1. Give the principal parts of the Latin verb meaning "sleep."

   DORMIO, -IRE, -IVI, -ITUM

   Give the principal parts of the Latin verb meaning "be near, be present."

   ADSUM, ADESSE, ADFUI, ADFUTURUM

   Give the principal parts of the Latin verb meaning "save, guard, keep."

   SERVO, -ARE, -AVI, -ATUM

2. What fire-breathing monster was killed by Bellerophon?   **CHIMERA**
   What three animals made up the Chimera?   **LION, GOAT, SERPENT**
   What king of Lycia had sent Bellerophon on this labor?   **IOBATES**

3. In an early Roman house, what was the only room called?   **ATRIUM**
   Spell the adjective from which **atrium** is derived?   **ATER**
   What were the two main features of the **atrium**?

   (HAD A) **COMPLUVIUM** and **IMPLUVIUM**

4. What name was given to the men who published the 12 Tables in 450 B.C.?

   DECEMVIRI

   Who was the only man to serve on both commissions of the **Decemviri**?

   APPIUS CLAUDIUS

   Who killed his daughter to save her from Appius' lust?   VERGINIUS

5. Identify the Latin noun and its meaning from which "puerile" is derived.   **PUER, BOY**
   Identify the Latin noun and its meaning from which "verbose" is derived.

   VERBUM, WORD

   Identify the Latin noun and its meaning from which "scholastic" is derived.

   SCHOLA, SCHOOL

6. Give the accusative singular of the phrase **mors multa**.   **MORTEM MULTAM**
   Change **mortem multam** to the accusative plural.   **MORTES MULTAS**
   Give the Latin for the phrase "the moon's wide light."   **LUNAE LUX LATA**

7. What son of Semele was harassed by Hera?   DIONYSUS
   Who was the tutor and companion of Dionysus?   SILENUS
   What king of Phrygia was rewarded by Dionysus for his hospitality to Silenus?

   MIDAS

8. Who in ancient Rome had to perform the duties of **salutatio** and **deductio**?

CLIENTES (CLIENTS)

Describe the **salutatio**? CLIENTS MET THEIR PATRON IN THE ATRIUM OF HIS HOUSE

With what gift basket might a client present his patron during the **salutatio**?

SPORTULA

9. What emperor wrote the "*Index Rerum a se Gestarum,* better known as the *Res Gestae*? AUGUSTUS

Whom did Augustus adopt in A.D.? TIBERIUS

Whom did Tiberius adopt in turn? GERMANICUS

10. Translate the verb in this sentence into Latin: "The teacher was not heard by the students." **AUDIEBATUR / AUDITUS EST**

Translate "students"in that sentence. **A DISCIPULIS**

What use of the ablative case is found in that sentence? AGENT

11. Who was the last emperor in the west in 476 A.D.? ROMULUS AUUSTULUS

Who deposed Romulus Augustulus? ODOACER / ODOVACER

What father of Romulus Augustulus was killed by Odoacer? ORESTES

12. Distinguish in meaning between **ponō** & **petō**

PONO, PUT / PLACE   **PETO**, SEEK, ASK, ATTACK

...librī & **līberī** **LIBRI**, BOOKS   **LIBERI**, CHILDREN

...dux & **crux** **DUX**, LEADER   **CRUX**, CROSS

13. What is the Latin motto of Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, "Art For The Sake Of Art?"

ARS GRATIA ARTIS

. What Latin phrase of Seneca refers to the "art of healing?"?

ARS LONGA VITA BREVIS

What Latin phrase is used for a "Master of Arts" degree? **ARTIUM MAGISTER**

14. For what Roman deity is the month of January named? **IANUS / JANUS**

What other months are named for deities? MARCH, JUNE (JULY, AUGUST)

Of what was Janus the god? DOORWAYS AND BEGINNGINS

15. What Popular Assembly elected the consuls, praetors, and censors?

COMITIA CENTURIATA

What Latin phrase symbolized the authority of the Senate?

