

MASSCHUSETTS SENIOR CLASSICAL LEAGUE
Northeastern Elite Certamen 2014
Round 1

1. Known as a lover, fighter, sportsman, and scoundrel, this Athenian statesman was infamous for his participation in the mutilation of the Hermae and his slander of the Eleusinian Mysteries. Who was this man?

**ANSWER:
ALCIBIADES**

- B1 In order to escape his punishments for these crimes, Alcibiades fled to one of Athens's rival city-states. Where did he go?

SPARTA

- B2 Alcibiades wasn't very good at staying out of trouble. In a very James Bond like fashion, he seduced the wife of the king of Sparta. Who was this king?

AGIS THE SECOND

2. In Book VI of Homer's *Iliad*, what man was urged on by his charioteer Athena to attack Ares?

DIOMEDES

- B1 & 2 To which two deities on Mt. Olympus did the wounded Ares then flee, whereupon they healed and bathed him?

APOLLO and HEBE

3. Quid Anglicē significat "*crīnis*"?

HAIR

- B1 Quid Anglicē significat "*nāris*"?

NOSTRIL

- B2 Quid Anglicē significat "*cervīx*"?

NECK

4. He was described as an author with "Campanian arrogance" by Gellius because his ardent and impetuous style is in cannon with Volcarius Sedigitus immediately after Caecilius and Plautus. Name this man who famously documented the battle where Marcellus won the spolia opima.

(GNAEUS) NAEVIUS

- B1 The performance of which work of Naevius in 55 BC marked the opening of the theatre of Pompey?

EQUUS TROIANUS

- B2 Which genre of Roman literature did Naevius pioneer?

ROMAN EPIC POETRY

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5. Give the accusative singular of the phrase *eadem rēs*.

EANDEM REM

B1 Change *eadem rem* to the plural.

EĀSDEM RĒS

B2 Of course, a Roman would probably just use the pronoun *idem* substantively if they wanted to say "*the same thing*." So, using one word, say in Latin, "*of the same things*."

EŌRUNDEM

[SCORE CHECK]

6. What author dubiously wrote a didactic work on fishing entitled *Halieutica* whilst exiled?

OVID

B1 During his exile, Ovid defended himself against detractors, such as in what diatribe work based upon a similar work by Callimachus?

IBIS

B2 To whom did Callimachus write his *Ibis*?

APOLLONIUS OF RHODES

7. Put the following three kings of Thebes in dynastic order, from the earliest to the latest:
Oedipus, Laodamas, Pentheus.

PENTHEUS, OEDIPUS, LAODAMAS

B1 Which of the three kings in the toss-up was a son of Agave?

PENTHEUS

B2 Which of the three kings in the toss-up was a son of Echion?

PENTHEUS

8. Whom did Numa Pompilius appoint as the first Pontifex Maximus?

NUMA MARCIUS

B1 Numa's reign was also defined by his creation of what deity's cult, which later led to the death of Tullus Hostilius?

JUPITER ELICIUS

B2 What notable Roman *gens* was founded by one of the sons of Numa Pompilius?

CALPURNIAN

9. It's Dramatic Interpretation Time! When recognized by the moderator, please stand and, using one of your comrades as a prop, act out the following passage from Ovid's *Metamorphoses*, which I will read twice as prose.

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miratur et haurit
pectore Pygmalion simulati corporis ignes.
saepe manus operi temptantes admovet, an sit
corpus an illud ebur, nec adhuc ebur esse fatetur.
oscula dat reddique putat loquiturque tenetque
et credit tactis digitos insidere membris et metuit,
pressos veniat ne livor in artus,
et modo blanditias adhibet, modo grata puellis
munera fert illi conchas teretesque lapillos
et parvas volucres et flores mille colorum...

**PLAYER SHOULD ACT LIKE HE IS CARESSING AND GIVING JEWELRY TO A
STATUE, THE ONLY PERFECT WOMAN**

- B1 Now three of you, act out the following lines from Ovid's *Metamorphoses*, which I will read as prose:

Sicut Baucis et Philemon, vultis dapem dare deis. Temptate anserem capere.

**TWO PLAYERS SHOULD CHASE A THIRD PLAYER,
WHO IS ACTING LIKE A GOOSE.**

- B2 Now act out the following passage from Ovid, which I will once again read as prose.

'Dixerat, at Cinyras, quem copia digna procorum,
quid faciat, dubitare facit, scitatur ab ipsa,
nominibus dictis, cuius velit esse mariti;
illa silet primo patriisque in vultibus haerens
aestuat et tepido suffundit lumina rore.
virginei Cinyras haec credens esse timoris,
flere vetat siccatque genas atque oscula iungit;
Myrrha datis nimium gaudet consultaque, qualem
optet habere virum, "similem tibi" dixit; at ille
non intellectam vocem conlaudat et "esto
tam pia semper" ait.

**ONE PLAYER, "CINYRAS," SHOULD ASK ANOTHER PLAYER, "MYRRHA,"
WHICH SUITOR (PLAYED BY THE OTHER TEAM MEMBERS), SHE WOULD
LIKE AS A HUSBAND. SHE SHOULD ANSWER "ONE LIKE YOU," OR
SOMETHING SIMILAR AND HE SHOULD PRAISE HER FOR HER PIETY.**

10. Which of the following, if any, is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?
"suspension, propensity, dispense, compensation"

PROPENSITY

- B1 From what Latin verb, with what meaning is "*propensity*" derived?

PENDEŌ – HANG (SUSPENDED)

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B2 From what Latin verb, with what meaning, are all the others derived?

PENDŌ – WEIGH, CAUSE TO HANG

[SCORE CHECK]

11. *Supplicō, nubō, gratificor*, and *credō* are all verbs whose objects take what case?

DATIVE

B1 Which of the following verbs, if any, does NOT take the dative: *studeō, mandō, probō, plaudō, iubeō*?

IUBEŌ

B2 Which of the following verbs, if any, has an object regularly taking the dative: *laedō, incendō, caedō, excellō, occidō*?

EXCELLŌ

12. What war was begun as a direct result of Rome's treaty with Carthage in 348 BC?

GREAT LATIN WAR

B1 The Samnites helped the Romans during this war in compliance with their treaty of what year?

341 BC

B2 In what year did the Great Latin War end?

338 BC

13. From what Greek noun with what meaning do we derive “*allegory*” and “*panegyric*”?

ἀγορά (agorá) – MARKETPLACE, AGORA

B1 What is the meaning of the Greek adjective at the root of “*allegory*”?

