1993 NJCL CERTAMEN

ROUND C1

I. What is the second person singular perfect active indicative of **ceno**?
             CENAVISTI

   What is the same form of **cano**?   CECINISTI
   What is the same form of **conor**?   CONATUS ES

II. What would a Roman call our first name?
             PRAENOMEN

   Of a Roman's three names, which one identified his **gens**?   HIS NOMEN (THE MIDDLE ONE)
   Which one identified his more immediate branch of that gens?   THE COGNOMEN (THE LAST ONE)

III. Who was the Roman king of the gods?   JUPITER

   Where was his throne?   MOUNT OLYMPUS
   What was his Greek name?   ZEUS

IV. What is the ablative plural of **urbs**?   URBIBUS

   What is the ablative plural of **hospes**?   HOSPITIBUS
   What is the ablative plural of **passus**?   PASSIBUS

V. What Latin verb with what meaning is the root of the nouns "decision" and "incision"?
             CAEDO=CUT

   What Latin verb with what meaning is the root of the nouns "delusion" and "illusion"?
             LUDO = PLAY
   What Latin verb with what meaning is the root of the nouns "depression" and "impression"?
             PREMO=PRESS, CRUSH

VI. What is the gender of **nauta**?   MASCULINE

   For five points each, name two other first-declension masculine common nouns.
   PIRATA, INCOLA, AGRICOLA, POETA, AURIGA, SCRIBA, VERNA

VII. What preposition goes with an ablative of agent?
             A/AB

   What preposition goes with a dative of agent?
             NONE
   What preposition goes with an ablative of means?
             NONE

VIII.   **Quot digiti tibi sunt?**   DECEM (or VIGINTI)

        Quot capita tibi sunt?   UNUM
        Quot oculi tibi sunt?   DUO

IX.   Where in the Roman world did Q. Sertorius lead a
        rebellion?
        SPAIN (or LUSITANIA or CELTIBERIA or HISPANIA ULTERIOR)

        Who was sent to quell the rebellion?
        POMPEY or METELLUS PIUS
        How was the rebellion finally crushed?   SERTORIUS WAS
        MURDERED BY ONE OF HIS FOLLOWERS (M. PERPERNA)

X.   Why do we remember the year 79AD?
        THE ERUPTION OF VESUVIUS or THE DEATH OF VESPASIAN

        Why do we remember the year 31BC?   THE BATTLE OF ACTIUM
        Why do we remember the year 69AD?   YEAR OF FOUR EMPERORS

XI.   How many wars did the Romans fight with the
        Carthaginians?
                        THREE

        How many did they fight with the Samnites?   THREE
        How many times did Caesar invade Britain?   TWICE

XII.   What was the group whose members were Stheno, Euryale
        and Medusa?
                        THE GORGONS

        What was the important distinction between Medusa and her
        two sisters?   THEY WERE IMMORTAL; SHE WASN'T
        What goddess gave Perseus the shield he used as a mirror
        to slay Medusa?   ATHENA (MINERVA)

XIII.   What was the name of Pluto's dog?   CERBERUS

        How many heads did Cerberus have?   THREE
        What did Cerberus guard?   THE GATES OF HADES

XIV.   What case follows a Latin preposition showing simple
        location?
        ABLATIVE (or AD/PROPE/APUD/INTER/POST/ANTE + ACCUSATIVE)

        What case follows a preposition showing forward motion?
                        ACCUSATIVE
        What case follows a preposition showing motion away from?
                        ABLATIVE

XV.   Who gave the people of Attica the olive tree to win their devotion?
        ATHENA (MINERVA)

Who was her divine competitor?   POSEIDON (NEPTUNE)
What relation was she to him?   NIECE

XVI.   What emperor soon after accession commanded his brother Geta's murder?
        CARACALLA

Who was their father?   SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS
What ringleader of Caracalla's assassins succeeded him?
        M. OPELLIUS MACRINUS

XVII.   Who wounded Venus at Troy?   DIOMEDES

Who unsuccessfully requested aid from Diomedes against Aeneas a decade later?   TURNUS
Who killed Turnus?   AENEAS

XVIII.   Give the meaning of the verb **mitto.** SEND

Give the meaning of the verb **muto.**   CHANGE
Give the meaning of the verb **metuo.**   FEAR

XIX.   Give the command in Latin: "Don't look!"
        NOLI/NOLITE SPECTARE!

Say: "We are not afraid."
NON TIMEMUS or TERRITI NON SUMUS
Say: "The angry dog didn't scare us."
CANIS IRATUS NOS NON TERRUIT.

