

TOSS-UP #1: What use of the Dative case is found in the following quote from Book VI of Vergil's *Aeneid*: "**Facilis dēscēsus Avernō**"?  
 DATIVE OF PLACE TO WHICH/DIRECTION

B1: What kind of adverb is exemplified in the following quote from Book I of Vergil's *Aeneid*: "**Ō terque quaterque beātī**"?  
 NUMERAL ADVERBS

B2: What use of the ablative is exemplified in the following quote from Book VI of Vergil's *Aeneid*: "**Nunc animīs opus**"?  
 ABLATIVE WITH SPECIAL VERBS

(ACCEPT ABLATIVE OF MEANS/INSTRUMENT, cf. § 411, Note #2 in A&G)

TOSS-UP #2: What Roman poet wrote the following lines about himself:

**Ille ego quī fuerim, tenerōrum lūsor  
 amōrum, quem legis, ut nōris, accipe  
 posteritās. Sulmō mihi patria est....**

(PUBLIUS) OVID(IUS) (NASO)

B1: These lines come from the tenth poem of Ovid's *Tristia*. Where was Ovid when he wrote this work?  
 TOMI(S)/IN EXILE/BLACK SEA

B2: What other collection of letters did Ovid write while in exile in Tomi??  
*EPISTULAE EX PONTŌ*

TOSS-UP #3: Two days ago on Feb 22, you could have celebrated a Roman holiday in your own life. It was on this day that the Romans traditionally honored blood relations. What is the Latin term for those individuals related through blood?  
**COGNĀTIŌ**

B1: The closest tie of relationship in Roman times was considered to be that of individuals who could trace their lineages to a common male ancestor. What is the Latin term for this familial bond?

**AGNĀTIŌ**

B2: What is the Latin term for individuals connected only through marriage?  
**ADFĪNĒS**

TOSS-UP #4: What Roman leader led resistance against Sulla in Spain from 82 to 73 BC, and even pretended to receive secret information from his white fawn?  
**SERTORIUS**

B1: From what deity did Sertorius claim to receive his secret information?  
**DIANA**

B2: Who treacherously assassinated Sertorius in 74 or 73 BC, and was in turn himself executed?  
**PEPERNA**

TOSS-UP #5: What son of Eupheithes was the first suitor killed by Odysseus after the Ithacan king revealed himself?  
**ANTINOUS**

B1: What suitor took Dolius's daughter, Melanthe, as a mistress?  
**EURYMACHUS**

B2: How were Melanthe and the other treacherous women of Odysseus's household executed?  
**THEY WERE HANGED**

TOSS-UP #6: What kind of subordinate clause is illustrated in the following sentence: “**erant quī Caesarem bonum hominem fuisse putārent**”? **RELATIVE CLAUSE OF CHARACTERISTIC**

Bonus #1: What kind of subordinate clause is illustrated in the following sentence: “

**Fac ut celeriter respondeas**”?

**SUBSTANTIVE CLAUSE OF RESULT**

Bonus #2: What kind of subordinate clause is illustrated in the following sentence: “**ōderint dum metuant**”?

**CLAUSE OF PROVISIO**

TOSS-UP #7: What golden age literary work was a collection of informal verse letters addressed to Polonius, Julius Florus, Albius, Torquatus, Augustus, and Maecenas, among others?

**EPISTULAE/EPISTLES**

B1: What 476-line work of Horace is sometimes called the third book of the *Epistles*?

**ARS POETICA**

B2: What earlier work of Horace, composed in 17 B.C., consists of 19 Sapphic strophes sung in alternating fashion by a chorus of boys and a chorus of girls? **CARMEN SAECULARE**

TOSS-UP #8: Which English word, if any, is **not** derived from the same ultimate Latin root as the others: aversion, divorce, verity, varsity.

**VERITY**

B1: What Latin adjective with what English meaning lies at the root of disparage, nonpareil, peer, and umpire?

**PAR, EQUAL/EVEN/FAIR**

B2: What Latin deponent verb with what English meaning lies at the root of the following words: passion, compatible, and patience?

**PATIOR, ALLOW/SUFFER/PERMIT**

TOSS-UP #9: Translate the following sentence: “**Discēmus sī volēmus.**”

**WE WILL LEARN IF WE WANT (TO)**

B1: Translate this sentence: “**Sī vīveret, sermōnēs eius audīrēmus**”?

**IF (S)HE WERE LIVING/ALIVE, WE WOULD HEAR HER/HIS SPEECHES**

B2: Translate this sentence: “**Nisi argentārius omnisciēns fuisset, meam pecūniam nōn amīsisset**”?

**IF THE BANKER HAD BEEN OMNISCIENT, HE WOULD NOT HAVE LOST MY MONEY**

TOSS-UP #10: What son of Panopeus built the Trojan horse with the aid of Athena? **EPEIUS**

B1: From what mountain’s forests did Epeius get the timbers which he used to build the horse?

**MT. IDA**

B2: What Greek soldier inside the horse almost gave away the Greek trick when Helen imitated the voice of his wife?

