

1987 CERTAMEN

ROUND B1

- I. What case is used to express place to which? ACCUSATIVE
 197 What two cases can show place where? LOCATIVE AND ABLATIVE
 What two cases can show possession? GENITIVE AND DATIVE
- II. Say in Latin: "across the river." TRANS FLUMEN (FLUVIUM)
 51 Translate "between the towns." INTER OPPIDA
 Translate "after the battle." POST PROELIUM
- III. What did the Romans call the divinities who had been human and who after death still watched over the home? LARES
 5203 What did Lares Compitales protect? CROSSROADS
 What was the name for the shrine to the household gods? LARARIUM
- IV. Change cognoscunt to perfect. COGNOVERUNT
 177 Change cognoverunt to passive. COGNITI SUNT
 Change cogniti sunt to subjunctive. COGNITI SINT
- V. What case is governed by ad? ACCUSATIVE
 808 By cum? ABLATIVE
 By pro? ABLATIVE
- VI. What kind of tree is an ulmus? ELM
 517 Quercus? OAK
Ficus? FIG
- VII. Who was Julius Caesar's prominent uncle? MARIUS
 5543 Who was Caesar's widow? CALPURNIA
 Which wife left him a widower in 68 BC? CORNELIA
- VIII. Complete this analogy: timere:terrere::accipere:_____. DARE
 496 What is the antonym of nunc? TUNC
 What is the antonym of ibi? HIC
- IX. What Latin noun is the root of "ignition"? IGNIS
 682 What pronoun is the root of "identical"? IDEM
 What adjective is the root of "integrate"? INTEGER
- X. What Roman maiden swam the Tiber to freedom only to be returned to her Etruscan captors? CLOELIA
 5090 What maiden betrayed Rome to the Sabines? TARPEIA
 Who was the commander of the attacking Sabines? TITUS TATIUS
- XI. Who was the son of Daunus and Venilia? TURNUS
 3123 What was the city of Turnus and capital of Rutulia? ARDEA
 Who was Turnus' sister? JUTURNA

1987 CERTAMEN
ROUND B1
page 2

- XII.** Who killed the hunters Orion and Actaeon? ARTEMIS
2807 How did she kill Orion? SHE SENT A SCORPION TO STING HIM
or SHE SHOT HIM THROUGH APOLLO'S TRICKERY
How did she kill Actaeon? SHE TURNED HIM INTO A STAG
AND HIS HOUNDS TORE HIM TO PIECES.
- XIII.** To what place did Tiberius exile himself from 6 BC to
5529 2 AD? RHODES ~~RHODES~~
Whom did Augustus adopt along with Tiberius? AGRIPPA POSTUMUS
Whom did Augustus compel Tiberius to adopt?
TIBERIUS' NEPHEW GERMANICUS
- XIV.** Who was the mother of Hercules? ALCMENA
2632 Who was her mortal husband? AMPHITRYON
Who was their mortal child? IPHICLES
- XV.** In Latin, what is ter quinque? QUINDECIM
40 What is the noun for "one half"? DIMIDIUM
How do you say "three fifths"? TRES QUINTAE (sc. PARTES)
- XVI.** Change pereo to future. PERIBO
391 Change peribo to imperfect. PERIBAM
Change peribam to subjunctive. PERIREM
- XVII.** What is 73 in Roman numerals? LXXIII
168 What is 199? CIC
What is 499? ID
- XVIII.** What creatures lured sailors to their destruction with
2614 their singing? THE SIRENS
What man heard the Sirens and was not destroyed? ODYSSEUS
Who told Odysseus how to sail safely by them? CIRCE
- XIX.** Who were the parents of Cronus? URANUS AND GAIA
2841 What was the Roman name for Cronus? SATURN
Who was the first born of Cronus and Rhea? HESTIA
- XX.** Complete this analogy: 476:Rome::1453:____. CONSTANTINOPLE
5613 Give two other names for Constantinople. BYZANTIUM, ISTANBUL

