

1. Responde aut Anglice aut Latine: Quis sum? Sum deus furum et nuntiorum. Meae soleae habent alas, et caduceum fero. MERCURY / MERCURIUS

BONUS: Quis sum? Sum dea belli et sapientiae. Bubo est mea avis. MINERVA / MINERVA

BONUS: Quis sum? Sum pater Ascanii et filius Veneris Anchisaeque. Fugi ab urbe Troia ad Hesperiam. AENEAS / AENEAS

2. During this holiday, Pliny is said to seclude himself in his Laurentian estate far away from the city, but Catullus calls it “the best of days”. What festival would find Romans setting aside their toga for the Greek style synthesis, a harvest festival held in December? SATURNALIA

BONUS: During which Roman festival in March would Roman boys set aside their *bullae praetextae*? LIBERALIA

BONUS: What festival in Rome, celebrated from February 13-15, was associated with Pan, and was generally intended to purify the city and release health and fertility? LUPERCALIA

3. What wife of Aeneas did he reluctantly leave behind in the burning city of Troy? CREUSA

BONUS: What queen in Carthage did Aeneas reluctantly leave behind after Mercury instructed him to do so? DIDO

BONUS: What princess of Latium was reluctantly given to Aeneas once he had defeated the Rutulians in Italy? LAVINIA

4. Quid significat: **Taurus** ? BULL

BONUS: Quid significat: **Cervus** ? DEER

BONUS: Quid significat: **Formica** ? ANT

5. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer in Latin the questions that follow.

Europa est puella pulchra. Europa in Tyro, insulā in Phoeniciā, habitat. Agenor est rex Phoeniciae, et Europa est filia. Europa cum amicis Tyriis ludit. Amicae Europae puellam amant, et Europa amicās amat. (repeat)

Question: **Ubi Europa habitat?** IN TYRO/IN INSULA/IN PHOENICIA

BONUS: **Quis est rex Phoeniciae?** AGENOR

BONUS: **Quibuscum Europa ludit?** CUM AMICIS TYRIIS

6. Which of Rome's kings is said to have increased the population of Rome by two methods: establishing an asylum on the Capitoline for outlaws and refugees as well as kidnapping the Sabine women? ROMULUS
 BONUS: Which king of the Sabines led an attack on the city to reclaim their women? TITUS TATIUS
 BONUS: By whose treachery did the Sabines capture the Capitoline? TARPEIA
7. Please translate the following into Latin: Today we come to play. HODIE VENIMUS LUDERE
 BONUS: Please translate the following into Latin: The hope is to win. SPES EST VINCERE/SUPERARE
 BONUS: Please translate the following into Latin: Glory will be the prize. GLORIA PRAEDA/PRAEMIUM/SPOLIUM ERIT
8. What sibling of Chrysaor, an offspring of Medusa, was a winged horse tamed by Bellerophon? PEGASUS
 BONUS: What other divine horse was the offspring of Poseidon and Demeter? ARION
 BONUS: What pair of immortal horses were given to Achilles to drive his chariot? XANTHUS & BALIUS
9. What movie just released last weekend would the Romans have rendered as, *Virī Monumentorum*? THE MONUMENTS MEN
 BONUS 1: Please render into Latin the movie, which is set to be released today, *Endless Love*. PERPETUUS/INFINITIMUS AMOR
 BONUS 2: What is the English title for the movie released last weekend, *Ultimī iniustorum*? THE LAST OF THE UNJUST
10. What battle of 31 BC, was the decisive confrontation of the civil war between Antony and Octavian for control of the Roman State? ACTIUM
 BONUS: Who was the commander of Octavian's fleet at Actium? (MARCUS VISPANIUS) AGRIPPA
 BONUS: Antony's fleet was supported by whose ships? CLEOPATRA
11. How many Julio-Claudian emperors were there? FIVE
 BONUS: How many Flavian emperors were there? THREE
 BONUS: How many Emperor ruled in 69 AD? FOUR
12. What daughter of Pittheus is the mother of the hero, Theseus? AETHRA
 BONUS: What god and what man are both, according to various sources, said to be the father of Theseus? AEGEUS & POSEIDON
 BONUS: What is the name of Pittheus' city where Theseus was born? TROEZEN

13. Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

TEMPO TEMPEST TEMPLATE TEMPORARY

BONUS: Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

CLOISTER CULTURE EXCLUDE CLAUSE

BONUS: Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

DELAGATION LEGEND LECTURE ILLEGIBLE

14. What Thessalian king, invited to Mt. Olympus, tried to seduce Hera and was punished in the underworld for eternity by revolving upon a fiery wheel? IXION

BONUS: What Lydian king, after inviting the gods to a feast, cut up and served his son, Pelops, to them, and was punished in the underworld eternally? TANTALUS

BONUS: What is Sisyphus' punishment in the underworld? PUSH ROCK UP HILL FOREVER

15. Please translate the following sentence into English: **Equi herbam edēbant.**

THE HORSE WERE EATING GRASS

BONUS: Please translate the following sentence into English: **Ducēs vinum bibunt.**

THE LEADERS/GENERALS DRINK/ARE DRINKING WINE

BONUS: Please translate the following sentence into English: **Coqui cenam coquent.**

THE COOKS WILL COOK DINNER

16. What master Athenian craftsman was exiled from Athens for the murder of his nephew and took refuge with his son Icarus in Crete? DAEDALUS

BONUS: What is the name given to his nephew? PERDIX/TALUS/CALUS

BONUS: What two items had Perdix invented that caused Daedalus to be jealous of him and killed him for it? SAW & COMPASS

17. Derived from the Latin adjective for great, what English word means: to make larger? MAGNIFY

BONUS: Also derived from the same adjective, what English word means generous?

MAGNANIMOUS

BONUS: Also derived from the same adjective, what English word means a person of rank, power, or influence in a specified area?

MAGNATE

18. For the verb, to work, give the present active infinitive:

LABORARE

BONUS: For the verb, to move, give the singular present active imperative:

MOVE

BONUS: For the verb, to put, give the plural present active imperative:

PONITE

19. What is term for the marble basin built directly beneath the compluvium, to catch rainwater which came through the opening? **IMPLUVIUM**

HAND OUT THE VISUAL, allow the team 10 seconds to look it over.

BONUS: The **tablinum** is labeled by which number? 5

BONUS: The **peristylum** is labeled by which number? 9

20. Translate into English the motto of New York, which is **Excelsior**. HIGHER

BONUS: Translate into English the motto of North Carolina: **Esse quam videri**.

TO BE RATHER THAN TO SEEM

BONUS: Translate into English the motto of the University of Rochester: **Meliora**.

BETTER THINGS

1. What is the Latin noun AND meaning at the root of homicide? **HOMO- MAN**
 BONUS: What is the Latin noun AND meaning at the root of uxoricide? **UXOR- WIFE**
 BONUS: What is the Latin noun AND meaning at the root of regicide? **REX- KING**

2. What war was waged between 280-275 BC, which initially began as a minor dispute between Rome and the city of Tarentum, which then requested aid from the Greek state of Epirus? **PYRRHIC WAR**
 BONUS: What was the first battle of the Pyrrhic war, which was almost a complete victory for Pyrrhus? **HERACLEA**
 BONUS: Which battle, according to Plutarch, resulted in the phrase ‘Pyrrhic Victory’? **ASCULUM**

3. Who was the son of Anticleia and Laertes who ruled on the island of Ithaca? **ODYSSEUS**
 BONUS: Who was the faithful wife of Odysseus? **PENELOPE**
 BONUS: Who was the son of Odysseus and Penelope? **TELEMACHUS**

4. Please translate the following sentence into English: **Servī strenuē in agrīs laborant.**
THE SERVANTS ARE WORKING/WORK IN THE FIELDS STRENUOUSLY/HARD
 BONUS: Please translate the following sentence into English: **Puerī ad ludum ire nōn volunt.**
THE BOYS DO NOT WANT TO GO TO SCHOOL
 BONUS: Please translate the following sentence into English: **Bellō saepe bonī militēs interficiuntur.**
IN WAR OFTEN GOOD SOLDIERS ARE KILLED

5. What term did the Roman use to refer to elaborate baths, which correspond to our modern day country clubs? **THERMAE/BALNEA**
 BONUS: For what was the **apodyterium** used? **CHANGING ROOM**
 BONUS: What was the **sudatorium**? **SAUNA/STEAM ROOM**