XX.   Name and define the Latin noun root of "terrain."
        TERRA = EARTH, GROUND, LAND

What does the English adjective "arboreal" mean?
        IN or RELATING TO TREES
What does "sylvan" mean?   IN or RELATING TO THE FOREST

I.   Where did Theseus abandon Ariadne?   NAXOS (DIA)

          What deity rescued and married her?
                  DIONYSUS (BACCHUS)
          Whom did Theseus marry after his return home?
                  HIPPOLYTA/PHAEDRA/ANTIOPE

II.   What is the Latin noun for "foot"?   PES

          What is the Latin noun for "hand"?   MANUS
          What is the Latin noun for "arm"?   BRACCHIUM

III.   Whose reign as emperor lasted only 66 days in 193AD?
                  DIDIUS JULIANUS'

          How had Didius Julianus become emperor?
          HE BOUGHT THE THRONE, AUCTIONED BY THE PRETORIANS
          Who marched on Rome to depose and succeed Didius?
                  SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS

IV.   Translate the noun **lectus**.   BED, COUCH

          Translate the noun **laurus**.   LAUREL TREE
          Translate the noun **lupus**.   WOLF

V.   What is the dative singular of the phrase **vita brevis**?
                  VITAE BREVI

          What is the ablative singular?   VITĀ BREVI
          What is the genitive plural?   VITARUM BREVIUM

VI.   Translate **dormiunt**.   THEY ARE SLEEPING/ASLEEP

          Translate **vocabatis**.   YOU WERE CALLING
          Translate **ducemus**.   WE WILL LEAD

VII.   Who was the founder of Thebes?   CADMUS

          Who was his sister?   EUROPA
          Who was his wife?   HARMONIA

VIII.   What symbol of a Roman leader's authority was composed of
          rods and an axe?
                  THE FASCES

          What power of the king did the rods symbolize?
          THE POWER TO SCOURGE/PUNISH
          What power did the axe symbolize?
          THE POWER TO EXECUTE

IX.   Who was the messenger of the gods?   HERMES/MERCURY

What did he always carry?   THE CADUCEUS
Who was Hera's usual messenger?   IRIS

X.   Who died first: Julius Caesar, Pompey, Antony, Cicero?
          POMPEY

In what battle was Pompey finally defeated by Caesar?
          PHARSALUS
In what country did Pompey meet his death?   EGYPT

XI.   What derivative of **puer** means "childish"?
          PUERILE

What derivative from a Latin noun means "babyish"?
          INFANTILE
What derivative from a Latin noun means "slavish"?
          SERVILE

XII.   How many emperors ruled in between the Flavian dynasty
and the Five Good Emperors?
          NONE

Who was the last of the Flavians?   DOMITIAN
Who was the first of the Five Good Emperors?
          NERVA

XIII.   What nymph was changed into a bear?   CALLISTO

Who was her son?   ARCAS
What are the Latin names for the constellations into
which the two of them were transformed?
          URSA MINOR AND URSA MAJOR

XIV.   Who sent two serpents to kill the infant Heracles?
          HERA

Who was the mother of Heracles?   ALCMENA
What was the nine-headed monster he killed?
          THE HYDRA

XV.   What is the Roman numeral for 500?   D

What is the Roman numeral for 1000?   M
What is the Roman numeral for 50?   L

XVI.   What is the present passive singular imperative of
celo?   CELARE

Make it plural.   CELAMINI
Make that active.   CELATE

XVII.   What city, about sixteen miles away, was Rome's seaport?
                    OSTIA

         What other seaport was the departure point from Italy to
         Greece?   BRUNDISIUM
         What was Athens' seaport?   PIRAEUS

XVIII.   Translate: **Mei amici in lacu natant.**
          MY FRIENDS ARE SWIMMING IN THE LAKE.

         Pisces in flumine hodie mordent.
         THE FISH IN THE RIVER ARE BITING TODAY.
         Cras satis piscium capiemus et cenam familiae parabimus.
         TOMORROW WE WILL CATCH ENOUGH FISH AND MAKE THE FAMILY'S
         DINNER. (or MAKE DINNER FOR THE FAMILY)

XIX.   What English derivative of the Latin verb **rego** is the
         name for the house in which a minister or parish priest
         lives?
                    RECTORY

