

1991 NJCL CERTAMEN

ROUND C1

- I. 0000 What name was shared by two warriors of the Trojan War, one called the Greater and one the Lesser? AJAX
- What was the kingdom of Ajax the Greater? SALAMIS
Who was his concubine in the Greek camp? TECMESSA
- II. 3475 What faithless mortal lover bore Apollo the god Asclepius? CORONIS
What creature reported her infidelity to Apollo? A CROW
Whom, in some versions, did Apollo ask to slay Coronis? ARTEMIS
- III. 1505 Distinguish between lavo and levo.
LAVO = WASH LEVO = LIFT, RAISE
Distinguish between the adjectives latus and laetus.
LATUS = WIDE LAETUS = HAPPY
Distinguish between the conjunctions at and aut.
AT = BUT, YET AUT = OR
- IV. 6326 Where was Jugurtha from? NUMIDIA
His war with Rome started over the capture of what town? CIRTA
Who personally captured Jugurtha? SULLA
- V. 1489 What English adjective composed of Latin elements means "one-sided"? UNILATERAL
What means "three-sided"? TRILATERAL
Which of your teeth have two points? BICUSPIDS
- VI. 6284 What is the Latin term for "marketplace"? FORUM
What was the forum boarium? MEAT OR CATTLE MARKET
What was the forum piscatorium? FISH MARKET
- VII. Say in English: Marcus militibus praeest.
MARCUS IS IN CHARGE OF THE SOLDIERS.
Say: "I will obey my father." PATRI ME O PAREBO.
Say: "You have harmed the horses." EQUIS NOCUISTI.
- VIII. 3395 Who had cursed Echo with her speech problem? JUNO/HERA
Whom did Echo love unrequitedly? NARCISSUS
Whom did Narcissus love most? NARCISSUS
- IX. 3474 Who was the mother of a woman named Paphos and the wife of Pygmalion? GALATEA
Who became the mother of a son named Epaphus after she was restored to her female figure? IO
What city in Egypt with an American namesake did Epaphus name for his wife? MEMPHIS

ROUND C1, page 2

- X. Translate pauci amici. FEW FRIENDS
1469
Translate pauci ex amicis. A FEW OF THE FRIENDS
Translate amicus sex pedum. A FRIEND SIX FEET TALL
- XI. Which of these is not from sto: stage, stadium, stanza, status?
1377 STADIUM
Which of these is not from sto: cost, costume, constant? COSTUME
What verb is the root of "costume" and "custom"? CONSUESCO
- XII. Define the verb loqui. TO SPEAK
1413
Define loquax. TALKATIVE, LOQUACIOUS
Define colloquium. MEETING, CONVERSATION, CONFERENCE
- XIII. What is the Latin phrase abbreviated e.g.?
179 EXEMPLI GRATIA
What is abbreviated i.e.? ID EST
What is abbreviated QED? QUOD ERAT DEMONSTRANDUM
- XIV. What was the natural disaster of 79AD? THE ERUPTION OF VESUVIUS
5698
Who was emperor at the time? TITUS
What author wrote a surviving eyewitness account? PLINY THE YOUNGER
- XV. What is the superlative degree of durus? DURISSIMUS
271
What is its comparative degree? DURIOR
What is its positive adverb? DURE
- XVI. What king of Rome chose the first Vestal Virgins? NUMA POMPILIUS
6105
What king built the Pons Sublicius? ANCUS MARCIUS
What king built the Curia? TULLUS HOSTILIUS
- XVII. When we refer to the Year of the Four Emperors, we are usually assumed
6380 to mean 69AD. What year in the second century AD may have had the same
dubious distinction?
193AD
What two emperors had reigns that began and ended in 193AD?
PERTINAX AND DIDIUS JULIANUS
- XVIII. Who married Meleager's sister Deianeira? HERACLES
3597
Who was responsible for Meleager's death? ALTHAEA, HIS MOTHER
What centaur played an important part in Heracles' death? NESSUS

ROUND C1, page 3

- XIX. Translate the interrogative quomodo. HOW? IN WHAT FASHION
216
- What interrogative introduces a question expecting the answer "no"?
NUM
- What introduces one expecting "yes"? NONNE
- XX. Domi is often a Latin student's introduction to what case? LOCATIVE
189
- What is the locative of Roma? ROMAEE
- What is the locative of humus? HUMI