OTHER (ἄλλος)

B2 What is the meaning of the Greek adjective at the root of “*panegyric*”?

ALL (πᾶς)

14. *Presbon, Cytissorus, Phrontis, Melas*, and *Argus* were all sons of what man, whose miraculous escape from Boeotia to Colchis was an important prelude to Jason's quest for the Golden Fleece?

PHRIXUS

B1 Who was Phrixus's wife, the daughter of Aeëtes?

CHALCIOPE / IOPHOSSA

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B2 According to some accounts, after the flight of the Argonauts Aeëtes was deposed by his brother Perses, but later restored to the throne by Medea. According to the completely different account of Diodorus Siculus, Aeëtes was killed by which Argonaut, more famous for his role in a separate adventure?

MELEAGER

15. In the past ten years, Blockbuster hits, such as *300*, *Hercules*, *Immortals* and *Troy*, have dominated popular culture, showing a growing trend in revisiting ancient characters. Among the many authors who have written works based on stories from the Trojan War, what author of tragedy born in Brundisium wrote of a son who killed his mother and her lover in *Dulorestes*?

(MARCUS) PACUVIUS

B1 What contemporary satirist attacked tragedians Pacuvius and Accius among other famous individuals?

LUCILIUS

B2 What *fabula cothurnata* by Accius contains the famous line “*oderint dum metuant*”?

ATREUS

[SCORE CHECK]

16. While visiting Greece, what Roman emperor created a provincial parliament known as the *Panhellenion* and had a homosexual relationship with a young boy named Antinous?

HADRIAN

B1 In what river did Antinous drown, prompting Hadrian to deify him?

NILE

B2 What wife of Hadrian was rumored to have had an affair with his secretary, Suetonius?

VIBIA SABINA

17. Translate into Latin, using a subjunctive: *He says that he will have fallen.*

DĪCIT SĒ FORE UT CEDIDERIT

B1 Now translate into Latin, using a subjunctive: *He said that he would have fallen.*

DIXIT SĒ FORE UT CECIDISSET

B2 Translate into Latin, using a subjunctive: *He says that if the storm comes, he will fall.*

DĪCIT SĪ VENIAT TEMPESTAS, SĒ ESSE CĀSURUM

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18. What minor Italian deity was the consort of Diana and tried to comfort Egeria after the death of Numa Pompilius?

VIRBIUS

B1 What name was given to Aeneas after his apotheosis?

INDIGES

B2 Who, according to Ovid, became the goddess Hora?

HERSILIA

19. What use of the accusative case is found in the following sentence: *Parentēs puerōs elementa docent.*

DOUBLE

B1 What use of the accusative case is found in the following sentence: *Herbam mella sapiunt.*

COGNATE

B2 What use of the accusative case is found in the following sentence: *Ārdent īs oculōs suffectī sanguine et īgnī.*

RESPECT/SPECIFICATION/SYNECHDOCHIAL/GREEK

[SCORE CHECK]

20. The sack of Rome by the Gauls, the war with Hannibal, the battle at Teutoburg forest, and the death of Drusus I are all chronicled in what massive historical work by Livy?

AB URBE CONDITA

B1 Because of the fact that it was 142 books in length, what Roman emperor later called Livy "long winded and careless"?

CALIGULA

B2 How many books of the *Ab Urbe Condita* are extant?

35

[FINAL SCORE]

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1. “First at Antioch, an abundant and wealthy city abounding with the most erudite men and the most liberal of studies” is a translation of a Ciceronian speech defending which man?

ARCHIAS

B1 Which art did Cicero say that Archias devoted himself to?

THE ART OF WRITING

B2 Where did all the parts of the area celebrate the arrival of Archias specifically?

GREECE AND ASIA

2. Give the form of the definite article to agree with the noun form, “τέλος” (télos).

τό (tó)

B1: Make the phrase τὸ τέλος (tò télos) dative plural.

τοῖς τέλεσι(ν) [toîs télesi(n)]

B2: Define the related verb, τελευτῶ (teleutô).

TO FINISH, DIE

3. What goddess had the epithet *Chrusothonos*, meaning ‘she of the golden throne’?

HERA

B1 What god had the epithet *Asteropetes*?

ZEUS

B2 What woman in mythology had the epithet *Kallipareon*, meaning ‘fair-cheeked’?

BRISEIS

4. In what year did Caesar serve as dictator for eleven days?

49 BC

B1 Name the two Pompeian generals whom Caesar defeated at Ilerda in that year.

(LUCIUS) AFRANIUS & (MARCUS) PETREIUS

B2 In what year did Caesar serve as dictator for the second time?

47 BC

5. What English word, derived from the Latin word meaning “heart”, means “cough or spit out phlegm from the throat or lungs”?

EXPECTORATE

B1 What English word, derived from another Latin word for “heart”, means “a criticism”?

ANIMADVERSION

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B2 What English word, derived from another Latin word for “heart”, means “an agreement or harmony between people or groups”?

CONCORD

[SCORE CHECK]

6. *Iudicō* and *damnō* are two verbs that can introduce what type of genitive, seen in the sentence *arguit me furtī*?

CHARGE/PENALTY

B1 What other case can also introduce charge or penalty?

ABLATIVE

B2 What use of the ablative is used for indefinite penalties?

PRICE

7. Governors of Upper Germany were some of the least faithful commanders during the empire. Which governor of Upper Germany declared Aemilius Lepidus emperor during Caligula's reign?

(LENTULUS) GAETULICUS

B1 Another rebellion in Upper Germany was carried out by Saturninus. Fortunately for Domitian, Saturninus was quickly defeated by the governor of the less perfidious Lower Germany. Name this governor of Lower Germany.

(A.) LAPPUS MAXIMUS (NORBANUS)

B2 Governors of Lower Germany were for some reason less inclined to revolt but instead took some convincing. Vitellius, for example, was coerced into declaring himself emperor by Fabius Valens, who sought a reward for murdering what man?

FRONTINUS

8. Which of the following adjectives has neither an irregular comparative nor superlative form: *arduus*, *egēnus*, *gracilis*, *asper*, *nōbilis*?

NŌBILIS

B1 Provide the comparative forms of all the mentioned adjectives.

**MAGIS ARDUUS, EGĒNTIOR, GRACILIOR,
ASPERIOR, NŌBILIOR**

B2 Now, provide the superlative forms of all the mentioned adjectives.

