

**2017 WJCL STATE CONVENTION**  
**NOVICE DIVISION**  
**Round I**

1. Euterpe, Polyhymnia, Calliope, and Clio were among the members of what mythological group, the deities of music, song and dance? **MUSES**  
B1: Which of the Muses was the personification of comedy? **THALIA**  
B1: Which of the Muses was the personification of history? **CLIO**
  
2. Translate the following sentence from Latin to English: **Fratrēs fabulās pulchrās sororibus narrābant.**  
**THE BROTHERS WERE TELLING BEAUTIFUL/PRETTY STORIES TO THE SISTERS**  
B1: Translate this sentence from Latin to English: **Puerī cum patribus celeriter ambulabunt.**  
**THE BOYS WILL WALK QUICKLY WITH THEIR FATHERS**  
B2: Translate this sentence from Latin to English: **Cuius equī in nostrō agrō currunt?**  
**WHOSE HORSES ARE RUNNING IN OUR FIELD?**
  
3. What war, which lasted from 218 BC to 201 BC, began when Hannibal crossed the Ebro River in Spain? **SECOND PUNIC**  
B1: During which Roman catastrophe in 217 BC was there supposedly an earthquake?  
**LAKE TRASIMENE**  
B2: What 216 BC disaster was Rome's worst ever defeat? **CANNAE**
  
4. Which of the following, if any, is not derived from the same Latin verb as the others: add, introduce, donate, edit? **INTRODUCE**  
B1: From what Latin verb with what meaning is introduce derived?  
**DUCO, TO LEAD**  
B2: Which of the following, if any, is derived from the same root as the others in the tossup: doubt, dedicate, decline, betray? **BETRAY**
  
5. Who am I? I was born with the name Alcides to Alcmene and Zeus. I had a twin named Iphicles, whose father was Amphytrion. When I was eight months old Hera sent two snakes to kill me -- that didn't go so well for them. Later in my life, I was forced to serve twelve labors later in life for supposed crimes. **HERACLES**  
B1: What was Heracles' first labor? **SLAY THE NEMEAN LION**  
B2: What was Heracles' last labor? **CAPTURE CERBERUS**

**[SCORE CHECK]**

6. Quid Anglicē significat: **rēgīna**? **QUEEN**  
 B1: Quid Anglicē significat: **nauta**? **SAILOR**  
 B2: Quid Anglicē significat: **dominus**? **MASTER**
7. Listen carefully to the following passage about, which I will read twice, and answer in **ENGLISH** the question that follows:  
**Rōmānī, clārus Italiae populus, bellum parant. Ex agrīs suīs villisque magnō studiō virī ad arma festinant. Iam mīlitēs cum legiōnārīs ex Italiā ad Rhēnum, flumen Germāniae altum et lātum, festinant, et servī cibum ad castra Rōmāna portant.**  
 The Question: What are the slaves carrying to the Roman camp? **FOOD**  
 B1: What are the Romans preparing for? **WAR**  
 B2: To what river are the soldiers and legionaries hurrying? **RHINE**
8. What elderly senator became emperor in 96 AD, ushering in the age of the Five Good Emperors? **NERVA**  
 B1: What emperor was Nerva virtually forced to adopt -- under his reign Rome reached its greatest territorial extent? **TRAJAN**  
 B2: The Column of Trajan serves as a commemoration of victory over what people, whose territory comprises present-day Romania? **DACIA(NS)**
9. Complete the following analogy: **portō : portābās :: cupiō : \_\_\_\_\_**? **CUPIĒBĀS**  
 Complete the following analogy: **portō : portābis :: legō : \_\_\_\_\_**? **LEGĒS**  
 Complete the following analogy: **portō : portant :: legō : \_\_\_\_\_**? **LEGUNT**
10. What god did Odysseus twice ask for help in reaching home? The first time he received a bag of the winds, the second time nothing. **AEOLUS**  
 B1: What prophet told Odysseus in the Underworld how he might reach home? **TIRESIAS**  
 B2: What six-headed monster grabbed some of Odysseus' crewmen as he headed under her cliff? **SCYLLA**

**[SCORE CHECK]**

11. Where in Rome would all of the following be found: **strigil, hypocausta, palaestra, frigidarium**? **BATHS/THERMAE/BALNEAE**

B1: Which of the words in the tossups was the exercise area?

