

RB1 VA vs IN

- I. What is the genitive singular of grex? GREGIS ✓  
What is the dative singular of lux? LUCI  
What is the genitive plural of nox? NOCTIUM
- II. What is the Roman name of Hera? JUNO  
What is the Greek name for Venus? APHRODITE  
Spell Aphrodite.
- III. What vowel is characteristic of a second conjugation active infinitive? LONG -E-  
What vowel is characteristic of a fourth conjugation active infinitive? LONG -I-  
Name a present active infinitive that doesn't end in -RE.  
ESSE, POSSE, VELLE, NOLLE, MALLE, ANY DEPONENT
- IV. What was the year of the foundation of Rome? 753 BC  
Who was her founder? ROMULUS  
Who was his brother? REMUS
- V. What is the feminine genitive singular of hic? HUIUS  
What is its masculine accusative singular? HUNC  
What is its neuter genitive plural? HORUM
- VI. Who is the Roman king of the gods? JUPITER  
Where is his throne? MT. OLYMPUS  
What is his Greek name? ZEUS
- VII. What is the first plural present passive indicative of porto? PORTAMUR  
What is the third plural present active subjunctive of laudo? LAUDENT  
What is the first singular present active subjunctive of moneo? MONEAM
- VIII. Who was the first emperor of Rome? AUGUSTUS CAESAR  
After what battle did Augustus emerge as the sole power in Rome?  
ACTIUM  
What was the year of the battle of Actium? 31 BC
- IX. What form of Roma means "at Rome?" ROMAE  
How would you say "at Athens?" ATHENIS  
How would you say "at home?" DOMI
- X. Who commanded the Greeks at Troy? AGAMEMNON  
Who was the Greeks' greatest warrior? ACHILLES  
Who was the Trojans' greatest warrior? HECTOR
- XI. What is the present passive infinitive of duco? DUCI  
What is its active perfect infinitive? DUXISSE  
What is its active future infinitive? DUCTURUM ESSE
- XII. Who was Augustus' adoptive father? JULIUS CAESAR  
What was the year of Caesar's birth? 102 (or 100) BC  
What was the exact date of his death? March 15, 44 BC
- XIII. What is the feminine accusative singular of the relative pronoun qui? QUAM  
What is the meaning of quamquam? ALTHOUGH  
What is the meaning of quia? BECAUSE
- XIV. Who commanded the search for the Golden Fleece? JASON

Why were his men called the Argonauts? AFTER THEIR SHIP, THE ARGO  
What princess helped Jason get the prize? MEDEA

- XV. What is the Latin word for today? HODIE  
What is the Latin word for tomorrow? CRAS  
What English verb comes from it? PROCRASTINATE
- XVI. What king of Rome succeeded Romulus? NUMA POMPILIUS  
How many kings of early Rome were there? SEVEN  
Who was the last of them? TARQUINIUS SUPERBUS
- XVII. What is the superlative degree of carus? CARISSIMUS  
What is its comparative degree? CARIOR, CARIUS  
What is its positive adverb? CARE
- XVIII. Who was the father of Zeus? CRONUS  
Who was his mother? RHEA  
How many siblings did Zeus have? FIVE
- XIX. What is the second singular perfect active indicative of dico? DIXISTI  
What is the same form changed to subjunctive? DIXERIS  
What is dixisti changed to passive? DICTUS ES
- XX. What river did Caesar cross in 49 BC as a symbolic gesture? THE RUBICON  
What did he say when he had crossed? THE DIE IS CAST (ALEA IACTA EST)  
What conflict was the result? THE ROMAN CIVIL WAR (CAESAR VS POMPEY)