1987 CERTAMEN

ROUND B2

- I. 5200 A Roman might have an agnomen, or a cognomen ex virtute.
What was this? A FOURTH NAME GIVEN FOR A TRAIT OR FEAT.
What Roman figure had the agnomen dives? CRASSUS
What politician had the agnomen felix? SULLA
- II. 5242 What eminent republican was so opposed to Julius Caesar
that he killed himself in 46 BC? CATO THE YOUNGER
What was his nationality, by which he is normally
differentiated from his ancestor Cato the Censor? UTICENSIS
What was his ancestor's most famous dictum? CARTHAGO DELENDA EST
- III. 3073 How many times did Achilles chase Hector around the walls
of Troy? THREE
For how many days did Achilles drag Hector's body around
the body of Patroclus? TWELVE
Of what creature did Achilles sacrifice a dozen on Patroclus'
funeral pyre? TROJANS
- IV. 47 Say in Latin: "Listen to me!" AUDI/AUDITE ME!
Command one person to open the window. APERI FENESTRAM
Tell him to close the door. CLAUDE IANUAM.
- V. 857 What is the vocative for "my son"? MI FILI
What is the vocative for "my daughters"? MEAE FILIAE
For "good boy"? BONE PUER
- VI. 787 What is the antonym of novus? VETUS or ANTIQUUS
What is the comparative of vetus? VETUSTIOR
What is the superlative? VETERRIMUS
- VII. 2962 Who was changed into a spider by an angry Athena? ARACHNE
Into what was Callisto changed? A BEAR
Who was Callisto's son? ARCAS
- VIII. 117 Which of these is not related to pugno: impugn, pugilist,
pungent, repugnant? PUNGENT
Which of these is not akin to amo: amiable, amateur,
amulet, enemy? AMULET
Which is not form video: improvise, evident, previous,
visible, provide? PREVIOUS
- IX. 2610 Who was the Cyclops blinded by Odysseus? POLYPHEMUS
Who was Polyphemus' father? POSEIDON
Who was Odysseus' father? LAERTES
- X. 5048 What was the domestic political crisis of 494 BC?
THE SECESSION OF THE PLEBS
Who convinced them to return with an analogy of the city
to the human body? MENENIUS
What was constructed to commemorate the harmony agreed
to? THE TEMPLE OF CONCORD

1987 CERTAMEN
ROUND B2
page 2

- XI. What Latin verb is the root of "document"? DOCEO
773 What does the verb mean? TEACH
What are the principal parts of a Latin verb that means "learn"?
DISCO, DISCERE, DIDICI, (DISCITURUS)
NOSCO, NOSCERE, NOVI, NOTUS or some other verb
- XII. What noble family was expelled from Rome at the end of
5023 the monarchy? THE TARQUINS
From what Italian people had they come? THE ETRUSCANS
What was the year of their expulsion? 510 BC
- XIII. What is the mood of the verb within indirect statement? INFINITIVE
323 What case is its subject? ACCUSATIVE
What case is its direct object? ACCUSATIVE
- XIV. Translate the idiom proelium committere. BEGIN BATTLE
953 Translate memoriae mandare. MEMORIZE, COMMIT TO MEMORY
Translate poenam dare. PAY/SUFFER/UNDERGO A PENALTY
- XV. What is the perfect active infinitive of fugio? FUGISSE
354 What is the 3rd person plural future indicative of eo? IBUNT
What is the same form of sum? ERUNT
- XVI. Why is vulgus, meaning "mob" or "common crowd," an unusual
671 second declension noun? IT IS NEUTER WITH -US
Translate these rare 4th declension neuters.
Genu. KNEE
Veru. COOKING SPIT
- XVII. Where was Niobe queen? THEBES
2803 Who was her husband? AMPHION
Who was her father? TANTALUS
- XVIII. Translate: Ubi est tua domus? WHERE IS YOUR HOUSE?
44 Translate: Errare est humanum. TO ERR IS HUMAN
Translate: Bis dat qui cito dat. HE GIVES TWICE WHO GIVES QUICKLY.
- XIX. Who succeeded Nero as emperor? GALBA
5368 For five points each, what other two emperors reigned very
briefly between Nero and Vespasian? OTHO AND VITELLIUS
- XX. Who am I? I am a Titan; I am the brother of Atlas.
3044 I sided with Zeus in his battle against Cronus, and I
brought fire to man. PROMETHEUS
What does Prometheus mean? FORETHOUGHT
Whose name means "afterthought"? EPIMETHEUS