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ROUND C2

- I. 1424 What is the noun of either feminine or masculine gender that means "spouse"?
CONIUNX
What is the noun for "husband"? MARITUS/VIR
What is the noun for "wife"? UXOR or MULIER
- II. 1450 Distinguish between the anagrammatic nouns corpus and porcus.
CORPUS = BODY PORCUS = PIG
Distinguish between the nouns latus and litus.
LATUS = SIDE LITUS = SHORE, COAST
Distinguish between regia and regina.
REGIA = PALACE REGINA = QUEEN
- III. 0000 Say in Latin: I will walk. AMBULABO
Say: I will run. CURRAM
Say: I will go. IBO/CEDAM
- IV. 214 What two datives make up the so-called double dative?
DATIVE OF REFERENCE AND DATIVE OF PURPOSE
What other type of dative is in this sentence: Multae villae Ciceroni erant?
POSSESSION
What type of dative is this: Puer domino bene servit? SPECIAL VERB
- V. 154 What Latin noun gives us the English verb "aviate"? AVIS
What is the English noun for a place birds are kept? AVIARY
What English noun for "supervision or sponsorship" comes from avis and specio? AUSPICE(S)
- VI. 6301 What future emperor of Rome was born in the year of Cicero's consulship?
AUGUSTUS/OCTAVIAN
Who was elected Pontifex Maximus the same year? JULIUS CAESAR
What king of Pontus and enemy of Rome died that year? MITHRIDATES
- VII. 6389 What modern nation lies opposite Greece across the Aegean?
TURKEY
For five points each, name any two of the modern nations bordering the Adriatic Sea. GREECE, ITALY, YUGOSLAVIA, ALBANIA
- VIII. 176 What Roman praenomen is abbreviated C? GAIUS
Which one does T. stand for? TITUS
Which one does Cn. stand for? GNAEUS

ROUND C2, page 2

- IX. Genealogically speaking, what was a stirps?
6327 BRANCH OF A GENS (ALL WITH SAME COGNOMEN)
What was true of someone described as sui iuris?
HE WAS LEGALLY INDEPENDENT
What Latin phrase was applied to someone old enough to run for office?
HE WAS SAID TO BE SUO ANNO
- X. Which of his wives did Zeus swallow? METIS
3560
Who was her child? ATHENA
Based on whose prophecy was Zeus afraid to let Metis bear his child?
GAIA'S (or GAIA'S AND URANUS' or PROMETHEUS')
- XI. Who was the fourth of the Five Good Emperors?
6348 ANTONINUS PIUS
Who was Antoninus' adoptive father? HADRIAN
Who was the natural son of Marcus Aurelius? COMMODUS
- XII. In what way must an appositive agree with its antecedent?
203 CASE ONLY
How does that differ from the requirement for a relative pronoun?
A RELATIVE PRONOUN MUST AGREE IN GENDER AND NUMBER
What determines the case of a relative pronoun?
ITS USE WITHIN ITS OWN CLAUSE
- XIII. What god punished Cassandra for spurning him with the gift of unheeded
3476 prophecy?
APOLLO
What Greek warrior raped Cassandra despite a deity's protection?
AJAX THE LESSER (OILEAN)
Who was the deity? ATHENA
- XIV. What part of Hades was the realm of souls which had been neither cursed
3533 nor blessed - that is, most of them?
THE FIELDS OF ASPHODEL
Where do the blessed go? ELYSIUM (ISLES OF THE BLESSED)
Where do the wicked go? TARTARUS
- XV. What are the nominative singular forms of the relative pronoun?
0000 QUI, QUAE, QUOD
What are the nominative singular forms of the interrogative pronoun?
QUIS, QUID
What are the nominative singular forms of the interrogative adjective?
QUI, QUAE, QUOD
- XVI. With his deathbed baptism, who became the first Christian emperor?
6382 CONSTANTINE
Where did he establish a "new Rome" in 324AD? CONSTANTINOPLE/BYZANTIUM
What part of the Roman military did he disband? THE PRETORIAN GUARD

