

1988 NJCL CERTAMEN

ROUND A1

- I. What ~~two~~ ^{three} parts of speech can the word quod be?
~~ADJ~~ & PRONOUN AND CONJUNCTION ~~ADJ~~
- 779 What two parts of speech can ferri be? NOUN AND VERB
 What does it mean as a verb? TO BE BORNE
- II. Who was invincible as long as he was in touch with his mother, the earth goddess? ANTAEUS
- 2829 How had Achilles acquired his invulnerability?
 THETIS HAD DIPPED HIM IN THE STYX
 Who was the mortal baby Demeter had tried to make immortal?
 DEMOPHOON (TRIPTOLEMUS)
- III. What was the name for the day when a Roman child was named?
 DIES ~~IMBIBITUS~~ LOSTRUCUS
- 5148 On what day did a father name his son? NINTH DAY AFTER BIRTH
 On what day did he name his daughter? EIGHTH DAY AFTER
- IV. Who in the Aeneid speaks the line: Equo ne credite, Teucri?
 LAOCOON
- 7610 Whose death is described in this, one of the most metrically striking in the poem: Avulsumque umeris caput, et sine nomine corpus? PRIAM'S
 Who says Hoc opus, hic labor est? THE SIBYL
- V. What is the grammatical use of me in the following sentence:
Me pulchrum esse puto? ACC.SUBJECT OF INDIRECT STATEMENT
- 228 What is me here: Meus frater me minor est? ABL. OF COMPARISON
 Me magistro, discipula bene discunt. ABLATIVE ABSOLUTE
- VI. Who was the oldest daughter of Germanicus and mother of Nero?
 AGRIPPINA (MINOR)
- 5389 Who married Agrippina in 49 AD? CLAUDIUS
 What relationship was he to her? UNCLE
- VII. Who was the early leader of Rome who put to death his own two sons for plotting against his government?
 L. JUNIUS BRUTUS
- 5870 What tribe did he defeat at Silva Arsia? THE ETRUSCANS
 Who was consul with him? L. TARQUINIUS COLLATINUS
- VIII. In 56 BC Caesar, Crassus and Pompey met for a summit conference to divide the imperium. Where did they meet? LUCA
- 5464 What was the Gallic seafaring tribe fought by D. Brutus that same year? THE VENETI
 Of what tribe was Vercingetorix a member? THE ARVERNI
- IX. What character in mythology invented the shepherd's pipes? PAN
- 3128 The instrument was named for a nymph whom Pan loved. Who? SYRINX
 Why did she give her name to the pipes? SHE HAD BEEN TURNED INTO A THICKET OF REEDS, FROM WHICH THE PIPES WERE FASHIONED.