- I. What is the prose nominative plural form of locus? LOCA  
What is the gender of agricola? MASCULINE  
What is the gender of laurus? FEMININE
- II. Who was the Roman god of fire? VULCAN  
Who was his Greek counterpart? HEPHAESTUS  
Spell Hephaestus.
- III. What Latin verb is the root of the legal term verdict? DICO  
What Latin noun lies at the root of perjury? IUS  
What is the Latin noun meaning judge? IUDEX
- IV. Who was the second emperor of Rome? TIBERIUS  
What was his relationship to Augustus? STEPSON AND SON-IN-LAW  
What was the year he took the imperium? 14 AD
- V. What is the dative singular of spes? SPEI  
What is its ablative plural? SPEBUS  
What does it mean? HOPE
- VI. Who was the incestuous king of Thebes? OEDIPUS  
Who was his mother and wife? JOCASTA  
Who was his father? LAIUS
- VII. What is the perfect active infinitive of doceo? DOCUISSE  
What is the Latin for "I have been taught?" DOCTUS SUM  
What is the Latin for "I will be taught?" DOCEBOR
- VIII. What noble family was thrown out of Rome at the end of the early kingdom? THE TARQUINE  
From what Italian people did they come? THE ETRUSCANS  
What was the year of their expulsion from Rome? 510 BC
- IX. What case is demanded by the preposition per? ACCUSATIVE  
What case follows sine? ABLATIVE  
What preposition can be suffixed to its objects to form one word? CUM
- X. Who was the king of Troy during the Trojan War? PRIAM  
Who was his wife? HECUBA  
Who was the wife of Hector? ANDROMACHE
- XI. Translate the Latin noun verbum. WORD (OR VERB)  
How would you say two words? DUO VERBA  
How would you say a thousand words? MILLE VERBA
- XII. How many wars did Rome fight with Carthage? THREE  
What Carthaginian general penetrated deep into Italy in the Second Punic War? HANNIBAL  
At whose hand did Hannibal die? HIS OWN
- XIII. What is the nominative plural of manus? MANUS  
What is the genitive plural of pes? PEDUM  
What is the nominative plural of corpus? CORPORA
- XIV. How many gods were Olympus dwellers? TWELVE  
Name the two sisters of Zeus other than his wife Hera.  
DEMETER AND HESTIA

- XV. What is the second plural future passive indicative of audio?  
AUDIEMINI  
What is the same word in the present? AUDIMINI  
Change audimini to the singular. AUDIRIS
- XVI. What was the full name of the great delayer against Hannibal?  
QUINTUS FABIVS MAXIMVS CUNCTATOR  
Where was Hannibal's great defeat in 202 BC? ZAMA  
What name was given to a Scipio to commemorate his victories  
against Carthage? AFRICANVS
- XVII. What type of verbs are sequor and hortor? DEPONENTE  
What is the first singular perfect subjunctive of sequor?  
SECUTVS SIM  
What is the third plural future indicative of hortor? HORTABUNTVR
- XVIII. Which side in the Trojan War was taken by Neptune? THE GREEK  
By Juno? THE GREEK  
By Apollo? THE TROJAN
- XIX. What is the accusative plural of mare? MARIA  
What is the nominative plural of ius? IURA  
What is the genitive plural of pons? PONTIVM
- XX. What was the name of the series of Roman political offices?  
CORSVS HONORVM  
What office began the official cursus? QVAESTORSHIP  
What office officially was higher than the consulship? THE CENSORSHIP

- I. How do you translate the interrogative cur? WHY  
 Translate the following English sentences into Latin:  
 Where are you? UBI ES?  
 Where are you going? QUO IS?
- II. Who was the immortal lover of Aphrodite? ARES  
 Who was her immortal husband? HEPHAESTUS  
 Who was her immortal son? EROS
- III. What part of a sentence can an intransitive verb not have?  
 A DIRECT OBJECT  
 What is the first singular future indicative of eo? IBO  
 What is the second plural imperfect subjunctive of eo? IRETIS
- IV. What was the largest unit of the Roman army? THE LEGION  
 Into how many cohorts was a legion divided? TEN  
 How many men was a legion supposed to contain? SIX THOUSAND
- V. What is the neuter singular accusative of ille? ILLUD  
 What is the neuter singular genitive? ILLIUS  
 What is the feminine singular dative? ILLI
- VI. Who wandered for ten years after the Trojan War? ODYSSEUS  
 Who turned his men into swine? CIRCE  
 What god helped Odysseus avoid the same fate? HERMES
- VII. What is the singular imperative of conor? CONARE  
 What is the singular imperative of facio? FAC  
 What is the future singular imperative of sum? ESTO
- VIII. What was an impluvium? A RAIN BASIN IN THE FLOOR  
 What was a compluvium? THE HOLE IN THE CEILING THE RAIN FELL THROUGH  
 What was the courtyard in the middle of the house? PERISTYLE
- IX. What is the translation of the Latin noun sagitta? ARROW  
 Translate these nouns:  
frumentum - GRAIN                      litus - SHORE
- X. What immortal twins were Latona's children? APOLLO AND DIANA  
 Who was turned into a stag and torn to pieces by his own  
 dogs for having stumbled upon Diana bathing? ACTAEON  
 Spell Actaeon.
- XI. Responde Latine. Quot digitos habes? DECEM  
Quot capita? UNUM  
Quot oculos? DUOS (or DUO)
- XII. What was the political party of Julius Caesar? THE POPULARES  
 What was the opposition? THE OPTIMATES  
 Who was Caesar's famous uncle? MARIUS
- XII. What is the third plural active pluperfect subjunctive of struo?  
 STRUXISSENT  
 What is the first plural active imperfect subjunctive of careo?  
 CAREREMUS  
 What is the third singular passive imperfect subjunctive of laudo?  
 LAUDARETUR

