2019 Virginia Junior Classical League State Finals Certamen
Novice Level, OPEN Division

PRELIMINARY ROUND ONE

1. **TOSSUP**: Of the offices on the **cursus honorum**, which was responsible for the public treasury?   ANS: QUAESTOR
   > **BONUS**: Though not mandatory, which public office was usually held between the quaestorship and praetorship and was responsible for public works? ANS: AEDILE

2. **TOSSUP**: **Quid Anglice significat paene?** ANS: NEARLY/ALMOST
   > **BONUS**: **Quid Anglice significat saepe**?   ANS: OFTEN/FREQUENTLY

3. **TOSSUP**: Who was marked for future greatness as a child when his head was wreathed in a crown of flames, and went on to reign as King of Rome for forty-four years before being brutally murdered by his own daughter and her husband?
   ANS: SERVIUS TULLIUS
   > **BONUS**: Who was this murderous son-in-law of Servius, who earned a cognomen for his arrogance and ruled as the last King of Rome?
   > ANS: TARQUINIUS SUPERBUS

4. **TOSSUP**: What did the Greeks call the food of the gods? ANS: AMBROSIA
   > **BONUS**: What did the Greeks call the drink of the gods?   ANS: NECTAR

5. **TOSSUP**: Translate this sentence from Latin into English: **Agricola fessum canem laudābat.**   ANS: THE FARMER WAS PRAISING/USED TO PRAISE/KEPT PRAISING THE TIRED DOG
   > **BONUS**: Translate this sentence from Latin into English: **Nautae nāvem aureum portavērunt**? ANS: THE SAILORS CARRIED/HAVE CARRIED THE GOLDEN SHIP/BOAT

SCORE CHECK

6. **TOSSUP**: Listen to the following passage which I will read twice and answer IN ENGLISH the question that follows:
   Ad Iūliae casam pīrāta venit. Rubra est pīrātae tunica, splendidae sunt galea et hasta. Iūlia prope casae portam stat et pīrātam spectat.
   Question: Where is Julia standing?   ANS: NEAR THE PORT
   > **BONUS**: What two objects of the pirate are magnificent? ANS: HELMET AND SPEAR

7. **TOSSUP**: What man, who supposedly possessed an immunity to poison, was considered Rome's greatest enemy of the 1st century BC and fought three wars against Rome before finally being defeated by Pompey and committing suicide in 63 BC?
ANS: MITHRIDATES (VI/ the Great)
   BONUS: Though Pompey concluded the 3rd and final Mithridatic War, he was given command due to political maneuvering in the Senate after the war had already been essentially decided. What other general was responsible for crushing Mithridates' son-in-law Tigranes at the battle of Tigranocerta in 69 BC and deserved most of the credit for Rome's eventual victory?
   ANS: (L. LICINIUS) LUCULLUS

8. **TOSSUP**: What couple's wedding was brought to a halt when Eris entered without an invitation and threw an apple labelled "for the fairest"? ANS: PELEUS & THETIS
   BONUS: What Trojan shepherd was called upon to determine which goddess was in fact "the fairest"? ANS: PARIS

9. **TOSSUP**: What man, who was Dictator on five separate occasions, was considered the first great general in Roman history and proved his mettle by expelling the Gauls under Brennus from the city in 390 BC, a deed for which he was rewarded with the title "Second Founder of Rome"? ANS: (M. FURIUS) CAMILLUS
   BONUS: Camillus was named Dictator for the first time in order to lead the Roman armies against what city, which he besieged for ten years before finally sacking it and putting the inhabitants to the sword? ANS: VEII

10. **TOSSUP**: Translate the word "soldiers" into Latin in this English sentence: "The dog will walk on the road with the soldiers." ANS: **(CUM) MĪLITIBUS**
   BONUS: Translate the verb from the sentence above into Latin.
   ANS: **AMBULĀBUNT**

SCORE CHECK

11. **TOSSUP**: Which deity suddenly appeared near Henna, and snatched up Persephone to bring her to the Underworld as his bride? ANS: HADES
   BONUS: What fruit did Persephone eat in the underworld which sealed her fate?
   ANS: POMEGRANATE

12. **TOSSUP**: If a Roman stopped you and asked, "**Quid est nōmen tibi**," what is she asking?   ANS: WHAT IS YOUR NAME?/WHAT YOUR NAME IS/ETC.
       BONUS: Continuing the conversation, if a Roman asked, "**Quid agis**," what would she be asking?   ANS: HOW ARE YOU?/HOW ARE YOU DOING?

13. **TOSSUP**: Which college has the motto: **vōx clamāntis in desertō**?
    ANS: DARTMOUTH
       BONUS: The University of Mississippi has the same Latin motto as its state: **virtūte et armīs**. What does that mean?   ANS: BY VIRTUE/VALOR AND ARMS

14. **TOSSUP**: Identify the case and use of the Latin noun **mālum** in the following sentence: **Pater māla fīliābus dedit**?   ANS: ACCUSATIVE DIRECT OBJECT
       BONUS: What is the case of **fīliābus** in the previous sentence?   ANS: DATIVE INDIRECT OBJECT

15. **TOSSUP**: Hermes slaughtered the monster Argus in order to rescue what mistress of Zeus whom Hera had transformed into a cow? ANS: IO
       BONUS: In which animal's tail did Hera place Argus' hundred eyes?
       ANS: PEACOCK

SCORE CHECK

16. **TOSSUP**: For the verb **doceō**, give the second person singular future active indicative?
    ANS: **DOCĒBIS**
       BONUS: Change **docēbis** to the perfect tense.   ANS: **DOCUISTĪ**

17. **TOSSUP**: What battle of 202 BC was the only head-to-head clash between Scipio Africanus and Hannibal and ended the 2nd Punic War after a crushing Roman victory?
    ANS: ZAMA
       BONUS: The decisive blow in this battle was landed not by the Romans themselves, but by allied cavalry under the command of what King of Numidia?
       ANS: MASINISSA

18. **TOSSUP**: What English verb meaning "to set free" derives from the Latin word **manus**?
    ANS: EMANCIPATE
       BONUS: What English word also deriving from **manus** means "done with hands"?   ANS: MANUAL/MANUFACTURE

19. **TOSSUP**: What nursemaid recognized Odysseus by a hunting scar on his thigh when he returned to Ithaca?   ANS: EURYCLEIA
> **BONUS**: What dog died immediately after recognizing his master Odysseus?
> ANS: ARGUS

SCORE CHECK

20. **TOSSUP**: Welcome to the **Cinema Rōmāna**! What Oscar-winning movie would be rendered in Latin as **Viridis Liber**?   ANS: THE GREEN BOOK
> **BONUS**: How would we know the title of last year's winning feature film **Figūra Aquae**?   ANS: SHAPE OF WATER

ANNOUNCE FINAL SCORE

ENSURE THAT THE SCORESHEET IS MARKED WITH LEVEL, SCHOOLS (INCLUDING A, B, OR C, IF APPLICABLE), AND PITTING LETTER

HAVE THE SCORESHEET RETURNED TO MODERATOR HEADQUARTERS

2019 Virginia Junior Classical League State Finals Certamen
Novice Level, OPEN Division

PRELIMINARY ROUND TWO

1. **TOSSUP**: When she was chained to a rock as an offering to appease the Libyan god Ammon, what Ethiopian princess was rescued from a sea monster by Perseus?
ANS: ANDROMEDA
> **BONUS**: Who had boasted that her daughter Andromeda was more beautiful than the Nereids?   ANS: CASSIOPEIA

2. **TOSSUP**: Who in mythology carried a cornel wood staff, lived seven generations, and was unable to see which enhanced his prophetic abilities? ANS: TEIRESIAS
> **BONUS**: Which goddess blinded Teiresias for siding with her husband in an argument?   ANS: HERA

3. **TOSSUP**: **Quid Anglicē significat tempestās**? ANS: STORM/TEMPEST
> **BONUS**: **Quid Anglicē significat nūbēs**?   ANS: CLOUDS

4. **TOSSUP**: What Thracian slave was the central leader of the rebels in the Third Servile War and crushed two Roman armies before being defeated and killed by Crassus in 71 BC? ANS: SPARTACUS
> **BONUS**: Although Crassus was primarily responsible for the Roman victory over Spartacus at the Silarus River, what other general stole most of the glory?
> ANS: Cn. Pompeius (POMPEY) Magnus

5. **TOSSUP**: Using one word, say in Latin: "You are being." ANS: **ES**
> **BONUS**: Using the same verb, say in Latin: "We have been."
> ANS: **FUIMUS**

SCORE CHECK

6. **TOSSUP**: If I am given medicine that has **b.i.d.** written on it, how many times must I take my medicine? ANS: TWICE A DAY
> **BONUS**: If the medicine reads **q.i.d.**, how many times should I take it?
> ANS: FOUR TIMES A DAY

7. **TOSSUP**: When recognized by the spotter, perform the following command: **Stā et tange tuās aurēs**.   ANS: STUDENT SHOULD STAND AND TOUCH BOTH OF THEIR EARS
    BONUS: Now perform the following command: **Stāte et clamāte, "Sumus optimī discipulī!"**   ANS: STUDENTS SHOULD STAND AND SHOUT, "WE ARE THE BEST STUDENTS!"