- X. In Cicero, what mood normally follows the conjunction quamvis, meaning "although"? SUBJUNCTIVE
- 330 What type of subjunctive clause is introduced by the conjunction tamquam, meaning "as it" or "as though"?
SUBJUNCTIVE CLAUSE OF COMPARISON
What type of subjunctive clause is introduced by dum, modo and dummodo? SUBJUNCTIVE CLAUSE OF PROVISIO
- XI. What Roman orator was Cicero's principal rival? HORTENSIUS
7541 Under what great Roman lawyer did Cicero study law?
QUINTUS MUCIUS SCAEVOLA
Where in Greece besides Athens did Cicero go as a student of rhetoric? RHODES
- XII. What relative of yours is your avia? GRANDMOTHER
643 Who is your patruus? UNCLE (FATHER'S BROTHER)
Who is your patruelis? COUSIN (PATERNAL)
- XIII. Change to singular the verb fertis. FERS
300 Change volo "wish" to subjunctive. VELIM
Make facit passive. FIT
- XIV. Without regard to long marks, how many times does the fourth declension use the ending -us? FOUR
940 In how many ^{masculine} declensions do you find the dative plural ending -ibus? TWO
In how many declensions are dative and ablative plural endings identical? ALL FIVE
- XV. What was the land Odysseus visited last? SCHERIA (THE PHAEACIANS)
2606 Who was the princess there? NAUSICAA
Who was the bard who sang to Odysseus at the Phaeacian court about the Trojan War? DEMODOCUS
- XVI. To what god did Roman merchants pray for protection? MERCURY
2982 To what god did Roman thieves pray? MERCURY
Who was the Roman goddess of the dawn? AURORA
- XVII. In the sentence, "Let us resist evil men," give one Latin word for "evil men." MALIS
662 Translate "let us resist." RESISTAMUS
What is the perfect active infinitive of that verb? RESTITISSE
- XVIII. Vergil describes ~~the~~ ^{certain} CERTAIN men in Book II as fracti bello fatisque repulsi. What literary device is this a good example of? CHIASMUS
7628 Who are so described? THE LEADERS OF THE GREEKS (DANAI)
Who does Aeneas address as O lux Dardaniae, spes O fidissima Teucrum? HECTOR'S GHOST
- XIX. Which word is not a derivative of alius: alien, alibi, alive, alias? ALIVE
153 Which is not from locus: locate, local, elocution, dislocate? ELOCUTION
Which is not from sequor: sequence, consequently, consecutive, section? SECTION

ROUND A1, page 3

XX.	Who wrote the <u>Pharsalia</u> ?	LUCAN
7591	What is the more proper title?	BELLUM CIVILE or DE BELLO CIVILI
	What is the meter?	DACTYLIC HEXAMETER

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ROUND A2

- I. Who wrote a satire in which an emperor is not deified but pumpkinified? SENECA THE YOUNGER
- 7585 Who is the emperor? CLAUDIUS
What is the name of the satire? APOCOLOCYNTOSIS
- II. During the reign of Nero, what ruler of the Parthian Empire put his own brother on the throne of Armenia? VOLOGESES
- 5875 Who was the brother? TIRIDATES
In what year did Nero symbolically crown Tiridates in Rome? 66AD
- III. Name the three major poets who benefited from the patronage of Maecenas. VERGIL, HORACE, PROPERTIUS
- 7556 What historian was personally encouraged by Augustus? LIVY
Who was the literary patron of Tibullus? (VALERIUS) MESSALA CORVINUS
- IV. Who in the Aeneid says: Durate et vosmet rebus servate secundis?
AENEAS
- 7627 Who says: Tuus, o regina, quid optes
Explorare labor; mihi iussa capessere fas est? AEOLUS
Whom is he addressing? JUNO
- V. Who was the goddess or personification of health? HYGIEIA
- 3197 Who was the goddess of youth? HEBE
Who was the goddess of the dawn? EOS
- VI. Who was the king of the Phaeacians who aided Odysseus in reaching Ithaca? ALCINOUS
- 2625 Who was his wife? ARETE
What famous couple did Alcinoous aid? JASON AND MEDEA (FLEEING COL.)
- VII. Which of the following is not a Latin derivative: art, sculpture, theatre, painting? THEATRE
- 770 What Latin verb is the root of paint? PINGO, PINGERE
Of color, texture, tint and hue, which is not from Latin? HUE
- VIII. What is the Latin title of Caesar's most famous work?
COMMENTARIII DE BELLO GALLICO
- 7521 How many books are in it? EIGHT
Who wrote the eighth? AULUS HIRTIUS
- IX. In what year was the First Triumvirate formed? 60 BC
- 5267 How long did it last? 7 YEARS
In what year was the Second formed? 43 BC
- X. What is the ablative gerund of eo? EUNDO
- 355 What is the nominative singular of the present participle of eo? IENS
What is the masculine nominative plural? EUNTES
- XI. Translate into the nominative the phrase "both ~~farmers~~."
AMBO POETAE