- XIV. Who threw a golden apple marked ~~formosissimae~~? ERIIS (DISCORDIA)  
Who threw three golden apples to win a race? HIPPOMENES (MELANION)  
Who was racing against him? ATALANTA
- XV. What case shows duration of time? ACCUSATIVE  
Translate these sentences into Latin:  
Caesar was fighting for three hours. CAESAR TRES HORAS PUGNABAT.  
We were at Rome for five days. ERAMUS ROMAE QUINQUE DIES.
- XVI. Who was emperor at the time of the birth of Christ? AUGUSTUS  
Who was emperor at the time of the Crucifixion? TIBERIUS  
Was crucifixion a common Roman form of punishment? YES, VERY.  
*use by the Romans as a*
- XVII. Translate the one-word motto of Harvard University: veritas. TRUTH  
Translate these longer mottoes:  
Columbia U: In Lumine tuo videbimus lumen. IN YOUR LIGHT WE  
SHALL SEE THE LIGHT  
The Jesuits: Ad maiorem Dei gloriam. TO THE GREATER GLORY OF GOD
- XVIII. Who sent two serpents to kill the infant Hercules? JUNO  
Who was the mother of Hercules? ALCMENA  
What was the nine-headed serpent he killed? THE HYDRA
- XIX. What is the Latin word for wife? UXOR  
What is the Latin word for slave? SERVUS (or PUER)  
What is the Latin word for grandfather? AVUS
- XX. What was the Roman name for France? GALLIA  
For Spain? HISPANIA  
What do we call the land the Romans called Caledonia? SCOTLAND

- I. What is the Latin word for tree? ARBOR  
What is the genitive plural? ARBORUM  
What is the gender? FEMININE
- II. Who was the goddess of witchcraft? HECATE (HECUBA)  
Whose bird was the peacock? JUNO'S  
Whose bird was the owl? ATHENA'S
- III. What is the genitive plural of the future passive participle of laudo? LAUDANDORUM  
What is the genitive plural of its future active participle? LAUDATURORUM  
What is the genitive plural of its present active participle? LAUDANTIUM
- IV. What was the original full name of the first emperor? GAIUS OCTAVIUS  
What did his name become after his adoption by Julius Caesar? GAIUS JULIUS CAESAR OCTAVIANUS  
Who gave him the name Augustus? THE SENATE
- V. How do you say one mile in Latin? MILLE PASSUS  
What is the literal translation of mille passus? 1000 STEPS/PACES  
How do you say ten miles? DECEM MILIA PASSUUM
- VI. Who stole fire for men? PROMETHEUS  
How was he punished? CHAINED TO A ROCK WITH AN EAGLE TO GNAW HIS LIVER  
Who decreed his punishment? ZEUS
- VII. What is the perfect active infinitive of do? DEDISSE  
\* What is the future active infinitive of sto? STATURUM ESSE  
What is the perfect passive infinitive of ago? ACTUM ESSE
- VIII. What hill of Rome was the site of many emperor's homes? THE PALATINE  
Five points for three, ten points for all six, what are the others? AVENTINE, CAELIAN, CAPITOLINE, ESQUILINE, QUIRINAL, VIMINAL
- IX. What is the Roman numeral for 50? L  
What is 199 in Roman numerals? CIC  
What does CMIV mean? 904
- X. How many Muses were there? 9  
Who was their father? ZEUS  
Who was the god of music? APOLLO
- XI. What is the second plural passive present subjunctive of porto? PORTEMINI  
What is the same form of duco? DUCAMINI  
What is the second plural passive future indicative of duco? DUCEMINI
- XII. Who opposed Marius in a civil war? SULLA  
How many times did Marius serve as consul? SEVEN  
What Asian king had Sulla fought? MITHRIDATES
- XIII. What is the translation of the idiom ius iurandum? OATH