**MAXIME ARDUUS, EGĒNTISSIMUS, GRACILLIMUS,
ASPERRIMUS, NŌBILISSIMUS**

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9. What name in mythology was shared by the wife of Erichthonius, the mother by Heracles of Tlepolemus, and the mother by Ares of Ialmenus and Ascalaphus?

ASTYOCHE

- B1 What name was shared by a daughter of Pelops who married Alcaeus, the mother by Heracles of Ctesippus and the wife of Acastus?

ASTYDAMEIA

- B2 What name was shared by the wife of Meleager, the wife of Phineus, and perhaps the mother of Idomeneus?

CLEOPATRA

10. Which philosopher nicknamed “The Dog” lived a simple lifestyle, founded his own philosophy, and was even so bold as to tell Alexander the Great to move out of his light while sun bathing?

DIOGENES

- B1 What was the philosophy he was said to have founded which implies a return to the simplicity of nature?

CYNICISM

- B2 True to his philosophy, Diogenes didn’t own a home instead he slept outside or, more specifically, inside a certain object. What object did Diogenes use as his mobile bed and home?

A CYRAMIC TUB

[SCORE CHECK]

11. According to Book 10 of Homer’s *Iliad*, what two Greek chieftains scout out the Trojan camp at night?

ODYSSEUS AND DIOMEDES

- B1 What forgettable son of Nestor provided Diomedes with his armor before leaving the Greek camp?

THRASYMEDES

- B2 Meriones gave Odysseus a special helmet to wear before leaving for his mission. Who had stolen that helmet long before when he had broken into the house of Amyntor?

AUTOLYCUS

12. Which Latin Leader berated Tarquinius Superbus for coming late to the meeting, which Superbus himself had called?

TURNUS HERDONIUS

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B1 What city did Turnus Herdonius hail from?

ARICIA

B2 What did Superbus do to Herdonius?

**PUT WEAPONS IN HIS CAMP AND THEN EXECUTED
HIM AS A TRAITOR**

13. Etymologically speaking, what might you find a *fūnambulus* doing?

WALKING ON A TIGHTROPE

B1 Etymologically speaking, what might you find a *pontifex* doing?

MAKING A BRIDGE

B2 Etymologically speaking, what might you find a *caprimulgus* doing?

MILKING A GOAT/GOAT HERDING

14. Name two Christian authors born in Carthage.

**(QUINTUS SEPTIMIUS FLORENS) TERTULLIAN(US)/
(THASCIUS CAECILIUS) CYPRIAN(US)/
MARTIANUS CAPELLA
/NEMESIANUS**

B1 Name two more.

SEE ABOVE

B2 What praenomen and birth city was shared by the author of *Octavius* and the tutor of Marcus Aurelius?

MARCUS and CIRTA

15. For the verb *torrēo*, give the 3rd person plural imperfect active subjunctive.

TORRĒRENT

B1 Change *torrērent* to the passive.

TORRĒRENTUR

B2 Change *torrērentur* to the pluperfect.

TOSTI/TOSTAE/TOSTA ESSENT

[SCORE CHECK]

16. What son of Europa and Zeus ruled Elysium according to Homer, but ruled Tartarus according to Virgil?

RHADAMANTHUS

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B1 According to Virgil, with what Fury's help does Rhadamanthus exact confessions from Tartarus-dwellers?

TISIPHONE

B2 According to Homer, who will go to where Rhadamanthus reigns—that is, Elysium—because he married a daughter of Zeus?

MENELAUS

17. It's Dramatic Interpretation Time! When recognized by the moderator, please act out the following story from Livy.

Fama est etiam Hannibalem annorum ferme nouem, pueriliter blandientem patri Hamilcari ut duceretur in Hispaniam, cum perfecto Africo bello exercitum eo traiecturus sacrificaret, altaribus admotum tactis sacris iure iurando adactum se cum primum posset hostem fore populo Romano.

**PLAYER SHOULD PRETEND TO SWEAR ON AN ALTAR THAT
(AS SOON AS HE CAN) HE WILL ALWAYS
BE AN ENEMY TO ROME**

B1 Alright, now give this one a try:

Inde inter Q. Sulpicium tribunum militum et Brennum regulum Gallorum conloquio transacta res est, et mille pondo auri pretium populi gentibus mox imperaturi factum. Rei foedissimae per se adiecta indignitas est: pondera ab Gallis allata iniqua et tribuno recusante additus ab insolente Gallo ponderi gladius, auditaque intoleranda Romanis vox, vae victis.

**PLAYERS SHOULD COMPLAIN TO ONE PLAYER ACTING AS BRENNUS
THAT HE IS DEMANDING TOO MUCH OF THEIR MONEY AND HE
SHOULD RESPOND "VAE VICTIS" (OR "WOE TO THE CONQUERED")**

B2 In the style of Monty Python, please act out the following, also from Livy:

Bellum aduersus Germanorum trans Rhenum ciuitates gestum a Druso refertur. Ipse ex fractura, equo super crus eius conlapso XXX die quam id acciderat, mortuus.

**ONE PLAYER, A HORSE, SHOULD FALL ON THE
LEG OF ANOTHER PLAYER**

18. In which satire does Juvenal speak with his possibly imaginary friend Umbricius, who has decided to leave Rome because the city no longer allows honest Romans to prosper, but rather is filled with foreign competitors and dishonorable scoundrels?

SATIRE 3

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B1 Juvenal's Fourth Satire is a mock epic, which recounts the extravagant dinner party of the cruel emperor Domitian. What muse does Juvenal invoke for this mock epic?

CALLIOPE

B2 What man, once an Egyptian plebeian who later gained immense wealth in Rome, does Juvenal vehemently excoriate in the First and Fourth Satires?

CRISPINUS

19. What last king of Macedon was often referred to as Pseudo-Philippus for being a pretender to the throne and was later defeated in the Fourth Macedonian War?

ANDRISCUS

B1 What Roman praetor of 148 BC had defeated Andriscus?

CAECILIUS METELLUS (MACEDONICUS)

B2 A year before his loss at the second battle of Pydna, what Seleucid ruler had Andriscus requested military help?

DEMETRIUS SOTER

[SCORE CHECK]

20. The phrase "*Rem acū tetigisti*" is figuratively translated to mean "You've hit the nail on the head." What is the literal translation of this phrase?