         What derivative of **rego** is the name of a person who rules
         during the absence or disability of a monarch?
                    REGENT
         What derivative of **rego** is the name for the steerable,
         lighter-than-air craft nicknamed a blimp?
                    DIRIGIBLE

XX.   How many voices are there in Latin?   TWO

         Name them.   ACTIVE AND PASSIVE
         Which one is used when the subject experiences the action
         of the verb?   PASSIVE

I.   Spell Calypso.   C A L Y P S O

Spell Ogygia.   O G Y G I A
Spell Odysseus.   O D Y S S E U S

II.   What case would you need for the word "children" in this sentence: "The children were frightened by the wolf"?
                         NOMINATIVE

What case would "children" be in this sentence: "The wolf was protecting her cubs from the children."
                         ABLATIVE
Give and explain the case of "children" in: "The wolf's lair was near the children."
         DATIVE (or ACCUSATIVE WITH AD OR PROPE)

III.   What deity was called Phoebus?   APOLLO

Who was Argeiphontes, "the slayer of Argus"?   HERMES
Who was called "the cloud-gatherer"?   ZEUS

IV.   Translate **dedisti**.   YOU GAVE, YOU HAVE GIVEN

Translate **steterat**.   HE HAD STOOD
Translate **tetigerimus**.   WE SHALL HAVE TOUCHED

V.   In what form did Zeus visit Europa? AS A BULL

In what form did he visit Alcmena?
AS HER HUSBAND AMPHITRYON
What happened when he showed his true form to Semele?
             SHE WAS INCINERATED

VI.   Translate **rota**.   WHEEL

Translate **raeda**.   COVERED WAGON, STAGECOACH
Translate **rana**.   FROG

VII.   What vowel appears <u>nowhere</u> in the inflections of the first declension?
              O (or Y)

What vowel does not appear in any of the second-declension neuter endings?   E (or Y)
In what ending does U appear in every declension?
        GENITIVE PLURAL

VIII.   What is the ablative singular of **manus**?   MANU

        What is the ablative plural?   MANIBUS
        What is the genitive plural?   MANUUM

IX.   What Latin name was given to the ten commissioners who wrote the code of the Twelve Tables?
              DECEMVIRI

        Who was the only person to serve on both sessions of the decemviri?   APPLIUS CLAUDIUS
        Who supposedly was killed by her own father to save her from Appius Claudius' lust?   VERGINIA

X.   What does the noun **vicus** mean?   VILLAGE

        The adjective **vicinus**?   NEARBY, NEIGHBORING
        The verb **vinco**?   CONQUER

XI.   What emperor raised a wall around Rome in the 270s AD?
            AURELIAN (L. DOMITIUS AURELIANUS)

        Who was Aurelian's immediate predecessor?
              CLAUDIUS II (CLAUDIUS GOTHICUS)
        What earlier emperor did Aurelian help Claudius II depose?   GALLIENUS

XII.   Translate: **Mei servi mox liberabuntur.**
            MY SLAVES WILL SOON BE SET FREE.

        Translate: **Servi Romae multa opera faciebant.**
        SLAVES IN ROME USED TO PERFORM MANY TASKS.
        Translate: **Romani servos e multis terris recipiebant.**
        THE ROMANS BROUGHT SLAVES BACK FROM MANY LANDS.

XIII.   Which of Marc Antony's wives was Augustus' sister?
              OCTAVIA

        Their daughter Antonia Minor married Livia's son Drusus and bore what future emperor?   CLAUDIUS
        Which of Antony's wives bore him three children, with the sons named Alexander and Ptolemy, and the daughter named for herself?   CLEOPATRA

XIV.   Name and define the Latin noun at the root of "abundant."
            UNDA=WAVE

        What English adjective meaning "everywhere" comes from a Latin adverb meaning just that?   UBIQUITOUS
        What Latin verb is the root of the English noun "feat"?
            FACIO

XV.   Name a modern title derived from the name Caesar.
          CZAR, KAISER

          Name another.
          What state has a name that comes from Caesar?
               NEW JERSEY (CAESAREA → JERSEY)

XVI.   Who were the parents of Paris? PRIAM AND HECABE/HECUBA

          By what other name was Paris known?   ALEXANDER
          What herdsman of Priam raised Paris?   AGELAUS

XVII.   Annexed by Rome in 58BC, the island of Cyprus was
          attached to what mainland province?
               CILICIA