SENATUS POPULUSQUE ROMANUS

What offices comprised the **cursus honorum**? **CONSUL, PRAETOR, QUAESTOR**

1. Identify the case and use of **mīles** in this sentence: **Caesar per campōs**
   cum mīlitibus ambulāvit.   ABLATIVE OF ACCOMPANIMENT
   Identify the case and use of **mīles** in this sentence:
   Mīlitis arma erant magna.   GENITIVE OF POSSESSION
   Identify the case and use of **mīles** in this sentence: **Imperator mīlitibus impera**
   dedit.   DATIVE OF INDIERCT OBJECT

2. Give both Latin words and their meanings from which "audiovisual" is derived.
                                 AUDIO, HEAR   **VIDEO,** SEE
   Give both Latin words and their meanings from which "terraqueous" is derived.
                                 TERRA, LAND   **AQUA,** WATER
   Give both Latin words and their meanings from which "unanimous" is derived.
                                 UNUS, ONE   **ANIMUS,** MIND, SOUL

3. Against what general did Rome fight from 280 - 275 B.C.?   PYRRHUS
   Where did Pyrrhus defeat the Romans in 279 B.C.?   AUSCULUM
   What Italian city allied with Pyrrhus against the Romans?   TARENTUM

4. What third declension neuter noun is a synonym of **via?**   **ITER**
   What third declension i-stem feminine noun is a synonym of **oppidum?**   **URBS**
   What third declension feminine noun is a synonym of **res publica?**   **CIVITAS**

5. Who was fated to kill his grandfather?   PERSEUS
   Who was Perseus' grandfather?   ACRISIUS
   How did Perseus kill Acrisius accidentally?   WITH A DISCUS

6. What Latin word is used for the type of furniture to which **monopodium** and
   abacas belong?   **MENSA**
   Which table had one support or leg used to hold a lamp?   **MONOPODIUM**
   What physical characteristics did a **mensa delphica** have?   THREE LEGS

7. What is the Latin phrase for "a slip of the tongue?"   **LAPSUS LINGUAE**
   What is the Latin phrase for "a slip of the memory?"   **LAPSUS MEMORIAE**
   What is the Latin phrase for "a slip of the pen? "   **LAPSUS CALAMI**

8. Into what group do the following belong: **Antonius, Tullius, Licinius,**
   Cornelius, and **Iulius?**   **NOMINA**
   Give a more precise name for the **Nomen.**   **NOMEN GENTILE / GENTILICIUM**
   What can you tell about the ending -NA such as on the nomen, **Caecina?**
                                 IT IS OF ETRUSCAN ORIGIN

9. What emperor was responsible for poisoning Britannicus in A.D. 55? NERO
What freedman was driven to suicide within hours of Claudius' death? NARCISSUS
What Praetorian Prefect, an advisor to Nero, died in A.D. 62 under
suspicion of poison? BURRUS

10. What baby was dunked into the waters of the river Styx by his mother, Thetis?
ACHILLES
Who was the first tutor who gave Achilles his name? CHEIRON
Who was tricked into coming to Aulis by the promise of marriage to Achilles?
IPHIGENEIA

11. Which of the following words does not belong by meaning:
nonae, kalendae, mensis, collis? **COLLIS**
Which of these does not belong: **autumnus, hiems, ius, ver, aestas?** **IUS**
Which of these does not belong: **oculus, nasus, caput, avis, mentum?** **AVIS**

12. Of **bibliotheca, culina, triclinium,** and **cubiculum,** which is described
in the following sentence: **Est locus ubi multī librī leguntur.** **BIBLIOTHECA**
Of **bibliotheca, culina, triclinium,** and **cubiculum,** which is described
in this sentence: **Haec est camera in quā cibus coquit.** **CULINA**
Of **bibliotheca, culina, triclinium,** and **cubiculum,** which is described
in the following sentence: **Hīc homines dormiunt.** **CUBICULUM**

13. Translate the following question into English, **Quid Gladiator in arenā facit?**
WHAT ISTHE GLADIATOR DOING IN THE ARENA?
Change **facit** to the future tense. **FACIET**
Change **faciet** to the perfect passive. **FACTUS EST**

14. Who saved the Republic by exposing the Conspiracy of Catiline? CICERO
What title did the Senate bestow upon Cicero for saving the Republic?
PATER PATRIAE
Whose law led to Cicero's exile? CLODIUS PULCHER'S

15. What Olympian was called Psychopompus? HERMES
To what function of Hermes does the epithet Psychopompus refer?
ESCORTING THE SOULS OF THE DEAD TO THE UNDERWORLD
What epithet of Hermes refers to his killing of Argus? ARGEIOPHONTES

1. Who was defeated in 496 B.C. at Lake Regillus?   LATIN LEAGUE
   What tribe were defeated in 458 B.C. by Cincinnatus?   AEQUI
   What city was defeated in 396 B.C. by Camillus?   VEII

2. Which of the following words, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as
      the others: capital, cadet, capsule, cabbage, cattle?   CAPSULE
   Which of these words, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the
      others: possess, recess, precede, ancestral?   POSSESS
   Which of these words, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the
      others: enable, habit, hesitate, inhibit?   HESITATE

3. What Latin word would introduce the dependent clause in the following
      sentence?: "The god whom you worship is powerful"   **QUEM**
   What Latin word would introduce the dependent clause in the this
      sentence?: "The goddesses to whom you sacrificed gifts were happy." **QUIBUS**
   What Latin word would introduce the dependent clause in the following
      sentence?: "The temple which stood on the hill belonged to the Romans."