**YOU'VE TOUCHED THE THING
WITH A NEEDLE.**

B1 The phrase "*ad praesēns ōva crās pullīs sunt meliōra*" is figuratively translated to mean "A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush." What is the literal translation of this phrase?

**EGGS TODAY ARE BETTER THAN
CHICKENS TOMORROW**

B2 The phrase "*mundus vult dēcipī et dēcipiātur*" is figuratively translated to mean "There's a sucker born every minute." What is the literal translation of this phrase?

**THE WORLD WANTS TO BE DECEIVED, AND
LET/MAY IT BE DECEIVED.**

[FINAL SCORE]

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1. Differentiate in meaning between *fāgus* and *ficus*.

FĀGUS – FIG/BEECH TREE

FĪCUS – FIG TREE

- B1 Differentiate in meaning between the feminine singular nouns *māla* and *mālus*.

MĀLA – CHEEK (BONE)/JAW

MĀLUS – APPLE TREE

- B2 Differentiate in meaning between the feminine plural nouns *faucēs* and *fidēs*.

FAUCĒS – THROAT, JAWS

FIDĒS – LYRE

2. What governor of Syria was instrumental in securing Vespasian's bid for the imperial throne?

(GAIUS LICINIUS) MUCIANUS

- B1 Who had appointed Mucianus governor of Syria?

NERO

- B2 Mucianus wrote a book of geographical wonders that would be later much used by what Roman author?

PLINY THE ELDER

3. Identify the work and author of the following passage:

Ne quis miretur qui sim, paucis eloquar.
ego Lar sum familiaris ex hac familia
unde exeuntem me aspexistis. hanc domum
iam multos annos est cum possideo et colo
patri avoque iam huius qui nunc hic habet.
sed mi avos huius obsecrans concredidit
thensaurum auri clam omnis: in medio foco
defodit, venerans me ut id servarem sibi.

AULULARIA; (TITUS MACCUS) PLAUTUS

- B1 In which work of Plautus does a slave steal a ring from Terapontigonus so that his master will be able to purchase the courtesan he loves?

CURCULIO

- B2 Which work of Plautus, literally translated as "The Churl", features a woman who exploits her lovers to earn more for her services?

TRUCULENTUS

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4. What king of Arcadia was thrown to panthers on Mt. Rhodope because of his lack of reverence for the god Dionysus?

LYCURGUS

- B1 How exactly had Lycurgus offended Dionysus?

**DROVE HIM OUT OF THRACE WITH AN OX-GOAD
(AND IMPRISONED HIS FOLLOWERS)**

- B2 In another story, Lycurgus was killed when the Edonians threw him to what man-eating creatures on Mt. Pangaeus?

MARES / HORSES

5. It's dramatic interpretation time! When recognized by the spotter, act out the following lines from Catullus 43, which I will read as prose:

Salve, nec minimo puella naso
nec bello pede nec nigris ocellis
nec longis digitis nec ore sicco
nec sane nimis elegante lingua.
Decoctoris amica Formiani,
ten provincia narrat esse bellam?

**SAY SOMETHING ABOUT A GIRL BEING NOT THAT PRETTY
BUT THE WORLD THINKS SHE IS**

- B1 Act out the following lines From Ovid's Amores which I will read as prose:

inpulit ignavum formosae cura puellae
iussit et in castris aera merere suis.
inde vides agilem nocturnaque bella gerentem.
qui nolet fieri desidiosus, amet!

**SAY SOMETHING TO THE EFFECT OF GIRL GET OUT OF MY HEAD, I
WAS ORDERED TO LOVE SO I MIGHT AS WELL LOVE**

- B2 Now two people act out this passage from Ovid's Metamorphoses:

percutit indignos claro plangore lacertos
et laniata comas amplexaque corpus amatum
vulnera supplevit lacrimis fletumque cruori
miscuit et gelidis in vultibus oscula figens
'Pyrame,' clamavit, 'quis te mihi cāsus ademit?'

**ONE PRETENDS TO BE DEAD WHILE THE OTHER HUGS AND
KISSES AND CRIES OUT PYRAMUS WHY
ARE YOU LEAVING ME**

[SCORE CHECK]

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6. What man, because his values embodied those of ancient Roman civilization, was deemed the “Last of the Romans” by Procopius for his notable victory over Attila in 451 AD?

AETIUS

B1 At what battle had this victory occurred?

CATALAUNIAN PLAINS

B2 What rival general of Aetius was also called the “Last of the Romans”?

COUNT BONIFACE / BONIFACIUS

7. Translate the following sentence into English: “τὸν πατέρα μου θάψω ἐγώ.”
(*tòn patéra mū thápsō egō*)

I WILL BURY MY FATHER.

B1 What is the non-enclitic form of *μου* (*mū*)?

ἐμοῦ (*emō*)

B2 Now give both the emphatic and enclitic dative forms of *ἐγώ* (*egō*).

ἐμοί (*emoi*) and μοι (*moi*)

8. In Athens learning under the philosopher Antiochus of Ascalon and at Rome under Lucius Aelius Stilo, what man was called “the most learned of the Romans” by Quintilian?

MARCUS TERENTIUS VARRO (REATINUS)

B1 Which of his works is a 9 book dictionary on liberal arts such as ancient science, geometry, and grammar?

DISCIPLINAE

B2 Upon which of Varro’s works did Vergil base his Georgics?

DE RE RUSTICA

9. If one were to say “it concerns Kim Kardashian” using an impersonal verb, in what case would “Kim Kardashian” be?

GENITIVE

B1 If one were to say “it concerns me” using an impersonal verb, in what case would “me” be?

ABLATIVE

B2 Regardless of the person speaking, what gender would “me” be?

FEMININE

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10. What prophet advised Aeneas both to seek out the Cumaean Sibyl and to found a city where he found 30 piglets and a white sow?

HELENUS

B1 Who was Helenus' wife in Buthrotum, who gave her dead son's clothes to Aeneas for Ascanius to wear?

ANDROMACHE

B2 Later in Book III of the *Aeneid*, what son of Adamastus does Aeneas recall picking up on Sicily after Odysseus left him there in his hurry to flee Polyphemus?

ACHAEMENIDES

[SCORE CHECK]

11. Complete this analogy: negotium: nec otium as negō: _____.

NEC AIŌ

B1 What does the negative particle *nedum* mean?

MUCH LESS

B2 Which of the following negative particles would be used specifically for prohibition purposes: *non*, *ne*, *neve*, *haud*, *neu*?