          To whom did Caesar give Cyprus in 47BC? CLEOPATRA
          Who made it a senatorial province? AUGUSTUS

XVIII. Give the Latin and the English meaning for the
          abbreviation **et al.**
               ET ALIA = AND OTHERS, AND OTHER THINGS
        or   ET ALII = AND OTHERS, AND OTHER PEOPLE
        or   ET ALIBI = AND ELSEWHERE

          Give the Latin and the English meaning for the
          abbreviation **pro tem.**
               PRO TEMPORE= FOR THE TIME (BEING)
          Give the Latin and the English for **e.g.**
               EXEMPLI GRATIA=FOR (THE SAKE OF) EXAMPLE

XIX.   Who killed these characters: Cercyon, Periphates,
          Phaea, Sciron, Sinis and Procrustes?
               THESEUS

          How did Sinis molest travelers?
               HE WAS THE PINE-BENDER
          How did Procrustes molest travelers?
               WITH THE PROCRUSTEAN BED

XX.   Of the reckoning points within a month of the Roman
          calendar, which one is stable month after month?
               THE KALENDS

          Of the other two, which one must remain a fixed number
          of days before the other?   THE NONES
          What is that number, by Roman counting?   NINE

I. Who was Hannibal's father?   HAMILCAR BARCA

    What pledge did Hannibal make to his father?
    TO FIGHT ROME ALL HIS LIFE
    How many sons did Hamilcar Barca have?   THREE

II. Define **salūs, salūtis.**   HEALTH, SAFETY, WELFARE

    Define the noun **solea.**   SANDAL, SHOE
    Define the verb **soleo, solere.**   BE ACCUSTOMED TO

III. Who instructed Heracles on the lyre?   LINUS

    Who was Heracles' wife, the woman responsible for his
    death?   DEIANIRA
    Who was the centaur whose blood poisoned Heracles?
                    NESSUS

IV. Which of the following is not a sibling of the other
    three: Zeus, Hestia, Hephaestus, Hera?
                    HEPHAESTUS

    Who was Hephaestus' mother?   HERA
    Who was Hephaestus' wife?   APHRODITE (AGLAIA, CHARIS)

V. Into what did Dionysus turn his maenads into as
    punishment for their killing Orpheus?
                    (OAK) TREES

    Who was punished with madness for raping a maenad named
    Coronis?   BUTES
    How did the mad Butes end his life?
              JUMPED INTO A WELL

VI. **Fac sonum asini.**   HEEHAW

    Fac sonum equi.   NEIGH
    Fac sonum tauri.   MOO

VII. In whose likeness was the statue for which the Colosseum
    was nicknamed?
                    NERO'S

    What was the Latin name of his palace at that site?
                    DOMUS AUREA
    What emperor began the Colosseum?   VESPASIAN

VIII.   Translate **miles**.   SOLDIER

Translate **pedes**.   FOOTSOLDIER, INFANTRYMAN
Translate **eques**.   HORSESOLDIER, CAVALRYMAN

IX.   Who was the beloved of Hero?   LEANDER

How did Leander die?   DROWNED
Swimming across what body of water did he die?
          THE HELLESPONT

X.   What case is needed for Rome in this sentence:
"Messengers carried the news of the victory through
the city of Rome"?
          ACCUSATIVE

What case is needed for Rome in these sentences:
"News of the victory was happily received by the consuls
in Rome"?   LOCATIVE
"They set out from Rome to join the army"?   ABLATIVE

XI.   What mountain range in northwest Africa is named for
a Titan?
          THE ATLAS MOUNTAINS

Who changed Atlas into a mountain?   PERSEUS
How did he do so?   SHOWED HIM THE HEAD OF MEDUSA

XII.   Distinguish in meaning between **mane** and **manē**.
MANE=(IN THE) MORNING, MANĒ=STAY!

Distinguish in meaning between **feci** and **fici**.
FECI = I DID/MADE, FICI=FIG TREES, FIG TREE'S
Distinguish in meaning between **tegi** and **tetigi**, which are
two different verbs in different forms.
          TEGI=TO BE COVERED, TETIGI=I TOUCHED

XIII.   What prominent Roman of the first century BC had the
agnomen Felix?
          SULLA

What praenomen, also meaning "lucky," did Sulla give
his son?   FAUSTUS
What was the cognomen Pompey gave himself?MAGNUS