- XI. cont Put the phrase "both nights" into the genitive. AMBARUM NOCTIUM
Put the phrase "both daughters" into the ablative. AMBABUS FILIABUS
- XII. What type of genitive appears in the phrase pars hominum,
meaning "some of the men." PARTITIVE or GENITIVE OF THE WHOLE
- 208 What type of genitive appears in the phrase amor patriae,
"love of one's country." OBJECTIVE
Using the impersonal miseret, say in Latin: "I pity you."
TUI ME MISERET
- XIII. What Latin verb is at the root of the English word "occasion"? CADO (OCCIDO) 2. What verb is the root of "tracto" TRAHO
- 139 Which of these is not from fero: fertile, translate, furtive, ablative, transfer? FURTIVE
- XIV. Who gave his name to the Spanish city of Barcelona? HAMILCAR BARCA
- 5496 What modern city did the Romans call Aquincum? BUDAPEST
What is the derivative name for the Roman provincial city of Aurelianensis? ORLEANS
- XV. What mother and son do we see in the constellations Big Dipper and Little Dipper, also known as Ursa Major and Ursa Minor? CALLISTO AND ARCAS
- 3106 What mountainous part of Greece is named for Arcas? ARCADIA
How was Arcas' grandfather punished for serving Arcas' flesh to Zeus? HE WAS TURNED INTO A WOLF
- XVI. For what would a Roman matron use a flabellum? TO FAN HERSELF
- 499 If a Roman called for a calamus, what does he want to do? WRITE (IT'S A PEN)
A wealthy Roman might present certain acquaintances with a sportula. What type of person received it? CLIENT (IT'S FOOD)
- XVII. What do we call the sea which the Greeks called Euxinus? BLACK SEA
- 5098 In what colony on the western end of this sea did Ovid live in exile? TOMIS (TOMI)
To what country on this sea did Jason travel? COLCHIS
- XVIII. What use of the dative case is seen in this sentence: Belgae sunt proximi Germanis. DATIVE WITH ADJECTIVES
- 958 What ablative is here: Gladio vulneratus est. MEANS
What use of the genitive is this: vir summae virtutis? DESCRIPTION
- XIX. What is the idiomatic English translation of the Latin idiom certiorem facere? INFORM
- 968 Translate the idiom bellum gerere. WAGE WAR
Translate the idiom gratias agere. GIVE THANKS, THANK
- XX. Bellerophon's name means he once had certain dealings with a man named Bellerus. What was Bellerophon to Bellerus? HIS KILLER
- 2762 What was his name before he killed Bellerus? HIPPOBOUS
Who falsely accused Bellerophon of trying to seduce her? ANTIA or STHENEBOEA