NE

12. Tyranny isn't really popular these days, but back in the Hellenistic period it was kind of cool! Who was the first tyrant of Athens?

PEISISTRATOS

B1 After Peisistratos' death, what were the names of his two sons who succeeded him?

HIPPIAS AND HIPPARCHUS

B2 Hipparchus would meet his end at the hand of the Tyrannicides, two men seeking revenge after Hipparchus had slighted one of their sisters. What were the names of the Tyrannicides?

HARMODIUS AND ARISTOGEITON

13. Which of the following, if any, is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?
“*difference*, *inference*, *interference*, *indifference*”

INTERFERENCE

B1 Give all the principal parts and meaning of the Latin verb at the root of “*interference*.”

FERIŌ, FERĪRE (wanting in perfect system) – TO STRIKE

B2 What derivative of another Latin verb meaning “to strike” means “the act or technique of tapping the surface of a body part to learn the condition of the parts beneath by the resultant sound”?

PERCUSSION

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14. What Egyptian prefect, or should I say, ex-prefect, lost his post after falling into disgrace with Augustus, and sequentially committed suicide after exile and losing his property?

(C. CORNELIUS) GALLUS

B1 Gallus often wrote love elegies to a woman named Lycoris who obviously got around because she was rumored to have also been the lover of what politician?

(MARK) ANTONY

B2 In what city was Cornelius Gallus born?

FORUM IULII

15. If you asked my wife, she would tell you I am the Cretan Aethon. If you asked Athena, she would tell you I murdered Orsilochus on Crete. If you asked my swineherd, he'd tell you I was a son of Castor and his concubine from Crete. And yet, I'm not Cretan at all. Who am I?

ODYSSEUS/ULYSSES

B1 Give the Greek for the name of Odysseus according to Polyphemus.

OUTIS

B2 Now answer this semi-Odyssean riddle, which rhymes too: Who am I? Two heroes came to my land, and both approached me first. Neither took my daughter's hand, since for both many miles had to be traversed. For one, my musician squeezed his lacrimal gland, and for the other, into gracing his marriage I was coerced.

ARETE

[SCORE CHECK]

16. Translate the following sentence into English: *Fēlix est quī hanc quaestiōnem bene respondēre possit.*

**HE WHO CAN ANSWER THIS QUESTION WELL IS LUCKY/LUCKY IS HE
WHO CAN ANSWER THIS QUESTION WELL.**

B1 : Now translate this sentence into English: *Sed meminimus prīmās quaestiōnēs ullīus certāminis nōbīs facillimās esse.*

**BUT WE REMEMBER (THAT) THE FIRST QUESTIONS OF
ANY CERTAMEN ARE VERY EASY
/THE EASIEST FOR US.**

B2 : Now translate this: *Hūc iter fēcimus ut sentiētiās de itinere faciētibz militibz Latīnē redderēmus.*

**WE JOURNEYED/TRAVELED (TO) HERE IN ORDER TO/SO THAT/TO
TRANSLATE SENTENCES ABOUT/OF (THE) MARCHING SOLDIERS INTO
LATIN. (Do not accept any response other than "the marching soldiers"
for itenere faciētibz militibz).**

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17. In 200 BC, what three tribes descended from Cisalpine Gaul but were defeated at the battles of Mincio River and Lake Como in 197 and 196?

INSUBRES and CENOMANI and BOII

B1 What general was victorious at the battle of Lake Como? finals

(M.) CLAUDIUS MARCELLUS
(son of the sword of Rome)

B2 Name the two colonies that Rome founded in 183 BC after Cisalpine Gaul's reduction?

MUTINA AND PARMA

18. Give the full name of the Cordoban who was recalled to Rome from exile by Agripina and spent many of his days studying and writing philosophical works?

LUCIUS ANNAEUS SENECA (SENECA THE YOUNGER)

B1 Which of Seneca's *Diologi*, dedicated to his homeboy Lucilius, tries to reconcile the Stoic doctrine about an interventionist God with the problem of evil?

DE PROVIDENTIA

B2 Which of Seneca's *Diologi* was ironically dedicated to Nero since he was later forced into suicide by the emperor's command after his implication in the Pisonian conspiracy?

DE CLEMENTIA

19. Who repeatedly fell ill on the eve of her wedding, and, upon consulting the Delphic oracle, learned that these illnesses were the punishment of Artemis, by whom she had inadvertently sworn to marry Acontius?

CYDIPPE

B1 How do you like *them* apples?! Of course, apples are not rare in mythology, but usually they are made of gold and are rather harder to come by. Even Heracles had to stop and ask for directions! Who told Heracles where to find the golden apples of the Hesperides for his 11th labor?

NEREUS

B2 Another Cydippe, a priestess at Argos, prayed for Hera to grant her sons whatever was best for mortals, which turned out to be death. Who were her two devoted sons?

CLEOBIS AND BITON

[SCORE CHECK]

20. Change the phrase *mea senex brūnia terra* to the dative singular.

MEAE SENĪ BRŪIAE TERRAE

B1 Change *meae senĪ brūiae terrae* to the comparative.

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MEAE SENIORI/
MÂIORI NĀTŪ BRŪNIAE MAGIS TERRAE

B2 Change that phrase to the superlative.

MEAE MAXIMAE NĀTŪ BRŪIAE MAXIME TERRAE

[FINAL SCORE]

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Semi-Finals

1. Using two syllables, say in Latin: You cried.

FLĒSTI

- B1 Now say in Latin using two syncopated verbs, one in the subjunctive: You cried as if you had never loved someone.

**FLĒSTI QUASI/VELUT/SĪCUT AMĀSSĒS
NUMQUAM ALIQUEM**

- B2 Give the full, un-syncopated form of the word *visne*

VISNE

2. Whipped for sleeping around with a married woman, what author in what work writes about an evil politician who takes advantage of moral degeneracy to gain support for his conspiracy

**SALLUST, BELLUM CATILINAE/
DE CATILINAE CONIURATIONE**

- B1 Who was this politician, whose wife Sallust had made his side chick?

MILO

- B2 Which of Sallust's works includes a speech by Mithridates on Rome's search for power and includes his admiration for Sertorius?

HISTORIAE

3. Chieftains of foreign lands helped the Roman throughout their war campaigns in the late republic. What king of the Galatians assisted Lucullus in his victory at Cabira?

