

2019 MASSACHUSETTS STATE CERTAMEN
ADVANCED DIVISION - ROUND I

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1:

TU: Please complete the following analogy: **amō : amāverim :: sequor : _____**

B1: Change **secūtus sim** to the present tense.

B2: Change **sequar** to the imperfect tense.

SECŪTUS SIM

SEQUAR

SEQUERER

2:

TU: In the *Iliad*, during the duel of which two men did Aphrodite interfere?

MENELAUS AND PARIS

B1: How did Aphrodite save Paris?

SHE SNAPPED THE CHINSTRAP OF PARIS' HELMET, FREEING HIM
FROM MENELAUS' GRIP

B2: Which woman curses out Aphrodite for her interference?

HELEN

3:

TU: **Quid Anglicē significat: senectūs?**

OLD AGE, EXTREME AGE, SENILITY

B1: **Quid Anglicē significat: tēlum?**

(OFFENSIVE) WEAPON, MISSILE

B2: **Quid Anglicē significat: cumba?**

BOAT

4:

TU: Using an accusative gerundive, say in Latin: The girls were hurrying to watch the actors.

**PUELLAE FESTINĀBANT / CONTENDĒBANT / PROPERĀBANT
AD ĀCTŌRĒS SPECTĀNDŌS**

B1: Now, translate the expression of purpose from that sentence using a genitive gerundive.

ĀCTŌRUM SPECTANDŌRUM GRĀTIĀ / CAUSĀ

B2: Now, translate the same expression of purpose using a genitive gerund.

ĀCTŌRĒS SPECTANDĪ GRĀTIĀ / CAUSĀ

5:

TU: Which Roman author was born at Patavium and completed a 142 book history of Rome?

LIVY

B1: What was the name of this work?

AB URBE CONDITĀ

B2: What event ends the *Ab Urbe Condita*?

THE DEATH OF DRUSUS

6:

TU: Whom did Vespasian appoint as governor of Britannia in 71 AD to deal with the rebellion of the
Brigantes?

(PETILLIUS) CEREALIS

B1: Which legate of the 20th Legion **Valeria Victrix** assisted Cerealis in defeating Venutius, the divorced
husband of Cartimandua, a client queen of the Romans?

(CN. IULIUS) AGRICOLA

B2: Which chieftain of the Catuvellauni tribe had Cartimandua betrayed and handed over to the Roman
governor Ostorius Scapula?

CARATACUS

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7:

TU: Please listen to the following sentences, which I shall read twice, and answer the question that follows in Latin:

mōnstrō victō, vir quīdam filō viam, quā vēnerat, celeriter repetīvit. deinde puellam pulcherrimam, metū trementem, conspēxit. vir cum puellā et comitibus ad īnsulam nāvigāvērunt hostium vītandōrum causā. (repeat)

The question: **quō modō vir viam repetīvit?**

CELERITER

B1: **quandō vir viam repetīvit?**

MŌNSTRŌ VICTŌ / POSTQUAM MŌNSTRUM VĪCIT

B2: **quō cōsiliō omnēs ad īnsulam nāvigāvērunt?**

HOSTIUM VĪTANDŌRUM CAUSĀ

8:

TU: Who, born in Gallia Cisalpina, wrote *Dē Virīs Illustribus*?

CORNELIUS NEPOS

B1: To whom was the work dedicated?

ATTICUS

B2: Which work of Cornelius Nepos was a 3-book universal history?

CHRONICA

9:

TU: In the *Odyssey*, what piece of furniture was Penelope talking about when Odysseus got angry at her?

MARRIAGE BED

B1: What makes moving their marriage bed so difficult?

ONE OF THE BEDPOSTS IS A TREE TRUNK / IT WAS BUILT OUT OF A TREE TRUNK

B2: Who made Odysseus and Penelope's marriage bed?

ODYSSEUS

10:

TU: What is the meaning of the idiom **vītam agere**?

TO LIVE A LIFE

B1: What is the meaning of the idiom **proelium committere**?

TO BEGIN OR JOIN BATTLE

B2: What is the meaning of the idiom **sē recipere**?

TO RETREAT

11:

TU: Where did the Romans win a naval victory in 255 BC?

CAPE HERMAEUM

B1: The Roman fleet that defeated the Carthaginians at Cape Hermaeum had been sent to rescue the Roman forces who were holed up in what garrison?

ASPIS

B2: What happened to the victorious Roman fleet shortly after the victory at Cape Hermaeum as they approached Sicily?