8. **TOSSUP**: Who took away the eyesight of Demodocus, as well as Thamyris for challenging them to a music contest? ANS: MUSES
    BONUS: Which of the Muses was usually depicted in art carrying a tragic mask? ANS: MELPOMENE

9. **TOSSUP**: For the verb **tollō, tollere,** change it to the second person plural imperfect active indicative. ANS: **TOLLEBĀTIS**
    BONUS: Keeping the same person and number, change **tollō, tollere** to the perfect tense?   ANS: **SUSTULISTIS**

10. **TOSSUP**: Inspired by Athena, who wounded Ares and Aphrodite on the battlefield at Troy? ANS: DIOMEDES
    BONUS: With whom did Diomedes exchange armor on the battlefield because of their familial ties?   ANS: GLAUCUS

SCORE CHECK

11. **TOSSUP**: Identify the use of the ablative in this sentence: **Discipula magnā cum celeritāte exit**?   ANS: MANNER
    BONUS: Identify the use of the ablative in this sentence: **Discipula stylō scrībit**? ANS: MEANS/INSTRUMENT/THING USED

12. **TOSSUP**: Which of these cities was furthest north: Troy, Alexandria, Carthage, Rome? ANS: ROME
    BONUS: From the list above, which city was furthest east? ANS: TROY

13. **TOSSUP**: Which member of the 2nd Triumvirate served under Caesar in the conquest of Gaul, but is better remembered for his famous love affair with Cleopatra and his defeat in a civil war against Octavian? ANS: (MARC) ANTONY
    BONUS: At what naval battle in 31 BC were the forces of Antony and Cleopatra decisively defeated by Octavian's admiral Agrippa, leading to their subsequent suicides?   ANS: ACTIUM

14. **TOSSUP**: Of the following nouns, which does not belong because of gender: **annus, frāter, agricola, aqua**?   ANS: **AQUA**
     BONUS: What gender are all the other nouns?   ANS: MASCULINE

15. **TOSSUP**: Who, said to be the last speaker of Punic and Etruscan, became Emperor of Rome after the assassination of his nephew Caligula and was known for his social awkwardness and physical deformities?   ANS: CLAUDIUS
     BONUS: What northern province did Claudius add to the Roman Empire, over a hundred years after Caesar claimed to have conquered it?   ANS: BRITAIN/ **BRITĀNNIA**

SCORE CHECK

16. **TOSSUP**: When recognized by the spotter, perform the following command: **Surge et dīc modo simile serpentī**.   ANS: STUDENT STANDS AND HISSES LIKE A SNAKE
     BONUS: Now, perform this command: **Duō ex discipulīs surgite et facite modo simile piscībus**?   ANS: TWO STUDENTS STAND AND ACT LIKE FISH

17. **TOSSUP**: Whose fourteen children were killed by Apollo and Artemis because she boasted that she was better than Leto?   ANS: NIOBE
     BONUS: Into what was Niobe transformed as she wept? ANS: STONE

18. **TOSSUP**: Who, born in the city of Italica, served as a legate in Hispania and as governor in Germania Inferior before being adopted by Nerva and enlarging the Empire to its greatest territorial extent?   ANS: TRAJAN/(M. ULPIANUS) TRAIANUS
     BONUS: What province did Trajan add to the Empire after defeating its king Decebalus at the battle of Sarmizegethusa, a conquest famously commemorated on his eponymous column?   ANS: DACIA

19. **TOSSUP**: The Harry Potter spell summoning a patronus is derived from what Latin noun meaning "father"?   ANS: **PATER**
     BONUS: The spell "obliviate" comes from the Latin deponent verb, **oblivīscor**. Based on your knowledge of Harry Potter, Latin, and English vocabulary, what does **oblivīscor** mean?   ANS: TO FORGET/WIPE FROM MEMORY

SCORE CHECK

20. **TOSSUP**: The story of Julia and the pirate continues! Listen to the following passage which I will read twice and answer IN ENGLISH the question that follows:

Iūlia pīrātae hastam et galeam et tunicam rubram amat. Pīrāta quoque Iūliam et casam et rosas laudat. "O Iūlia," inquit, "pulchra es puella et pulchrae sunt rosae tuae."

Question: What three objects does Julia love?   ANS: THE PIRATE'S SPEAR, HELMET, AND (RED) TUNIC

   BONUS: What three objects the pirate praise?   ANS: JULIA, HER HOUSE, AND THE ROSES

ANNOUNCE FINAL SCORE

ENSURE THAT THE SCORESHEET IS MARKED WITH LEVEL, SCHOOLS (INCLUDING A, B, OR C, IF APPLICABLE), AND PITTING LETTER

HAVE THE SCORESHEET RETURNED TO MODERATOR HEADQUARTERS

PRELIMINARY ROUND THREE

1. **TOSSUP**: In the second century A.D., burial rather than cremation was the more popular way to dispose of the dead. In what were Romans buried?   ANS: **SARCOPHAGI / SARCOPHOGUSES**
    BONUS: In Roman Egypt, they added what to the outside of their **sarcophagi**? ANS: PAINTED PORTRAITS ON WOOD (FAYUM PORTRAITS)

2. **TOSSUP**: Of the following derivatives, which does not come from the same Latin verb root: current, currency, discourse, and disclose?   ANS: DISCLOSE
    BONUS: From what Latin verb does disclose derive?   ANS: **CLAUDŌ**, TO CLOSE

3. **TOSSUP**: Translate the following sentence into English: **Mīlitēs Romanī ex agrīs cucurrērunt**?   ANS: THE ROMAN SOLDIERS RAN OUT OF THE FIELDS
    BONUS: Now translate this sentence into English: **Ex urbe ad vīllam excēssimus.**   ANS: WE HAVE LEFT/DEPARTED FROM THE CITY TO THE HOUSE

4. **TOSSUP**: Which couple threw stones over their shoulder to repopulate the earth after surviving the Great Flood? ANS: DEUCALION & PYRRHA
    BONUS: Which Titaness' oracle had given them this advice? ANS: THEMIS

5. **TOSSUP**: Who served as a tribune under Diocletian, was proclaimed Emperor in Britannia in 306 AD, and went on to defeat Maxentius in a civil war, but is best remembered as the first Emperor to convert to Christianity?   ANS: CONSTANTINE (the Great/ I)
    BONUS: Constantine's path towards conversion began when he saw the Chi Rho in the sky before what battle of 312 AD, his final victory over Maxentius?   ANS: MILVIAN BRIDGE/RUBRA SAXA

SCORE CHECK

6. **TOSSUP**: Which state has the motto: **ēnse petit placidam sub libertāte quiētem**? ANS: MASSACHUSETTS
    BONUS: What is the translation of this motto?   ANS: WITH THE SWORD SHE SEEKS CALM PEACE UNDER LIBERTY

7. **TOSSUP**: What herald was flung from Cape Cenaeum after delivering Heracles a poisoned tunic? ANS: LICHAS
    BONUS: What wife of Heracles had received the poison from the Centaur Nessus thinking it was a love potion? ANS: DEIANIRA