1987 CERTAMEN

ROUND B3

- I. 5548 Who in 212 AD extended Roman citizenship to all free men of the Empire? CARACALLA
Where was Caracalla assassinated? NEAR CARRHAE
Who was the ringleader of the plot and the next emperor? MACRINUS
- II. 878 To what category do these verbs belong: soleo, fido, gaudeo? SEMI-DEPONENT
Arbitror, sequor, vereor? DEPONENT
Licet and oportet? IMPERSONAL
- III. 645 What form of fortis is needed to go with pueris? FORTIBUS
With milite? FORTI
With militum? FORTIUM
- IV. 2767 With whom did Odysseus spend the longest time on his return voyage from Troy? CALYPSO
Who was Odysseus' son by Penelope? TELEMACHUS
Who was Odysseus' dog, dead of joy and age upon his master's return? ARGUS
- V. 763 What are the Latin words abbreviated AD? ANNO DOMINI
If we used Latin instead of English for "before Christ," what would BC become? AC (ante Christum)
What does the phrase ante bellum mean? BEFORE THE WAR
- VI. 5123 What road ran through the Forum? THE VIA SACRA
In a basilica, would you find a consul, and praetor or a quaestor conducting business? PRAETOR
What was the speaker's platform in the Forum? ROSTRA (ROSTRUM)
- VII. 3024 Who were the Delian twins? APOLLO AND ARTEMIS/DIANA
Who was their mother? LATONA/LETO
What is another name for the Greek sun god? HELIOS
- VIII. 5601 Which of these women does not belong with the others because of good old Roman virtues: Cloelia, Verginia, Tarpeia, Lucretia? TARPEIA
Which of these was never dictator: Julius Caesar, Sulla, Octavian, Cincinnatus? OCTAVIAN
Which was never emperor: Nero, Octavian, Julius Caesar, Caligula? JULIUS CAESAR
- IX. 785 Give a Latin noun which sums up these: leo, cervus, taurus, ovis. ANIMALIA (QUADRUPEDES)
For these: corvus, perdix, anas, anser. AVES
For these: murex, tonsicula, tructa, pistrinx. PISCES
- X. 2637 Whom did Hercules kill with a lyre? LINUS
Who was Hercules' mortal half-brother? IPHICLES
Who was Iphicles' son? IOLAUS

1987 CERTAMEN
ROUND B3
page 2

- XI. 2782 Who was the mortal whom Demeter punished with insatiable hunger? ERYSICHTHON
What had he done? CUT DOWN HER SACRED OAK (OR OAK GROVE)
Who was his daughter? MESTRA
- XII. 5566 What law gave Pompey the command against the pirates in the Mediterranean? LEX GABINIA
How long did it take Pompey to defeat the pirates? THREE MONTHS
What command did the Lex Manilia give Pompey? AGAINST MITHRIDATES
- XIII. 777 What is the positive adverb of magnus? MAGNOPERE
Of facilis? FACILE
What is the superlative adverb of facilis? FACILLIME
- XIV. 309 What case shows duration of time? ACCUSATIVE
Translate: Caesar was fighting for three hours.
CAESAR TRES HORAS PUGNABAT.
We were in Rome for five days. ROMAE QUINQUE DIES ERAMUS.
- xv. 722 Quot terga tibi sunt? DUO
Quot crura tibi sunt? DUO
Quot corda tibi sunt? UNUM
- XVI. 5165 What month was named for the mother of Mercury? MAY
In the old calendar, what month was Quintilis? JULY
What was August in the old calendar? SEXTILIS
- XVII. 154 What Latin noun gives us the English verb "aviate"? AVIS
What is the English noun for a place birds are kept? AVIARY
What is an apiary? A PLACE FOR BEES
- XVIII. 41 Put into the nominative the phrase "both poets." AMBO POETAE
Put "both nights" into the genitive. AMBARUM NOCTIUM
Put "both daughters" into the ablative. AMBABUS FILIABUS
- XIX. 1597 Who was the founder of Rome? ROMULUS
Who was his twin brother? REMUS
Who was their father? MARS
- XX. 203 How must a relative pronoun agree with its antecedent? GENDER AND NUMBER
How must an appositive agree with its noun? CASE ONLY
What form of laetus would complete the sentence:
Rex reginaque sunt _____. LAETI