**PALAESTRA**

B2: Which room of the Roman baths contained the hot bath?

**CALDARIUM**

12. Which of the following does not belong according to grammar: **inter, ex, circum, prope?**

**EX**

B1: Which of the following does not belong according to grammar: **dūcō, spectō, laborō, narrō?**

**DUCO**

B2: Which of the following does not belong according to grammar: **pater, clamor, princeps, urbs?**

**URBS**

13. What lover of Zeus was tricked when Zeus turned himself into a gentle-seeming white bull and lured her into climbing on his back?

**EUROPA**

B1: Name one of the sons of Zeus and Europa.

**ONE OF MINOS, RHADAMANTHYS, AND SARPEDON**

B2: Name the other two.

**SEE ABOVE**

14. Gosh, the round is nearly over already -- time sure does fly when you're having fun.

What common Latin phrase means "time flies?"

**TEMPUS FUGIT**

B1: However, with two more rounds, there is still plenty of fun to be had. What maxim of Horace encourages us to "seize the day?"

**CARPE DIEM**

B2: By now, you are probably sick of this question, which seems to be never-ending. What Latin phrase might be appropriate, literally meaning "to the point of disgust?"

**AD NAUSEAM**

15. What king of Rome became the god Quirinus after a life in which he killed his brother and founded the city of Rome?

**ROMULUS**

B1: With what Sabine king did Romulus co-rule?

**TITUS TATIUS**

B2: By what shepherd were Romulus and Remus raised?

**FAUSTULUS**

## **[SCORE CHECK]**

16. When recognized by the spotter, please perform the following commands: **Stā et clamā "vincēmus"!**

**STUDENT SHOULD STAND AND CRY "WE WILL WIN/CONQUER"**

B1: When recognized by the spotter, perform the following commands: **Duo ē vobīs simulāte dormīre.**

**TWO (AND ONLY TWO) STUDENTS SHOULD PRETEND TO SLEEP**

B2: When recognized by the spotter, perform the following commands: **Omnēs stāte et tangite vestrōs nasōs. ALL SHOULD STAND AND TOUCH THEIR NOSES**

**2017 WJCL STATE CONVENTION  
NOVICE DIVISION  
Round II**

1. What is the meaning of the Latin abbreviation **e.g.**?  
**FOR THE SAKE OF AN EXAMPLE**  
B1+2: For five points each, give two possible meanings for the Latin abbreviation **P.M.**.  
**AFTER DEATH AND AFTER NOON**
2. At what battle in 321 BC were the Romans defeated by Gavius Pontius and forced to pass under the yoke?  
**CAUDINE FORKS**  
B1: Of what south-central Italic people was Gavius Pontius a leader? **SAMNITES**  
B2: How many wars did Rome fight against the Samnites? **THREE**
3. Which of the Olympians had oracles at Dodona and Olympia? **ZEUS**  
B1: Which of the Olympians had an oracle at Delphi? **APOLLO**  
B2: After slaying what monster did Apollo gain control of the oracle at Delphi?  
**PYTHON**
4. Quot sunt ūnus et trēs? **QUATTUOR**  
B1: Quot sunt duo et quīnque? **SEPTEM**  
B1: Quot sunt vīgintī minus undecim? **NOVEM**
5. Name the emperors who immediately preceded and succeeded Caligula.  
**TIBERIUS AND CLAUDIUS**  
B1: Name the emperors who immediately preceded and succeeded Vespasian.  
**VITELLIUS AND TITUS**  
B2: Name the emperors who immediately preceded and succeeded Hadrian.  
**TRAJAN AND ANTONINUS PIUS**

**[SCORE CHECK]**

6. What do the nouns **caput**, **libertās**, **finis**, and **homō** all have in common?  
**ALL 3rd DECLENSION**  
B1: What declension are the nouns **arbiter** and **magister**? **2nd DECLENSION**  
B2: What declension is the noun **castra**? **2nd DECLENSION**
7. When several of his men didn't return from fetching water, what son of Agenor and Telephassa went to find them, discovering and disposing of the dragon which had killed them?  
**CADMUS**

B1: To what god was the dragon sacred?