8. **TOSSUP**: What daughter of Iasus was promised as a bride to whoever could defeat her in a footrace? ANS: ATALANTA
    BONUS: Who defeated her with the help of Venus? ANS: HIPPOMENES / MELANION

9. **TOSSUP**: What **novus homō** from Arpinum was said to have been marked for greatness as a child by Scipio Aemilianus, a prophecy which certainly came true when he went on to hold a record-breaking seven consulships? ANS: (C.) MARIUS
    BONUS: Name either of the two Gallic tribes whom Marius crushed after they attempted to migrate south into Roman territory, a migration which Caesar would later cite as a justification for his own invasion of Gaul?   ANS: CIMBRI or TEUTONES

10. **TOSSUP**: Translate the noun Sextus in the following sentence, "Get out of the house, Sextus!" ANS: **SEXTE**
    BONUS: Translate the noun Metella in this sentence, "Come here quickly, Metella!   ANS: **METELLA**

SCORE CHECK

11. **TOSSUP**: **Respondē Latīnē: Quot sunt trēdecim mīnus quinque**?   ANS: **OCTO**
    BONUS: **Respondē Latīnē: Quot sunt duodēvigintī mīnus sex**?
    ANS: **DUODECIM**

12. **TOSSUP**: In the motto **ē plūribus ūnum**, what is the case and number for **plūribus**?
    ANS: ABLATIVE PLURAL
    BONUS: In the Latin motto **cavē canem**, what is the mood of the verb **cavē**?
    ANS: IMPERATIVE

13. **TOSSUP**: Which Flavian emperor served under his father in Judea before becoming emperor himself and was universally beloved by the public despite a series of disasters which occurred during his short reign, culminating in the eruption of Mt. Vesuvius? ANS: TITUS
> **BONUS**: According to some accounts, Titus' reign was cut short not by illness, but by murder at the hands of his own brother. Who was this brother, who succeeded Titus as Emperor?   ANS: DOMITIAN

14. **TOSSUP**: What is the case and use of the word "girl" in the following sentence: "That student over there is a girl"?   ANS: PREDICATE NOMINATIVE
> **BONUS**: What is the case and use of the word "girl" in this sentence: "The girls' teacher taught them Latin."   ANS: POSSESSIVE GENITIVE

15. **TOSSUP**: Who was carried from the burning Troy on the back of his son Aeneas? ANS: ANCHISES
> **BONUS**: What son of Aeneas fled from Troy by his father's side?   ANS: ASCANIUS / IULUS

SCORE CHECK

16. **TOSSUP**: Listen to the following passage about Iulia and the pirate which I will read twice and answer IN ENGLISH the question that follows:
> **Tum Iūlia cum pīrātā ad oram maritimam ambulat et naviculam albam spectat. Subitō pīrāta puellam in naviculam iactat. Multae sunt lacrimae puellae.**
> Question: Why did Julia leave her home?   ANS: TO SEE THE PIRATE'S SHIP
> **BONUS**: Why is Julia crying at the end?   ANS: THE PIRATE THROWS HER ONTO THE SHIP/CAPTURES HER

17. **TOSSUP**: Who shed his female disguise after hearing the sound of a trumpet and was forced to join the Trojan War contingent?   ANS: ACHILLES
> **BONUS**: Name the mother of Achilles who had him disguised? ANS: THETIS

18. **TOSSUP**: Of the Latin words, **discipulus, mīlēs, medicus,** and **poeta,** which is being described in this Latin sentence? **Est vir quī habet armōs. Pugnat in bellō et est pars exercitūs.**   ANS: **MĪLĒS**
> **BONUS**: Now, which of those words is being described here? **Est vir cui carmina canere et scrībere placet.** ANS: **POETA**

19. **TOSSUP**: What man, the only biological son of one of the Five Good Emperors, dealt with numerous conspiracies involving his Praetorian prefects but is best remembered for his tendency to cosplay as a gladiator?   ANS: COMMODUS

> **BONUS**: Commodus' fantasies were not limited to gladiatorial games, however. He also portrayed himself in the guise of what mythical hero, who was famous for his hunting prowess?   ANS: HERCULES

SCORE CHECK

20. **TOSSUP**: What Ariana Grande pop song could be known in Latin as **Septem Anulī**? ANS: SEVEN RINGS

> **BONUS**: What other popular song featured in the new animated hero movie would be called **Flōs Sōlis**?   ANS: SUNFLOWER

ANNOUNCE FINAL SCORE

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FINAL ROUND

1. **TOSSUP**: Whose sons Aglaüs, Callileon, and Orchomenus, were served to their father at a feast by their uncle Atreus? ANS: THYESTES'
   BONUS: What wife of Atreus had Thyestes earlier seduced? ANS: AEROPE
   BONUS: With whom did Thyestes later father a child who would avenge him on Atreus and his children?   ANS: PELOPIA

2. **TOSSUP**: What king of Macedonia was defeated in 168 BC at the battle of Pydna, proving once and for all the superiority of the legion over the phalanx?
   ANS: PERSEUS
   BONUS: Who was the Roman general at Pydna, who shared his name with the consul killed at Cannae some fifty years earlier?   ANS: (L. AEMILIUS) PAULLUS (MACEDONICUS)
   BONUS: Though Pydna marked the end of the Macedonian Empire founded by Alexander, it was not the end of Rome's conflict with the Hellenistic power. What man claimed to be the son of Perseus and led Macedonia in rebellion during the 4th Macedonian War?   ANS: ANDRISCUS / PSEUDOPHILIPPUS

3. **TOSSUP**: **Respondē Latīnē**. **Iūlius filium nomine Quintum habuit. Quis est Quintus?** ANS: **FILIUS IŪLIĪ**
   BONUS: **Respondē Latīnē. Iūlius Romam hodiē it. Quō Iūlius it**?
   ANS: **ROMAM**
   BONUS: **Respondē Latīnē. Iūlius rogāvit multās quaestiōnēs domī rhētoris. Cuius domum Iūlius visitāvit?**   ANS: **RHĒTORIS**

4. **TOSSUP**: Change the phrase "happy farmers" to the accusative plural.
   ANS: **LAETŌS AGRICOLĀS**
   BONUS: Change the phrase "good goddesses" to the ablative plural.
   ANS: **BONĪS DEĀBUS**
   BONUS: Change the phrase "big forum" to the accusative singular.
   ANS: **MAGNUM FORUM**

5. **TOSSUP**: What husband and wife intended to kill their pet goose to provide a meal for a pair of disguised gods who visited their home? ANS: BAUCIS & PHILEMON
   BONUS: How did they learn that their guests were disguised gods? ANS: WINE BOWL KEPT REFILLING ITSELF
   BONUS: Into what did Jupiter transform them after saving them from the Great Flood? ANS: OAK & LINDEN TREE

SCORE CHECK

6. **TOSSUP**: "The boys like to sit in the field." Translate "to sit" in that sentence.   ANS: **SEDĒRE**
   > **BONUS**: Translate that entire sentence into Latin. ANS: **PUERĪ IN AGRŌ/CAMPŌ SEDĒRE AMANT.**
   > **BONUS**: Now change **amant** to the perfect active. ANS: **AMAVĒRUNT**

7. **TOSSUP**: When a plague and a sea monster were sent to ravage Troy because Laomedon refused to pay Hermes and Apollo for building his walls, what daughter was he forced to sacrifice to the sea monster end the threats? ANS: HESIONE
   > **BONUS**: After saving Hesione, to whom did Heracles give her as a bride? ANS: TELAMON
   > **BONUS**: What son of Telamon and Hesione later returned to Troy with the Greeks who destroyed the city?   ANS: TEUCER

8. **TOSSUP**: When recognized by the spotter, perform the following command: **Pone digitōs in tuōs oculōs**! ANS: STUDENT SHOULD PUT FINGERS IN THEIR EYES
   > **BONUS**: When recognized by the spotter, perform the following command: **Stāte et ter salīte circum mensam.**   ANS: STUDENTS SHOULD STAND AND JUMP AROUND A TABLE THREE TIMES
   > **BONUS**: Perform the following command: **Sedēte sub mensā et dīcite Anglicē, "sumus dēfessī!"**   ANS: STUDENTS SHOULD SIT UNDER A TABLE AND SAY IN ENGLISH "WE ARE TIRED!"