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ROUND A3

- I. What emotion does vae express? SORROW, REGRET
- 524 What expresses joy? IO
What does heu express? SORROW
- II. What god was called Ennosigaeus, the Earth-Shaker? POSEIDON
- 2741 What island was devastated with a plague sent by a jealous Hera because it was named for one of Zeus' ~~lovers~~ ^{mortal lovers}? AEGINA
What goddess was called Tritogeneia? ATHENA
- III. *The Romans were by nature superstitious.*
Some ~~placed~~ ^{placed} words of good omen ~~on the doors of~~ ^{around} their houses. What is the meaning of the phrase *found on some Roman houses*: Nihil intret mali? MAY NO EVIL ENTER
- 609 Often a dog was chained inside the ostium, but in some homes a picture of a dog was painted on the wall or worked in mosaic on the floor. Give me in Latin and in English the warning with this picture. CAVE CANEM = BEWARE THE DOG
What was the name for revered spirits of dead ancestors? DI MANES
- IV. Which of these is not synonymous with the others: malus, metus, improbus, nefarius? METUS
- 902 Which of these is not a synonym of the others: stultus, egregius, insignis, praeclarus, singularis? STULTUS
What does stultus mean? FOOLISH, STUPID
- V. 1. What Latin present active participle contracts to form the Latin adjective prudens? PROVIDENS
- 122 2. What Latin adjective contracts to the noun bruma? BREVISSIMA
*TU*What infinitive contracts to fore? FUTURUM ESSE
- VI. Using only defective verbs, translate this sentence: "I am beginning to remember." MEMINISSE COEPI.
- 413
1110 You're a slave riding in a triumphant general's chariot. Your job is to whisper into his ear, Hominem te memento. What does that mean? REMEMBER YOU'RE ONLY A MAN.
What is the imperative of memini? MEMENTO
- VII. What was the old name of Constantinople? BYZANTIUM
- 5119 In what year was Constantinople founded?
330 AD(INAUGURATED) or 324 AD(FOUNDED)
What was the year of the Battle of the Mulvian Bridge? 312 AD
- VIII. After death he became a judge in the Lower World, but living he had been king in Knossos. Who was he? MINOS
- 3250 Who was his brother, also made a ~~king~~ ^{judge} below. RHADAMANTHYS
Who was their brother? SARPEDON
- IX. Give the full name of the author of the Aeneid.
PUBLIUS VERGILIUS MARO
- 7549 What was Vergil's birthplace? ANDES (MANTUA)
In what province is that located? CISALPINE GAUL
- X. Who ~~was the~~ ^{is called the} first national hero of France? VERCINGETORIX
- 5234 Where and when was V. defeated by Caesar? ALESIA 52 BC
In what prison was he executed? TULLIANUM/MAMERTINE

- XI. Who wrote works subtitled De origine et situ Germanorum and De vita Iulii Agricolae? TACITUS
- 7824 What office did Tacitus hold in 97 AD? CONSUL (SUFFECTUS) ?
Where did Tacitus serve as governor under Trajan? ASIA BITHYNIA
- XII. Who was the father of Odysseus? LAERTES
- 2538 Who was Odysseus' wife? PENELOPE
What was the name of Odysseus' dog? ARGUS
- XIII. What is the poetic variant of the 3rd plural perfect active indicative inflection -erunt? -ERE
- 424 What is the archaic form of the present passive infinitive of the first conjugation? -ARIER
What is this archaic form in the third conjugation? -IER
- XIV. What Roman circus dates from 221 BC? THE CIRCUS FLAMINIUS
- 5432 What circus, dating from the 4th century AD, stood on the Appian Way outside Rome? CIRCUS OF MAXENTIUS
What Roman circus stood on the present site of Vatican City? THE CIRCUS OF GAIUS AND NERO or CIRCUS VATICANUS
- XV. Who besides Orestes was pursued by the Furies for matricide? ALCMAEON
- 2778 Who were Alcmaeon's parents? AMPHIARAUS AND ERIPHYLE
What miracle did Zeus grant ~~ON~~ Alcmaeon's widow Callirhoe?
HER SONS GREW TO MANHOOD IN A SINGLE DAY TO AVENGE HIS MURDER.
(ALCAEON & AMPHOTERUS)
- XVI. What important author was born in Arpinum? CICERO
- 7678 When was he born? 106 BC
When did he die? 43 BC
- XVII. What charm or amulet was hung around a child's neck? BULLA
- 5670 From what country did the Romans get the custom? ETRURIA
The bulla contained a token which guarded the wearer against the fascinatio. What was that? THE "EVIL EYE"
- XVIII. Give the 2nd person singular present active indicative of fero. FERS
- 470 Change fers to imperfect subjunctive. FERRES
Change ferres to plural passive. FERREMINI
- XIX. Which two of the following words have the same root: consensus, censorious, descend, senseless? CONSENSUS AND SENSELESS
- 147 Which of the following does not come from cedo: antecedent, success, secession, supersede? SUPERSEDE
What verb is the root of supersede? SEDEO
- XX. What four-word phrase in the first few lines of the Aeneid expresses Vergil's incredulity at the gods' vindictiveness? TANTAENE ANIMIS CAELESTIBUS IRAE?
- 7741 Line 33 of Book I begins with the same word and is a comment on the hardships Aeneas encountered in being the progenitor of the Roman race. What is the line?
TANTAE MOLIS ERAT ROMANAM CONDERE GENTEM
Still in Book I, how does Aeneas address those who died at Troy and whom he envies? O TERQUE QUATERQUE BEATI