**ARES**

B2: What town did Cadmus found?

**CADMEIA/THEBES**

8. Translate the following sentence from Latin to English: **Crās cum puerīs ad forum ībimus.**

**TOMORROW WE WILL GO WITH THE BOYS TO THE FORUM**

B1: Translate this sentence from Latin to English: **Ībitne Cornelius ad forum?**

**WILL CORNELIUS GO TO THE FORUM?**

B2: Translate this sentence from Latin to English: **Cūr puerī ad forum hodiē non eunt?**

**WHY ARE THE BOYS NOT GOING TO THE FORUM TODAY?**

9. For the name Publius Cornelius Scipio Africanus, which is the cognomen?

**SCIPIO**

B1: Which is the praenomen?

**PUBLIUS**

B2: What is the term for the fourth name, occasionally given as an honor to an ancient Roman citizen?

**AGNOMEN**

10. Make the phrase “**brevis pāx**” ablative singular.

**BREVĪ PACE**

B1: Now make “**brevī pace**” genitive.

**BREVIS PĀCIS**

B2: Now make “**brevis pācis**” plural.

**BREVIUM PĀCUM**

## **[SCORE CHECK]**

11. Upon which river of the Underworld did the gods swear oaths?

**STYX**

B1: What was the river of forgetfulness in the Underworld?

**LETHE**

B2: Which river of the Underworld was the River of Fire?

**PYRIPHLEGETHON**

12. What derivative of the Latin word for “day” is a journal in which one keeps a record of events and experiences?

**DIARY**

B1: Along with “dies,” what common Latin adjective lies at the root of the English word “dismal”?

**MALUS, BAD**

B2: What derivative of the Latin word for “day” can be defined as “a temporary stay”?

**SOJOURN**

13. Differentiate in meaning between **mūtō** and **moveō**?

**TO CHANGE** and **TO MOVE**

B1: Differentiate in meaning between **vocō** and **vincō**?

**TO CALL** and **TO CONQUER**

B1: Differentiate in meaning between **cūrō** and **currō**?

**TO CARE FOR** and **TO RUN**

14. What famous Roman's quotes include "**alea iacta est**" and "**Veni, Vidi, Vici**"?

**JULIUS CAESAR**

B1: After crossing what river did Caesar supposedly declare "**alea iacta est**"?

**THE RUBICON**

B2: Following what battle of 47 BC did Caesar proclaim "**Veni, Vidi, Vici**"?

**ZELA**

15. As he had no money for a present for the king, what hero promised to bring back the head of Medusa?

**PERSEUS**

B1: What sisters of the Gorgons, who shared one eye and one tooth amongst themselves, advised Perseus how to find Medusa?

**GRAIAE**

B2: Name one of the two gods who helped Perseus.

**ATHENA OR HERMES**

### **[SCORE CHECK]**

16. Welcome back to **Cinema Romana!** What Disney Classic would have been known to the Romans as "**Gladius in Saxo**"?

**THE SWORD IN THE STONE**

B1: What 2016 blockbuster would have been known to the Romans as "**Princeps**

**Americanus: Bellum Civile**"?

**CAPTAIN AMERICA: CIVIL WAR**

B2: What 2015 release starring Jennifer Lawrence might simply have been known as "**Gaudium**"?