**ANTICLUS**

(The above question is sourced from Tripp and is not actually from the *Ilia*)

TOSS-UP #11: **Dēscribāmus nunc proprietātēs dictiōnum in hāc sententiā: “Quis fallere possit amantem?”**

**Quae pars ōrātiōnis est “quis”?**

**PRŌNOMEN**

B1: **Dēscribāmus nunc proprietātēs dictiōnum in hāc sententiā: “Quis fallere possit amantem?” Cuius coniūgātiōnis est “fallere”?**

**TERTIAE**

B2: **Dēscribāmus nunc proprietātēs dictiōnum in hāc sententiā: “Quis fallere possit amantem?” Cuius modi est “possit”?**

**SUBIUNCTIVĪ**

TOSS-UP #12: According to Vergil's *Aeneid*, what Arcadian emigrant welcomes Aeneas near the future site of Rome? EVANDER

B1: In his speech to Aeneas, Evander claims to have done what three times to Erulus, the king of Praeneste?

KILLED HIM

B2: What cruel Etruscan king, who later allies himself with Turnus, does Evander say was exiled to Latium?  
MEZENTIUS

TOSS-UP #13: Differentiate in meaning between **aliter** and **alter**.

**ALITER**, OTHERWISE/**ALTER**, THE OTHER (OF TWO)

B1: Differentiate in meaning between **scopulum** and **scutum**.

**SCOPULUM** CRAG/CLIFF; **SCUTUM** SHIELD

B2: Differentiate in meaning between the verbs **niteō** and **nītor**.

**NITEŌ**, SHINE; **NĪTOR**, STRIVE, LEAN ON

TOSS-UP #14: What Roman poet told the story of Orpheus and Eurydice in the fourth book of his didactic poem on farming entitled *Georgics*?  
(PUBLIUS) VERGIL(IUS) (MARO)

B1: What is the general subject matter of the fourth book of the *Georgics*?

BEE-KEEPING

B2: Whom does Vergil address in both the last line of the *Georgics* and the first line of the *Eclogues*?  
TITYRUS

TOSS-UP #15: What was the name given to the lower dungeon of the Carcer where five of the Catilinarian conspirators were executed by strangulation? TULLIANUM

B1: In what building in the Roman Forum could one find the repository of weights and measures, in addition to a former meeting place of the Senate? TEMPLE OF CASTOR AND POLLUX

B2: What building in the Roman Forum is best known for being the venue where Cicero delivered his Fourth Catilinarian Oration, and was also constructed in the 4<sup>th</sup> century BC to commemorate the end of the struggle between the patricians and the plebeians? TEMPLE OF CONCORD

TOSS-UP #16: After what military disaster in 9 A.D. did Augustus supposedly exclaim "Give me back my legions!"

**CLADES VARIANA**/BATTLE OF TEUTOBERG FOREST

B1: To what general, responsible for the loss of the three legions to the Cherusci chieftain Arminius, did Augustus supposedly give this demand?

(QUINTILIUS) VARUS

B2: Who had, in 19 B.C., recovered the military standards lost to the Persians in 53 B.C. by Crassus?  
TIBERIUS

TOSS-UP #17: What Latin noun with what English meaning is found at the root of the following English words: malign, jaunty, gender, and genre? **GENUS**/KIND, TYPE, CLASS, SORT

B1: What Latin noun with what English meaning is found at the root of "filigree" and "granule"? **GRĀNUM**/GRAIN

B2: What Latin noun with what English meaning is found at the root of "gravy"? **GRĀNUM**/GRAIN

TOSS-UP #18: Who am I? My half brother Cebriones was my charioteer until he was killed by the Greek Patroclus. Although I avenged Cebriones by killing Patroclus, I was later killed by Achilles. Who am I?

HECTOR

B1: What Argive warrior was the charioteer of Diomedes?

STHENELUS

B2: Sthenelus's parents were notably involved in the Seven Against Thebes campaign. His father was killed in battle and his mother died shortly afterward. For five points, name Sthenelus's parents.

CAPANEUS AND EVADNE

TOSS-UP #19: **Quid anglicē significat “deesse”?**  
LACKING/TO BE MISSING

TO FAIL/TO BE

B1: **Quid anglicē significat “superesse”?**

TO REMAIN OVER/TO BE LEFT OVER

B2: **Quid anglicē significat “prōdesse”?**

TO BENEFIT/BE OF AID TO

TOSS-UP #20: Augustus' sister Octavia supposedly wept when she heard Vergil read about what son of hers who died suddenly in 23 B.C.?

MARCELLUS

B1: In the *Aeneid*, Anchises tells of the exploits of another Marcellus who had won the **spolia opima** in 222 B.C. After what battle, commemorated also by Naevius in one of his **fabulae praetexta**, did Marcellus win this rare distinction?

CLASTIDIUM

B2: What enemy leader had this Marcellus defeated in single combat to win the **spolia opima**?

VIRIDOMARUS