ROUND A10

- I. Translate: "I hope you will not go to Rome."
SPERO TE ROMAM NON ITURUM ESSE.
- 1064 "I fear you will not go to Rome." TIMEO UT ROMAM EAS.
"I warn you not to go to Rome." MONEO NE ROMAM EAS.
- II. In the sentence, "If Caesar had come with greater haste, the army would not have been defeated," translate the prepositional phrase.
MAIORE (CUM) CELERITATE
- 1065 Translate the rest of the protasis. SI CAESAR VENISSET
Translate the apodosis. EXERCITUS NON VICTUS ESSET
- III. Quot vesicas habes? UNAM (bladder)
Quot renes habes? DUOS (kidney)
Quot dorsa habes? UNUM (back)
- IV. How many archons originally ruled Athens at a time? THREE
5881 Junior officers, also considered archons, were added in the 7th century. What were they called? THESMOTHETAI
How many were they? SIX
- V. Of what classical pronoun is tis an archaic form? TUI
817 What is the archaic form of the ablative te? TED
What is the archaic form of the conjunction cum? QUOM
- ~~VI.~~ What was the name of the Romans' midday meal? PRANDIUM
1029 What was the term for dessert? SECUNDA MENSA
What was an appetizer? CUSTUS, CUSTATIO, PROMULSIS
- ~~VII.~~ VI. The first seven lines of the Iliad constitute a compact, viable unit, and it is no accident that Vergil does the same with the first seven lines of the Aeneid. The last word of the seventh line of the Iliad is Achilles; in a significant shift of emphasis, what word ends line 7 of the Aeneid? ROMAE (ROME)
- 7684 What historical event is described in Aeneid VIII:671-713, which passage includes the line: "Shapes of all sorts of gods and the barking Anubis bear arms against Neptune and Venus and Minerva"? ACTIUM
What is the last ~~line~~ ^{word} of the Aeneid? UMBRAS
- ~~VII.~~ VII. Whom did Eos turn into a grasshopper? TITHONUS
3285 What brother of Tithonus was king of Troy? PRIAM
What color were Eos' fingers, according to her epithet? ROSE
- ~~VIII.~~ VIII. What bird was a columba? DOVE
504 With that noun as base, what was the literal meaning of columbarium? DOVE-COTE, PIGEON-COOP
What metaphorical meaning did it have? FUNERAL URN NICHES
- ~~IX.~~ IX. Who wrote the ^{Greek epic} Argonautica? APOLLONIUS OF RHODES
7769 The greatest epic of the Alexandrian period, the Argonautica was divided into how many books? FOUR
What Greek poet was Apollonius' mentor, only to split with him later in a bitter literary dispute? CALLIMACHUS