9. **TOSSUP**: In which room of a Roman house would the **salūtātiō** take place? ANS: **TABLĪNUM**
   > **BONUS**: What was the **sportula?** ANS: FOOD PROVIDED TO CLIENTS BY THEIR PATRONS
   > **BONUS:** Oftentimes, many clients of these patrons would be people who previously worked under their household without choice. Give the Latin word for these clients who now have their freedom.   ANS: **LIBERTĪ/LIBERTUS**

10. **TOSSUP**: What adopted son of Micipsa ruled as King of Numidia at the end of the 2nd century AD and famously stated that "Rome is a city for sale", only to find out that his bribes could not save him from the team of Marius and Sulla?   ANS: JUGURTHA
> **BONUS**: Jugurtha was eventually betrayed to the Romans by what man, his own father-in-law?   ANS: BOCCHUS (I)
> **BONUS**: After his capture, Jugurtha was taken to Rome, where he appeared in Marius' triumph before being executed in what infamous prison?   ANS: TULLIANUM

SCORE CHECK

11. **TOSSUP**: Our story of Julia and the pirate arrives to its epic conclusion! Listen to the ending of the story and answer IN ENGLISH the question that follows:
> **Pater Iūliae ad casās nautārum properat. fīliae nautārum perterritae dīxit, "Cum pīrātīs est tua Iūlia." Pater et nautae ad naviculam pīrātārum properant. Tum pater pīrātās oppugnat. "Ubi," rogāvit, "est mea fīlia?"**
> Question: Who admitted where Julia was?   ANS: DAUGHTERS OF THE SAILORS
> **BONUS**: Who sailed to the pirate ship?   ANS: FATHER AND SAILORS
> **BONUS**: What did the father do?   ANS: HE ATTACKED THE PIRATES / ASKED WHERE HIS DAUGHTER WAS

12. **TOSSUP**: What battle of 48 BC was perhaps Julius Caesar's greatest victory and marked the end of the civil war between him and Pompey after he smashed a Pompeian army which outnumbered him more than two to one?   ANS: PHARSALUS
> **BONUS**: After this disaster, Pompey fled to what nearby kingdom, where he was assassinated by Ptolemy XIII in the decidedly mistaken belief that this would endear him to Caesar? ANS: EGYPT
> **BONUS**: Though Pharsalus marked the effective end of opposition to Caesar's dictatorship, the rivalry between the families of Caesar and Pompey did not end there. What son of Pompey waged a campaign of piracy from Sicily against the 2nd Triumvirate before being defeated by Agrippa at Naulochus in 36 BC?   ANS: SEXTUS Pompey

13. **TOSSUP**: What is the third personal plural future active indicative for the verb from which we get the English word "terrify?"   ANS: **TERRĒBUNT**
> **BONUS**: Change that verb to the perfect tense.   ANS: **TERRUĒRUNT**
> **BONUS**: Now change that verb to the imperfect singular.   ANS: **TERRĒBAT**

14. **TOSSUP**: Originally known as Hipponoüs, who was exiled from Corinth for killing Bellerus, and performed a series of impossible tasks in order to be purified?   ANS: BELLEROPHON

> **BONUS**: Who assigned each task to Bellerophon? ANS: IOBATES
> **BONUS**: Bellerophon's final task was to kill what creature which was part lion, part goat, and part snake?   ANS: CHIMAERA

15. **TOSSUP**: The following English words: adventure, revenue, prevention, and souvenir, derive from what Latin verb?   ANS: **VENIŌ**

> **BONUS**: Name the English derivate of **veniō** that means a large meeting or conference and is usually associated with the word VJCL on the Sunday and Monday before Thanksgiving.   ANS: CONVENTION
> **BONUS**: What English derivative of **veniō** means a person of obscure origin who has gained wealth or influence or celebrity?   ANS: PARVENU

SCORE CHECK

16. **TOSSUP**: The Ancient Romans would have said **rēs publica** to refer to what entity?   ANS: THE REPUBLIC

> **BONUS**: If the Ancient Romans saw the horse ride of Paul Revere and remarked that it began the **rēs novae** of America, what would they mean? ANS: REVOLUTION
> **BONUS**: What do you think Augustus' **Rēs Gestae** includes based on its title? ANS: THINGS HE HAS DONE / HIS ACCOMPLISHMENTS

17. **TOSSUP**: According to the Homeric Hymn, what goddess was offered a golden necklace so that she would come to Delos to assist in the birth of Apollo? ANS: EILEITHYIA

> **BONUS**: What Titaness nourished Apollo with nectar and ambrosia immediately after his birth? ANS: THEMIS
> **BONUS**: Only a few days after his birth, what creature did Apollo kill at Delphi before establishing his oracle? ANS: PYTHON

18. **TOSSUP**: What Latin abbreviation is often written on tombstones a prayer for the deceased? ANS: **RIP**

> **BONUS**: What is **RIP** in Latin? ANS: **REQUIĒSCAT IN PACE**
> **BONUS**: Another inscription used on tombstones is **sit tibi terra levis.** What does this mean?   ANS: MAY THE EARTH REST LIGHTLY ON YOU

19. **TOSSUP**: What man, who won the spolia opima by killing Viridomarus in a duel, was nicknamed the "Sword of Rome" and famously overcame the inventions of Archimedes to sack Syracuse in 212 BC?   ANS: (M. CLAUDIUS) MARCELLUS
   BONUS: Marcellus became a legend through his aggressive tactics, but they finally came back to haunt him when he and his co-consul were both killed at the battle of Venusia after what enemy commander succeeded in luring them away from the main body of the Roman army? ANS: HANNIBAL Barca
   BONUS: In 215 BC, Marcellus was elected to the consulship, but resigned immediately after a bad omen indicated that the gods were offended by the prospect of two plebeians holding the consulship simultaneously. What man replaced him, who would himself go on to earn the title "Shield of Rome"?   ANS: (Q.) FABIUS MAXIMUS (VERRUCOSUS) CUNCTATOR

SCORE CHECK

20. **TOSSUP**: The Jonas Brothers are back! I'm so excited. OMG. And for this reason, we are going to have a question about a favorite Jonas Brothers song. Do you remember the hit song, **Annus Tremillensus**?   ANS: YEAR 3000
   BONUS: What about their most spicy popular song **Ardēns Magis**?   ANS: BURNIN' UP
   BONUS: What other love song could be rendered as **Cimex Amōris**?   ANS: LOVEBUG

ANNOUNCE FINAL SCORE & AWARD TROPHIES

RETURN THE SCORESHEET TO MODERATOR HEADQUARTERS (YES, IT STILL MATTERS)

2019 Virginia Junior Classical League State Finals Certamen
Novice Level, OPEN Division

TIEBREAKER

In the event of a tie in the final round, the following five-tossup tiebreaker should be played between or among only the teams that tied. Please contact Woojin Kim if they remain tied.