ROUND C2, page 3

- XVII. What woman chose a mortal over Apollo for her lover? MARPESSA
3469
Whom did she pick? IDAS
What Spartan youth did Apollo accidentally kill with a discus?
HYACINTHUS
- XVIII. Translate the phrase "in the middle of the night."
1353 MEDIA NOCTE
What Latin phrase means "late at night"? MULTA NOCTE
What Latin phrase means "on the fourth day"? QUARTO DIE
- XIX. Name a simple Latin verb with no final vowel in its singular active
1457 imperative.
FACIO DUCO DICO FERO SUM
Name another.
Name another.
- XX. What monster did Perseus slay without ever looking directly at it?
3210 THE GORGON MEDUSA
From what three sisters did he get help in his quest for the Gorgons'
lair? THE GRAEAE
What maiden was rescued from a sea monster by the same hero?
ANDROMEDA

ROUND C3

- I. 0000 How many Julio-Claudian emperors were there? FIVE
- How many Flavian emperors were there? THREE
- How many emperors came between the two dynasties? THREE
- II. 197 What two cases can show place where? ABLATIVE AND LOCATIVE
- What case shows place to which? ACCUSATIVE
- What case shows place from which? ABLATIVE
- III. 6316 What did the Romans call the settlement which is now the city of Paris?
LUTETIA
- The Romans called it Lacus Lemannus; what do we call it?
LAKE GENEVA
- What do we call the Roman city of Lugdunum? LYON
- IV. 3554 Who was Priam's father? LAOMEDON
- Who was Laomedon's father? ILUS
- Who was Ilus' father? TROS or DARDANUS
- V. 1444 What is the construction of the adjective in this sentence:
Semper Marcum laetum facio?
PREDICATE ACCUSATIVE or PREDICATIVE or OBJECT COMPLEMENT
- In this sentence: Marcus saepe maestus fit?
PREDICATE NOMINATIVE or SUBJECT COMPLEMENT
- Using an ablative absolute, translate "Since Marcus is taller..."
MARCO ALTIOR
- VI. 1427 What Latin verb with what meaning is the root of "incredulous"?
CREDO = BELIEVE
- Define "incredulous." SKEPTICAL, DOUBTFUL, LOATH TO BELIEVE
- What noun from credo means "a belief or doctrine"? CREDO/CREED
- VII. 3507 What centaur had different parentage from the rest? CHIRON
- Who was his father? CRONUS
- Which of Chiron's pupils did the centaur make a posthumous statue of?
ACTAEON (FOR HIS GRIEVING DOGS)
- VIII. 6073 What are the two groups of Roman household gods?
LARES AND PENATES
- Which were deities of the cupboard? PENATES
- What was a family's shrine to its Lares called? LARARIUM
- IX. 3590 The sight of what caused Aegeus to throw himself off a cliff?
BLACK SAILS
- Who had tragically forgotten to change the color of his sails?
THESEUS
- Where was he returning from? CRETE

- X. What was a commission of ten patricians empowered to do in 451BC?
6294 CODIFY ROMAN LAW
What was the commission called? THE DECEMVIRI (LEGIBUS SCRIBUNDIS)
Who was the only man to serve on the commission in both its sessions,
in 451 and 450BC? APPIUS CLAUDIUS
- XI. With whom did Athena contend to become the patron deity of Athens?
3564 POSEIDON
With whom did Poseidon contend to become the patron deity of Argos?
HERA
With whom did Poseidon contend to become the patron deity of Corinth?
HELIUS/APOLLO
- XII. Which emperor conquered Dacia and made it into a new province?
5793 TRAJAN
What was built in Rome to illustrate various aspects of the Dacian
War? TRAJAN'S COLUMN
What is the formal name for Trajan's Forum, where he set his
commemorative column? THE FORUM ULPIUM
- XIII. What monster was a whirlpool that sucked water down and spewed it back
3503 up?
CHARYBDIS
How often did this happen? THRICE DAILY
On what land mass did the ancients place Charybdis? SICILY
- XIV. Distinguish between ala and aula.
1366 ALA= WING AULA = HALL, CASTLE
Distinguish between auris and aura.
AURIS = EAR AURA = BREEZE, AIR
Distinguish between aurum and autem.
AURUM = GOLD AUTEM = HOWEVER, MOREOVER
- XV. How would a Roman read the cardinal number represented with a C?
1398 CENTUM
CC? DUCENTI
D? QUINGENTI (QUINCENTI in old inscriptions)
- XVI. Translate idiomatically: quam celerrime.
1354 AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE
Translate the idiom quam primum. AS SOON AS POSSIBLE
Translate qua de causa. FOR THIS/WHICH REASON, THEREFORE
- XVII. Monstra mihi dentes.
1436 PLAYER SHOULD SHOW HIS/HER TEETH.
Monstra mihi comam. PLAYER SHOULD POINT TO HIS/HER HAIR.
Monstra mihi labia. PLAYER SHOULD POINT TO HIS/HER LIPS.
- XVIII. Complete this analogy: hic : his :: qui : _____. QUIBUS
1479
Ille : illas :: hic : _____. HAS
Hic : haec :: is : _____. EA

