to the goddess Onca after following it around the world looking for a place to establish a city, after he had given up the search for his sister Europa? ANS: CADMUS  
**BONUS:** Cadmus and his men accidentally slew a serpent sacred to which deity when they came upon it at a spring? ANS: ARES  
**BONUS:** After Cadmus sewed the teeth of the serpent, the five Spartoi sprung from the ground. Name any two of them. ANS: any two of: ECHION/UDAEUS/ CHTHONIUS/ HYPERENOR/PELORUS
  5. **TOSSUP:** Translate this sentence into English: **Tarpēia est tam fatua ut faciliter ā hostibus fallātur.** ANS: TARPEIA IS SO FOOLISH THAT SHE IS EASILY DECEIVED BY THE ENEMY.  
**BONUS:** What kind of subjunctive clause is in the sentence in the toss-up? ANS: RESULT  
**BONUS:** Repeat the sentence in the toss-up, but make all the verb forms imperfect. ANS: **TARPEIA ERAT TAM FATUA UT FACILITER Ā HOSTIBUS FALLERĒTUR.**
- \*PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE\***
6. **TOSSUP:** What tropical fruit shares the spelling with the Latin term for a slave-seller? ANS: MANGO/MĀNGŌ (plural MĀNGŌNĒS)  
**BONUS:** Potential slave buyers often inspected a **titulus** (or **titulum**) before making any purchases. What was a **titulus**? ANS: SIGN HUNG AROUND A SLAVE'S NECK (OR EQUIVALENT)  
**BONUS:** What was the job of a **vēnālicius**? ANS: SLAVE DEALER

# 2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen

## Level II

7. **TOSSUP:** What English derivative of the Latin noun meaning “foot” can mean “one who is manipulated to further another’s purposes” and also denotes the piece of lowest value in a game of chess? **ANS:** PAWN  
**BONUS:** Which of the following words, if any, is also a derivative of the noun **pēs**: pellet, perch, impeach, pencil? **ANS:** IMPEACH  
**BONUS:** What further derivative of **pēs** is a synonym of the Greek-derived word tetrapod and could describe a cat, a horse, or an elephant? **ANS:** QUADRUPED
8. **TOSSUP:** Which bandit encountered by Theseus tied his victims to pine trees in order to kill them? **ANS:** SINIS/PITYOCOMPTES  
**BONUS1:** With what daughter of Sinis did Theseus father a child? **ANS:** PERIGONE  
**BONUS2:** Give both names for the bandit, encountered by Theseus, who pummeled his victims with a club. **ANS:** CORYNETES/PERIPHETES
9. **TOSSUP:** What ablative noun do the Latin mottoes of Princeton University and the state of Colorado have in common? **ANS:** NŪMINE  
**BONUS:** Give the two-word motto of the University of Missouri which are also the first two words of the motto of the state of Missouri. **ANS:** SALUS POPULI  
**BONUS:** What word do the mottoes of Florida State University and the University of Michigan have in common? **ANS:** ARTĒS
10. **TOSSUP:** What famous Roman was born in the year of Cicero’s consulship and later became emperor? **ANS:** (GAIUS) OCTAVIUS/OCTAVIAN(US)/AUGUSTUS  
**BONUS:** How old was Octavian when he became Caesar’s heir? **ANS:** 19  
**BONUS:** What was the Latin title for the official record Augustus leave of his life’s accomplishments? **ANS:** RĒS GESTAE (DĪVĪ AUGUSTĪ)

### \*PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE\*

11. **TOSSUP:** Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer IN LATIN the question that follows.

**Apud bellum cum Trōianīs, erat inter Graecōs Ulixēs quīdam, vir summae prūdentiae ac virtūtis, quī rēgnū īnsulae Ithacae obtinuerat. Paulō priusquam ad bellum cum reliquīs Graecīs profectus est, puellam pulcherrimam, nōmine Pēnelopēn, in mātirimōnium dūxerat. Post bellum igitur Ulixēs magnā vī domum redīre temptābat.**

The question: **Quod est nomen rēgnō Ulixis?** **ANS:** ITHACA

**BONUS:** **Quōmodō Ulixēs ad Ithacam redire tendēbat?** **ANS:** MAGNĀ VĪ

**BONUS:** **Quibuscum Ulixēs ad Trōiam navigābat?** **ANS:** (RELIQUĪS/CETERĪS) GRAECĪS

12. **TOSSUP:** In the Trojan war, after whose death did the sky rain blood? **ANS:** SARPEDON  
**BONUS:** In the Trojan war, doves flew from the smoke wafting from the funeral pyre of which Ethiopian king? **ANS:** MEMNON  
**BONUS:** Which Greek had killed Memnon? **ANS:** ACHILLES