**JOY**

### **[SCORE CHECK]**

**2017 WJCL STATE CONVENTION  
NOVICE DIVISION  
Round III**

1. What cruel son of Vespasian called himself “**dominus et deus**” but later suffered from **damnatio memoriae**? **DOMITIAN**  
B1: What dynasty did Vespasian, Titus, and Domitian comprise? **FLAVIAN**  
B2: What famous Roman landmark was begun during the reign of Vespasian and completed during the reign of Titus? **THE COLOSSEUM**
2. What maiden prayed to her father Peneus to save her from Apollo and was transformed into a laurel tree? **DAPHNE**  
B1: What love of Apollo was killed when the west wind became jealous and blew a discus off course to kill the boy? **HYACINTHUS**  
B2: What is the Greek name for the west wind? **ZEPHYRUS**
3. What use of the dative case is found in the following sentence: **parvus taurus Mariae erat**? **POSSESSION**  
B1: Now translate that sentence. **MARY HAD A LITTLE BULL**  
B2: Now translate “Mary had a little bull” into Latin using the accusative case. **PARVUM TAURUM MARIA HABĒBAT/HABUIT**
4. Give the Latin noun and its English meaning from which we derive divine. **DEUS, GOD**  
B1: Give the Latin noun and its English meaning from which we derive isolate. **INSULA, ISLAND**  
B2: Give the Latin noun and its English meaning from which we derive casino. **CASA, HOUSE**
5. Which sinner in the Underworld was condemned to rotate ceaselessly on a wheel of fire? **IXION**  
B1: Which sinner in the Underworld suffered eternal hunger and thirst? **TANTALUS**  
B2: Which sinner in the Underworld had a bird eat his liver daily? **TITYUS**

**[SCORE CHECK]**

6. What pair of brothers, called “gems” by their mother, led a series of unsuccessful land reforms in the second century B.C.? **THE GRACCHI/TIBERIUS + GAIUS GRACCHUS**

B1: Who was that mother, the daughter of Scipio Africanus? **CORNELIA**

B2: What office did both hold, allowing them to propose their land reforms?  
**TRIBUNUS**

7. Now listen carefully to the following passage, also about the Gracchi, which I will read twice, and answer in **LATIN** the question that follows:

**Filiū Cornēliae erant Tiberius Gracchus et Gāius Gracchus. Iī puerī cum Cornēliā in urbe Rōmā, clārō Italiae oppidō, habitābant. Ibi eōs cūrabat Cornēlia et ibi magnā cum laetitiā eōs docēbat. Bona fēmina erat Cornēlia et bonam disciplīnam maximē amābat.**

The Question: **Quid Cornēlia amābat?** **DISCIPLINAM**  
(must be accusative)

B1: **Ubi puerī cum Cornēliā habitābant?** **IN URBE RŌMĀ/ROMAE**  
(do not accept **in Rōmā**)

B2: **Quōmodo eōs Cornēlia docēbat?** **MAGNĀ CUM LAETITIĀ**

8. We've had Cinema Romana, but now it's time to make a foray into a different genre: music! What Adele song would have been known to the Romans as "**Salve**"?

**HELLO**

B1: What Rihanna and Calvin Harris release would have been known as "**Amorem Inveniebamus**"? **WE FOUND LOVE**

B2: What Pharrell Williams single could be translated as "**Laetus**"? **HAPPY**

9. What type of gladiator typically participated in "**venationēs**," fighting wild beasts?

**BESTIARIUS/BESTIARI**

B1: What type of gladiator usually fought against Myrmillones or Secutores and was armed with a net and trident?

**RETIARIUS/RETIARI**

B2: What type of gladiator was usually heavily armed, but couldn't see due to visored helmets?

**ANDABATA/ANDABATAE**

10. What mythological king, whose name means "ransomed one," fathered fifty sons by his wife Hecuba and led the defense of Troy against the Greeks?

**PRIAM**

B1: What son of Priam set off the Trojan War with his kidnap of Helen? **PARIS**

B2: Whose body does Priam ransom from Achilles in Book 24 of the Iliad?