- ~~X.~~ What class of verbs is exemplified by esurio, "to be hungry"?
DESIDERATIVES
- 813 Of what base verb is esurio the desiderative? EDO, EDERE
What class of verbs is signified by the ending -sco?
INCEPTIVES (INCHOATIVES)
- ~~XI.~~ Who handed Caratacus over to the Romans? CARTIMANDUA
5733 Who was Caratacus' father? CUNOBELINUS (CYMBELINE)
What Roman governor defeated him when he renewed hostilities
after 43 AD? OSTORIUS SCAPULA
- ~~XII.~~ What god had the epithet Stator? JUPITER
2948 Who was Uitor? MARS
Who was Phoebus? APOLLO
- ~~XIII.~~ Who wrote Odi et amo? CATULLUS
7575 Where was he born? VERONA
What was his name for his beloved? LESBIA
- ~~XIV.~~ Why was Anchises crippled? JUPITER STRUCK HIM WITH
A THUNDERBOLT FOR BOASTING OF SLEEPING WITH A GODDESS.
2543 Name an omen that convinced Anchises to leave the burning
Troy. FLAMES ON ASCANIUS' HAIR, COMET, THUNDER FOR CONFIRMATION
When the oracle on Delos told Aeneas that he should seek
his ancient mother, Anchises interprets this to mean they
should sail where? CRETE
- ~~XV.~~ What second-century AD author wrote a work entitled
Metamorphoses, more commonly known as The Golden Ass? APULEIUS
7594 What is the name of the hero in this work? LUCIUS
Name one of the heroes in Petronius' Satyricon.
GITON, ENCOLPIUS, ASCYLLOS
- ~~XVI.~~ What sixth-century AD emperor codified all existing Roman
law? JUSTINIAN
5838 Who was his chief legal officer? TRIBONIAN
Who was his empress? THEODORA
- ~~XVII.~~ What infamous villain, slain by Theseus, was nicknamed
the "Stretcher"? PROCRUSTES (POLYPEMON, DAMASTES)
3297 Who was the Pine-Bender? SINIS (PITYOCAMPTES)
Who was the club-wielding villain whom Theseus encountered
first? PERIPHETES (CORYNETES)
- XVIII. What is the meaning of the Latin verb at the root of
"multiply" and "complicate"? FOLD
1084 What two English verbs are derivatives of implicare?
IMPLY AND IMPLICATE
What derivative of plico means "explain"? EXPLICATE
- XIX. What tense is vulnerem? PRESENT
1079 What tense is vellerem? IMPERFECT
What tense is velem? PRESENT

- XX. To what soldier would the corona muralis be awarded?
THE FIRST OVER THE ENEMY'S WALLS
- 5152 What was a falx muralis? A HOOKED DEVICE FOR LOOSENING
STONES FROM A WALL
What was an ordinary falx? A SICKLE

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ROUND A100

I. Victor over the Volsci, this hero named Gnaeus Marcius later joined his former enemies to march against Rome. By what name is he better known? CORIOLANUS

5871 What compassionate act had he opposed before leaving Rome?
GIVING OUT GRAIN TO THE STARVING PLEBS
When he marched on Rome at the head of the Volscian army, what women persuaded him to desist?
HIS MOTHER (VETURIA) AND WIFE (VOLUMNIA) or vice-versa

II. What part of your body lies hidden within the name of your VCR? HEART

1107 If you're old-fashioned, you still get your TV signal through an antenna on your roof. What does the Latin word antenna mean? SHIP'S YARD (HORIZONTAL PART OF THE MAST)
If you're up to date, you get your signal from cable. What Latin noun, from what Latin verb, does "cable" come from?
CAPULUM ("LASSO"), FROM CAPIO

III. What emperor was born M. Annius Verus? MARCUS AURELIUS

5837 What emperor nicknamed him Verissimus? HADRIAN
What emperor adopted him as M. Aelius Aurelius Verus Caesar?
ANTONINUS PIUS (in 138AD)

IV. On what occasion might a poet write a genethliacon?
FOR SOMEONE'S BIRTHDAY

7766 An epithalamion? A WEDDING
A propempticon? A GOING-AWAY

V. Who was the goddess of magic and witchcraft? HECATE

3267 According to Hesiod, who was her father? COEUS
Who was her mother? PHOEBE

old VI. Which ~~poem by Vergil is called "messianic"~~ *universal. of the Golden Age is similar to parts of the O.T. in that it* and predicts the birth of a child whose rule will lead mankind into a new Golden Age?
ECLOGUE IV