What is the nominative plural? IURA IURANDA  
What is the ablative singular? IURE IURANDO

XIV. Who was the slayer of Medusa? PERSEUS  
Whom did he rescue from a sea monster? ANDROMEDA  
What type of creature was Medusa? A GORGON

XV. What is the gender of an infinitive? NEUTER  
For what verbal does it supply the nominative? THE GERUND  
What is the genitive gerund of puto? PUTANDI

XVI. Who gave his name to a victory too costly to the victor to be  
worthwhile? PYRRHUS  
Where was he king? EPIRUS  
Where is Epirus? NW GREECE, WEST OF MACEDONIA

XVII. What case normally follows super? ACCUSATIVE  
What case follows apud? ACCUSATIVE  
What case follows satis? GENITIVE

XVIII. Whom did Pluto kidnap as his bride? PROSERPINA  
Whose daughter was she? CERES'  
What fruit was her downfall? A POMEGRANATE

XIX. What is the genitive singular of fur? FURIS  
What does fur mean? THIEF  
What English adjective comes from it? FURTIVE

XX. To what modern nation would you go to see the ruins of Rome? ITALY  
The ruins of Carthage? TUNISIA  
The ruins of Troy? TURKEY



*capio ceperunt*  
*ceperunt*  
*capit erunt*

- I. What is the third plural perfect active indicative of tango? TETIGERUNT  
Change tetigerunt to future perfect. TETIGERINT  
Change tetigerint to passive. TACTI ERUNT
- II. Who was fated to appear wearing only one shoe to King Pelias? JASON  
How had he lost his other shoe? FORDING A STREAM  
Whom did he help across the stream? HERA (IN DISGUISE)
- III. Translate with an active English sentence the following:  
Mihi putandum est. I HAVE TO THINK  
Using the same construction, translate these into Latin:  
You must do those things. ILLA TIBI AGENDA SUNT.  
You will have to know these things. HAEC TIBI SCIENDA ERUNT.
- IV. What Roman admiral was hostage of the Carthaginians and an example of Roman fides? REGULUS  
What was his advice to the Romans? KEEP FIGHTING  
Which Punic War was this? FIRST
- V. How many tenses of the infinitive are there? THREE  
What is the present passive infinitive of facio? FIERI  
What is the present active infinitive of malo? MALLE
- VI. Who punished Cassandra with unheeded prophecy? APOLLO  
What had she done? SPURNED HIS LOVE  
To whom was she given at the fall of Troy? AGAMEMNON
- VII. What is the translation of the Latin verb form praesum? I AM IN CHARGE  
Translate these sentences with praesum:  
Caesar is in charge of the army. CAESAR EXERCITUI PRAEEST.  
Let us command the legion. PRAESIMUS LEGIONI.
- VIII. Who followed Tiberius as emperor? CALIGULA (GAIUS)  
What was his praenomen? GAIUS  
How did he die? ASSASSINATED
- IX. What Latin compound noun means horn of plenty? CORNUCOPIA  
What is the dative singular of cornu? CORNU  
What is its genitive plural? CORNUUM
- X. What was the name of the Cyclops Odysseus blinded? POLYPHEMUS  
Who was Polyphemus' father? POSEIDON  
Who was Odysseus' father? LAERTES
- XI. What is the third singular perfect active indicative of fugio? FUGIT  
Change this form to subjunctive. FUGERIT  
What is the first plural imperfect active indicative of fugio? FUGIEBAMUS
- XII. Who was the great orator of Caesar's day? CICERO  
Whose conspiracy did he thwart? CATILINE'S  
Who ordered Cicero killed? MARC ANTONY
- XIII. What is the nominative plural of os, "mouth"? ORA  
What does a feminine singular noun ora mean? SHORE  
What is the nominative plural of os, "bone"? OSSA
- XIV. Who slew the Chimaera? BELLEROPHON  
Spell Chimaera.  
Spell Bellerophon.