XIV.   What case is needed for the relative pronoun in this
sentence: "Caesar was the most famous of the Romans who
governed Gaul"?
          NOMINATIVE

What number is needed for the relative pronoun?   PLURAL
What is the antecedent of the relative pronoun?   ROMANS

XV.   From what Latin verb do "ditty" and "ditto" come?
                        DICO

        What Latin noun with what meaning is preserved in
        "enjoy"?   GAUDIUM=JOY
        What Latin noun with what meaning is preserved in
        "endow"?   DOS=DOWRY

XVI.   What is the locative of **Athenae**?   ATHENIS

        What is the locative of **Carthago**?
        CARTHAGINI or CARTHAGINE
        What is the locative of **Ostia**?   OSTIAE/OSTIIS

XVII.   What English word for Mt. Etna or Mt. Vesuvius comes
        from the Roman god of fire?
                        VOLCANO

        What name for a grain product reminds us of the Roman
        goddess of agriculture?   CEREAL
        What adjective for "dark and gloomy" comes from the name
        of one of the Underworld's rivers?   STYGIAN

XVIII. What is the genitive plural of **lex**?   LEGUM

        What is the genitive plural of **legio**?   LEGIONUM
        What is the genitive plural of **legumen**? LEGUMINUM

XIX.   What was the crimson-edged toga of magistrates and
        young boys?
                        TOGA PRAETEXTA

        What was the brightly colored toga of a triumphing
        general?   TOGA PICTA
        What was the plain white toga of manhood?
                TOGA VIRILIS (or PURA or LIBERA)

XX.   What king built the first drainage system for the growing
        city of Rome?
                        TARQUINIUS PRISCUS

        What king built the Cloaca Maxima?
            TARQUINIUS SUPERBUS or TARQUINIUS PRISCUS
        What temple did Tarquinius Superbus begin?
        THE TEMPLE OF JUPITER CAPITOLINUS

I.   For what year was Tiberius Gracchus first elected
        tribune?
                        133BC

        Name two prominent noblemen who supported Tiberius' land
        law.   APP. CLAUDIUS PULCHER
                P. LICINIUS CRASSUS DIVES MUCIANUS
                P. MUCIUS SCAEVOLA

II.   Whose death at Athens necessitated a periodic tribute of
        seven maidens and seven youths?
                ANDROGEUS'

        Who was Androgeus' father?   MINOS
        What king of Athens had had a part in Androgeus' death?
                        AEGEUS

III.   What does the idiom **verba dare** mean? DECEIVE, TRICK

        What does the idiom **manus dare** mean?
                SURRENDER, ACQUIESCE, YIELD
        What does the idiom **fabulam dare** mean?
                PRODUCE/EXHIBIT A PLAY

IV.   What eastern power did Aurelian destroy in 273AD?
                PALMYRA

        Who was the ruler of Palmyra?   ZENOBIA
        What husband had been killed on this ambitious woman's
        orders?
                ODAENATHUS

V.   Which of Caesar's wives left him a widower?
                CORNELIA

        Which of them did he leave a widow? CALPURNIA
        Which one bore him his only legitimate child?
                        CORNELIA

VI.   Who was the first husband of Julia, daughter of Augustus?
                MARCELLUS

        Who was her second?   AGRIPPA
        Who was her third?   TIBERIUS

VII.   Which of these would you be most likely to hear from a
        medicus: lacus, aestas, arx, morbus?
                MORBUS

        Which of these might your **medicus** ask to examine: **auris,
        rus, custos, vicus**?   AURIS
        Which of these would he be unlikely to ask to see:
        anguis, lingua, sanguis, unguis?   ANGUIS

VIII.   Tell me in Latin: "Rome is a beautiful city in Italy."
                ROMA EST URBS PULCHRA IN ITALIA.

        Italy today is a large country in Europe.
                ITALIA HODIE EST PATRIA MAGNA IN EUROPA.
        Germany is now larger than Italy.
                GERMANIA NUNC EST MAIOR ITALIĀ (QUAM ITALIA)

IX.   In a curious whim of derivation, what English word do
        you find where three Latin roads come together?
                TRIVIA

        What English adjective for "detailed" or "mystifying"
        comes from **arca**?   ARCANE
        What English noun for "details" comes from **minuo**?
                MINUTIAE

X.   What kind of pronoun are **tu** and **ego**?
                PERSONAL

        What kind of pronoun refers back to the sentence's
        subject?   REFLEXIVE
        What kind of pronoun modifies and specifies a noun?
                DEMONSTRATIVE

XI.   In English it's a noun for a legal document, but in Latin
        it's a verb that means "he has sworn." What is the word?
                AFFIDAVIT

        What English legal term is a Latin phrase that means
        "under penalty"?   SUB POENA
        What English legal term is a Latin ablative phrase
        meaning "in good faith"?   BONA FIDE

XII.   We are in the **tonsor**'s establishment. Translate into
        Latin: "Show me your teeth, Marcus."
                MONSTRA MIHI TUOS DENTES, MARCE.