6. What great shipbuilder did Jason request to build, with Athena’s help, the 50-oared ship that would take Jason and his crew on a great quest to retrieve the Golden Fleece? **ARGUS**
 BONUS: Which two of Jason’s crew aided Phineus by attacking and driving off the Harpies that were tormenting him? **ZEETES & CALAIS**
 BONUS: Which of Jason’s crew boxed and killed king Amycus while on their journey to Cholcis? **POLYDEUCES/POLLUX**

7. What is the title of the British detective TV series that the Romans might have called, **Medicus Qui**? **DOCTOR WHO**
 BONUS 1: What is the Latin rendering of FOX’s new TV Comedy, The New Girl? **NOVA PUELLA**
 BONUS 2: What is the Latin rendering of AMC’s hit drama, Mad Men? **IRATI VIRI**

8. Medical prescriptions often contain Latin abbreviations. If a certain medicine is to be taken **h.s.**,
when should you take it? **BEDTIME (HOUR OF SLEEP)**

BONUS: What does the abbreviation **q.i.d.** mean about a medicine?
(IT SHOULD BE TAKEN) FOUR TIMES A DAY

BONUS: What does the abbreviation **n.p.o.** mean about a medicine?
(NOTHING SHOULD BE EATEN OR DRUNK) NOTHING BY MOUTH

9. What two brothers both served as tribunes in the late second century BC. Each brother attempted to pass
land reform legislation? **TIBERIUS & GAIUS GRACCHUS**

BONUS: Who was their mother? **CORNELIA**

BONUS: Who was the father of Cornelia? **SCIPIO AFRICANUS**

10. Who at noon of his first day on earth, stepped outside of the cave he was born in, to encounter a tortoise
which he promptly killed and invented the lyre out of it's shell? **HERMES**

BONUS: Bored of the music, Hermes departed the cave again only to discover a herd of
whose cattle, which he immediately stole? **APOLLO**

BONUS: What old man did he encounter while stealing the cattle, who promised that he would tell no
one what he had seen, only to give up his secret to a disguised Hermes later? **BATTUS**

11. Please translate the following into Latin: Aphrodite is the goddess of love.

MINERVA DEA AMORIS EST

BONUS: Please translate the following into Latin: Zeus was the king of the gods.

JUPITER ERAT REX DEORUM

BONUS: Please translate the following into Latin: Poseidon has been the patron of sailors.

NEPTUNUS FUIT PATRONUS NAUTARUM

12. What island in the northern Aegean Sea became a cult center for the worship of Hephaestus after the people
of the island had cared for him after his fall from Mt. Olympus? **LEMNOS**

BONUS: On what island was Pygmalion, the sculptor of a statue who turned into a woman, a king?
CYPRUS

BONUS: On what island did Theseus abandon Ariadne?
NAXOS

13. Give the Latin verb meaning to sail:

NAVIGARE

BONUS: Give the Latin meaning to flee:

FUGERE

BONUS: Give the Latin verb meaning to conquer:

VINCERE

14. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer in Latin the questions that follow.

Olim erat nympha pulchra. Nomen nymphae erat Syringa. In Arcadiā habitabat. Centum deī et satyrī Syringam amābant, sed Syringa eōs non amābat. Quamquam Syringa nymphās ceterās et deam Dianam amābat, tamen deōs satyrōsque fugitābat. (repeat)

Question: **Quod nomen nymphae erat?**

SYRINGA

BONUS: **Ubi Syringa habitabat?**

IN ARCADIA

BONUS: **Quot dei satyrique Syringam amabant?**

CENTUM (DEI SATYRIQUE)

15. Under which of the Five Good emperors did the Roman Empire reach it's greatest geographic extent?

TRAJAN

BONUS: Who was the first of the Five Good Emperors?

NERVA

BONUS: Who was the last of the Five Good Emperors?

MARCUS AURELIUS

16. When recognized, perform the following Latin command. *Sta et laete carmen cane!*

(ONE STUDENT SHOULD STAND SING HAPPILY)

BONUS: Now perform this command: *State et dicite mihi Anglice vestra nomina.*

(MORE THAN ONE STUDENT SHOULD STAND AND SAY THEIR NAMES IN ENGLISH)

BONUS: Now perform this command: *Sta et ride magna cum voce.*

(ONE STUDENT SHOULD STAND AND LAUGH WITH A LARGE VOICE)

17. Derived from the Latin noun for body, what English word means: a company or group of people authorized to act as a single entity and recognized as such in law?