1. **TOSSUP**: Translate this sentence into English: **Senatōrēs īratī in forum hodiē ambulābunt**.   ANS: THE ANGRY SENATORS WILL WALK INTO THE FORUM TODAY

2. **TOSSUP**: The constellation Aquarius was said to represent what Trojan prince whom Zeus carried off to Olympus to become cupbearer to the gods?   ANS: GANYMEDE

3. **TOSSUP**: Who was advised by his father to pay the troops, get along with his brother, and ignore all else, but was successful at fulfilling only the first command, thus saving him from assassination in 211 AD during an unsuccessful campaign against Parthia? ANS: CARACALLA

4. **TOSSUP**: The University of North Dakota, Yale, University of New Mexico and University of Washington all have what Latin word in their motto?   ANS: **LUX**

5. **TOSSUP**: Using two words, say in Latin: "We will do many things."   ANS: **FACIEMUS/AGEMUS MULTA**

2019 Virginia Junior Classical League State Finals Certamen
Novice Level, COMPETITIVE Division

PRELIMINARY ROUND ONE

1. **TOSSUP**: Of the offices on the **cursus honorum**, which was responsible for the public treasury?   ANS: QUAESTOR
    BONUS: Though not mandatory, which public office was usually held between the quaestorship and praetorship and was responsible for public works?
    ANS: AEDILE

2. **TOSSUP**: **Quid Anglice significat paene?** ANS: NEARLY/ALMOST
    BONUS: **Quid Anglice significat saepe**?   ANS: OFTEN/FREQUENTLY

3. **TOSSUP**: Who was marked for future greatness as a child when his head was wreathed in a crown of flames, and went on to reign as King of Rome for forty-four years before being brutally murdered by his own daughter and her husband?
    ANS: SERVIUS TULLIUS
    BONUS: Who was this murderous son-in-law of Servius, who earned a cognomen for his arrogance and ruled as the last King of Rome?
    ANS: TARQUINIUS SUPERBUS

4. **TOSSUP**: What did the Greeks call the food of the gods? ANS: AMBROSIA
    BONUS: What did the Greeks call the drink of the gods?   ANS: NECTAR

5. **TOSSUP**: Translate this sentence from Latin into English: **Agricola fessum canem laudābat.**   ANS: THE FARMER WAS PRAISING/USED TO PRAISE/KEPT PRAISING THE TIRED DOG
    BONUS: Translate this sentence from Latin into English: **Nautae nāvem aureum lavērunt**?   ANS: THE SAILORS WASHED/HAVE WASHED THE GOLDEN SHIP/BOAT

SCORE CHECK

6. **TOSSUP**: Listen to the following passage which I will read twice and answer IN LATIN the question that follows:
    Ad Iūliae casam pīrāta venit. Rubra est pīrātae tunica, splendidae sunt galea et hasta. Iūlia prope casae portam stat et pīrātam spectat.
    Question: **Ubi Iūlia stat?**   ANS: **PROPE CASAE PORTAM**
    BONUS: **Quae sunt splendidae piratae?** ANS: **GALEA ET HASTA**

7. **TOSSUP**: What man, who supposedly possessed an immunity to poison, was considered Rome's greatest enemy of the 1st century BC and fought three wars against Rome before finally being defeated by Pompey and committing suicide in 63 BC?
ANS: MITHRIDATES (VI/ the Great)
> **BONUS**: Though Pompey concluded the 3rd and final Mithridatic War, he was given command due to political maneuvering in the Senate after the war had already been essentially decided. What other general was responsible for crushing Mithridates' son-in-law Tigranes at the battle of Tigranocerta in 69 BC and deserved most of the credit for Rome's eventual victory?
> ANS: (L. LICINIUS) LUCULLUS

8. **TOSSUP**: What couple's wedding was brought to a halt when Eris entered without an invitation and threw an apple labelled "for the fairest"? ANS: PELEUS & THETIS
> **BONUS**: What Trojan shepherd was called upon to determine which goddess was in fact "the fairest"?   ANS: PARIS

9. **TOSSUP**: What man, who was Dictator on five separate occasions, was considered the first great general in Roman history and proved his mettle by expelling the Gauls under Brennus from the city in 390 BC, a deed for which he was rewarded with the title "Second Founder of Rome"?   ANS: (M. FURIUS) CAMILLUS
> **BONUS**: Camillus was named Dictator for the first time in order to lead the Roman armies against what city, which he besieged for ten years before finally sacking it and putting the inhabitants to the sword?   ANS: VEII

10. **TOSSUP**: Translate the word "soldiers" into Latin in this English sentence: "The dog will walk on the road with the soldiers."   ANS: **(CUM) MĪLITIBUS**
> **BONUS**: Translate the verb from the sentence above into Latin.
> ANS: **AMBULĀBUNT**

SCORE CHECK

11. **TOSSUP**: Which deity suddenly appeared near Henna, and snatched up Persephone to bring her to the Underworld as his bride? ANS: HADES
> **BONUS**: What fruit did Persephone eat in the underworld which sealed her fate?
> ANS: POMEGRANATE

12. **TOSSUP**: If a Roman stopped you and asked, "**Quid est nōmen tibi**," what is she asking?   ANS: WHAT IS YOUR NAME?/WHAT YOUR NAME IS/ETC.
> **BONUS**: Continuing the conversation, if a Roman asked, "**Quid agis**," what would she be asking?   ANS: HOW ARE YOU?/HOW ARE YOU DOING?

13. **TOSSUP**: Which college has the motto: **vōx clamāntis in desertō**? ANS: DARTMOUTH
> **BONUS**: Please change all possible words that motto to the plural. ANS: **VŌCĒS CLAMĀNTIUM IN DESERTĪS**

14. **TOSSUP**: Identify the case and use of the Latin noun **mālum** in the following sentence: **Pater māla fīliābus dedit**?   ANS: ACCUSATIVE DIRECT OBJECT
> **BONUS**: What is the case of **fīliābus** in the previous sentence?   ANS: DATIVE INDIRECT OBJECT

15. **TOSSUP**: Hermes slaughtered the monster Argus in order to rescue what mistress of Zeus whom Hera had transformed into a cow? ANS: IO
> **BONUS**: In which animal's tail did Hera place Argus' hundred eyes? ANS: PEACOCK

SCORE CHECK

16. **TOSSUP**: For the verb **crēdō**, give the second person singular perfect active indicative? ANS: **CRĒDIDISTĪ**
> **BONUS**: Using the same verb, give the second person plural future active indicative?   ANS: **CRĒDĒTIS**

17. **TOSSUP**: What battle of 202 BC was the only head-to-head clash between Scipio Africanus and Hannibal and ended the 2ⁿᵈ Punic War after a crushing Roman victory? ANS: ZAMA
> **BONUS**: The decisive blow in this battle was landed not by the Romans themselves, but by allied cavalry under the command of what King of Numidia? ANS: MASINISSA

18. **TOSSUP**: What English verb meaning "to set free" derives from the Latin word **manus**? ANS: EMANCIPATE
> **BONUS**: What English word also deriving from **manus** means "done with hands"?   ANS: MANUAL

19. **TOSSUP**: What nursemaid recognized Odysseus by a hunting scar on his thigh when he returned to Ithaca?   ANS: EURYCLEIA
> **BONUS**: What dog died immediately after recognizing his master Odysseus?
> ANS: ARGUS

SCORE CHECK

20. **TOSSUP**: Welcome to the **Cinema Rōmāna**! What Oscar-winning movie would be rendered in Latin as **Viridis Liber**?   ANS: THE GREEN BOOK
> **BONUS**: Last year, the winning feature was titled "Shape of Water." What would the Romans have called that movie?   ANS: **FIGŪRA/FORMA AQUAE**

ANNOUNCE FINAL SCORE

ENSURE THAT THE SCORESHEET IS MARKED WITH LEVEL, SCHOOLS (INCLUDING A, B, OR C, IF APPLICABLE), AND PITTING LETTER

HAVE THE SCORESHEET RETURNED TO MODERATOR HEADQUARTERS

2019 Virginia Junior Classical League State Finals Certamen
Novice Level, COMPETITIVE Division

PRELIMINARY ROUND TWO

1. **TOSSUP**: When she was chained to a rock as an offering to appease the Libyan god Ammon, what Ethiopian princess was rescued from a sea monster by Perseus?
   ANS: ANDROMEDA
   > **BONUS**: Who had boasted that her daughter Andromeda was more beautiful than the Nereids?   ANS: CASSIOPEIA

2. **TOSSUP**: Who in mythology carried a cornel wood staff, lived seven generations, and was unable to see which enhanced his prophetic abilities? ANS: TEIRESIAS
   > **BONUS**: Which goddess blinded Teiresias for siding with her husband in an argument?   ANS: HERA

3. **TOSSUP**: **Quid Anglicē significat tempestās**?   ANS: STORM/TEMPEST
   > **BONUS**: **Quid Anglicē significat nūbēs**?   ANS: CLOUDS

4. **TOSSUP**: What Thracian slave was the central leader of the rebels in the Third Servile War and crushed two Roman armies before being defeated and killed by Crassus in 71 BC?   ANS: SPARTACUS
   > **BONUS**: Although Crassus was primarily responsible for the Roman victory over Spartacus at the Silarus River, what other general stole most of the glory?
   >   ANS: Cn. Pompeius (POMPEY) Magnus

5. **TOSSUP**: Using an irregular verb, say in Latin: "We refuse."   ANS: **NŌLUMUS**
   > **BONUS**: Using the same verb, say in Latin: "We have refused."
   > ANS: **NŌLUIMUS**

SCORE CHECK

6. **TOSSUP**: If I am given medicine that has **b.i.d.** written on it, how many times must I take my medicine?   ANS: TWICE A DAY
   > **BONUS**: A common abbreviation on medicine is Rx. What is the Latin imperative for Rx?   ANS: **RECIPE**

7. **TOSSUP**: When recognized by the spotter, perform the following command: **Stā et tange tuās aurēs**.   ANS: STUDENT SHOULD STAND AND TOUCH BOTH OF THEIR EARS
    > **BONUS**: Now perform the following command: **Stāte et clamāte, "Sumus optimī discipulī!"**   ANS: STUDENTS SHOULD STAND AND SHOUT, "WE ARE THE BEST STUDENTS!"