# 2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen

## Level II

13. **TOSSUP:** What is the case and use of **pater** in the following sentence? **Liberī vocandī sunt patribus.** ANS: DATIVE OF AGENT  
**BONUS:** Identify the tense and voice of the form **vocandī** as seen in the previous sentence.  
ANS: FUTURE PASSIVE  
**BONUS:** Say in Latin, “Fathers must be heard by all children.” ANS: **PATRĒS AUDIENDĪ SUNT OMNIBUS LĪBERĪS.**
14. **TOSSUP:** What is the present active participle of **augeō**? ANS: **AUGĒNS**  
**BONUS:** What is the perfect passive participle of that same verb? ANS: **AUCTUS**  
**BONUS:** What is the future active participle of that same verb? ANS: **AUCTŪRUS**
15. **TOSSUP:** In the *Odyssey*, which seer was the only man to keep all of his mortal memories even in death? ANS: TIRESIAS  
**BONUS:** Which seer in mythology was able to speak to animals? ANS: MELAMPUS  
**BONUS:** Which seer in mythology was able to resurrect Glaucus, the son of Minos? ANS: POLYEIDUS
- \*PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE\***
16. **TOSSUP:** At what festival did Roman boys often take on the **toga virilis**? ANS: **LĪBERĀLIA**  
**BONUS:** In which month did the **Liberālia** take place? ANS: MARCH  
**BONUS:** What was the Latin term for a male newborn before he received his name? ANS: **PŪPUS**
17. **TOSSUP:** Using **ad** and an accusative gerund, translate this sentence into Latin: Horatius fought alone in order to defend the bridge. ANS: **HORĀTIUS PUGNĀVIT SŌLUS AD DEFENDENDUM PŌNTEM.**  
**BONUS:** Translate that sentence using a subjunctive clause. ANS: **HORATIUS PUGNĀVIT SŌLUS UT DEFENDERET PŌNTEM.**  
**BONUS:** Using a supine, translate this sentence into Latin: Horatius jumped down from the bridge in order to live. ANS: **HORATIUS SALIIT DĒ PŌNTE VICTUM.**
18. **TOSSUP:** Which deity spared the life of the helmsman Acoetes, the only one of the pirates who had abducted this deity to be spared? ANS: DIONYSUS  
**BONUS:** Into what animals were the rest of the pirates transformed? ANS: DOLPHINS  
**BONUS:** Dionysus revealed his divinity to the pirates by doing what to the mast of the ship? ANS: HE WRAPPED IT IN VINES
19. **TOSSUP:** Which Roman general received an ovation from the Greeks when he announced the liberation of Greece in 196 BC? ANS: (TI. QUINCTIUS) FLAMININUS  
**BONUS:** Where did he receive this ovation? ANS: CORINTH  
**BONUS:** During the celebration of which Pan-Hellenic games held every two years did this take place? ANS: ISTHMIAN

**\*PAUSE FOR SCORE UPDATE\***

# 2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen

## Level II

20. **TOSSUP:** When recognized by the spotter, perform these commands: **Surge et pulsā caput ambābus manibus.** ANS: STUDENT STANDS AND BEATS HIS/HER HEAD WITH BOTH HANDS  
**BONUS:** Now, perform these commands: **Surge et cōnāre tangere linguam ad cubitum.** ANS: ONE TEAM MEMBER STANDS AND TRIES TO TOUCH HIS/HER TONGUE TO HIS/HER ELBOW  
**BONUS:** Finally, perform these commands: **Sedentēs, omnēs, simulāte dormīre et sternere.** ANS: WHILE SITTING, THE ENTIRE TEAM PRETENDS TO SLEEP AND SNORE

### \*FINAL SCORE UPDATE\*

*Please record the final results here and return this document to Howard Chang:*

Place	School	Final Score
1st		
2nd		
3rd		

### TIE-BREAKERS (USE ONLY AS NEEDED; reading tossups only. Use the boni as tossups to break further ties)

1. **TOSSUP:** What English adjective meaning “hidden” or “undetectable” derives from the Latin verb meaning “to take”? ANS: IMPERCEPTIBLE  
**BONUS:** What adjective meaning “not meant to be taken seriously or literally” is derived from a first-declension plural noun meaning “witty talk”? ANS: FACETIOUS  
**BONUS:** What synonym for “garrulous” is derived from the deponent verb “to talk”? ANS: LOQUACIOUS
2. **TOSSUP:** Where did Gaius Gracchus intend to establish a colony with the Lex Junonia? ANS: CARTHAGE  
**BONUS:** Who led the mob to kill Gaius Gracchus? ANS: (L.) OPIMIUS  
**BONUS:** In what year was Gaius Gracchus killed? ANS: 121 BC
3. **TOSSUP:** Which advisor to Priam advised him to send Helen back and was consequently saved by the Greeks during their invasion of Troy? ANS: ANTENOR  
**BONUS:** What was put on Antenor’s door to signal to the Greeks not to invade this home? ANS: A PANTHER SKIN  
**BONUS:** In the Book 3 of the *Iliad*, Antenor was present among the Trojan elders when who described the identities of various Greek captains? HELEN



## 2012 Virginia Senior Classical League State Finals Certamen

### Level II

4. **TOSSUP:** What was the official residence of the **Pontifex Maximus**? **ANS: REGIA**  
**BONUS:** Where did Roman senators including Julius Caesar store their wills for safekeeping? **ANS: TEMPLE OF VESTA**  
**BONUS:** What was the term for the high priest of Jupiter in Rome? **ANS: FLĀMEN DIĀLIS**
5. **TOSSUP:** You are a Roman student. What do you do when your magister says, **Aperīte vestrōs librōs**? **ANS: OPEN YOUR BOOKS**  
**BONUS:** Before class begins, the magister tells you, **Sī vīs ad latrīnam īre, tolle tuam manūm.** What is he saying? **ANS: IF YOU WANT TO GO TO THE BATHROOM, RAISE YOUR HAND**  
**BONUS:** Now the magister says to you, **Surge et recitā nōmina omnīum prīncipum!** What should you do? **ANS: STAND AND RECITE THE NAMES OF ALL THE EMPERORS**