- XV. What Latin noun gives us the verb *aviate*? AVIS  
What is the English word for a place birds are kept? AVIARY  
What is an apiary? A PLACE FOR BEES
- XVI. What two cities fell in 146 BC? CARTHAGE AND CORINTH  
What did the Romans call their province of Greece? ACHAEA  
What did they call the province that included the site of Carthage? AFRICA
- XVII. What is the meaning of the Latin noun *sanguis*? BLOOD  
What English adjective derived from it means optimistic? SANGUINE  
What English adjective derived from it means bloodthirsty? SANGUINARY
- XVIII. What nymph detained Odysseus for seven years? GALYPSO  
Who was Odysseus' wife? PENELOPE  
What was his island kingdom? ITHACA
- XIX. What is the dative plural of *filia*? FILIABUS  
What is the phrase *duo di* in the ablative? DUOBUS DEIS  
What is the phrase *duae deae* in the ablative? DUABUS DEABUS
- XX. It is the year 288 BC, and you are trying out your new chariot.  
If you start from Rome and go all the way down the Appian Way,  
what will be your last stop? CAPUA  
Where did the Appian Way end after its extension? BRUNDISIUM  
What is its name in Latin? VIA APPIA

- I. What is the vocative of Quintus? QUINTE  
What is the vocative of Publius? PUBLI  
What is the vocative of the adjective pius? PIE
- II. Who was pursued by Apollo and turned into a tree? DAPHNE  
What kind of tree? LAUREL  
Whose tree was the olive? ATHENA'S
- III. What is the third plural pluperfect active subjunctive of venio?  
VENISSENT  
Change venissent to indicative. VENERANT  
Change venerant to imperfect. VENIEBANT
- IV. Who was Hannibal's father? HAMILCAR BARCA  
What pledge did Hannibal make to his father? TO FIGHT ROME ALL HIS LIFE  
How many sons did Hamilcar Barca have? THREE
- V. What is the positive adverb of facilis? FACILE  
What is the positive adverb of magnus? MAGNOPERE  
What is the superlative adverb of magnus? MAXIME
- VI. In what form did Zeus visit Europa? - AS A BULL  
In what form did he visit Alcmena? AS HER HUSBAND AMPHITRYON  
What happen when he showed his true form to Semele? SHE WAS INCINERATED
- VII. What Latin phrase is abbreviated ie? ID EST  
What is abbreviated eg? EXEMPLI GRATIA  
What is abbreviated QED? QUOD ERAT DEMONSTRANDUM
- VIII. What year did the Romans call the consulship of Julius and Caesar?  
59 BC  
Who was Caesar's colleague in the consulship of 59 BC? BIBULUS  
What other offices had they already shared? AEDILESHIP AND QUAESTORSHIP
- IX. What case is required after suadeo? DATIVE  
What is the first singular perfect active indicative of persuadeo? PERSUASI  
What is the same form of respondeo? RESPONDI
- X. Who was the son of Semele? BACCHUS  
Who was his mortal foster father? SILENUS  
Who, to his regret, was rewarded by Bacchus for a kindness to Silenus? MIDAS
- XI. What is the dative plural of virtus? VIRTUTIBUS  
What is the dative singular of usus? USUI  
What is the dative plural of exercitus? EXERCITIBUS
- XII. What two men led the assassins of Caesar? BRUTUS AND CASSIUS  
What protege of Caesar's opposed them? MARC ANTONY  
What battleground was the site of their deaths? PHILIPPI
- XIII. What is the superlative of acer? ACERRIMUS  
What is the superlative of aeger? AEGERRIMUS  
What is the superlative of similis? SIMILLIMUS

- XIV. Who was the mother of Perseus? DANAE  
Who was her father? ACRISIUS  
How did Zeus appear to Danae? AS A SHOWER OF GOLDEN RAIN
- XV. What is the perfect passive participle of fero? LATUS  
What does the identical adjective mean? WIDE  
What does the noun latus mean? SIDE
- XVI. What disastrous defeat did the Carthaginians inflict on the Romans in 216 BC? THE BATTLE OF CANNAE  
Who commanded the Carthaginians? HANNIBAL  
Which consul died in the battle? L. AEMILIUS PAULLUS
- XVII. What is 1999 in Roman numerals? MIM (or MDCCCCLXXXVIII)  
What are these: LXXIX? 79  
MDI? 1501
- XVIII. Who was the mortal husband of Leda? TYNDAREUS  
What was unusual about Helen's birth? SHE HATCHED FROM AN EGG  
Why? ZEUS HAD VISITED LEDA IN THE FORM OF A SWAN
- XIX. What is the perfect active infinitive of fero? TULISSE  
What is the perfect active infinitive of aufero? ABSTULISSE  
What is the perfect active infinitive of suffero? SUSTULISSE
- XX. What was the year of the great fire of Rome? 64 AD  
On whom did Nero blame it? THE CHRISTIANS  
How many of them did Nero send to their deaths in the Colosseum?  
NONE!!!