**HECTOR**

## [SCORE CHECK]

11. Translate the following sentence into Latin: Julia, don't run in the street!

**IULIA, NOLĪ CURRERE IN VIĀ**

B1: Now translate this sentence into Latin: You can run in the field!



**(TU) POTES IN AGRŌ CURRERE**

B2: Now translate this sentence into Latin: I don't want to listen to you.

**NON CUPIO (or NOLŌ) TĒ AUDIRE**

12. Differentiate in meaning between the nouns **lūdus** and **lupus**?

**GAME/SCHOOL** and **(HE-)WOLF**

B1: Differentiate in meaning between the nouns **leō** and **lēx**?

**LION** and **LAW**

B2: Differentiate in meaning between the nouns **pāx** and **pēs**?

**PEACE** and **FOOT**

13. What early Roman was known as “Lefty” because he thrust his right arm into the fire to prove his bravery?

**MUCIUS SCAEVOLA**

B1: What king of Clusium did Mucius impress, earning his release?

**LARS PORSENNA**

B2: What early Roman was known as “one-eyed” and fought the Etruscans off nearly singlehandedly at the Sublician bridge?

**HORATIUS COCLES**

14. Supply the correct form of the relative pronoun needed to translate the following sentence: The girls, whose books were missing, were very worried.

**QUĀRUM**

B1: Supply the correct form of the relative pronoun needed to translate the following sentence: The lion, whom I gave meat, fell asleep.

**CUI**

B2: Supply the correct form of the relative pronoun needed to translate the following sentence: He did not know the man who had stolen his sword.

**QUĪ**

15. Who had to yoke fire-breathing bulls, sow a field with dragon's teeth, and kill the armed men that grew in order to secure the Golden Fleece?

**JASON**

B1: What daughter of Aeetes helped Jason by giving him a potion to make him invulnerable to the bulls?

**MEDEA**

B2: What creature guarded the Golden Fleece?

**SERPENT/SNAKE/Dragon**

## **[SCORE CHECK]**

16. When recognized by the spotter, please perform the following command: **Fac sōnum porci.**

**STUDENT SHOULD MAKE THE SOUND OF A PIG/OINK**

B1: When recognized by the spotter, please perform the following command: **Facite sōnum canis.**

**STUDENTS SHOULD MAKE THE SOUND OF A DOG/BARK**

B2: When recognized by the spotter, please perform the following command: **Facite sōnum leōnis.**

**STUDENTS SHOULD MAKE THE SOUND OF A LION/ROAR**

**[SCORE CHECK]**

**2017 WJCL STATE CONVENTION  
NOVICE DIVISION  
Final Round**

1. Welcome to the final round of Novice Certamen at the 59th WJCL Convention! Give the number “59” in Roman numerals. **LIX**  
B1: This, of course, is the fourth round of Certamen you’ve played at this convention.  
What is the Latin word for “fourth”? **QUARTUS**  
B2: Certamen, naturally, is a real-life Latin word. What gender is it? **NEUTER**
2. What god was likely to “bump into” Charon on a regular basis due to his role as the guide of the dead to the Underworld? **HERMES/MERCURY**  
B1: What daughter of Atlas was the mother of Hermes by Zeus? **MAIA**  
B2: Whose cattle did Hermes steal on his first day in the world? **APOLLO**
3. You are walking in the forum when you encounter your friend Marcus. He inquires “**Quid nōvī?**” What is he asking you?  
**WHAT’S NEW/WHAT’S UP**  
B1: You respond “not much, **quō vadis?**” What did you ask?  
**WHERE ARE YOU GOING/WHERE HE IS GOING**  
B2: He tells you that he’s headed to the **Circus Maximus**. What are you saying if you tell him “**bonam fortunam?**”? **GOOD LUCK**
4. For the verb **aedificō**, give the third-person singular, present, passive, indicative.  
**AEDIFICĀTUR**  
B1: Now make **aedificātur** second person. **AEDIFICĀRIS**  
B2: Now make **aedificāris** plural. **AEDIFICAMINĪ**
5. During what war were all of the following battles fought: Cape Ecnomus, Drepana, Aegates Islands, Mylae? **FIRST PUNIC**  
B1: During what war were all of these battles fought: Dyrrachium, Munda, Pharsalus, Thapsus? **CIVIL WAR/CAESAR AND POMPEY**  
B2: During what war were all of these battles fought: Carthago Nova, Baecula, Ilipa, Trebia River? **SECOND PUNIC**