CORPORATION

BONUS: Derived from the Latin noun for heart, what English word means: disagreement?

DISCORD

BONUS: Derived from the Latin noun for end, what English word means: without limit?

INDEFINITE

18. What hero is the son of Alcmene, and the half brother of Iphicles?

HERACLES

HAND OUT THE VISUAL, allow the team 10 seconds to look it over.

BONUS: You are looking at sketches of the metopes from the Temple of Zeus at Olympia. Which letter indicates Heracles' return with the Erymanthian Boar?

G

BONUS: In what two places is Heracles in letters B and K?

B- LERNEA, K- UNDERWORLD

19. What modern day country roughly relates to the area the Romans referred to as Lusitania? PORTUGAL

BONUS: What modern day country roughly relates to the area the Romans referred to as Helvetia?

SWITZERLAND

BONUS: What modern day country roughly relates to the area the Romans referred to as Mauretania?

MOROCCO/ALGERIA (accept either)

20. For the noun **rex**, give the accusative plural form:

REGES

BONUS: For the noun **mons**, give the genitive plural form:

MONTIUM

BONUS: For the noun **libertas**, give the dative singular form:

LIBERTATI

1. Who was the nephew of Marius who was married to Cinna's daughter Cornelia, and in 63 BC became the Pontifex Maximus, and was elected to his first consulship in 59 BC along with Marcus Bibulus?

(GAIUS) JULIUS CAESAR

BONUS: In what year did Caesar begin his campaign in Gaul?

58 BC

BONUS: In what year was the final decisive battle in Gaul, at Alesia?

52 BC

2. Please translate the following into Latin: The wolf gives the fish to (his) friend.

LUPUS PISCEM AMICO DAT

BONUS: Please translate the following into Latin: The bear was sending the fox honey.

URSUS MEL VULPI MITTEBAT

BONUS: Please translate the following into Latin: The bull will show the horse the food.

TAURUS EQUO CIBUM MONSTRABIT/OSTENDET

3. What daughter of Peneus was the first love of Apollo, who, while fleeing the god, was turned by her father into a laurel tree?

DAPHNE

BONUS: What lover of Apollo turned into a sunflower after being neglected by the god?

CLYTIE

BONUS: What princess of Troy rejected the love of Apollo after he had bestowed upon her the gift of prophecy?

CASSANDRA

4. What are the meanings of the two Latin words at the root of circumspect?

AROUND & SEE

BONUS: What are the meanings of the two Latin words at the root of translucent?

ACROSS & LIGHT

BONUS: What are the meanings of the two Latin words at the root of jurisdiction?

LAW/RIGHT & SAY/SPEAK

5. HAND OUT A VISUAL TO ALL PLAYERS: You are looking at a map of the Roman Forum. You will have 15 seconds to look over the map individually. Then I will begin the toss-up question.

Give the number of the monument in the Roman Forum described here. This monument was began in 70 AD by Vespasian and completed by his successor Titus in 80 AD. It could hold between 50 and 80 thousand fans, and the largest amphitheater in the world.

22 (FLAVIAN AMPITHEATER)

BONUS: What number labels the Temple of Vesta?

17

BONUS: What number labels the Curia?

7

6. Of the words **caelum**, **corpus**, **gaudium**, **navis**, and **pax**, which is being described in this Latin sentence?
Pluvia venit ab eo, atque id est super mari terraque. **CAELUM**

BONUS: Which of those same words is being described in this Latin sentence? **Est finis belli.** **PAX**

BONUS: Which of those same words is being described in this Latin sentence?
Est super cruribus et infra caput. **CORPUS**

7. Although Acrisius locked his daughter Danae away in a chamber to prevent her from having children, in what form did Zeus manage to find his way to her and lay with her? **GOLDEN RAIN**
BONUS: Who was the resulting son of Zeus and Danae? **PERSEUS**
BONUS: When Acrisius learned of her son, what did he do to rid himself of the problem?
SET THEM AFLOAT IN A CHEST