ROUND C3, page 3

XIX. According to its etymology at least, what time of day is the ninth hour?
1485 NOON

What coin gets its name from being a tenth of a larger unit? DIME
What coin tells you it's a fourth? QUARTER

XX. Make una puella genitive. UNIUS PUELLAE

1407 Make it dative. UNI PUELLAE
Double uni puellae. DUABUS PUELLIS

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ROUND C10

- I. 3480 What job did Tiphys and Ancaeus hold?
HELMSMAN ON THE ARGO
How did Tiphys die? OF ILLNESS DURING THE VOYAGE
How did Ancaeus die? ON THE CALYDONIAN BOAR HUNT
- II. 3157 Whom did Pluto kidnap to be his queen? PROSERPINA
Who was her mother? CERES
Who was her father? JUPITER
- III. 6295 Against whom did Rome wage war in 193-189BC? ANTIOCHUS
Who was the nominal commander of the Roman army sent against Antiochus? LUCIUS SCIPIO (AFRICANUS' BROTHER)
At what battle was Antiochus defeat and his army destroyed? MAGNESIA
- IV. 1455 Distinguish between vir and ver.
VIR = MAN VER = SPRING
Distinguish between the verb flo and the noun flos.
FLO = BLOW FLOS = FLOWER
Distinguish between the first conjugation verbs velo and volo.
VELO = HIDE, CONCEAL, COVER VOLO = FLY
- V. 6285 Which Roman magistrates, though lacking imperium and the right to an escort of lictors, controlled public morals and supervised public areas and buildings?
CENSORS
How many censors were elected at one time and for what term of office?
TWO FOR EIGHTEEN MONTHS
How often did the censors take the census? EVERY FIVE YEARS
- VI. 1496 What Latin base verb is the root of "assess"? SEDEO
What verb is the root of "access"? CEDO
What verb is the root of "abscess"? CEDO
- VII. 1416 What kind of genitive is illustrated in the phrase plus vini?
PARTITIVE or OF THE WHOLE
What kind of genitive is this: Magni amicitiam tuam aestimo?
PRICE or VALUE
What kind of genitive is in this phrase: praemium virtutis?
OBJECTIVE
- VIII. 1428 Make magna urbs dative singular. MAGNAE URBI
Make quercus alta genitive plural. QUERCUM ALTARUM
Make locus frequens accusative plural. LOCA FREQUENTIA

- IX. 3512 Who was Achilles' wartime concubine? BRISEIS
 Achilles had killed her husband and carried her off. Who was her husband? MYNES
 Where were Mynes and Briseis king and queen? LYRNESSUS
- X. 1338 Define coquo. COOK
 Define coquus. A COOK
 Define culina. KITCHEN
- XI. 3494 What Latin leader was conceived when a spark flew out of the fire into his mother's lap? CAECULUS
 What god did he claim as his father? VULCAN
 What Italian city did he found with Vulcan's protection? PRAENESTE
- XII. 6383 How many times did Sulla and his army march on Rome? THREE TIMES
 Why did Sulla march on Rome in 88BC? HE HAD BEEN DEPRIVED OF HIS COMMAND AGAINST MITHRIDATES
 Who led the resistance to Sulla's march on Rome in 83-82BC? CARBO
- XIII. 6307 Who was the only emperor of the first century AD to be succeeded by his ~~son~~ *natural* son? VESPASIAN
 Who was his son? TITUS
 Who succeeded Titus, and what was their relationship? HIS BROTHER DOMITIAN
- XIV. 1445 Quot calceos geris? DUO/DUOS
 Quot subligacula geris? UNUM
 Dic et monstra quot anulos geris.
 PLAYER MUST SAY AND SHOW HOW MANY RINGS HE/SHE IS WEARING.
- XV. 1462 Give the correct form of pax for this sentence: Audivi _____
factam esse.
 PACEM
 For this sentence: Erat cupidus _____. PACIS
 For this sentence: Studebant _____. PACI
- XVI. 3526 What god had the epithet Ennosigaeus? POSEIDON
 What does that mean? EARTHSHAKER
 Who was Xenios? ZEUS
- XVII. 1360 What did the initials Sp. in a Roman name mean? SPURIUS
 What praenomen was abbreviated A? AULUS
 What praenomen was Q? QUINTUS