1987 CERTAMEN

ROUND B10

- I. Which of these is not from the Latin verb lavo: lavish, lavender, laundry, lotion? LAVENDER
 816 Which is not from claudio: close (adj), closet, cluster, cloister? CLUSTER
 Which of these is not from mitto: mass (the Catholic service), mess, message, miss (verb)? MISS
- II. What do we call a dependent clause introduced by si or nisi? CONDITIONAL
 750 If the sentence is a "should-would," what tense of the subjunctive is used in both clauses? PRESENT
 If it is present contrary-to-fact, what tense of the subjunctive is used in both clauses? IMPERFECT
- III. What is the perfect active infinitive of fero? TULISSE
 398 Of aufero? ABSTULISSE
 Of suffero? SUSTULISSE
- IV. What were pillei, causiae and petasi? TYPES OF HATS
 1002 What were mullei, soleae and calcei? TYPES OF SHOES
 What were carrucae, cisia, carpenta and raedae? CARTS, VEHICLES
- V. What is the meaning of clam? SECRETLY
 533 What is an English derivative? CLANDESTINE
 What is the Latin antonym? CORAM
- VI. Who was Circe's niece? MEDEA
 2686 What was Medea's father? AEETES
 Who was her brother? ABSYRTUS
- VII. Translate into idiomatic English the Latin phrase ex tempore.
 939 SPONTANEOUS, -LY, ON THE SPUR OF THE MOMENT
Pro tempore. FOR NOW, FOR THE TIME BEING, TEMPORARY, -LY
Sine die. INDEFINITELY, WITH NO NEW TIME SET
- VIII. What case is the person addressed in after hortor, oro, moneo and rogo? ACCUSATIVE
 196 Mando, impero and persuadeo all put the person addressed in what case? DATIVE
 What case after peto and postulo? ABLATIVE
- IX. Where was Sextus Pompeius defeated by Octavian's forces?
 5457 THE BATTLE OF NAULOCUS
 Whom had Octavian married earlier in an attempt to conciliate Sextus Pompeius? SCRIBONIA
 Who commanded Octavian's fleet at Naulochus? M. VIPSANIUS AGRIPPA
- X. What was the job of a publicanus? TAX COLLECTOR
 5524 Which magistrates were inspectors of markets? EDILES
 What was a censor's term of office? 18 MONTHS

- XI. 2931 What deity was torn from his dead mother's body and sewn into Jupiter's thigh? BACCHUS/DIONYSUS
What unfortunate king of Thebes opposed the introduction of the worship of his kinsman Bacchus? PENTHEUS
Into what did Bacchus transform a band of unruly pirates? DOLPHINS
- XII. 3200 Who was the paternal grandfather of Achilles? AEACUS
Where was Achilles hidden by his mother to keep him out of the Trojan War? THE COURT OF KING LYCOMEDES ON SCYROS
What hero did Lycomedes kill, in some versions? THESEUS
- XIII. 874 What Latin prepositional phrase describes legislation directed for or against an individual? AD HOMINEM
What phrase describes a tax levied on the actual value of an item? AD VALOREM
What phrase in English is a truncated Latin prepositional phrase meaning "at will" or "at whim"? AD LIB
- XIV. 133 By way of French, what Latin compound verb gives us our verb "pursue"? PROSEQUOR
What Latin adjective is a contraction of the present active participle of provideo? PRUDENS
Do "survey" and "convey" have the same root verb? NO
SURVEY = SUPER + VIDEO; CONVEY = CUM + VIARE
- XV. 971 What is the imperative singular active of the verb facio? FAC
What is the imperative plural of esse? ESTE
What is the singular imperative active of capio? CAPE
- XVI. 5417 What was Rome's annona? THE GRAIN SUPPLY
What was Rome's nearest port? OSTIA
Claudius made improvements to Ostia's harbor to make it competitive with a port about 140 miles to the south, which up to then had been more important in the grain trade. What was this other port? PUTEOLI
- XVII. 5316 Cato the Younger, a conservative opponent to Caesar, was what kin to Cato the Elder? GREAT-GRANDSON
Scipio Aemilianus destroyed Carthage. What kin was he to Scipio Africanus? ADOPTED GRANDSON
What kin was Seneca the Younger, Nero's tutor, to Seneca the Elder? SON
- XVIII. 2712 What spurned admirer of Apollo turned into a sunflower? CLYTIE
Daphne spurned him; what did she turn into? THE LAUREL
Whom did Marpessa prefer to Apollo? IDAS
- XIX. 5472 Who was the Roman consul who won the Battle of Cape Ecnomus and invaded Africa? ATILIUS REGULUS
What commander defeated Regulus in the Valley of Bagradas? XANTHIPPIUS, A SPARTAN MERCENARY WORKING FOR CARTHAGE
What happened to Regulus? ALLOWED TO RETURN TO ROME TO SEEK PEACE, HE TOLD THE ROMANS TO KEEP FIGHTING; HE RETURNED TO CARTHAGE AND WAS EXECUTED.