7705 What Greek poet was Vergil's model for most of the Eclogues, but not the fourth or the sixth? THEOCRITUS
Vergil in the first line of the Fourth Eclogue addresses Muses which he describes with Theocritus' birthplace. He separates himself from his Greek forebear by telling them he wants now to sing "greater themes" than he had been versifying.
What was Theocritus' birthplace? SICILY
SICELIDES MUSAE, PAULO MAIORA CANAMUS

VII. Tene nasum vicini tui. PLAYER SHOULD HOLD TEAMMATE'S NOSE.

1088 Surge et monstra mihi aurem sinistram. PLAYER SHOULD RISE
AND POINT TO HIS LEFT EAR.
Surgite, omnes, et amplectimini. WHOLE TEAM SHOULD RISE
AND HUG EACH OTHER.

VIII. What was the Greek term for the Greek city which had established a colony? METROPOLIS

5902 What does that mean? MOTHER-CITY

What was Tarentum's metropolis? SPARTA

- IX. To what body part does "pulmonary" refer? LUNGS
 1066 Corona means crown, but what part of the body is meant by "coronary"? HEART
 The capillaries are part of the bloodstream, but named for what, to which someone saw a resemblance? HAIR
- X. Which is not a fourth-declension noun: vultus, metus, vetus, situs? VETUS
 1077 What ^{kind of word} is vetus? THIRD-DECLENSION ADJECTIVE
 What is the genitive singular of the phrase vultus vetus? VULTUS VETERIS
- XI. What does Heracles' name mean? GLORY OF HERA
 3274 What does Hippodamia mean? TAMER OF HORSES
 What does Neoptolemus mean? NEW WARRIOR
- XII. What son did Penelope bear Odysseus after his return? PTOLIPORTHES (ACUSILAUS)
 3286 Whom did Penelope marry after Odysseus' death? TELEGONUS
 Whom did Telemachus marry? CIRCE
- XIII. What tense is vellem? IMPERFECT
 1080 What tense is vellam? *Spell this* PRESENT (SUBJ, or FUT. IND.)
 What tense is velim? PRESENT
- XIV. Hissarlik doesn't have much of a ring to it; what ancient city stood in a place now called by that name? TROY
 5854 How many Troys did Schliemann count in his archeological stack of pancakes? NINE
 Which one was Homer's Troy? 7A (accept 7)
- XV. Distinguish between erga and ergo. ERGA=TOWARD, ERGO=THEREFORE
 1085 Distinguish between ero and erro. ERO=I'LL BE, ERRO=I WANDER, I ERRO
 Distinguish between uro and iuro. URO=I BURN, IURO=I SWEAR
- XVI. What Jewish writer of the first century AD wrote a history of Rome's war with the Jews? JOSEPHUS
 7771 In what language did he write the Bellum Judaicum? ARAMAIC
 In what language does it survive? GREEK
- XVII. In a Christian church, what is the abbreviation IHS for? IN HOC SIGNO *Iesus Hominum Salvator*
 1108 What is the meaning of what looks like X P ?
 CHI RHO - FIRST TWO GREEK LETTERS OF CHRIST'S NAME
 In depictions of the Crucifixion, a sign often seen over Christ's head reads I N R I. What Latin does that stand for? IESUS NAZARENUS REX IUDAEORUM
- XVIII. What two Latin authors used the title De viris illustribus? CORNELIUS NEPOS AND SUETONIUS
 7821 Which one wrote earlier? NEPOS
 Which one's work was limited to literary men? SUETONIUS

ROUND A100, page 3

- XIX. What son of Minos drowned in a vat of honey? GLAUCUS
 3283 What seer restored Glaucus to life? POLYIDUS
 What omen showed Polyidus where to find Glaucus' body?
 AN OWL (glaux) BEING BESET BY BEES AT THE STOREROOM DOOR
- XX. What anagram of pirata is a verb meaning "may he seize"? RAPIAT
 1067 What other anagram of pirata means "may she give birth"? PARIAT
 What anagram pair means "on the side" and "may he crawl"
 PARTE and REPAT