RAN INTO A STORM THAT WRECKED MANY OF THE SHIPS

12:

TU: Identify the type of conditional in the following sentence:

sī mittar, nūntius sim.

FUTURE LESS VIVID

B1: Identify the type of conditional in the following sentence AND translate the sentence into English:

sī volāre possēs, avis essēs

**PRESENT CONTRARY TO FACT – IF YOU COULD / WERE ABLE TO FLY,
YOU WOULD BE A BIRD**

B2: Identify the type of conditional in the following sentence AND translate the sentence into English:

sī dīligenter studueris, vincēs.

FUTURE MORE VIVID – IF YOU STUDY HARD / DILIGENTLY, YOU WILL WIN

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1:

- TU: What is the meaning of the Latin noun from which we derive “chivalry”? HORSE
B1: What is the meaning of the Latin verb from which we derive “windmill”? TO GRIND
B2: What is the meaning of the Latin verb from which we derive “camouflage”? TO BE WARM, GLOW

2:

- TU: Which author, meeting his end in AD 79, created a 37 book encyclopedic work that sought to cover all of the natural world? PLINY THE ELDER
B1: Where was Pliny stationed as the Roman fleet commander when Vesuvius erupted? MISENUM
B2: From which author do we have the account of Pliny the Elder’s final hours? PLINY THE YOUNGER

3:

- TU: What personification of darkness was born from Chaos and was the husband of Nyx? EREBUS
B1: Name a child of Erebus and Nyx.
AETHER, HEMERA, HESPERIDES, HYPNOS, MOIRAI, STYX, CHARON, THANATOS
B2: Name all the other children of Chaos excluding Erebus & Nyx. TARTARUS, EROS, GAIA

4:

- TU: Translate into English: **timēbāsne ut rēx interfectus esset.**
WERE YOU AFRAID THAT THE KING HAD NOT BEEN KILLED?
B1: Translate into Latin using a deponent verb: Are you afraid that the master is going to punish you?
VERĒRIS(NE) NĒ DOMINUS TĒ/VŌS PŪNITŪRUS SIT?
B2: Translate into Latin using an idiom: They fear that the emperor has been informed.
VERENTUR / TIMENT / METUUNT NĒ IMPERĀTOR CERTIOR FACTUS SIT

5:

- TU: What Praetorian Prefect of Nero convinced the emperor to sentence many of his trusted advisors to death including Seneca, and C. Petronius? TIGELLINUS
B1: What was the death sentence that these advisors received? (How were they supposed to be killed)
FORCED TO COMMIT SUICIDE
B2: To whom did Tigellinus shift his allegiance once Nero’s downfall was imminent? GALBA

6:

- TU: What use of the independent subjunctive is in the following: **etiamne eam salūtem?** DELIBERATIVE
B1: Say in Latin using a deliberative subjunctive: What am I to say? **QUID DĪCAM / LOQUAR**
B2: ...: What were we to do? **QUID FACERĒMUS / AGERĒMUS**

7:

- TU: At whose funeral games did Epeius win the boxing match in Book 23 of the Iliad? PATROCLUS
B1: Who won the foot race at these games? ODYSSEUS
B2: Who won the archery contest at these games? MERIONES

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8:

- TU: Which Roman poet told his friends Furius and Aurelius to deliver **nōn bona dicta** to his girl Lesbia?
(C. VALERIUS) CATULLUS
- B1: Give the name of the Roman lady with whom Lesbia is identified. CLODIA (METELLI)
- B2: In which book of his *Apologia* does the author Apuleius identify Lesbia with Clodia? BOOK 10

9:

- TU: Differentiate in meaning between **flūmen** and **fulmen**.
FLŪMEN – RIVER // FULMEN - THUNDERBOLT
- B1: Differentiate in meaning between **mēnsis** and **mēnsor**.
MĒNSIS – MONTH // MĒNSOR – MEASURER, SURVEYOR, ARCHITECT
- B2: Differentiate in meaning between **tūs** and **sūs**.
TŪS – INCENSE / SŪS – PIG

10:

- TU: What city on Sicily was the site of the first pitched battle of the First Punic War and the first large-scale military confrontation between Carthage and Rome? AGRIGENTUM
- B1: Where did Gaius Duilius win Rome's first naval victory of this war in 260 B.C.? MYLAE
- B2: What grappling-device helped the Romans turn later naval battles into pitched land battles? CORVUS

11:

- TU: What use of the dative case is in the following sentence: **mihi dēliberātum et cōstitutum est**?
AGENT
- B1: ...: **laudāvit mihi frātre**? REFERENCE
- B2: ...: **at tibi repente venit mihi Canīnius**? ETHICAL / REFERENCE

12:

- TU: Listen to the following passage, which I shall read twice, and answer the question that follows in Latin:
ōlim erant trēs adolescentēs, quī vēnerunt omnēs Rōmam hostēs superātum. hostēs plēnī fortitūdinis et ingenī erant. adolescentēs, tamen, quibus quoque erant ingenium et fortitūdō, nōn timēbant. (repeat).
- The question: **quō cōsiliō adolescentēs Rōmam vēnerunt?** (OMNĒS) HOSTĒS SUPERĀTUM
- B1: **quālēs erant hostēs?** (ERANT) PLĒNĪ FORTITŪDINIS ET INGENĪ /
FORTĒS ET INGENIŌSĪ
- B2: **cūr adolescentēs nōn timēbant?** EĪS QUOQUE INGENIUM ET FORTITŪDŌ /
ERANT FORTĒS ET INGENIŌSĪ QUOQUE

1:

TU: Please listen to the following letter from Cicero to Marcellus, which I shall read twice, and answer the question that follows in English:

tē et pietātis in tuōs et animī in rem pūblicam et clārissimī atque optimī cōsulātūs fructum cēpisse vehementer gaudeō. nōn dubitō quid praesentēs sentiant; nōs quidem longinquī et ā tē ipsō missī in ultimās gentēs ad caelum tē tollimus vērissimīs laudibus. (repeat)

The question: Name one of the reasons for which Marcellus has received an award.

(HIS) DUTIFULNESS/DEVOTION TO HIS FAMILY / PATRIOTISM / EXCELLENT
CONSULSHIP

B1: About what does Cicero have no doubt?

HOW PEOPLE FEEL ABOUT MARCELLUS

B2: What are people from faraway places doing with respect to Marcellus?

PRAISING HIM

2:

TU: Which Roman author, born in Brundisium in 220 BC, was the nephew of Ennius? (M.) PACUVIUS

B1: Which work of Pacuvius is a specific episode from the *Odyssey* where Eurycleia washes Ulysses' feet?

NIPTRA

B2: Which work of Pacuvius is a **fābula praetexta** that celebrates the victor of Pydna in 168 BC?

PAULLUS

3:

TU: **Quid Anglicē significat: vagor?**

TO WANDER

B1: **Quid Anglicē significat: phōca?**

SEAL

B2: **Quid Anglicē significat: erus?**

MASTER

4:

TU: In Book 8 of the *Iliad*, which two goddesses attempted to arm for battle but were stopped by Zeus' command?

HERA AND ATHENA

B1: Whom had Zeus sent to tell the goddesses to stop arming themselves?

IRIS

B2: According to Zeus, what needs to happen for Hector to retreat from the battlefield?

THE APPEARANCE OF ACHILLES (ON THE BATTLEFIELD)

5:

TU: Which Julio-Claudian emperor survived several assassination attempts, including most notably the conspiracy of Calpurnius Piso?

NERO

B1: Between which two hills was Nero's **Domus Aurea** located?

PALATINE & ESQUILINE

B2: During Nero's concert tour of Greece in 66 AD, an alleged plot was discovered at Beneventum. Which general was implicated in this plot and forced to commit suicide?

(DOMITIUS) CORBULO

6:

TU: Which of the following, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the others:
carrion, cartilage, carnage, incarnate, carnation?

CARTILAGE

B1: What Latin noun, with what meaning, is the root of the other words in the toss-up?

CARŌ – FLESH, MEAT

B2: What Latin noun, with what meaning, is the root of "cartilage"?

CARTILĀGŌ – CARTILAGE, GRISTLE

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7:

- TU: Which son of Hermes and Herse was loved by Eos and accidentally killed his wife Procris? CEPHALUS
B1: What two items had Procris given to Cephalus? LAELAPS & A JAVELIN/SPEAR THAT NEVER MISSED ITS MARK
B2: From whom had Procris received these objects? ARTEMIS

8:

- TU: At what battle did Rome finally defeat Antiochus the Great in 190 BC? MAGNESIA
B1: Where was the peace treaty with Antiochus the Great signed in 188 BC? APAMEA
B2: What king of Asia Minor benefited the most from the Treaty of Apamea? PERGAMUM

9:

- TU: Change the phrase **altera pulchra dea** to the genitive. ALTERIUS PULCHRAE DEAE
B1: Change **alterius pulchrae deae** to the dative. ALTERI PULCHRAE DEAE
B2: Change **alteri pulchrae deae** to the plural. ALTERIS PULCHRIS DEABUS

10:

- TU: "He saw lots of thunder and lightning" is an example of what figure of speech? ZEUGMA
B1: When Lord Byron wrote in his *Don Juan* "Pleasure's a sin, and sometimes sin's a pleasure", what figure of speech was he using? CHIASMUS
B2: Other than alliteration, what rhetorical device is in "**nōn haec sine nūmine dīvum ēveniunt**"? LITOTES

11:

- TU: Identify the use of the accusative case in the following sentence: **mendicus virum dīvitē pecūniam rogāvit.** DOUBLE ACCUSATIVE / ACCUSATIVE WITH SECONDARY OBJECT
B1: Translate that sentence into English. THE BEGGAR ASKED THE RICH MAN FOR MONEY
B2: Identify the use of the accusative case in this fragment from the Twelve Tables: **sī servōs fūrtum faxit noxiamve noxit.** COGNATE / KINDRED SPECIFICATION

12:

- TU: For the verb **audiō**, give the third person plural, future active imperative. AUDIUNTŌ
B1: Change **audiuntō** to the second person. AUDITŌTE
B2: Translate the form **auditōte** into English. Y'ALL / THOU SHALL LISTEN

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1:

TU: What use of the subjunctive is in the following sentence: **accidit ut mē vidēret?**

SUBSTANTIVE CLAUSE OF RESULT

B1: What use of the subjunctive is in the following sentence: **rogat ut moveāmus?**

INDIRECT COMMAND / SUBSTANTIVE CLAUSE OF PURPOSE

B2: Say in Latin: He ran faster in order to catch the thieves more easily.

CELERIUS CUCURRIT QUŌ / UT EŌ FŪRĒS FACILIUS CAPERET

2:

TU: Titus Vinius served as the military adviser to which of the emperors of 69 AD?

GALBA

B1: On April 2, 68 AD, in what city did Galba declare himself the personal representative of the senate and the Roman people?

CARTHĀGŌ NOVA

B2: Whom did Galba appoint as prefect of the praetorian guards?

(CORNELIUS) LACO

3:

TU: Translate the following sentence into Latin using a supine: The senators went to the palace to hear the king.

SENĀTŌRĒS AD AULAM ĪVĒRUNT / ĪĒRUNT AUDĪTUM RĒGEM

B1: Translate into Latin: She is the type of girl who prefers to sing.

(EA) EST PUELLA QUAE CANTĀRE MĀLIT

B2: Translate into Latin: The slave-girls are being sent to the forum to buy more food.

ANCILLAE AD FORUM MITTUNTUR QUAE PLŪS CIBI EMANT

4:

TU: What Italian god was originally a prince of Athens named Hippolytus?

VIRBIUS

B1: To what water nymph did Virbius relate the story of his death?

EGERIA

B2: Who revived Hippolytus as Virbius?

AESCULAPIUS

5:

TU: By increasing the element of **cantica** to about two-thirds of each play, which Roman writer of comedies from Sarsina was able to transform his plays into musical comedies? (T. MACCIUS) PLAUTUS

B1: In which of Plautus' comedies do the characters Plesidippus and Palaestra find happiness in the end after the star Arcturus spoke the prologue and created a storm that wrecked the ship on which Palaestra was carried?

RUDĒNS

B2: In which Plautine comedy does Cleostrata, the wife of Lysidamas, dress up her slave Chalinus as a bride in order to deceive her husband?

CASINA

SCORE CHECK

6:

TU: What European city has the Latin motto **estō perpetua?**

VENICE

B1: What European city has the Latin motto **fluctuat nec mergitur?**

PARIS

B2: What European city has the Latin motto **līlia sōla rēgunt lūnam undās castra leōnem?**

BORDEAUX

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7:

- TU: In Book 5 of the *Aeneid*, which goddess is sent down to cause mischief among the Trojan women? IRIS
B1: Whose guise does Iris assume to speak to the Trojan women? BEROE
B2: Who does Iris tell the Trojan women came to her in a dream, saying to burn the ships?
(THE GHOST OF) CASSANDRA

8:

- TU: The sentences **ō sī angullus ille accēdat** and **falsus utinam vātēs sim** all contain what use of the independent subjunctive? OPTATIVE
B1: What use of the independent subjunctive can be found in **forsitan temerē fēcērim**? POTENTIAL
B2: What use of the independent subjunctive can be found in **fuerit aliīs, tibi quandō esse coepit**?
CONCESSIVE / HORTATORY / JUSSIVE