**[SCORE CHECK]**

6. What use of the ablative case is found in the following sentence: **Marcus ā Caesare interfectus est?** **AGENT**

B1: What use of the ablative case is found in this sentence: **Marcus gladiō interfectus est?** **MEANS**

B2: What use of the ablative case is found in this sentence: **magnā cum celeritāte vēnit?** **MANNER**

7. What word meaning “goat skin” originally designated merely the cloak of a shepherd but is better known as the shield of Athena? **AEGIS**

B1: What Gorgon’s head did Athena place on the fearsome *aegis*? **MEDUSA**

B2: What other Olympian is also often depicted as bearing an *aegis*? **ZEUS**

8. Listen carefully to the following passage about Niobe, which I will read twice, and answer in **LATIN** the question that follows:

**Niobē, rēgīna Thēbanōrum, erat pulchra fēmina sed superba. Erat superba nōn solum fōrmā suā marītique potentiā sed etiam magnō liberōrum numerō. Nam habēbat septem filiōs et septem filiās. Sed ea superbia erat rēgīnae causa magnae trīstītia et liberīs causa dūrae poenae.**

The question: **Quot filiōs Niobē habēbat?** **SEPTEM**

B1: **Quālis fēmina Niobē erat?** **PULCHRA SED SUPERBA**

B2: Now answer in English. Where was Niobe the queen? **THEBES**

9. What Roman emperor is said to have “found Rome a city of brick and left it a city of marble”? **AUGUSTUS**

B1: What Roman emperor perhaps left Rome “a city of gold” with the building of his **Domus Aurea** following the Great Fire of Rome? **NERO**

B2: What Roman Emperor left Rome entirely when he moved the capital to Byzantium? **CONSTANTINE I/THE GREAT**

10. Give the nominative plural for the phrase “the good farmers.”

**BONĪ AGRICOLAE**

B1: Give the genitive plural for the phrase “the bright goddesses.”

**CLARĀRUM DEĀRUM**

B2: Make that phrase dative.

**CLARĪS DEĀBUS**

## [SCORE CHECK]

11. What hero spent the rest of his days wandering the earth alone after being thrown off his horse, Pegasus? **BELLEROPHON**

B1: Why was Bellerophon thrown off of Pegasus?

(STUNG BY GADFLY WHEN) **HE TRIED TO FLY UP TO OLYMPUS**

B2: What fire-breathing monster had Bellerophon earlier slain? **CHIMERA**

12. Translate the following sentence from Latin to English: **Marcus neque fortis neque celer est.** **MARCUS IS NEITHER STRONG/BRAVE NOR SWIFT**

B1: Now translate from Latin to English: **Marcus in villā sedet, nam tardus est.**

**MARCUS SITS IN THE VILLA, FOR IT IS LATE**

B2: Now translate from Latin to English: **Quamquam tardus est, Flavius in agrō**

**laborat.** **ALTHOUGH IT IS LATE, FLAVIUS WORKS IN THE FIELD**

13. What Gallic chieftain proclaimed “Vae Victīs” when the Romans complained of the necessitated tribute following his victory at Allia River in 390 B.C.?

**BRENNUS**

B1: What is the meaning of the phrase “Vae Victīs”?

**WOE TO THE CONQUERED**

B2: What Roman had previously defeated the Veii, been exiled, and then rid Rome of the Gauls, earning the title “**pater patriae**”?