- I. What is the third singular present passive indicative of fero? FERTUR  
Change fertur to second person. FERRIS  
Change ferris to active. FERS
- II. What did the newborn Mercury make from a turtleshell? A LYRE  
To whom did he give it? APOLLO  
Who was Mercury's mother? MAIA
- III. What is the present imperative of egredior? EGREDERE  
What is its third plural imperfect subjunctive? EGREDERENTUR  
Change egrederentur to pluperfect. EGRESSI ESSENT
- IV. What is the sacred boundary around Rome? THE POMERIUM  
What hill, not one of Rome's seven, was named for the  
god of beginnings? THE JANICULUM  
What was the name of Rome's main sewer line? THE CLOACA MAXIMA
- V. What is the perfect active infinitive of frango? FREGISSE  
What is the Latin adjective meaning breakable? FRAGILIS  
What is its superlative? FRAGILISSIMUS
- VI. Who was the mother of Andromeda? CASSIOPEIA  
Who was Andromeda's father? CEPHEUS  
Who was her suitor before Persaeus? HER UNCLE, PHINEUS
- VII. What is the comparative adverb of bonus? MELIUS  
What is the comparative adverb of malus? PEIUS  
What is the superlative adverb of malus? PESSIME
- VIII. What was the combination market place and public square of a  
Roman city? FORUM  
What was its Greek counterpart? AGORA  
~~What~~ What is the root meaning of the Latin word forum? OUTDOORS
- IX. What is the neuter genitive singular of the adjective solus? SOLIUS  
What is the genitive singular of the noun solum? SOLI  
What is the genitive plural of the noun sol? SOLUM
- X. What was the gift of Athena in her contest with Poseidon for  
the patronage of Athens? THE OLIVE TREE  
Into what did Leto change the rude peasants of Lycia? FROGS  
Whom did Demeter punish with insatiable hunger for his impiety?  
ERYSICHTHON
- XI. What English adjective comes from the diminutive of pars? PARTICULAR  
What English word meaning rain or snow comes from the Latin  
word for head? PRECIPITATION  
What English medical term for a part of the blood means  
literally little body? CORPUSCLE
- XII. What did the Romans call the notices posted in the forum that  
took the place of a newspaper? ACTA DIURNA  
What famous monument to the reign of Augustus did the  
Senate dedicate on January 30, 9 BC? THE ARA PACIS  
Why is January 16, 27 BC, an important date in Augustus' life?  
IT IS THE DATE OF HIS RECEIVING THE TITLE AUGUSTUS
- XIII. What single English verb translates the Latin idiom in animo habere?  
PLAN, INTEND

What single verb translates the idiom pedem referre? RETREAT  
What single noun translates the idiom res novae? REVOLUTION

- XIV. Who was the boatman of the Styx? CHARON  
What was the river of forgetfulness? LETHE  
What was the river of fire? PHLEGETHON
- XV. Although to us it means a countertop, what was a formica to a Roman?  
AN ANT  
What was a rana? A FROG  
What was a pullus? A CHICKEN
- XVI. Who could wear a clavus latus on his toga? A SENATOR  
What province was the exclusive property of the emperor? EGYPT  
Caesar increased the membership of the Senate from 600, Sulla's number, to 900; Augustus reduced it to what? BACK TO 600
- XVII. What is the gender of tempus? NEUTER  
What is the gender of vulnus? NEUTER  
What is the declension of artus? FOURTH
- XVIII. Who was the mortal half-brother of Hercules? IPHICLES  
What was miraculous about the night Hercules was conceived?  
*Jupiter* ~~MADE~~ IT LAST THREE TIMES LONGER THAN NORMAL  
Why did ~~Juno~~ *Jupiter* cause Eurystheus to be born a few minutes before  
Hercules? BECAUSE ~~Jupiter~~ *Jupiter* HAD DECREED THAT THE FIRST BORN MALE  
OF THAT DAY WOULD RULE THE DESCENDANTS OF PERSEUS
- XIX. What is the perfect active infinitive of condo? CONDIDISSE  
what is the perfect active infinitive of caveo? ~~CAVUISSE~~ CAVISSE  
What is the perfect active infinitive of fleo? FLEVISSE
- XX. What eminent republican was so opposed to Julius Caesar he killed himself in 46 BC? CATO THE YOUNGER  
What was his nationality, by which he is normally differentiated from his ancestor Cato the Censor? UTICENSIS  
What is his ancestor's most famous dictum? CARTHAGO DELEND EST