        "Marcus has 30 white teeth."
        TRIGINTA DENTES CANDIDI MARCO SUNT or
        MARCUS DENTES TRIGINTA CANDIDOS HABET.
        "Marcus has lost two teeth this year."
        MARCUS DUO/DUOS DENTES HOC ANNO AMISIT.

XIII.   What is the adverb of **potens**?   POTENTER

What is the comparative adverb?   POTENTIUS
What is the superlative adverb?   POTENTISSIME

XIV.   What rare praenomen is abbreviated K?   KAESO

Distinguish the abbreviations for Tiberius and Titus.
        TI = TIBERIUS, T = TITUS
Distinguish the abbreviations for Marcus and Manius.
        M = MARCUS, M' = MANIUS

XV.   What was the name of Circe's island?   AEAEA

How long was Odysseus there?   ONE YEAR
What god helped him to defy Circe's magic?   HERMES

XVI.   Name two living mortals who entered and left the
Underworld.
ADONIS, AENEAS, HERACLES, ODYSSEUS, ORPHEUS, PSYCHE,
THESEUS

Name two more.
Name two more.

XVII.   To win whose hand in marriage did a suitor have to
yoke a lion and a boar to a chariot?
                ALCESTIS'

What did her husband find when he forgot to sacrifice to
Artemis at his wedding? HIS BED/BEDROOM FULL OF SNAKES
How did Apollo get for his friend Admetus the prophecy
that he wouldn't have to die if someone would die for
him?
APOLLO GOT THE FATES DRUNK AND GOT THE OFFER OUT OF THEM

XVIII. What period of time was the **nundinae**? 9 DAYS (or 8)

What was a baby's naming day called?
DIES LUSTRICUS (or DIES NOMINUM or NOMINALIA)
What were the gifts given to the kid on the **dies
lustricus** called?   CREPUNDIA

XIX.   What mythological character suckled the baby Zeus?
                AMALTHEA

What nymph brought the baby to the goat Amalthea?
                ADRASTEA
What mountain did this take place on? IDA (or DICTE)

XX.   What is the plural of **illud**?   ILLA

What is the plural of **illā**?   ILLIS
What is the plural of **illă**?   ILLAE

1993 NJCL CERTAMEN

C LEVEL TIEBREAKERS

I. LANGUAGE
1. What is the Latin word for "goddess"?   DEA
2. **Quot genua tibi sunt?**   DUO
3. Give the meaning of **miror**.   WONDER, MARVEL, BE SURPRISED
4. **Pone digitum in aure.**   PLAYER SHOULD PUT FINGER IN EAR.
5. What is the perfect active infinitive of **suadeo**?   SUASISSE
6. Make **fugit** perfect.   FŪGIT
7. Name and define the Latin root of "contemporary." TEMPUS=TIME
8. What English verb comes from **cras**?   PROCRASTINATE
9. Give the Latin and the English for the abbreviation **i.e.**
                  ID EST=THAT IS
10. In what case do you address someone?   VOCATIVE

II. MYTHOLOGY
1. What was the Roman name for Hera?   JUNO
2. What maiden turned into a laurel tree?   DAPHNE
3. Who was Oedipus' adoptive father?   POLYBUS
4. Who was Jason's father?   AESON
5. What two gods were entertained by Baucis and Philemon?
          HERMES/MERCURY AND ZEUS/JUPITER

III. HISTORY
1. Who were the important Roman spirits of the cupboard?   PENATES
2. What wife of the emperor Claudius was executed for treason?
                  MESSALINA
3. What emperor was called "the Arab"?   PHILIP
4. What battle was Julius Caesar's last?   MUNDA
5. What battle of 225BC saw the last Roman defeat of the Gauls
    on Italian soil?   TELAMON