1987 CERTAMEN
ROUND B10
page 3

XX. What was striking about the two sons of Mollione?
THEY WERE SIAMESE TWINS

~~1959~~ What were their names? EURYTUS AND CTEATUS
Whom did they kill? IPHICLES (and DAMEON)

1987 CERTAMEN

ROUND B100

- I. 326 What word would be used to translate "that" in the sentence:
There's ~~no~~ ^{WE CAN WIN} doubt that ~~we can win~~? QUIN
What word would be used to translate "that" in these:
Cicero persuaded me that I should go. UT
I fear that I am wrong. NE
- II. 2595 Who built a city on what would later be called the Palatine Hill and called the city Pallanteum? EVANDER
Who visited him to kill a monster? HERCULES
Who visited him to ask for military aid? AENEAS
- III. 2652 Which Gorgons were immortal? STHENO AND EURYALE
Who were the three old women who shared a tooth and an eye? THE GRAEAE
Who was the betrothed of Andromeda when Perseus entered the picture? HER UNCLE PHINEUS
- IV. 3097 What grandson of Minos was pursued amorously by Minos and his two brothers Sarpedon and Rhadamanthys? MILETUS
Who was Miletus' brother? AMPHITHEMIS (or GARAMAS)
What city in Caria, in Asia Minor, did Miletus conquer and rename for himself? ANACTORIA
- V. 5015 What famous fight pitted three Roman brothers against three brothers from Alba Longa?
THE BATTLE OF THE HORATII AND THE CURIATII
Who was the king of Alba Longa who suggested the fight? METTIUS FUFETIUS
How did Tullus Hostilius put Mettius Fufetius to death?
TIED A HORSE TO EACH LIMB AND...
- VI. 368 What is the first person singular perfect active subjunctive of facio? FECERIM
What is the accusative supine of facio? FACTUM
What construction is facturi sunt? ACTIVE PERIPHRASTIC
- VII. 812 The British penny is abbreviated d. What does that have to do with Roman money? IT STANDS FOR DENARIUS
In a prescription, what does c mean? CUM (WITH)
What does f.m. mean? MIX, MAKE A MIXTURE (FIAT MISTURA)
- VIII. 5247 Who shared Caesar's consulship of 46 BC and succeeded him as Pontifex Maximus? LEPIDUS
Who was his co-consul in 45? NO ONE
Who assumed the vacant consulship after March 15, 44 BC?
P. CORNELIUS DOLABELLA, CICERO'S SON-IN-LAW
- IX. 45 When you've been recognized, follow the directions.
Surge et pone manum sub mensa.
Pulsa mensam.
Monstra mihi calceum tuum.

1987 CERTAMEN
ROUND B100
page 2

- X. 937 What is the basic meaning of the noun commeatus?
COMING AND GOING
- What is the military usage? SUPPLIES/CARAVAN/FURLOUGH
Define copiae in its military usage. TROOPS
- XI. 861 Give the accusative supine of the verb iuvo. IUTUM
- Using it, say: Caesar came to help the town.
CAESAR VENIT IUTUM OPPIDUM.
- Say the same thing with the subjunctive.
CAESAR VENIT UT OPPIDUM IUVARET.
- XII. 325 Identify the use of the subjunctive in this sentence:
Scio quis veniat. INDIRECT QUESTION
- What requires the subjunctive in this sentence:
Nemo est qui melius facere possit. CHARACTERISTIC
Romam eamus. HORTATORY
- XIII. 5117 Where in Rome was the temple of Aesculapius located?
TIBER ISLAND
- Where did Augustus build the Temple of the Deified Caesar?
IN THE FORUM ROMANUM
- In which imperial forum was the Temple of Mars Ultor located?
THE FORUM AUGUSTUM (or AUGUSTI)
- XIV. 5689 What is the first act of hospitality performed for a guest when he lies down to eat? HIS SANDALS ARE REMOVED
- What kind of slave was a calceator? COBBLER AND PEDICURIST
Distinguish between soleae and calcei.
SOLEAE = SLIPPERS, SANDALS (NEVER WORN WITH THE TOGA)
CALCEI = OUTER SHOES, WALKING SHOES
- XV. 639 What Latin word is the root of "inoculate"? OCULUS
- What verb is the root of "innocuous"? NOCEO
What noun is the root of "vaccinate"? VACCA
- XVI. 5422 What name is more commonly applied to the emperor whose real name was M. Aurelius Antoninus? CARACALLA
- Where was he assassinated? CARRHAE
Two other famous Romans also died fighting or just after fighting the Parthians. Who were they? CRASSUS AND TRAJAN
- XVII. 583 What is the Latin noun for "tree"? ARBOR
- What is the genitive plural? ARBORUM
What is the gender? FEMININE
- XVIII. 2514 What Greek warrior was bitten by a water snake on his way to Troy? PHILOCTETES
- What Trojan warrior was fatally wounded by Philoctetes in the last year of the war? PARIS
- What nymph, once loved by Paris, refused to heal him of the wound? OENONE