                                                                     QUOD

4. What Oceanid held Odysseus captive on the island of Ogygia?   CALYPSO
   What Oceanid was the wife of Poseidon?   AMPHITRIDE
   What Oceanid was the mother of Athena?   METIS

5. For the sake of a favorable omen, what did a bride try on the night before her wedding?
                                              WEDDING DRESS / **TUNICA RECTA**
   What did she dedicate to the Lares of her father's house?   **BULLA**
   What was the bride's matron of honor called?   **PRONUBA**

6. Give the dictionary entry for the Latin noun meaning "large number, crowd?"
                                       MULTITUDO, MULTITUDINIS, F. CROWD
   Give the dicitonary entry for the Latin noun meaning "speech, oration?"
                                       ORATIO, ORATIONIS, F., SPEECH
   Give the dicitonary entry for the Latin noun meaning "method, reason, account"?
                                       RATIO, RATIONIS, F,

7. What was the name of the guardian spirit which came into the world with the child?
                                              GENIUS (HERCULES/JUNO)
   What was the name of the purification day on which a child received thier name?
                                              DIES LUSTRICUS
   What were **crepundia?**   **RATTLE(S)**

8. During what years did the Flavian dynasty rule Rome?   A.D. 69-96
Which Flavian emperor ruled the longest?   DOMITIAN
Which of the Flavian emperors died of natural causes?   VESPASIAN & TITUS

9. Who killed his nephew Perdix because he feared that Perdix would surpass him
      as an inventor?   DAEDALUS
Where did Daedalus go into exile?   CRETE
Who asked Daedalus to build the Labyrinth?   MINOS

10. Which of the following does not belong grammatically: **arma, equus, puer, sagitta,**
      verbum?   **SAGITTA**
Which of the following does not belong grammatically: **eris, docet, gerēmus,**
      mittent?   **DOCET**
Which of the following does not belong grammatically: **aperiō, audiō, iaciō,**
      sentiō, veniō?   **IACIO**

11. Who in the Roman world wore **brachae?**   FOREINERS / BARBARIANS
What were **brachae?**   PANTS / TROUSERS
In contrast to brachae, what garment would a Roman senator wear?
      TUNICA LATI CLAVI (Not just "toga")

12. Translate into English the motto of the state of Wyoming.
      LET ARMS YEILD TO THE TOGA
What is the Latin for this motto?   **CEDANT ARMA TOGAE**
Give the Latin and English for the motto of Kansas.
      AD ASTRA PER ASPERA - TO THE STARS THROUGH DIFFICULTIES

13. Who was forced to surrender to Caesar after the siege of Alesia?   VERCINETORIX
In what year did the siege of Alesia take place?   52 B.C.
In what year did Caesar lead his army across the Rubicon river?   49 B.C.

14. What sister was Cadmus and his brothers ordered to find after she was kidnapped by
      Zeus?   EUROPA
What city was originally named Cadmeia?   THEBES
What bride was given to Cadmus by Zeus?   HARMONIA

15. What is the meaning of the Latin adjective at the root of "quintessential?"   FIFTH
What is the meaning of the Latin adjective at the base of "union?"   ONE
What is the meaning of the Latin adjective at the base of "tertiary?"   THIRD

1. What Latin abbreviation can be added below a mathematical solution? **Q.E.D**
    Give the Latin for the abbreviation Q.E.D.   **QUOD ERAT DEMONSTRANDUM**
    Give the English for the abbreviation.
    THAT WHICH MUST BE PROVED/ DEMONSTRATED

2. Name the offspring of Typhon and Echidna who was the watchdog of Hades.
    CERBERUS
    Name the offspring of Typhon and Echidna whose poisonous blood caused
    Heracles' death?   **HYDRA**
    Name the offspring of Typhon and Echidna whose riddles mortified Thebes?   **SPHINX**

3. What meat at a Roman dinner was a symbol of luxury?   **BEEF**
    Name one bird that was a symbol of luxury at a Roman dinner.
    PEACOCK / GUINEA FOWL
    What meat was eaten mostly by the lower classes?   **GOAT**