- I. What is the third singular perfect active indicative of premo?  
PRESSIT  
Change pressit to passive. PRESSUS EST  
What is the third singular perfect indicative of proficiscor?  
PROFECTUS EST
- II. Who were the parents of Cronus? URANUS AND GAIA  
What was the Roman name for Cronus? SATURN  
Who was the first born of Cronus and Rhea? HESTIA
- III. What is the first singular perfect active indicative of veto? VETUI  
What is vetui changed to passive? VETITUS SUM  
What is the second singular pluperfect active subjunctive of veto?  
VETUISSES
- IV. What is the proper name of the Colosseum? THE FLAVIAN AMPHITHEATRE  
Whose colossus is it named for? NERO'S  
What arch stands next to it even today? CONSTANTINE'S
- V. What emotion does vae express? SORROW  
What expresses joy? IO  
What does heu express? SORROW
- VI. How did Penelope stall her suitors? BY WEAVING AND UNWEAVING  
THE CLOTH ON HER LOOM  
What was she supposedly weaving? A SHROUD FOR LAERTES  
Who was her father? ICARIUS
- VII. What is the Latin word for 100? CENTUM  
What is 20? VIGINTI  
What is the ordinal form of 100? CENTE(N)SIMUS
- VIII. Where was Rome's mint? THE TEMPLE OF JUNO MONETA  
Which hill was it on? THE CAPITOLINE  
What was the Latin name for the citadel of the Capitoline? THE ARX
- IX. To what conjugation belongs the cum- compound of do? THE THIRD  
To what conjugation belongs the cum- compound of sto? FIRST  
What verb is a compound of do and means sell? VENDO
- X. Who was the legendary founder of Thebes? CADMUS  
Who was his sister? EUROPA  
Who was his wife? HARMONIA
- XI. What Latin noun is the root of the English adjective cordial? COR  
What is its nominative plural? CORDA  
What is the meaning of the Latin noun at the root of the  
English adjective coronary? CROWN
- XII. Whose temple was on an island in the middle of the Tiber? AESCULAPIUS'  
Whose temple contained the state treasury? SATURN'S  
Whose temple commemorated civil amity in Rome? THE TEMPLE OF CONCORD
- XIII. What is the second singular pluperfect active indicative of iungo?  
IUNXERAS  
Change iunxeras to passive. IUNCTUS ERAS  
Change iunctus eras to subjunctive. IUNCTUS ESSES

- XIV. What is the name of the staff of Hermes? THE CADUCEUS  
Who carries a trident? POSEIDON  
Whose staff is often confused with the caduceus? AESCULAPIUS'
- XV. What is the antonym of parvus? MAGNUS  
What is the antonym of lentus? CELER  
What is the antonym of citra? TRANS or ULTRA
- XVI. Who became Caesar's son-in-law? POMPEY  
How did the marriage of Pompey and Julia end? WITH HER DEATH IN 54  
Who was Julia's mother? CORNELIA
- XVII. What interrogative translates to the English archaism whence? UNDE  
What translates thence? INDE (or ILLINC)  
Ask in Latin: Where are you coming from, Anthony?  
UNDE VENIS, ANTONI?
- XVIII. What two heroes encountered men sprung from dragon's teeth?  
JASON AND CADMUS  
None survived of the men so born in Jason's presence; how  
many survived to help Cadmus build Thebes? FIVE  
Who was Cadmus' father-in-law? ARES
- XIX. What is the first singular perfect active of cresco? CREVI  
What is the perfect passive participle of odio? FOSSUS  
What is the perfect passive participle of findo? FISSUS
- XX. Who was Caesar's first wife? CORNELIA  
His second? POMPEIA  
His third? CALPURNIA