**CAMILLUS**

14. What derivative of the word **via** means “of little value or importance”?

**TRIVIAL**

B1: Which of the following is derived from **via**: advice, envy, review, voyage?

**VOYAGE**

B1: From what Latin verb with what meaning are the others derived?

**VIDEO, TO SEE**

15. Which of the Titans did not join his brothers in opposing the usurper Zeus and was supposedly a river which encircled the earth?

**OCEANUS**

B1: Who was the wife of Oceanus, by whom he became father of all the river-gods and the three thousand Oceanids?

**TETHYS**

B2: Which Olympian goddess did Oceanus and Tethys rear, taking her away from her mother Rhea following the overthrow of the Titans?

**HERA**

## **[SCORE CHECK]**

16. What Latin phrase, used to describe someone’s habits of working, is commonly abbreviated **M.O.**?

**MODUS OPERANDI**

B1: What Latin phrase literally means “in its original place”?

**IN SITU**

B2: What Latin phrase means “this for that”?

**QUID PRO QUO**

17. What king of Rome was supposedly born a slave and was eventually killed by his daughter Tullia and Superbus, her husband?

**SERVIUS TULLIUS**

B1: What king of Rome was said to have built the Pons Sublicius, the first bridge across the Tiber?

**ANCUS MARCIUS**

B1: What king of Rome destroyed Alba Longa and its king, Mettius Fufetius?

**TULLUS HOSTILIUS**

18. Which of the following is highest up on a standing human body: **digitus, oculus, genū, cor?** **OCULUS**  
B1: Which of following does a normal human have the most of: **bracchium, nāsus, dēns, lingua?** **DĒNS**  
B2: Which of the following is most important for playing Certamen: **umerus, pēs, capillus, manus?** **MANUS**
19. What king of Cyprus deemed no woman good enough for his love, fashioning a statue out of ivory and falling in love with it? **PYGMALION**  
B1: What name is usually given to the statue, which Aphrodite brought to life? **GALATEA**  
B2: Another Galatea was loved by what famous Cyclops, whom Odysseus had a noted encounter with? **POLYPHEMUS**

**[SCORE CHECK]**

20. When recognized by the spotter, perform the following command: **Surgē et clamā nomen tuae scholae.**  
**STUDENT SHOULD STAND AND CRY THE NAME OF HIS/HER SCHOOL**  
B1: Now perform this command: **Surgite et currite circum mēnsam.**  
**STUDENTS SHOULD STAND AND RUN AROUND THE TABLE**  
B2: Now perform this command: **Trēs ē vobīs surgite et sedēte.**  
**THREE STUDENTS SHOULD STAND UP AND SIT DOWN**

**[SCORE CHECK] IF THERE IS A TIE, PROCEED TO  
TIEBREAKER #1 -- RULES ARE EXPLAINED THERE**

**NOVICE DIVISION**  
**Final Round -- Tiebreaker #1**

To be played if there is a tie in the final round (whether for first place or otherwise). Rules:

1. 5 Tossups, No Bonuses
  2. Each Tossup is worth 1 point
  3. Only the teams which are tied may participate
  4. If a team reaches 3 points or a mathematically unassailable lead, the tie is resolved.
  5. If there remains a tie after Tiebreaker #1, proceed to Tiebreaker #2
1. From what Latin noun with what meaning are “terrier,” “terrace,” and “territory” derived?  
**TERRA, EARTH/LAND**
  2. What son of Venus and Anchises fled from Troy following the war and went on to found the city of Rome?  
**AENEAS**
  3. For the verb **nūntiō**, give the first-person plural, perfect, active, indicative.  
**NŪNTIĀVIMUS**
  4. What champion of the optimates ruled as dictator from 81 to 79 BC a few years after his victory over his perennial rival Marius?  
**SULLA**
  5. Give the English for the motto of Kansas, “**ad astra per aspera**”.  
**TO THE STARS THROUGH HARDSHIPS/ADVERSITIES**