DEIOTARUS

- B1 What Mauretanian chieftain aided Caesar in delivering his victory at Munda?

BOGUD

- B2 Other foreign allies acted as buffers between Rome and its enemies, such as what king, Theos of Commagene, whose lands governed the strategically valuable area of the upper Euphrates?

ANTIOCHUS I

4. Which of the following, if any, does not take the accusative: *citra*, *penes*, *pone*, *absque*, *iuxta*?

ABSQUE

- B1 An uncommon preposition that takes the accusative is *secundum*. What does this mean?

NEXT TO/FOLLOWING

- B2 Name all four prepositions that can take either the accusative or ablative.

IN, SUB, SUBTER, SUPER

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5. In Book 24 of the *Odyssey*, who describes the funeral of Achilles to none other than the shade of Achilles himself?

(THE SHADE OF) AGAMEMNON

- B1 Which suitor's shade is recognized by Agamemnon as a former guest-friend, since he and Menelaus stayed with this man when recruiting Odysseus to go to Troy twenty years earlier?

AMPHIMEDON'S

- B2 While Amphimedon catches Agamemnon up on what has happened in the first 23 books of the *Odyssey*, Odysseus himself is catching up with his father Laertes, as well as what faithful old gardener?

DOLIUS

[SCORE CHECK]

6. Translate the following sentence into English: *Si scīvissem tē adesse, non locutus essem tibi.*

**IF I HAD KNOWN/HAD I KNOWN THAT YOU WERE HERE/PRESENT, I
WOULD HAVE NOT TALKED TO YOU.**

- B1 What use of the conditional is found in that sentence?

PAST CONTRARY TO FACT

- B2 What use of the subjunctive, other than the uses found in the conditional, is found in that sentence?

DOUBT CLAUSE WITH QUŌMINUS

7. What derivative of the verb *doleō* means "disposed to avoid exertion"?

INDOLENT

- B1 What derivative of verb *trahō* means "easy to control or influence"?

TRACTABLE

- B2 What derivative of the verb *terō* means "something that causes injury or damage"?

DETRIMENT

8. What self-proclaimed "partially rustic" author criticizes contemporary moral degeneration while encouraging his stoic beliefs in his satires?

(AULUS) PERSIUS (FLACCUS)

- B1 In which of his satires does Persius use the metaphor of the belly as the existence of man himself and also go on a tirade against vice and corruption?

SIXTH SATIRE

- B2 What man and teacher of Persius revised his satires after his death?

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CORNUTUS

9. What son of Ares and Harpinna became king of Pisa and forced his daughters suitors to compete with him in a chariot race, after which the loser was executed?

OENOMAEUS

- B1 Who was the first suitor of Hippodamia to be defeated and killed along with his mares?

MARMAX

- B2 For what boon did Oenomaus' charioteer Myrtilus agree to sabotage his master's chariot?

A NIGHT WITH HIPPODAMIA

10. As Thebes was being destroyed, Alexander only spared the house of one man, a lyric poet who wrote odes to the winners of four great Pan-Hellenic Games. Who was this poet?

PINDAR

- B1 Which lyric poetess from Tanagra taught Pindar, instructing him "sow by handful not by sack?"

CORINNA

- B2 Pindar is said to have been rivaled by only one man, a lyric poet from Ceos and nephew of Simonides. Who was this man?

BACHYLIDES

[SCORE CHECK]

11. What four-year-old boy was declared emperor by troops in Illyricum in 375 AD?

VALENTINIAN II

- B1 Name the mother of Valentinian II who served as his regent.

JUSTINA

- B2 Name the Frankish general who was appointed to co-serve as regent with Justina.

MEROBAUDES

12. What Trojan spy did Odysseus and Diomedes catch and kill during their night foray

DOLON

- B1 What newly arrived Trojan ally did Dolon betray to Odysseus and Diomedes?

RHESUS

- B2 What was Dolon's reward for his assistance?

HE WAS KILLED

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13. Which young lover of Heracles was left alone to guard the flesh-eating mares of Diomedes while Heracles was fighting for his life?

ABDERUS

- B1 What people of Thrace were rallying against Heracles because he had killed their king?

THE BISTONES

- B2 At what mournful king's palace in Thessaly had Heracles stopped on his way to retrieve the mares?

ADMETUS'

14. It's Dramatic Interpretation time! When recognized by the spotter, perform the following lines from book 14 of Ovid's *Metamorphoses*, which I will read as prose:

Viderat a veteris generosam sanguine Teucri
Iphis Anaxareten,..., supplex ad limina venit
et modo nutrici miserum confessus amorem,
ne sibi dura foret, per spes oravit alumnae,
et modo de multis blanditus cuique ministris
sollicita petiit propensum voce favorem;
saepe ferenda dedit blandis sua verba tabellis...

**PLAYER (IPHIS) MUST GO UP TO A PERSON,
AND SAY HE LOVES ANAXERETE AND ASKS THEM
TO PUT IN GOOD WORDS FOR HIM AND GIVE HIS
NOTES TO HER.**

- B1 Now, act out the lines that follow:

Saevior illa freto surgente cadentibus Haedis,
durior et ferro, quod Noricus excoquit ignis,
et saxo, quod adhuc vivum radice tenetur,
spernit et inridet factisque inmitibus addit
verba superba ferox et spe quoque fraudat amantem.

**PLAYER (ANAXERETE) REJECTS A PERSON (IPHIS)
AND MAKES FUN OF THEM**

- B2 Now, again, act out the lines that follow:

Non tulit impatiens longi tormenta doloris
Iphis et ante fores haec verba novissima dixit:
"Vincis, Anaxarete, neque erunt tibi taedia tandem
ulla ferenda mei: laetos molire triumphos
et Paeana voca nitidaque incingere lauru!
Vincis enim, moriorque libens: age, ferrea, gaude!
Certe aliquid laudare mei cogeris amoris,
quo tibi sim gratus, meritumque fatebere nostrum.

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THE PLAYER (IPHIS) TELLS A PERSON (ANAXERETE) THAT SHE HAS WON
AND THAT SHE WILL NOT HEAR FROM HIM ANYMORE AND THAT HE
WILL GO AND DIE NOW

15. Whose death created a vacancy in the office of Pontifex Maximus, a void that was later filled by the emperor Augustus?

LEPIDUS

B1 In what year had Lepidus died, creating this vacancy?

12 BCE

B2 What other title had Augustus accepted ten years later in 2 BCE?