8. **TOSSUP**: Who took away the eyesight of Demodocus, as well as Thamyris for challenging them to a music contest? ANS: MUSES
    > **BONUS**: Which of the Muses was usually depicted in art carrying a tragic mask? ANS: MELPOMENE

9. **TOSSUP**: For the verb **tollō, tollere,** change it to the second person singular imperfect passive indicative. ANS: **TOLLEBĀRIS**
    > **BONUS**: Keeping the same person and number, change **tollō, tollere** to the perfect tense?   ANS: **SUBLĀTUS/A/UM ES**

10. **TOSSUP**: Inspired by Athena, who wounded Ares and Aphrodite on the battlefield at Troy?   ANS: DIOMEDES
    > **BONUS**: With whom did Diomedes exchange armor on the battlefield because of their familial ties?   ANS: GLAUCUS

SCORE CHECK

11. **TOSSUP**: Identify the use of the ablative in this sentence: **Discipula magnā cum celeritāte exit**?   ANS: MANNER
    > **BONUS**: Identify the use of the ablative in this sentence: **Discipula stylō scrībit**? ANS: MEANS/INSTRUMENT/THING USED

12. **TOSSUP**: Which of these cities was furthest north: Troy, Alexandria, Carthage, Rome? ANS: ROME
    > **BONUS**: From the list above, which city was furthest east? ANS: TROY

13. **TOSSUP**: Which member of the 2nd Triumvirate served under Caesar in the conquest of Gaul, but is better remembered for his famous love affair with Cleopatra and his defeat in a civil war against Octavian? ANS: (MARC) ANTONY
    > **BONUS**: At what naval battle in 31 BC were the forces of Antony and Cleopatra decisively defeated by Octavian's admiral Agrippa, leading to their subsequent suicides?   ANS: ACTIUM

14. **TOSSUP**: Of the following nouns, which does not belong because of gender: **annus, frāter, agricola, aqua**?   ANS: **AQUA**
    BONUS: What gender are all the other nouns?   ANS: MASCULINE

15. **TOSSUP**: Who, said to be the last speaker of Punic and Etruscan, became Emperor of Rome after the assassination of his nephew Caligula and was known for his social awkwardness and physical deformities?   ANS: CLAUDIUS
    BONUS: What northern province did Claudius add to the Roman Empire, over a hundred years after Caesar claimed to have conquered it?   ANS: BRITAIN/ **BRITĀNNIA**

SCORE CHECK

16. **TOSSUP**: When recognized by the spotter, perform the following command: **Surge et dīc modo simile serpentī**.   ANS: STUDENT STANDS AND HISSES LIKE A SNAKE
    BONUS: Now, perform this command: **Duō discipulī surgunt et faciunt modo simile piscī**?   ANS: TWO STUDENTS STAND AND ACT LIKE FISH

17. **TOSSUP**: Whose fourteen children were killed by Apollo and Artemis because she boasted that she was better than Leto?   ANS: NIOBE
    BONUS: Into what was Niobe transformed as she wept? ANS: STONE

18. **TOSSUP**: Who, born in the city of Italica, served as a legate in Hispania and as governor in Germania Inferior before being adopted by Nerva and enlarging the Empire to its greatest territorial extent?   ANS: TRAJAN/(M. ULPIANUS) TRAIANUS
    BONUS: What province did Trajan add to the Empire after defeating its king Decebalus at the battle of Sarmizegethusa, a conquest famously commemorated on his eponymous column?   ANS: DACIA

19. **TOSSUP**: The Harry Potter spell summoning a patronus is derived from what Latin noun meaning "father"?   ANS: **PATER**
    BONUS: The spell "obliviate" comes from the Latin deponent verb, **oblivīscor**. Based on your knowledge of Harry Potter, Latin, and English vocabulary, what does **oblivīscor** mean?   ANS: TO FORGET/WIPE FROM MEMORY

SCORE CHECK

20. **TOSSUP**: The story of Julia and the pirate continues! Listen to the following passage which I will read twice and answer IN ENGLISH the question that follows:

Iūlia pīrātae hastam et galeam et tunicam rubram amat. Pīrāta quoque Iūliam et casam et rosas laudat. "O Iūlia," inquit, "pulchra es puella et pulchrae sunt rosae tuae."

Question: What three objects does Julia love?   ANS: THE PIRATE'S SPEAR, HELMET, AND (RED) TUNIC

   BONUS: What three objects the pirate praise?   ANS: JULIA, HER HOUSE, AND THE ROSES

ANNOUNCE FINAL SCORE

ENSURE THAT THE SCORESHEET IS MARKED WITH LEVEL, SCHOOLS (INCLUDING A, B, OR C, IF APPLICABLE), AND PITTING LETTER

HAVE THE SCORESHEET RETURNED TO MODERATOR HEADQUARTERS

PRELIMINARY ROUND THREE

1. **TOSSUP**: In the second century A.D., burial rather than cremation was the more popular way to dispose of the dead. In what were Romans buried?   ANS: **SARCOPHAGI /** SARCOPHOGUSES
   BONUS: In Roman Egypt, they added what to the outside of their **sarcophagi**? ANS: PAINTED PORTRAITS ON WOOD (FAYUM PORTRAITS)

2. **TOSSUP**: Of the following derivatives, which does not come from the same Latin verb root: current, currency, discourse, and disclose? ANS: DISCLOSE
   BONUS: From what Latin verb does disclose derive?   ANS: **CLAUDŌ**, TO CLOSE

3. **TOSSUP**: Translate the following sentence into English: **Mīlitēs Romanī ex agrīs current**?   ANS: THE ROMAN SOLDIERS WILL RUN OUT OF THE FIELDS
   BONUS: Now translate this sentence into English: **Ex urbe ad vīllam excēsserimus.** ANS: WE WILL HAVE LEFT/DEPARTED FROM THE CITY TO THE HOUSE

4. **TOSSUP**: Which couple threw stones over their shoulder to repopulate the earth after surviving the Great Flood? ANS: DEUCALION & PYRRHA
   BONUS: Which Titaness' oracle had given them this advice? ANS: THEMIS

5. **TOSSUP**: Who served as a tribune under Diocletian, was proclaimed Emperor in Britannia in 306 AD, and went on to defeat Maxentius in a civil war, but is best remembered as the first Emperor to convert to Christianity?   ANS: CONSTANTINE (the Great/ I)
   BONUS: Constantine's path towards conversion began when he saw the Chi Rho in the sky before what battle of 312 AD, his final victory over Maxentius?   ANS: MILVIAN BRIDGE/RUBRA SAXA

SCORE CHECK

6. **TOSSUP**: Which state has the motto: **ēnse petit placidam sub libertāte quiētem**? ANS: MASSACHUSETTS
   BONUS: What is the translation of this motto?   ANS: WITH THE SWORD SHE SEEKS CALM PEACE UNDER LIBERTY

7. **TOSSUP**: What herald was flung from Cape Cenaeum after delivering Heracles a poisoned tunic? ANS: LICHAS
   > **BONUS**: What wife of Heracles had received the poison from the Centaur Nessus thinking it was a love potion? ANS: DEIANIRA