**NOVICE DIVISION**  
**Final Round -- Tiebreaker #2**

1. Rules are the same as Tiebreaker #1, except there are 3 tossups instead of 5
  2. If the teams remained tied, play sudden death tossups with the remaining extra tossups
1. Although Hannibal is by far the best known, he was not the first to bring elephants against Rome -- that title belongs to what third century king of Epirus?  
**PYRRHUS**
  2. Differentiate in meaning between **dīcō** and **discō**?  
**(TO) SAY/SPEAK and (TO) LEARN**
  3. Which goddess kept the Greek fleet from sailing to Troy until a maiden was sacrificed to her?  
**ARTEMIS**

## FINALS EXTRAS

### Mythology:

1. What mythological couple were instructed by the oracle of Themis to throw their “Mother’s bones” over their shoulders, creating the first men?

**DEUCALION AND PYRRHA**

B1: What mythological couple hospitably received Zeus and Hermes into their home and were rewarded by being allowed to die at the same time?

**BAUCIS AND PHILEMON**

B2: What were Baucis and Philemon transformed into upon death?

**OAK AND LINDEN TREE**

2. Which of the Greeks at Troy was the second greatest fighter and vied with Odysseus for the armor of Achilles?

**AJAX THE GREATER/TELAMON/SALAMIS**

B1: Which of the Greeks at Troy accompanied Odysseus on many of his missions, including stealing the Palladium?

**DIOMEDES**

B2: Which of the Greeks at Troy was the oldest and the wisest?

**NESTOR**

### History + Culture:

1. The **Lex Gabinia** and the **Lex Manilia** gave what Roman command against the Pirates and Mithridates, respectively?

**POMPEY THE GREAT**

B1: With what triumvir was Pompey co-consul in both 70 and 55 BC?

**CRASSUS**

B2: For the defeat of what rebel in the 70s BC did Pompey claim the credit, even though Crassus had done nearly all the work?

**SPARTACUS**

2. Which of the following was not a Roman siege weapon: **galea, scorpio, onager, ballista**?

**GALEA**

B1: Distinguish in meaning between a **pilum** and a **hasta**?

**JAVELIN AND SPEAR**

B2: What Latin word is given to the long oblong shields carried by the Roman infantry?

**SCUTUM**

### Language:

1. Which of the following, if any, is not derived from the same Latin verb as the others: conscious, prescient, nice, scentless?

**SCENTLESS**

B1: Which of the following, if any, is not derived from the same Latin verb as the others: jet, projectile, objection, adjective?

**ALL FROM SAME**

B2: Which of the following, if any, is not derived from the same Latin verb as the others: anticipate, capitulate deceive, accept?

**CAPITULATE**



2. Translate the following sentence from Latin to English: **Nobīs necesse est statim discēdere.** **IT IS NECESSARY FOR US TO LEAVE IMMEDIATELY**

B1: Translate the following sentence from Latin to English: **Ancilliam iubet tunicās et stolās in cubiculum ponere.**

**HE/SHE ORDERS THE SLAVE GIRL TO PLACE  
THE TUNICS AND STOLAS IN THE BEDROOM**

B2: Translate the following sentence from Latin to English: **Cum senātōre Rōmāno iter facimus.**

**WE ARE MAKING A JOURNEY WITH THE ROMAN SENATOR**

3. Quid Anglicē significat: **aestās**? **SUMMER**  
 B1: Quid Anglicē significat: **hiems**? **WINTER**  
 B2: Quid Anglicē significat: **fūmus**? **SMOKE**

4. Complete the following analogy: **sentīō : sēnsī :: vincō : \_\_\_\_\_?** **VĪCĪ**  
 Complete the following analogy: **sentīō : sēnsī :: petō : \_\_\_\_\_?** **PETĪVĪ**  
 Complete the following analogy: **sentīō : sēnsī :: habitō : \_\_\_\_\_?** **HABITAVĪ**