8. What is the term for: an educated Greek slave who would accompany young boys to school? **PAEDAGOGUS**
BONUS: What is the term for a primary school teacher would instruct young boys in reading, writing, and arithmetic? **LITTERATOR**
BONUS: What is the term for a secondary school teacher who would teach Roman boys Latin and Greek literature? **GRAMMATICUS**

9. Which case in Latin is used to show place to which? **ACCUSATIVE**
BONUS: Which case is used in Latin to show manner? **ABLATIVE**
BONUS: Which case is used in Latin to show duration of time? **ACCUSATIVE**

10. Define the Latin adjectives: **longus** and **latus** **LONG/FAR & WIDE**
BONUS: Define the Latin adjectives **celer** and **acer**: **SWIFT/FAST & SHARP/KEEN**
BONUS: Define the Latin adjectives **prudens** and **potens**: **SMART/WISE/DILIGENT & POWERFUL**

11. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer in English the questions that follow.

Miles Persius inquit, "Caelum propter numerum sagittarum non vidēbitis"

Miles Spartanus respondet, "In umbrā, igitur, pugnābimus."

Et Leonidas exclamat: "Pugnate magnīs cum animīs, Lacedaemoniī: hōdie apud inferōs fortasse cenābimus."

Question: Why does the Persian soldier say they will not be able to see the sky?

(BECAUSE OF) THE NUMBER OF ARROWS

BONUS: What does the Spartan soldier respond? **THEN WE WILL FIGHT IN THE SHADOW/SHADE**

BONUS: Leonidas says that today we will dine with whom? **WITH THE DEAD**

12. What young warrior was discovered by Odysseus in the court of Lycomedes disguised as a young girl?
ACHILLES
BONUS: Before he was discovered the daughter of Lycomedes bore a child to Achilles.
What was the name of their son? NEOPTOLEMUS/PYRRHA
BONUS: What seer of the Greek forces informed the Greeks that Troy could not be taken without the aid of Achilles? CALCHAS
13. Please translate the following sentence into English: **Domus plena hopitium non erat grata matrī**
THE HOUSE FULL OF GUESTS WAS NOT PLEASING TO THE MOTHER
BONUS: Please translate the following sentence into English: **Hospitēs, ut piscēs, redolēre incipiunt post trēs diēs.**
GUESTS/HOUSEGUESTS, AS/LIKE FISH, BEGIN TO SMELL AFTER THREE DAYS
BONUS: Please translate the following sentence into English: **Esse optimus hospēs, manē domī.**
TO BE THE BEST GUEST, STAY AT HOME
14. Who was only the second Emperor to succeed his father, when he took the throne upon the death of his father, Marcus Aurelius? COMMODUS
BONUS: Commodus saw himself as the reincarnation of what hero? HERCULES
BONUS: Who succeeded Commodus as emperor? PERTINAX
15. Which Rick Riordan book would be translated into Latin as **Domus Plutonis**? THE HOUSE OF HADES
BONUS 1: Which Rick Riordan book would be translated into Latin as **Mare Monstrorum**?
THE SEA OF MONSTERS
BONUS 2: Which forthcoming Rick Riordan book would be translated into Latin as **Sanguis Olympi**?
THE BLOOD OF OLYMPUS
16. What young man arrived at the tomb of Ninus only to find the veil of his lover in the dust covered with blood? PYRAMUS
BONUS: What young man lost his way while swimming the Hellespont like he many nights before when the waves put out the fire that was his guide? LEANDER
BONUS: What young man defeated Atalanta in a footrace to win her as a bride?
HIPPOMENES/MELANION
17. Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?
AGITATOR PROACTIVE ACID EXACT AGILE
BONUS: Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?
CAPTOR INCEPTION EMANCIPATE CAPTION RECAT
BONUS: Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?
SEDUCE DICTATE ABDUCTION INTRODUCE REDUX

18. After the murder of his wife and children, whom did Heracles have serve for twelve years to purify himself of the murder? EURYSTHEUS

BONUS: Whose stables did Heracles have to clean as one of his labors? AUGEAS

BONUS: Whose mares did Heracles have to fetch as another of his twelve labors? DIOMEDES

19. Ancus Marcius is said to have gained control of the salt-pans near Ostia. What is the name of the first permanent bridge that he built across the Tiber to allow them to bring in the salt supply?