4. Translate: **Maris deus carrum trans undās agēbat.**
    THE GOD OF THE SEA WAS DRIVING (HIS) CHARIOT ACROSS THE WAVES
    Translate: **bellī deus hominēs multōs in proeliō vulnerāvit.**
    THE GOD OF WAR WOUNDED MANY MEN IN THE BATTLE
    Translate: **amoris dea dona pulchrīs filiābus reginae dabit.**
    **THE GODDESS OF LOVE WILL GIVE GIFTS TO THE BEAUTIFUL
    DAUGHTERS OF THE QUEEN**

5. What emperor, a great lover of Greek culture, was responsible for re-building
    of the Pantheon?   **HADRIAN**
    Which two of the Five Good Emperors constructed walled fortifications
    on the British Isles?   **HADRIAN & ANTONINUS PIUS**
    Which of the Five Good Emperors fought wars against the Marcomani & Quadi?
    MARCUS AURELIUS

6. What English derivative of **bellum, bellī** literally means "waging war?"
    BELLIGERENT
    What English derivative of **paucī** means "smallness of number?"   **PAUCITY**
    What English derivative of **verus** litterally means "a speaking of the truth?"
    VERDICT

7. What are the Latin words for the 3 main meals of a Roman?
    IENTACULUM, PRANDIUM, and **CENA**
    How many people ate at an ordinary dinner?   **NINE**
    What was the **gustatio?**   **APPETIZER COURSE**

8. What daughter of Eetion, king of Thebes, was married to Hector? ANDROMACHE
   Who was awarded Andromache as a slave after the fall of Troy?
                                                                      NEOPTOLEMUS / PYRRHUS
   What grandfather of Neoptolemus protected Andromache from attack by Hermione?
                                                                      PELEUS

9. Say in Latin: "She has been sent." **MISSA EST**
   Change **missa est** to the active. **MISIT**
   Change **misit** to the present passive. **MITTITUR**

10. Who in 312 B.C. constructed the first Roman road? APPIUS CLAUDIUS (CAECUS)
    Who in 220 B.C. constructed the second road? C. FLAMINIUS
    What 2 roads were constructed in 187 B.C.? **VIA AEMILIA** and **VIA FLAMINIA**

11. What first/second declension adjective is an antonym of **fortis**? **TIMIDUS**
    What first/second declension adjective is an antonym of **iniquus**? **AEQUUS**
    What first/second declension adjective is an antonym of **brevis**? **LONGUS**

12. During what Roman festival were there no restrictions on gambling? **SATURNALIA**
    What were **talī**? KNUCKLEBONES
    Give one Latin word for dice. **TESSERAE / ALEAE**

13. Identify the Latin verb and its meaning from which "prescient, nescient, and
        omniscient" are derived. **SCIO**, KNOW

    Identify the Latin verb and its meaning from which "somnifacient, sacrifice, and
        satisfy" are derived. **FACIO**, MAKE / DO

    Identify the Latin verb and its meaning from which "souvenir, revenue, and
        intervention" are derived. **VENIO**, COME

14. What couple was responsible for the metamorphosis of the mulberry tree?
                                                                      PYRAMUS & THISBE
    What couple was trasformed into kingfishers? CEYX & ALCYONE
    What couple lost each other with one look? ORPHEUS & EURYDICE

15. Who made Maximian co-Augustus in A.D. 286 ? DIOCLETION
    In what year was the Tetrarchy established? A.D. 293
    Which Caesar in the Tetrarchy persuaded Diocletian to persecute the Christians and
        to abdicate? GALERIUS

1. Which of the following words, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root
        as the others: condition, dedicate, diction, edict?   DEDICATE
    Which of these words, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root
        as the others: travail, triumvirate, trivial, travel? ALL FROM THE SAME ROOT
    Which of these words, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root
        as the others: ignominy, noun, renown, own?   OWN

2. Where would a Roman be if he saw a **palaestra, thermapolium, natatio,**
        and **unctorium?**   A BATHOUSE 'THERMAE / BALNEAE
    Give the Latin name for the scraper used in the **unctoriun?**   STRIGILIS
    Give the Latin name for the dressing room.   **APODYTERIUM**

3. Who became separated from Aeneas during his escape from Troy?   CREUSA
    What African queen fell in love with Aeneas?   DIDO
    What princess' name did Aeneas use to name his city?   LAVINIA'S

4. Distinguish in meaning between **praemium** and **pretium?**
                                PRAEMIUM, REWARD   **PRETIUM,** PRICE
    Distinguish in meaning between **potens** and **recens.**
                                POTENS, POWERFUL   **RECENS,** RECENT / FRESH
    Distinguish in meaning between **num** and **sum.**   **DUM,** WHILE, UNTIL   **SUM,** BE

