TU # 1:   Who was the first emperor to have been born in Africa?
           SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS
B1:   Which of his sons became emperor and granted citizenship to all free males in the empire?
           CARACALLA
B2:   Who was Caracalla's co-ruler, whom he soon killed?
           (HIS BROTHER) GETA

TU # 2:   Who killed a lion that was terrorizing the people of the Greek city of Nemea?
           HERCULES / HERACLES
B1:   What half-sibling of this lion was Hercules' opponent in another of his labors?
           THE HYDRA
B2:   What animal, a companion of the Hydra, harassed Hercules as he was fighting the Hydra?
           A CRAB

TU # 3:   Name a 5-letter Latin word that means "and".
           ATQUE
B1:   What is the shortened form of the word 'atque'?
           AC
B2:   Shift 7 on a standard computer keyboard gives you a character called an 'ampersand'. This character
           developed from what Latin word with the same meaning that the ampersand represents?
           ET

TU # 4:   The national airline of Italy is called Alitalia, which means 'to Italy'. How would you say that in
           Latin?
           AD ITALIAM
B1:   After your flight lands, you drive 'to Tarentum'. Say in Latin, "To Tarentum.".
           TARENTUM
B2:   You fly home 'from Rome'. Say 'from Rome' in Latin.
           RŌMĀ

TU # 5:   TU #5 What would a Roman **pistor** do for a living?
           MADE BREAD
B1:   What did a **vitrearius** sell?
           GLASS/VASES, ETC
B2:   What did a **saltatrix** do?
           DANCE

TU # 6:   What goddess was born either at Ogygia or Delos?
           ARTEMIS
B1:   With whose delivery did Artemis assist, thereby performing for the first time one of her primary
           functions as goddess of childbirth?
           APOLLO
B2:   Who else is considered a goddess of childbirth?
           HERA / JUNO OR EILEITHYIA

TU # 7:   Which emperor sent Vespasian to defeat the Jews in the year 67?
            NERO
B1:   What public action by Vespasian a year earlier had caused Nero to criticize Vespasian?
            VESPASIAN FELL ASLEEP AT ONE OF NERO'S PERFORMANCES (IN GREECE)
B2:   What general, later an emperor, finally subdued the Jewish rebellion and captured Jerusalem?
            TITUS

TU # 8:   Translate this sentence into English: "Librī ā puellīs datī sunt."
            THE BOOKS WERE GIVEN BY THE GIRLS
B1:   Translate this sentence into English: "Arborēs ā mīlitibus vīsae sunt."
            THE TREES WERE SEEN BY THE SOLDIERS
B2:   Translate this sentence into English: "Mēnsa ā dominā mota erat."
            THE TABLE HAD BEEN MOVED BY THE MISTRESS

TU # 9:   Which goddess helped Jason on his quest to find the Golden Fleece?
            HERA / JUNO
B1:   Who was the usurper who overthrew Jason's father as king?
            PELIAS
B2:   Who was Jason's father?
            AESON

TU # 10:   Quid Anglice significat reveniō.
            TO COME BACK, RETURN
B1:   Quid Anglice significat recumbō.
            TO LIE DOWN, RECLINE
B2:   Quid Anglice significat renovō.
            TO RESTORE, REPAIR

TU # 11:   Audi dīligenter et respondē Latīnē. Canis sub arbore dormiēbat. Subito fūr canem excitāvit, et canis
            fūrem momordit. (SHORT PAUSE) Ubi canis dormiebat?
            SUB ARBORE
B2:   Quem fūr excitāvit?
            CANEM
B2:   Quid fēcit canis postquam fūr eum excitāvit?
            FUREM MOMORDIT

TU # 12:   What are you lacking if you find yourself to be 'impecunious'?
            MONEY
B1:   Where could you expect to find something that is 'ubiquitous'?
            EVERYWHERE
B2:   When does one receive a 'premonition'?
            BEFORE SOMETHING (USUALLY BAD) HAPPENS

TU # 13:   Who was the first son-in-law of the emperor Augustus?
            (M. CLAUDIUS) MARCELLUS
B1:   Who was the second son-in-law of Augustus?
            (M. VIPSANIUS) AGRIPPA
B2:   Who was the third son-in-law of Augustus?
            TIBERIUS (CLAUDIUS NERO)

TU # 14:   Translate into Latin the two nouns in the following sentence: "The sons of the citizens are loyal."
           FILII / CIVIUM
B1:   Translate the two nouns in this sentence: "I gave gifts to the women."
           DONA / FEMINIS
B2:   Say in Latin: "We live in a beautiful city."
           HABITAMUS IN URBE PULCHRA
           (VĪVIMUS is acceptable, but not preferred)

TU # 15:   What was the method of escape for Phrixus and Helle as they were escaping from their evil
           stepmother?
           GOLDEN RAM
B1:   Which one fell off the Ram and drowned?
           HELLE
B2:   What did Phrixus do with the ram after he landed safety?
           KILLED IT, SKINNED IT, HUNG THE SKIN (FLEECE) IN A TREE

TU # 16:   Give the comparative and superlative forms of the adjective **facilis**.
           FACILIOR, FACILLIMUS
           . . . of the adjective **malus**
           PEIOR, PESSIMUS
           . . . of the adjective **breviter**.
           BREVIUS, BREVISSIMĒ

TU # 17:   TU #17When were the Nones?
           FIFTH or SEVENTH OF THE MONTH
B1:   Name two months when the Nones fell on the 7th
           MARCH, MAY, JULY, OCTOBER
B2:   What date on our calendar would the Romans have called **ante diem tertium nōnās Februāriās**?
           FEBRUARY 3

TU # 18:   Respondē Latinē: Quot sunt quattuor et quattuordecim?
           DUODĒVĪGINTĪ
B1:   Quot sunt vīgintī minus septem?
           TREDECIM
B2:   Quot sunt trēs et trēdecim?
           SĒDECIM

TU # 19:   What member of the Trojan royal family gave advice that Paris should not sail to Sparta and warned that
           theWooden Horse was filled with Greek soldiers, though she was not believed?   CASSANDRA
B1:   Which Greek leader took her home after the war?   AGAMEMNON
B2:   Who murdered both Agamemnon and Cassandra?   CLYTEMNESTRA or AEGISTHUS

TU # 20:   From what Latin verb with what meaning does the English word "efficiency" derive?
           FACIŌ / EFFICIŌ – MAKE, DO
B1:   From what Latin verb with what meaning does the English word "fluctuate" derive?
           FLUŌ – TO FLOW
B2:   From what Latin adjective with what meaning does the English word "candidate" derive?
           CANDIDUS – SHINY WHITE, BRIGHT