PATER PATRIAE

[SCORE CHECK]

16. Translate the following passage written from Cato to Cicerone: *Mugiveris, quot mihi basiationes vaccae, Vaccagil, sint satis superque*

YOU MAY MOO, HOW MANY KISSES TO COW, VACCAGIL,
ARE ENOUGH AND MORE

B1 Translate Cicerone's response: *Cato, mihi causas memora, Eheu bombulens et mugiens.*

CATULLUS, CAUSE ME TO REMEMBER,
ALAS BUZZING AND MOOING

B2 Translate Bovid's jealous tirade: *Quis tibi, saeve Vaccagil, dedit hoc in bombulentes iuris?*

WHO GAVE YOU, SEVERE VACCAGIL,
THE BUZZING OF LAW IN THIS?

17. Give a synonym for the Latin adverb *frustrā*.

NĒQUĪQUAM

B1 Give an antonym for the Latin adverb *clam*.

PALAM

B2 Give a synonym for the Latin adverb *nōnnunquam*.

INTERDUM / ALIQUANDŌ

18. Τι Αγγλικῇ σημαίνει “**μοῖρα**”; (Τί Anglikê sēmaínei “**moîra**”?)

FATE, DESTINY

B1 Τι Αγγλικῇ σημαίνει “**μύλη**”; (Τί Anglikê sēmaínei “**mýlē**”?)

MILL, MILLSTONE

B2 Τι Αγγλικῇ σημαίνει “**ἐνεός**”; (Τί Anglikê sēmaínei “**eneós**”?)

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SPEECHLESS, MUTE

19. The emperor Aurelian set his sights on conquering Palmyra during his reign. What was the name of the general he defeated at Antioch?

ZABDAS

B1 Who was Zenobia's advisor whom she blamed for the Rebellion after she was defeated?

CASSIUS LONGINUS

B2 Aurelian was certainly a busy man. After defeating Zenobia, he had to rush to Egypt to suppress the rebellion of what Greek merchant? finals

FIRMUS

[SCORE CHECK]

20. The rape of the Sabine women, the battle at Zama, and the Aetolian campaigns are all covered in what author's works?

(QUINTUS) ENNIUS

B1 Ennius also translated into Latin a philosopher's work which followed the notions that gods originated from stories about mankind. Name this philosopher.

EUHEMERUS

B2 Because of his origins in Rudiae, from what monarch does Ennius claim to trace his lineage?

KING MESSAPUS

[FINAL SCORE]

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1. Hello, and welcome to the finals, where any pretension to fairness in difficulty is defenestrated. At this point you might become worried and request aid from your allies, just like Tarentum did with Pyrrhus. However, Tarentum only sought Pyrrhus' aid as a last resort, preferring to first request the aid of which two kings in Greece?

**AGATHOCLES and
CLEONYMUS**

- B1 The Roman tension with Tarentum reached higher levels after the Roman victory in the 3rd Samnite War and the founding of what colony?

VENUSIA

- B2 Tarentum finally sought help from Pyrrhus when which Greek colony in Italy requested aid from Rome?

THURII

2. In the guise of what maiden, who tires out horses and outruns the swift Hebrus, does Venus appear to Aeneas in Book I of the Aeneid?

HARPALYCE

- B1 In whose guise does Somnus appear to Palinurus in Book V?

PHORBAS'

- B2 Who in the Aeneid appears in the form of Calybe, the priestess of Juno?

ALLECTO

3. Translate the following sentence into English: *Aggripīna non erat maximē idōnea ūxor Claudiō dum merēret creāre suum filium imperātorem.*

**AGGRIPINA WAS NOT THE MOST SUITABLE WIFE FOR CLAUDIUS AS
LONG AS SHE DESIRED
TO MAKE HER SON (THE) EMPEROR.**

- B1 Translate the following sentence into English: *Rōmānīs appropinquāda es haec urbs consequendī victōriae patriae populōque causā.*

**THE ROMANS MUST APPROACH THIS CITY (IN ORDER)
TO GAIN/WITH THE CAUSE OF GAINING VICTORY
FOR (THEIR) FATHERLAND AND PEOPLE**

- B2 Translate the following sentence into English: *Hic populus utuntur lēgibus condemnāre virōs capitis.*

**THESE PEOPLE/THIS NATION USE/USES
LAWS TO CONDEMN MEN TO DEATH.**

4. You often ask me why, when genius and the fame of earlier times and so many distinguished orators flourished, especially in our own age is so forlorn and so destitute of

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the glory of eloquence scarcely retains the very name of the orator, Fabius Justus.” These are the opening lines to what author’s mock discussion on the decline in the quality of oratory?

(PUBLIUS/GAIUS CORNELIUS) TACITUS

B1 Give the Latin title of this work.

DIALOGUS DE ORATORIBUS

B2 Put the following works of Tacitus reverse chronological order, from latest to earliest:

Historiae, Dialogus De Oratoribus, Annales, Germania, Agricola.

AGRICOLA, GERMANIA, DIALOGUS DE ORATORIBUS, HISTORIAE,
ANNALES

5. From what Greek word with what meaning do we derive *geomancy*, *kleptomaniac*, and *maniacal*?

μᾶνομαι (máinomai) – TO RAGE

B1 What derivative of μᾶνομαι and the Greek word for hand means “palm-reading or palmistry”?

CHIROMANCY (from χεῖρ)

B2 What is the meaning of the verb at the root of kleptomaniac?

TO STEAL (κλέπτω)

[SCORE CHECK]

6. What freedman, who allegedly sued a mime for mentioning his name during a performance, wrote a fabula praetexta on the Battle of Sentinum?

(LUCIUS) ACCIUS

B1 Give the Latin title of this work.

DECIUS

B2 In addition to praetextae, Accius also wrote over 50 fabulae cothurnatae. Which of his cothurnatae, an episode from the Iliad, is literally translated as “The Night Watch”?

NYCTEGRESIA

7. What daughter of Thaumias and Electra was said to be the mother of Achilles’ immortal horses Xanthus and Balius?

PODARGE

B1 Which of the wind gods was the father of this pair?

ZEPHYR(US)

B2 Which harpy’s name means ‘whirlwind’?

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AELLO

8. What woman led a conspiracy in 182 AD to kill the emperor Commodus?

LUCILLA

B1 Name Lucilla's nephew who attempted to stab Commodus during this conspiracy.

POMPEIUS QUINTIANUS

B2 Whence was Lucilla exiled as a result of her involvement?