XVIII. Which is not the same part of speech as the rest: consequere,
1399 producere, magnopere, accipere?

MAGNOPERE

What part of speech is it?

ADVERB

An adverb in what degree?

POSITIVE

XIX. What modern nation occupies the northern and eastern shores of the
6391 ancient Pontus Euxinus?

THE SOVIET UNION ~~or THE UKRAINE~~ (NOT RUSSIA!)

What do we call the Pontus Euxinus?

THE BLACK SEA

Name two of the four land masses which enclose the Tyrrhennian Sea.

ITALY, SARDINIA, CORSICA, SICILY

XX. Translate this sentence: Hanc calamitatem providi.

1481 I FORESAW THIS CALAMITY.

Translate: Huic calamitati providi.

I PROVIDED FOR THIS CALAMITY.

Translate: Huius calamitatis meminero.

I SHALL REMEMBER (BE MINDFUL OF) THIS CALAMITY.

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ROUND C100

- I.
3553 What Argonaut was so swift that he ran across the waves?
EUPHEMUS
What disguised god gave Euphemus an odd gift? TRITON
What was the gift? A CLOD OF DIRT
- II.
0000 What would your doctor put on a prescription he wants you to take twice a day?
B.I.D. (BIS IN DIE)
What does the Latin abbreviation et seq tell you?
AND THE FOLLOWING
What does SPQR stand for?
SENATUS POPULUSQUE ROMANUS
- III.
6367 What former shepherd commanded the Lusitanians in their last stand against the expanding power of Rome and is still a national hero in that country?
VIRIATHUS
What country is that? PORTUGAL
How did Viriathus die?
THE ROMANS BRIBED ASSOCIATES TO ASSASSINATE HIM
- IV.
1497 Which of these would be arrested now: pistor fessus, auriga ebrius, magister piger, nomenclator stultus?
AURIGA EBRIUS
What does that mean? DRUNK DRIVER
What is a pistor fessus? TIRED BAKER
- V.
1376 What Latin verb is the ultimate root of "decay"? CADO
What Latin noun is the root of "decoy"? CAVEA
What Latin verb is the root of "delay"? LAXO
- VI.
6381 In whose honor was the naming of a Roman colony at the site of modern Cologne?
AGRIPPINA THE YOUNGER (IT WAS CALLED COLONIA AGRIPPINENSIS)
Who was her first husband, father of her son Nero?
GNAEUS DOMITIUS AHENOBARBUS
Agrippina was exiled by her brother Caligula. Why?
SUSPICION OF BEING PART OF THE CONSPIRACY OF LENTULUS GAETULICUS
- VII.
3575 What Trojan princess did Heracles save? HESIONE
Who was her father? LAOMEDON
What god sent the monster that Heracles killed to save Hesione?
POSEIDON
- VIII.
218 What is the term for the kind of perfect tense form shared by caedo, pello and spondeo?
REDUPLICATED
What is the perfect active infinitive of tango? TETIGISSE
Of iungo? IUNIXISSE