8. **TOSSUP**: What daughter of Iasus was promised as a bride to whoever could defeat her in a footrace?   ANS: ATALANTA
   > **BONUS**: Who defeated her with the help of Venus? ANS: HIPPOMENES / MELANION

9. **TOSSUP**: What **novus homō** from Arpinum was said to have been marked for greatness as a child by Scipio Aemilianus, a prophecy which certainly came true when he went on to hold a record-breaking seven consulships? ANS: (C.) MARIUS
   > **BONUS**: Name either of the two Gallic tribes whom Marius crushed after they attempted to migrate south into Roman territory, a migration which Caesar would later cite as a justification for his own invasion of Gaul?   ANS: CIMBRI or TEUTONES

10. **TOSSUP**: Translate the noun Sextus in the following sentence, "Get out of the house, Sextus!" ANS: **SEXTE**
    > **BONUS**: Translate the noun Metella in this sentence, "Come here quickly, Metella!   ANS: **METELLA**

SCORE CHECK

11. **TOSSUP**: **Respondē Latīnē: Quot sunt trēdecim mīnus quinque**?   ANS: **OCTO**
    > **BONUS**: **Respondē Latīnē: Quot sunt duodēvigintī mīnus sex**?
    > ANS: **DUODECIM**

12. **TOSSUP**: In the motto **ē plūribus ūnum**, what are the cases and numbers for **plūribus** and **ūnum**? ANS: ABLATIVE PLURAL, NOMINATIVE SINGULAR (respectively)
    > **BONUS**: In the Latin motto **cavē canem**, what is the mood of the verb **cavē**?
    > ANS: IMPERATIVE

13. **TOSSUP**: Which Flavian emperor served under his father in Judea before becoming emperor himself and was universally beloved by the public despite a series of disasters which occurred during his short reign, culminating in the eruption of Mt. Vesuvius? ANS: TITUS
> **BONUS**: According to some accounts, Titus' reign was cut short not by illness, but by murder at the hands of his own brother. Who was this brother, who succeeded Titus as Emperor? ANS: DOMITIAN

14. **TOSSUP**: What is the case and use of the word "girl" in the following sentence: "That student over there is a girl"? ANS: PREDICATE NOMINATIVE
> **BONUS**: What is the case and use of the word "girl" in this sentence: "The teacher teaches the girls Latin." ANS: PREDICATE ACCUSATIVE / DOUBLE ACCUSATIVE

15. **TOSSUP**: Who was carried from the burning Troy on the back of his son Aeneas? ANS: ANCHISES
> **BONUS**: What son of Aeneas fled from Troy by his father's side? ANS: ASCANIUS / IULUS

SCORE CHECK

16. **TOSSUP**: Listen to the following passage about Iulia and the pirate which I will read twice and answer IN ENGLISH the question that follows:
> **Tum Iūlia cum pīrātā ad oram maritimam ambulat et naviculam albam spectat. Subitō pīrāta puellam in naviculam iactat. Multae sunt lacrimae puellae.**
> Question: Why did Julia leave her home? ANS: TO SEE THE PIRATE'S SHIP
> **BONUS**: Why is Julia crying at the end? ANS: THE PIRATE THROWS HER ONTO THE SHIP/CAPTURES HER

17. **TOSSUP**: Who shed his female disguise after hearing the sound of a trumpet and was forced to join the Trojan War contingent? ANS: ACHILLES
> **BONUS**: Name the mother of Achilles who had him disguised? ANS: THETIS

18. **TOSSUP**: Of the Latin words, **discipulus, mīlēs, medicus,** and **poeta,** which is being described in this Latin sentence? **Est vir quī habet armōs. Pugnat in bellō et est pars exercitūs.** ANS: **MĪLĒS**
> **BONUS**: Now, which of those words is being described here? **Est vir cui carmina canere et scrībere placet.** ANS: **POETA**

19. **TOSSUP**: What man, the only biological son of one of the Five Good Emperors, dealt with numerous conspiracies involving his Praetorian prefects but is best remembered for his tendency to cosplay as a gladiator?   ANS: COMMODUS

> **BONUS**: Commodus' fantasies were not limited to gladiatorial games, however. He also portrayed himself in the guise of what mythical hero, who was famous for his hunting prowess?   ANS: HERCULES

SCORE CHECK

20. **TOSSUP**: What Ariana Grande pop song could be known in Latin as **Septem Anulī**?   ANS: SEVEN RINGS

> **BONUS**: What other popular song featured in the new animated hero movie would be called **Flōs Sōlis**?   ANS: SUNFLOWER

ANNOUNCE FINAL SCORE

ENSURE THAT THE SCORESHEET IS MARKED WITH LEVEL, SCHOOLS (INCLUDING A, B, OR C, IF APPLICABLE), AND PITTING LETTER

HAVE THE SCORESHEET RETURNED TO MODERATOR HEADQUARTERS

FINAL ROUND

1. **TOSSUP**: Whose sons Aglaüs, Callileon, and Orchomenus, were served to their father at a feast by their uncle Atreus? ANS: THYESTES'
   > **BONUS**: What wife of Atreus had Thyestes earlier seduced? ANS: AEROPE
   > **BONUS**: With whom did Thyestes later father a child who would avenge him on Atreus and his children?   ANS: PELOPIA

2. **TOSSUP**: What king of Macedonia was defeated in 168 BC at the battle of Pydna, proving once and for all the superiority of the legion over the phalanx?
   ANS: PERSEUS
   > **BONUS**: Who was the Roman general at Pydna, who shared his name with the consul killed at Cannae some fifty years earlier?   ANS: (L. AEMILIUS) PAULLUS (MACEDONICUS)
   > **BONUS**: Though Pydna marked the end of the Macedonian Empire founded by Alexander, it was not the end of Rome's conflict with the Hellenistic power. What man claimed to be the son of Perseus and led Macedonia in rebellion during the 4th Macedonian War?   ANS: ANDRISCUS / PSEUDOPHILIPPUS

3. **TOSSUP**: **Respondē Latīnē**. **Iūlius filium nomine Quintum habuit. Quis est Quintus?** ANS: **FILIUS IŪLIĪ**
   > **BONUS**: **Respondē Latīnē**. **Iūlius Romam hodiē it. Quō Iūlius it**?
   > ANS: **ROMAM**
   > **BONUS**: **Respondē Latīnē. Iūlius rogāvit multās quaestiōnēs domī rhētoris. Cuius domum Iūlius visitāvit?**   ANS: **RHĒTORIS**

4. **TOSSUP**: Change the phrase "big farmers" to the accusative plural. ANS: **BONŌS AGRICOLĀS**
   > **BONUS**: Change the phrase "beautiful mothers" to the ablative plural. ANS: **PŪLCHRĪS MĀTRIBUS**
   > **BONUS**: Change the phrase "long river" to the ablative singular.
   > ANS: **LONGŌ FLŪMINE**

5. **TOSSUP**: What husband and wife intended to kill their pet goose to provide a meal for a pair of disguised gods who visited their home? ANS: BAUCIS & PHILEMON
   > **BONUS**: How did they learn that their guests were disguised gods? ANS: WINE BOWL KEPT REFILLING ITSELF
   > **BONUS**: Into what did Jupiter transform them after saving them from the Great Flood? ANS: OAK & LINDEN TREE

SCORE CHECK

6. **TOSSUP**: "The children could swim very well." Translate "to swim" in that sentence.
   ANS: **NATĀRE**
   > **BONUS**: Translate that entire sentence into Latin. ANS: **LIBERĪ POTERANT/POTUERUNT NATĀRE OPTIMĒ.**
   > **BONUS**: Now translate the sentence: "The children had preferred to swim in the sea." ANS: **LIBERĪ MALUERANT NATĀRE IN MARĪ/OCEĀNŌ**

7. **TOSSUP**: When a plague and a sea monster were sent to ravage Troy because Laomedon refused to pay Hermes and Apollo for building his walls, what daughter was he forced to sacrifice to the sea monster end the threats? ANS: HESIONE
   > **BONUS**: After saving Hesione, to whom did Heracles give her as a bride? ANS: TELAMON
   > **BONUS**: What son of Telamon and Hesione later returned to Troy with the Greeks who destroyed the city? ANS: TEUCER

8. **TOSSUP**: When recognized by the spotter, perform the following command: **Pone digitōs in tuōs oculōs**! ANS: STUDENT SHOULD PUT FINGERS IN THEIR EYES
   > **BONUS**: When recognized by the spotter, perform the following command: **Stāte et ter salīte circum mensam.** ANS: STUDENTS SHOULD STAND AND JUMP AROUND A TABLE THREE TIMES
   > **BONUS**: Perform the following command: **Sedēte sub mensā et dīcite Anglicē, "sumus dēfessī!"** ANS: STUDENTS SHOULD SIT UNDER A TABLE AND SAY IN ENGLISH "WE ARE TIRED!"