CAPRI

9. What Latin word, with what meaning is at the root of "jail" and "decoy"?

CAVEA

B1 What Latin word, with what meaning, is at the root of "munition"?

MOENIA

B2 What Latin word, with what meaning, is at the root of the French word "sans"?

SINE, WITHOUT

10. Which of the following, if any, does not belong because of meaning? "*glīs, camelopardus, caballus, sūs, onager*"?

THEY ALL BELONG

B1 Quōmodo animal "coluber" Anglicē dīcitur?

SNAKE

B2 Quōmodo animal "fiber" Anglicē dīcitur?

BEAVER

[SCORE CHECK]

11. Complete the following analogy on archaic endings: aula : aulaī :: tū : ____.

TĪS

B1 Complete the following analogy on archaic endings: suī : sēd :: magistratus : ____.

MAGISTRATŪD

B2 Complete the following analogy on archaic endings: suō : suōpte :: tū : ____.

TŪTE (MET)

12. What prefect of Spain and proconsul of Africa wrote a treatise on Greek and Latin words entitled *De Differentiis et Societatibus Graeci Latiniq̄ Verbi*, but is most known for his commentary on Cicero's *Somnium Scipionis*?

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(AMBROSIUS THEODOSIUS) MACROBIUS

B1 To what man did Macrobius dedicate this commentary?

EUSTACHIUS (HIS SON)

B2 This commentary is part of a larger work, the *Saturnalia*, in which a discussion takes place at a dinner party. What other two authors are present in this dinner party?

SYMMACHUS AND SERVIUS

13. Because it was not permitted for a foreigner to be initiated in the Eleusinian Mysteries, by what man was Heracles formally adopted in preparation for his 12th labor?

PYLIUS

B1 By whom was Heracles actually initiated?

EUMOLPUS / MUSAEUS

B2 Which of the fabled entrances to the Underworld was used by Heracles in this labor?

TAENARUM

14. Which of the following, if any, does not belong because of the type of adverb it is: *alibi*, *sīcunde*, *indidem*, *crebrō*?

CREBRŌ (CREBO IS AN TEMPORAL ADVERB,
THE REST ARE ADVERBS OF PLACE)

B1 Which of the following, if any, is not an interrogative particle: *numquid*, *utrum*, *annon*, *anne*, *utrum*?

NONE

B2 What does the interrogative particle *annon* mean?

WHETHER NOT

15. What daughter of Perseus and Andromeda married Oebalus and Perieres, thus becoming the first widow to remarry in mythology?

GORGOPHONE

B1 By Perieres, Gorgophone became mother of what two men?

APHAREUS AND LEUCIPPUS

B2 Name the grandson of Gorgophone who accused Orestes of murdering Clytemnestra in the Areopagus.

PERILAUS

[SCORE CHECK]

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16. Translate this empowering sentence by Cowtullus while standing on one foot: *Mugiebo ego vos et bombulebo, Vaccagil pulchre et Bovid bellus*

**I WILL MOO YOU AND BUZZ YOU, BEAUTIFUL VACCAGIL
AND PRETTY BOVID (should be dramatic in translation)**

- B1 Now translate this sentence by as a team while jumping in a circle: *In nova fert vacca mutata bombulare formas boves*”

**MY COW BEARS ME TO SPEAK OF FORMS
CHANGED INTO NEW COWS**

- B2 Now it’s your turn to come up with a Vaccagilized sentence using this Latin: *Quid faciat laetas segetes, quo sidere terram uertere, Maecenas.*

**AS LONG AS BOMBULO, MUGIO, VACCA, BOS ARE THERE,
THEY ARE GOOD**

17. Syracuse, the largest city in the Greek world and arguably the most important colony on Sicily was founded by what city-state?

CORINTH

- B1 Syracuse may have been the largest colony, but it certainly was not the first. What was the name of the first Greek colony in Italy?

CUMAE

- B2 On the topic of founding colonies, the Spartans never really got into the game. They only founded one before going back to kicking people into pits. What was the name of Sparta’s only colony?

TARAS/ TARENTUM

18. A triumph song for the victory of Actium, a scornful tirade against Maecenas for preparing garlic for him, and a reverse *propempticon* to Maevius can all be found in what work by Horace?

EPODES/IAMBI

- B1 In which of Horace’s odes can you find a lyric invocation to the Olympians Apollo and Diana?

CARMEN SAECULARE (PROMPT ON ODES)

- B2 Responde Latine. *De quo opera Catullus dicit se monumentum aere perennius exactum fuisse?*

(DE) ODIBUS

19. It’s Dramatic Interpretation Time! When recognized by the spotter, act out the following lines from a work of the Appendix Vergiliana, which I will read as prose:

Copa Surisca, caput Graeca redimita mitella,
crispum sub crotalo docta movere latus,

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ebria fumosa saltat lasciva taberna,
ad cubitum raucos excutiens calamos.

**THE PLAYER MUST DANCE AROUND LIKE A
DRUNKEN LITTLE GIRL.**

B1 Now, try this passage from the same collection:

Pastor, ut ad fontem densa requievit in umbra,
mitem concepit proiectus membra soporem,
anxius insidiis nullis, sed lentus in herbis
seculo pressos somno mandaverat artus.
stratus humi dulcem capiebat corde quietem,
ni Fors incertos iussisset ducere casus.

**A PLAYER IS ASLEEP SOUNDLY WHEN HE/SHE
PRETENDS TO BE DISTURBED BY A FLY
AND SWATS IT AWAY WITH HIS/HER HAND.**

B2 Now, act out the lines that follow:

nam solitum volvens ad tempus tractibus isdem
immanis vario maculatus corpore serpens,
mersus ut in limo magno subsideret aestu,
obvia vibranti carpens, gravis aere, lingua
squamosos late torquebat motibus orbes:
tollebant aurae venientis ad omnia visus.
iam magis atque magis corpus revolubile volvens...

**PLAYER MUST ACT LIKE A SNAKE, ROLLING
AROUND IN MUD.**

[SCORE CHECK]

20. According to Book 9 of Ovid's Metamorphoses, what daughter of Miletus and Cyanee writes a long love letter to her brother Caunus?

BYBLIS

B1 Caunus rejected Byblis's love so she went mad with grief. Into what was she transformed?

A SPRING

B2 What god was the grandfather of Caunus and Byblis?

APOLLO

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[FINAL SCORE]