5   During which battle of the Second Punic War did Hannibal destroy a Roman
        army commanded by C. Flaminius?   LAKE TRASIMINE
    Who made a secret treaty of mutual assistance with Hannibal in 215 B.C.?   PHILLIP V
    What defeat in 197 B.C. forced Philip into an alliance with Rome?   CYNOSEPHALAE

6. Which of the Dioscuri was famous as a horse tamer?   CASTOR
    What cousin killed Castor?   IDAS
    Who saved Polydeuces by killing Idas?   ZEUS

7. Translate into Latin: "The horse is running wildly into the field."
                                EQUUS IN AGRUM FERE CURRIT
    Now translate: "The farmer tried to catch the horse"
                AGRICOLA EQUUM CAPERE TEMPTAVIT / TEMPTABAT
    Now translate: "The horse has won its freedom"   **EQUUS LIBERTATEM VICIT**

8. Who, in 55 B.C., erected the first permanent theater in Rome? POMPEY
What were dramatic performances called in Rome? **LUDI SCAENICI**
What were chariot races called in ancient Rome? **LUDI CIRCENSES**

9. Under what emperor was a plague brought back from the East in A.D. 167?
MARCUS AURELIUS
Who was joint emperor with Marcus Aurelius? LUCIUS VERUS
Who succeeded Marcus Aurelius? COMMODUS

10. Identify the group to which the following words belong grammatically:
vidērī, facī, labōrārī, audīrī. PRESENT PASSIVE INFINITIVES
Identify the group to which the following words belong grammatically:
vidē, dīc, capite, audī PRESENT ACTIVE IMPERATIVES
Identify the group to which the following words belong grammatically:
male, bene, misere, fortiter ADVERBS

11. Of **carceres, metae, spina, oppidum,** and **arena**, which is defined as
"a level space surrounded by seats and barriers in a circus"? **ARENA**

What was the starting line in a circus called? **CALX**
What was a **spatium** in the circus? ONE LAP

12. What first conjugation verb is a synonym of **vincō**? **SUPERO / DOMO / PACO**
What first conjugation verb is a synonym of **iubeō**? **IMPERO / MANDO**
What first conjugation verb is a synonym of **putō**? **COGITO / EXISTIMO**

13. What hero of Mythology fought against Periphetes, Sinis, Sciron, and Procrustes?
THESEUS
Which bandit gave too much hospitality to his guests by fitting them to his beds?
PROCRUSTES
Which bandit used Pine trees to kill his victims? SINIS

14. In an **amphitheatrum**, what were **naumachiae?** MOCK NAVAL BATTLES
Who built the first artificial lake for **naumachiae**? JULIUS CAESAR
Where did **naumachiae** take place after A.D. 80? COLLOSEUM

15. Identify the Latin verb and its meaning from which we derive "incredulous."
CREDO, BELIEVE
Identify the Latin verb and its meaning from which we derive "vivacious." **VIVO,** LIVE
Identify the Latin verb and its meaning from which we derive "probity."
PROBO, APPROVE, TRY

16. What Roman woman lived through the civil wars of Caesar and Octavian and outlived
        her husband Augustus and her son Tiberius?   LIVIA (DRUSILLA)
    What Roman woman was the mother of Claudius' children, Octavia
        and Brittanicus   MESSALINA
    What Roman woman was married to both Otho and Nero?   POPPAEA SABINA

17. Give dative plural of the phrase "three sad sisters."
                        TRIBUS SORORIBUS TRISTIBUS /MISERIS / MAESTIS
    Give the accusative plural of the phrase "two left feet."   **DUOS SINISTROS PEDES**

    Give the genitive plural of the phrase "four equal parts."
                        QUATTUOR AEQUARUM PARTIUM

18. Who wrestled Thanatos in order to save Alcestis' life?   HERACLES
    Whose life had Alcestis saved by agreeing to die?   ADMETUS'
    Which labor took Heracles through the kindom of Admetus?   MARES OF DIOMEDES

19. Many FJCL delegates will venture this summer to National convention at the
        University of Missouri. What is the Latin and English motto of this university?
                        SALUS POPULI , THE WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE
    What is the Latin motto of the state of Missouri?
                        SALUS POPULI SUPREMA LEX ESTO
    Name the author of this motto found in the *DE LEGIBUS*.   CICERO

20. Whose command against Mithridates was transferred to Marius by Sulpicius Rufus?
                                                            SULLA'S
    What did Sulla do in response?   MARCHED ON ROME
    Before departing to fight Mithridates in 87 B.C., Sulla made the consuls swear to
        observe his legislation. Name one of the consuls. L. CINNA & CN. OCTAVIUS