9. **TOSSUP**: In which room of a Roman house would the **salūtātiō** take place?
   ANS: **TABLĪNUM**
   > **BONUS**: What was the **sportula?**
   > ANS: FOOD PROVIDED TO CLIENTS BY THEIR PATRONS
   > **BONUS:** Oftentimes, many clients of these patrons would be people who previously worked under their household without choice. Give the Latin word for these clients who now have their freedom. ANS: **LIBERTĪ/LIBERTUS**

10. **TOSSUP**: What adopted son of Micipsa ruled as King of Numidia at the end of the 2nd century BC and famously stated that "Rome is a city for sale", only to find out that his bribes could not save him from the team of Marius and Sulla?   ANS: JUGURTHA
> **BONUS**: Jugurtha was eventually betrayed to the Romans by what man, his own father-in-law?   ANS: BOCCHUS (I)
> **BONUS**: After his capture, Jugurtha was taken to Rome, where he appeared in Marius' triumph before being executed in what infamous prison?   ANS: TULLIANUM

SCORE CHECK

11. **TOSSUP**: Our story of Julia and the pirate arrives to its epic conclusion! Listen to the ending of the story and answer IN LATIN the question that follows:
Pater Iūliae ad casās nautārum properat. fīliae nautārum perterritae dīxit, "Cum pīrātīs est tua Iūlia." Pater et nautae ad naviculam pīrātārum properant. Tum pater pīrātās oppugnat. "Ubi" inquit "est mea fīlia?"
Question: **Quae dīxērunt Iūliam esse cum pīrātīs?**   ANS: **FĪLIAE (PERTERRITAE) NAUTĀRUM**
> **BONUS**: **Quī navigant ad pīrātam naviculam?**   ANS: **PATER ET NAUTAE**
> **BONUS**: **Quid facit pater?**   ANS: **OPPUGNAT PĪRĀTĀS / ROGAT UBI FĪLIAM ESSE**

12. **TOSSUP**: What battle of 48 BC was perhaps Julius Caesar's greatest victory and marked the end of the civil war between him and Pompey after he smashed a Pompeian army which outnumbered him more than two to one?   ANS: PHARSALUS
> **BONUS**: After this disaster, Pompey fled to what nearby kingdom, where he was assassinated by Ptolemy XIII in the decidedly mistaken belief that this would endear him to Caesar? ANS: EGYPT
> **BONUS**: Though Pharsalus marked the effective end of opposition to Caesar's dictatorship, the rivalry between the families of Caesar and Pompey did not end there. What son of Pompey waged a campaign of piracy from Sicily against the 2nd Triumvirate before being defeated by Agrippa at Naulochus in 36 BC?   ANS: SEXTUS Pompey

13. **TOSSUP**: What is the third personal plural present passive indicative for the verb from which we get the English word "terrify?" ANS: **TERRENTUR**
> **BONUS**: Change that verb to the future perfect tense.
> ANS: **TERRITĪ/-AE/-A ERUNT**
> **BONUS**: Now change that verb to the active voice.   ANS: **TERRUĒRINT**

14. **TOSSUP**: Originally known as Hipponoüs, who was exiled from Corinth for killing Bellerus, and performed a series of impossible tasks in order to be purified?   ANS: BELLEROPHON
> **BONUS**: Who assigned each task to Bellerophon? ANS: IOBATES
> **BONUS**: Bellerophon's final task was to kill what creature which was part lion, part goat, and part snake?   ANS: CHIMAERA

15. **TOSSUP**: The following English words: adventure, revenue, prevention, and souvenir, derive from what Latin verb?   ANS: **VENIŌ**
> **BONUS**: Name the English derivate of **veniō** that means a large meeting or conference and is usually associated with the word VJCL on the Sunday and Monday before Thanksgiving.   ANS: CONVENTION
> **BONUS**: What English derivative of **veniō** means a person of obscure origin who has gained wealth or influence or celebrity?   ANS: PARVENU

SCORE CHECK

16. **TOSSUP**: The Ancient Romans would have said **rēs publica** to refer to what entity?
ANS: THE REPUBLIC
> **BONUS**: If the Ancient Romans saw the horse ride of Paul Revere and remarked that it began the **rēs novae** of America, what would they mean?
> ANS: REVOLUTION
> **BONUS**: What do you think Augustus' **Rēs Gestae** includes based on its title?
> ANS: THINGS HE HAS DONE / HIS ACCOMPLISHMENTS

17. **TOSSUP**: According to the Homeric Hymn, what goddess was offered a golden necklace so that she would come to Delos to assist in the birth of Apollo? ANS: EILEITHYIA
> **BONUS**: What Titaness nourished Apollo with nectar and ambrosia immediately after his birth? ANS: THEMIS
> **BONUS**: Only a few days after his birth, what creature did Apollo kill at Delphi before establishing his oracle? ANS: PYTHON

18. **TOSSUP**: What Latin abbreviation is often written on tombstones a prayer for the deceased? ANS: **RIP**
    > **BONUS**: What is **RIP** in Latin? ANS: **REQUIĒSCAT IN PACE**
    > **BONUS**: Another inscription used on tombstones is **sit tibi terra levis.** What does this mean?   ANS: MAY THE EARTH REST LIGHTLY ON YOU

19. **TOSSUP**: Who became Emperor after his cousin Constantius II died of plague and subsequently died himself after a reign of only two years while leading a failed invasion of Persia, but is most famous as the last pagan Emperor?   ANS: JULIAN the Apostate
    > **BONUS**: Julian was killed during the retreat from what Persian capital city, which was previously sacked by Trajan and Septimius Severus?   ANS: CTESIPHON
    > **BONUS**: The attempts of the Empire to recover from Julian's disastrous defeat were halted for good with what disastrous defeat fifteen years later, where the Emperor Valens fell along with two-thirds of his army at the hands of the Goths? ANS: ADRIANOPLE

SCORE CHECK

20. **TOSSUP**: The Jonas Brothers are back! I'm so excited. OMG. And for this reason, we are going to have a question about a favorite Jonas Brothers song. Do you remember the hit song, **Annus Tremillensus**?   ANS: YEAR 3000
    > **BONUS**: What about their most spicy popular song **Ardēns Magis**?   ANS: BURNIN' UP
    > **BONUS**: What other love song could be rendered as **Cimex Amōris**?   ANS: LOVEBUG

ANNOUNCE FINAL SCORE & AWARD TROPHIES

RETURN THE SCORESHEET TO MODERATOR HEADQUARTERS (YES, IT STILL MATTERS)

TIEBREAKER

In the event of a tie in the final round, the following five-tossup tiebreaker should be played between or among only the teams that tied. Please contact Woojin Kim if they remain tied.

1. **TOSSUP**: Translate this sentence into English: **Senatōrēs īratī in forum hodiē ambulābunt**. ANS: THE ANGRY SENATORS WILL WALK INTO THE FORUM TODAY

2. **TOSSUP**: The constellation Aquarius was said to represent what Trojan prince whom Zeus carried off to Olympus to become cupbearer to the gods? ANS: GANYMEDE

3. **TOSSUP**: Who was advised by his father to pay the troops, get along with his brother, and ignore all else, but was successful at fulfilling only the first command, thus saving him from assassination in 211 AD during an unsuccessful campaign against Parthia? ANS: CARACALLA

4. **TOSSUP**: The University of North Dakota, Yale, University of New Mexico and University of Washington all have what Latin word in their motto? ANS: **LUX**

5. **TOSSUP**: Using two words, say in Latin: "We will do many things." ANS: **FACIEMUS/AGEMUS MULTA**