9:

- TU: What Sabine chieftain, in 460 BC, burst through the pomerium with a band of slaves and seized the Capitoline in hopes of providing debt relief to the common people? APPIUS HERDONIUS
B1: The uprising of Herdonius was suppressed when Rome received reinforcements from what neighboring city? TUSCULUM
B2: What tribune of 462 BC had made a strong push for the standard codification of Roman law – a proposal which was strongly considered after the rebellion of Herdonius? TERENTILIUS HARSA

10:

- TU: Who dedicated to the emperor Vespasian his epic poem about the quest for the golden fleece?
(VALERIUS) FLACCUS
B1: Name the poet who wrote an epic entitled *Thebaid* about the feud between the sons of Oedipus.
(P. PAPINIUS) STATIUS
B2: What was the Latin title of Statius' collection of five books of verses in various meters? *SILVAE*

SCORE CHECK

11:

- TU: Who would have won the footrace at the funeral games of Anchises if he hadn't been tripped? SALIUS
B1: Who would have won the archery contest if Acestes' arrow hadn't caught fire? EURYTION
B2: Who would have won the boat race if he hadn't crashed his ship on the rock that marked the turning point? SERGESTUS

12:

TU: Please listen to the following passage that compares Caesar and Cato, which I shall read twice, and answer the question that follows in English:

Caesar beneficiis ac munificentia magnus habebatur, integritate vitae Catō. ille mansuetudine et misericordia clarus factus, huic severitas dignitatem addiderat. Caesar dandō, sublevandō, ignoscendō, Catō nihil largiendō, glōriam adeptus est. (repeat)

The question: Why was Cato considered great? HIS INTEGRITY / UPRIGHTNESS OF HIS LIFE

B1: How did Caesar become famous? WITH HIS CLEMENCY & MERCY

B2: With what three actions did Caesar achieve fame? BY GIVING, ASSISTING, & PARDONING

13:

TU: Who was the first Roman commander to force his way into Carthage itself early in 147 BC shortly before Scipio Aemilianus' return to Africa? (L. HOSTILIUS) MANCINUS

B1: Under what consul of 148 BC did Mancinus serve as legate? (L.) CALPURNIUS PISO CAESONINUS

B2: Name the consul of 149 BC who had commanded the fleet in an ill-fated attack on Carthage. (L. MARCIUS) CENSORINUS

14:

TU: Give the Latin verb and its meaning from which we derive "fail". FALLŌ – TO DECEIVE

B1: Give the Latin verb and its meaning from which we derive "challenge". CALVOR – TO DECEIVE

B2: Give the Latin adverb and its meaning from which we derive "denizen". INTUS - WITHIN

15:

TU: In which speech of Cicero did he end up having to carefully accuse Chrysogonus without bringing the wrath of Sulla down on himself? PRŌ ROSCIŌ AMERINŌ

B1: Which work of Cicero, considered by some as his masterpiece of philosophy, is divided into 5 books where he discusses Epicurean theory, refutes it, compares Stoic theory with Academic and Peripatetic theories, and finally expounds the eclectic theory of Antiochus of Ascalon? DĒ FĪNIBUS BONŌRUM ET MALŌRUM

B2: Which of Cicero's works is a series of five books written around 45 BC in an attempt to popularize Greek philosophy in Rome? TUSCULĀNAE DISPŪTĀTIŌNĒS / TUSCULAN DISPUTATIONS

SCORE CHECK

16:

TU: According to Sophocles, whom, the son of Heracles, does Deianeira send to find him she is concerned over prophecies about her mighty husband? HYLLUS

B1: After Hyllus sets off, a messenger arrives and informs Deianeira that Heracles is currently making offerings at what location? CAPE CENAEUM

B2: What herald brings in a procession of captives and tells Deianeira a false story about why Heracles had laid siege to the city of Oechalia? LICHAS

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17:

TU: For the verb **soleō**, give the 3rd person plural, pluperfect subjunctive.

B1: Give the same form for **gaudeō**.

B2: Give the same form for **tondeō**.

SOLITĪ (-AE, -A) ESSENT

GĀVĪSĪ (-AE, -A) ESSENT

TOTONDISSENT

18:

TU: What Roman admiral disembarked a small Roman force in 214 BC on the Illyrian coast to keep Philip V of Macedon occupied while Rome continued in her war against Carthage?