- IX. Translate the interrogative pronoun in this sentence: Whom did you
0000 persuade to lend you money?
CUI/QUIBUS
Translate the relative pronoun in this sentence: The temples which were
built in the Forum were tourist attractions. QUAE
Translate the entire relative clause in this sentence: The wind by
which she was carried was sent to Psyche by the gods. QUO PORTATA EST
- X. Who, by Apollodorus' account, was Priam's wife before Hecuba?
3588 ARISBE
What son of Hecuba was sent away from Troy for safety, but was
murdered for his treasure? POLYDORUS
Who was the killer, eventually killed by Hecuba herself? POLYMESTOR
- XI. Distinguish in meaning between the verb forms audetis and auditis.
1368 AUDETIS = Y'ALL DARE AUDITIS = Y'ALL HEAR
Distinguish between the verb forms peperi and peperci.
PEPERI = I'VE BORNE PEPERCI = I'VE SPARED
Distinguish between the verb forms cecinit and cecidit.
CECINIT = HE SANG CECIDIT = HE FELL
- XII. What mood of the verb is normally introduced by quamquam, "although"?
209 INDICATIVE
What tense and mood are normally found in clauses introduced by dum when
it means "while"? PRESENT INDICATIVE
What mood do you need to say: "Let's go to San Diego next year"?
SUBJUNCTIVE
- XIII. Victory over the Goths gave the agnomen Gothicus to what emperor?
6371 CLAUDIUS II
What emperor did he succeed? GALLIENUS
In tribute to him but utterly without substance, what later emperor
claimed to be Claudius Gothicus' descendant? CONSTANTINE
- XIV. What is the superlative of graviter? GRAVISSIME
1342
What is the superlative of the adverb parum? MINIME
What is the superlative of the adverb facile? FACILLIME
- XV. What would a wealthy Roman patronus call his dependents or proteges?
1509 CLIENTES = CLIENTS
Clientes comes from an archaic Latin verb meaning what?
HEAR or HEAR ONESELF BEING CALLED
What Latin noun meant "clienthood" or "clientship"? CLIENTELA

- XVI. What priest of Dionysus in Calydon prayed to the god to avenge his
3486 unrequited love?
CORESUS
Who was Coresus' hard-hearted beloved? CALLIRHOE
The Calydonians were told what as the solution to the madness Dionysus
punished them with?
CALLIRHOE HAD TO BE SACRIFICED IF SHE COULDN'T FIND A WILLING SUBSTITUTE
(AT THE MOMENT OF THE SACRIFICE, CORESUS KILLED HIMSELF RATHER THAN HER;
SHE THEN KILLED HERSELF FROM REMORSE)
- XVII. Who are the nymphs of ash trees? MELIAE
3599
From the blood of whose wound did they spring? URANUS'
What famous figure, woman turned to beast, was in some sources the
daughter of Inachus and one of the Meliae? IO
- XVIII. What did you call an uninvited or unexpected guest at a banquet, in
6312 Latin slang?
UMBRA
A triclinium was built to accommodate how many persons? NINE
What name was given to the most honored spot in the room?
LOCUS CONSULARIS
- XIX. What was the most important city in Italy to defect to Hannibal in the
6340 Second Punic War?
CAPUA
What important southern city did he capture in 212BC by treason?
TARENTUM
What consul reconquered Capua for Rome?
Q. FULVIUS FLACCUS
- XX. Identify and translate the Latin adjective at the root of "umpire."
1431 PAR = EQUAL
Identify and translate the Latin noun at the root of "interval."
VALLUM = WALL, RAMPART, BATTLEMENT
Identify and translate the Latin noun at the root of "ruminate."
RUMEN = CUD

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C LEVEL TIEBREAKERS

LANGUAGE

1. What kind of ablative is used in the sentence: Stilo scribo? MEANS
2. What kind of flower is a little sword? GLADIOLUS
3. What is the third principal part of pello? PEPULI
4. What case would "consuls" be in: The Romans called their leaders consuls?
ACCUSATIVE
5. What is the ablative singular of dies? DIE
6. Translate mare. SEA
7. Make velit indicative. VULT
8. Translate diu. FOR A LONG TIME
9. What Latin verb is the root of "nonsense"? SENTIO
10. Sta et monstra genua tua.
STUDENT SHOULD STAND AND POINT TO HIS/HER KNEES.

MYTHOLOGY

1. Who was the mother of Heracles? ALCMENA
2. Who was Achilles' best friend? PATROCLUS
3. What deity was robbed of his cattle by the day-old Hermes? APOLLO
4. What did Odysseus tell Polyphemus his name was? NOMAN/NOBODY
5. To whom did Zeus appear as a shower of gold? DANCE

HISTORY

1. Whose conspiracy threatened the government during Cicero's consulship?
CATILINE'S
2. Who was Augustus' first designated heir? MARCELLUS
3. What Roman admiral returned to Carthage as proof of Roman fides?
REGULUS
4. Who was made dictator and defeated the Aequi? CINCINNATUS
5. What was the name of Rome's sewer system? CLOACA MAXIMA