PONS SUBLICIUS

BONUS: Ancus Marcius is also said to have built the first prison in Rome.

What is the name given to that prison?

MAMERTINE

BONUS: Who succeeded Ancus Marcius as king of Rome? (LUCIUS) TARQUINIUS PRISCUS

20. Imagine the following scenario. You say to your teammate, "Certamen is my favorite JCL event." Your teammate replies, "Yesterday I saw a dragon." What Latin phrase could be used to describe this response?

NON SEQUITUR

BONUS: After your teammate's comment, you say, "Yeah right. Dragons will never exist."

What Latin phrase could you have used to express this sentiment?

AD KALENDAS GRAECAS

BONUS: Your friend, however, insists that there was a dragon, but urges you not to tell anyone.

What Latin phrase refers to such secrecy?

SUB ROSA

1. Translate the following into Latin: It is not necessary to live without the Latin Language.

NON NECESSE EST VIVERE SINE LINGUA LATINA

BONUS: Translate the following into Latin: The god of war and the goddess of love were caught by the god of fire.

DEUS BELLI ET DEA AMORIS CAPIEBANTUR A DEO IGNIS

BONUS: Translate the following into Latin: The farmers will find gold in the fields.

AGRICOLAE AURUM IN AGRIS INVENIENT

2: What monstrous brood of Phoreys and Ceto is the mother of the Crommyonian sow, Orthus, the Hydra, and the Chimera?

ECHIDNA

BONUS: Who is the father, by Echidna, of Orthus, the Hydra, and Cerberus?

TYPHAON

BONUS: Who killed Echidna?

ARGUS

3: Although Numa Pompilius famously had a nymph as a consort, named Egeria, he also had a wife. Name this daughter of a future king.

TATIA

B1: What king was originally known as Lucomus?

TARQUINIUS PRISCUS

B2: Who was the wife of Tarquinius Priscus who helped him gain the throne?

TANAQUIL

4. What Latin verb and its meaning is at the root of reclusive and preclude?

CLAUDO- SHUT

BONUS: What Latin verb and its meaning is at the root of succor and occur?

CURRO- RUN

BONUS: What Latin verb and its meaning is at the root of election and eligible?

LEGO- READ

5: After she had been vomited up by Cronus was reared by the seasons, before she was seduced by Zeus in the form of a cuckoo and became his wife?

HERA

BONUS: Over what city did Hera and Poseidon vie for patronage?

ARGOS

BONUS: Who is the daughter of Hera, a goddess of childbirth?

EILEITHYIA

6: 146 BC was a triumphant year for the Romans. It was the year of the destruction of Carthage and of what other city?

CORINTH

BONUS: What general conquered Carthage?

SCIPIO AEMILIANUS

BONUS: What general conquered Corinth?

(GAIUS) MUMMIUS

7. **Quid significat: augeo?**

TO INCREASE

Quid significat: aperio?

TO OPEN/REVEAL

Quid significat: iacio?

TO THROW

8. What is the use of the ablative in the following sentence? **Hieme saepe Cornelii ad Graeciam navigabant.**
TIME WHEN
BONUS: What is the use of the ablative in the following sentence? **Magnā curā Cicero orationem scripsit.**
MANNER
BONUS: What is the use of the ablative in the following sentence? **Ostium ab ianitore et cane custodiebatur.**
AGENT

9: Who, tricked into thinking she was being married off to Achilles, was almost sacrificed by her father Agamemnon before she was saved by Artemis?
IPHIGENIA
BONUS: Where did Agamemnon try to sacrifice her, the site of the gathering of Greeks set to sail to Troy?
AULIS
BONUS: With what did Artemis replace Iphigenia?
STAG

10: What uncle of Caligula was also his first consular colleague?
CLAUDIUS
B1: What son of Claudius was killed on the orders of Nero?
BRITANNICUS
B2: Whom did Nero kick to death while she was pregnant?
POPPAEA SABINA

11. Translate into English this state motto, which contains a future imperative; the motto of Idaho: **Esto perpetua.**
MAY IT BE FOREVER
BONUS: Translate into English the motto of Colorado: **Nil sine numine.**
NOTHING WITHOUT DIVINE GUIDANCE/GOD
BONUS: Translate into English the motto of Wyoming: **Cedant arma togae.**
LET ARMS YIELD TO THE TOGA