(VALERIUS) LAEVINUS

B1: With what king of Pergamum did Valerius Laevinus negotiate an alliance?

ATTALUS I

B2: Who led the Roman reinforcements against Philip V but brought an end to the First Macedonian War by negotiating with Philip V?

SEMPRONIUS TUDITANUS

19:

TU: **Quid Angelicē significat “incolumis”.**

UNHARMED/ SAFE

B1: **Quid Angelicē significat “tenuis”.**

THIN/ HUMBLE

B2: **Quid Angelicē significat “aditus”**

APPROACH

SCORE CHECK

20:

TU: Which Roman poet, whose use of subtle irony was referred to as **curiosa felicitās** by the later writer Petronius, was known for being beaten by his teacher Orbilius during his recitation of Livius Andronicus' **Odussia**?

(Q.) HORATIUS (FLACCUS) / HORACE

B1: Which of Horace's works was commissioned by the emperor Augustus in 17 BC?

CARMEN SAECULĀRE

B2: Which of Horace's works takes the form of a letter of advice on the pursuit of literature, addressed to a father and two sons?

ARS POËTICA / EPISTULA AD PISŌNĒS

FINAL SCORE CHECK

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GRAMMAR

- TU: For the verb **taceō**, give the masculine, dative, singular gerundive. **TACENDŌ**
B1: Change **tacendō** to the genitive plural feminine. **TACENDĀRUM**
B2: What form of **taceō** would be used in place of the nonexistent nominative gerund? **TACĒRE**

- TU: What use of the subjunctive is found in the following sentence: **domus erat tam pulchra ut omnēs laudārēnt.**
RESULT
B1: Translate this sentence. **THE HOUSE WAS SO BEAUTIFUL THAT EVERYONE PRAISED IT**
B2: Say in Latin: The birds are flying so high that we are not able to see them.
AVĒS VOLANT TAM ALTE UT NON (EĀS) VIDĒRE POSSIMUS

DERIVATIVES

- TU: Give the Latin noun and its meaning from which auricle is derived. **AURIS – EAR**
B1: ...acid is derived. **ĀCER – SHARP**
B2: ...constituent is derived. **CŌSTITUŌ – DECIDE**
TU: Give the Latin word and its meaning from which age, eternal, and longevity are derived.
AETĀS – AGE
B1: ... injustice and jurisprudence are derived. **IŪS – RIGHT, LAW**
B2: ... arboreal is derived. **ARBOR – TREE**

VOCABULARY

- TU: What is the meaning of the Latin idiom **fāmae meae servīre**? **TO HAVE REGARD FOR MY REPUTATION**
B1: What is the meaning of the Latin idiom **ūnā ex parte**? **ON ONE SIDE**
B2: What is the meaning of the Latin idiom **fortūnā secundā ūtī**? **TO ENJOY GOOD LUCK**
TU: Define “**discrīmen**”. **DIVIDING LINE/ CRISIS**
B1: Define “**polliceor**”. **TO PROMISE**
B2: Define “**commendō**”. **TO RECOMMEND**

MYTHOLOGY

- TU: What three warriors visit Achilles and plead for him to return to battle? **BIG / GREAT / TELAMONIAN AJAX, ODYSSEUS, AND PHOENIX**
B1: Which of them tells the story of Meleager? **PHOENIX**
B2: Which of them stays the night after Achilles refuses? **PHOENIX**
TU: Whose help got Odysseus almost home until he was foiled by his men’s greed? **AEOLUS’**
B1: What had Aeolus given Odysseus? **A BAG WITH ALL THE WINDS BUT ZEPHYRUS**
B2: Where did the winds blow Odysseus’ ship when his men opened the bag? **BACK TO AEOLIA**

ROMANS BELIEVED THAT A NERVE FROM THE MIDDLE FINGER TO THE HEART

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LITERATURE

- TU: What office did Cicero hold in 75 BC in Sicily? QUAESTOR
B1: What was the next office he held in 69 BC? AEDILE
B2: In what year was Cicero praetor? 66 BC
- TU: What author's *De Virīs Illustribus* was made up of pairs of books about similar figures, one book about Romans and one about foreigners? (CORNELIUS) NEPOS
B1: What is the topic of the only extant book of Nepos' *De Virīs Illustribus*? FOREIGN GENERALS
B2: Two other biographies by Nepos survive besides the book on foreign generals. Name the subject of one of them. (M. PORCIUS) CATO THE ELDER / (T. POMPONIUS) ATTICUS