1987 CERTAMEN
ROUND B100
page 3

XIX. The English relative clause in this sentence can be
translated with one Latin word; what would it be?
1023 The man who is talking is my teacher. LOQUENS/DICENS
Translate "writing" in these sentences.
Authors earn their living by writing. SCRIBENDO
Writing is very hard work. SCRIBERE

XX. How many of Odysseus' men did Scylla eat? SIX
2616 Who was Scylla's companion monster? CHARYBDIS
Where are Scylla and Charybdis? THE STRAITS OF MESSINA

TIEBREAKERS

LATIN II

Prelims

1. When the Gauls attacked Rome in 390 or 387 BC, who led the Roman garrison in repelling the attack? M. MANLIUS CAPITOLINUS
Manlius had been awakened by the cackling of geese. To what goddess were they sacred? JUNO
Who was in his absence appointed dictator to drive the Gauls out of Rome? CAMILLUS
2. What nephew of Priam, slain by Achilles, was made immortal by Zeus? MEMNON
Where had he been king? ETHIOPIA
Who was his mother? EOS (AURORA)
3. What single Latin word means "I am present"? ADSUM
How would a Roman say "I have been absent"? AFUI
How would he say "I will survive"? SUPERERO
4. In how many declensions are feminine nouns found? ALL FIVE
Masculine nouns? ALL FIVE
Neuter nouns? 2ND, 3RD and 4TH ONLY

Semi-Finals

1. What was the full name of the great delayer against Hannibal? QUINTUS FABIVS MAXIMVS CUNCTATOR
2. Where was Hannibal's great defeat in 202 BC? ZAMA
What name was given to Scipio to commemorate his victories against Carthage? AFRICANVS
2. Who must for all eternity attempt to draw water with sieves? THE DANAIDAE
How many of them share this fate? 49
What was their crime? THEY MURDERED THEIR BRIDEGROOMS ON THEIR COMMON WEDDING NIGHT
3. Which of the following is not related to the noun pes: pedal, biped, impede, pediatrician? PEDIATRICIAN
Which of the following is not related to the verb alo: altitudo, alter, alma, alumnus? ALTER
Which of these is not based on fero: ablative, different, ferocious, prefer? FEROCIOUS
4. Using disco, translate: "I have learned." DIDICI
Using posco, translate: "I have demanded." POPOSCI
What kind of perfect are these? REDUPLICATED

Finals

1. What mountains form the backbone of Italy? APENNINES
What mountains separate Gaul from Spain? PYRENEES
What mountain range contained the Helvetians? THE JURA
2. Who was the father of Danae? ACRISIUS
In what king's land did Danae arrive after Acrisius expelled her? POLYDECTES'
What brother of Polydectes gave shelter to her and the infant Perseus? DICTYS

TIEBREAKERS

LATIN II

page 2

Finals cont'd

3. Quot ulnae tibi sunt? DUAE
 Quot ungues tibi sunt? DECEM (or VIGINTI)
 Quot renes tibi sunt? DUO
4. Which two of the following three verbs have a common
 root: serve, conserve, preserve? conserve and preserve
 In each of these English trios, pick out the two with
 the same Latin root.
 audible, audacious, auditorium AUDIBLE AND AUDITORIUM
 discreet, discrete, crescent DISCRETE AND CRESCENT