12. Theseus defeated a number of criminals on his journeys by himself, but even the great Theseus needed help when he went to kidnap which woman to be his wife?
HELEN
BONUS: Who was his companion?
PIRITHOOS
BONUS: Whom were they planning to kidnap for Pirithous?
PERSEPHONE

13.: Translate into English this Latin song title from Disney's Frozen: "**Amor est ianua aperta**".
LOVE IS AN OPEN DOOR
B1: Now translate: "**cupisne aedificare hominem niveum**"
DO YOU WANT TO BUILD A SNOWMAN?
B2: Now translate into Latin the title "**In Summer**".
AESTATE

- 14: What is the term for a type of gladiator who fought with virtually no armor and no helmet, but was armed with a dagger, trident, and net? **RETIARIUS**
BONUS: What is the term for a heavily armored gladiator who wore a helmet with a fish on it, and was armed with a gladius and large oblong shield? **MURMILLO**
BONUS: What is the term for a gladiator who was usually paired with a murmillo, and wore a broad rimmed helmet and was armed with a small round shield and a small curved sword? **THRAEX/THRACIAN**

15. TOSSUP: Listen carefully to the following passage from Martial, which I will read twice, then answer in Latin the questions that follow.

**Nōn amō tē, Sabidī nec possum dicere quāre
Hoc tantum possum dicere: nōn amō tē**

- Question: **Quem non Martialis amat?** **TE/SABIDIUM**
BONUS: **Cū Martialis poema scribit?** **SABIDIO**
BONUS: **Quid tantum Martialis dicere potest?** **NON AMO TE**

- 16: What son of Glaucus, originally named Hipponous, received his epithet because he had killed a childhood friend or relative named Bellerus? **BELLEROPHON**
BONUS: What great task did Iobates send Bellerophon on? **KILL CHIMERA**
BONUS: How does Bellerophon meet his demise? **FELL OFF PEGASUS**

17. When recognized by the moderator, perform the following command: **sta et ambula similis civi Aegypti.**
STUDENT SHOULD STAND AND WALK LIKE AN EGYPTIAN
BONUS: Now perform the following command: **omnes vertite et audientibus cantate una,**
quid vulpes dicit?
ALL STUDENTS SHOULD TURN AND SING TO THE AUDIENCE “WHAT DOES THE FOX SAY”
BONUS: Now perform the following command: **omnes surgite et ambulate quasi in luna.**
ALL STUDENTS SHOULD RISE AND WALK AS IF ON THE MOON

- 18: In 312 AD, what emperor is said to have seen the Latin phrase, “**In hoc signo vinces,**” prior to defeating Maxentius? **CONSTANTINE**
BONUS: Constantine reunited the Empire after the tetrarchy. Who had split the Empire into this organization? **DIOCLETIAN**
BONUS: When Diocletian divided the empire, he was one of two Emperors. Name the other. **MAXIMIAN**

- 19: Which of the following English derivatives is not derived from the same Latin noun as the rest?
ACCURACY CURAVATURE CURATIVE SECURITY CURIOUS
BONUS: Which of the following English derivatives is not derived from the same Latin noun as the rest?
COOPERATION HORS D’OEUVRES INURE MANOEUVRE ONEROUS
BONUS: Which of the following English derivatives is not derived from the same Latin noun as the rest?
SUBPAR PARTICLE PARCEL COMPARTMENT BIPARTISAN

20. Please translate the following sentence into English: **Numquam nōs paramur vincī.**

WE ARE NEVER PREPARED TO BE BEATEN/CONQUERED/DEFEATED

BONUS: Please translate the following sentence into English:

Nostrī hostēs fuerunt bonī sed putāmus nōs esse meliorēs.

OUR ENEMIES/OPPONENTS HAVE BEEN GOOD, BUT WE THINK WE ARE BETTER

BONUS: Please translate the following sentence into English:

Sī nōn erimus victōrēs, erit culpa nostrī magistrī.

IF WE WILL NOT BE VICTORS, IT WILL BE THE FAULT OF OUR TEACHER