1998 NJCL CERTAMEN
LOWER DIVISION
ROUND ONE -- REVISED DRAFT

1. Give the third person singular, present passive indicative for **ignoscō**. **IGNOSCITUR**
    Change **ignoscitur** to imperfect. **IGNOSCĒBĀTUR**
    Change **ignoscēbātur** to pluperfect. **IGNŌTUS (-A/-UM) ERAT**

2. What young companion and dear friend of Achilles was killed by Hector? PATROCLUS
    What Lycian king was killed by Patroclus? SARPEDON
    Where was Patroclus reunited with Achilles in the after-life? WHITE ISLAND / LEUCE
    (AT THE MOUTH OF DANUBE ON THE BLACK SEA)

3. Translate this quotation from Cicero: **Silent lēgēs inter arma**.
    LAWS ARE SILENT AMONG ARMS (DURING WAR)
    . . . **Magna dī cūrant, parva neglegunt**.
    THE GODS CARE ABOUT GREAT THINGS AND NEGLECT THE SMALL
    . . . **Summum iūs, summa iniūria**.
    THE LARGEST/HIGHEST/GREATEST LAW (IS) THE LARGEST INJUSTICE

4. What Roman girl swam across the Tiber to escape from Porsenna? CLOELIA
    Why did Porsenna free the recaptured Cloelia and his other hostages?
    BECAUSE OF HER BRAVERY
    What brave young Roman also impressed Porsenna when he put his right hand into the
    fire? (GAIUS) MUCIUS SCAEVOLA

5. What two Latin words with what meanings combine to form the Latin word **manceps**?
    MANUS – HAND, BAND & **CAPIŌ** – TAKE
    . . . **trirēmis**? **TRĒS** – THREE & **RĒMUS** – OAR
    . . . **flāvicomus**? **FLĀVUS** – YELLOW & **COMA** – HAIR

6. What did the Romans call the registration of all adult male citizens every four or five
    years? *CENSUS*
    In the Republic, where was this census conducted and by whom?
    IN THE CAMPUS MARTIUS BY THE (TWO) CENSORS
    What Flavian emperor was the first to assume the censorship for life? DOMITIAN

7. Who was the youngest of the great Olympian gods? DIONYSUS / BACCHUS / LIBER
    Which of Dionysus' epithets means "the Twice-born"? DITHYRAMBOS (-US)
    Which of Dionysus' epithets means "the Thunderer"? BROMIOS

8. Some Latin nouns are defective and occur only in plural form. What is the meaning of the
    plural-only noun **īnsidiae**? AMBUSH, PLOT, SNARE, TREACHERY
    . . . **nūptiae**? WEDDING
    . . . **moenia**? CITY/TOWN-WALL(S), BARRIERS
    * *prompt if only WALL(S) is given. <u>FORTIFIED</u> or <u>DEFENSIVE</u> walls acceptable*

9.　　Who was killed by her own father to protect her from Appius Claudius?

VERGINIA/VIRGINIA

Of what commission was Appius Claudius the leader?

DECEMVIRI (*LEGIBUS SCRIBUNDĪS or SCRIBENDĪS)*

For what purpose had the commission been formed?

TO PREPARE A WRITTEN CODE OF LAWS (TWELVE TABLES)

10.　　Give a synonym of **via**.　　　　　　　　　　　**ITER, TRĀMĒS, SĒMITA**

Give a synonym of **fānum**.　　　**TEMPLUM, DĒLŪBRUM, AEDĒS** (SING.),

SACRĀRIUM, SACELLUM, CELLA

Give a synonym of **gravitās**.　　　**MŌLĒS, ONUS, PONDUS, SEVĒRITĀS,**

SOLLEMNITĀS

11.　　Make the phrase **discipulus ignāvus** dative singular.　　　**DISCIPULŌ IGNĀVŌ**

Make **discipulō ignāvō** genitive.　　　　　　　　**DISCIPULĪ IGNĀVĪ**

Make **discipulī ignāvī** ablative.　　　　　　　　**DISCIPULŌ IGNĀVŌ**

12.　　According to Ovid, what companion of Diana was transformed into a bear?　　CALLISTO

What son of Callisto almost killed his own mother without knowing?　　　ARCAS

What request did Juno make with Oceanus and Tethys after she found out Jupiter had
　　　placed Callisto among the stars?　　JUNO ASKED (OCEANUS AND TETHYS)
THAT CALLISTO <u>NOT BE ALLOWED TO</u> SINK BENEATH THE SEA AND <u>REST</u>

13.　　What Latin word with what meaning lies at the root of "expect"?

SPECTĀRE – LOOK AT, WATCH, CONSIDER

or **SPECERE** – SEE, OBSERVE, CONSIDER

. . . of "expectorate"?　　　　　　　　**PECTUS** – CHEST, BREAST, SOUL

. . . of "explicate"?　　　　　　　　**PLICĀRE** – FOLD, BEND, COIL

14.　　From the rostra, Julius Caesar delivered a eulogy for his departed aunt Julia. To what
　　　populist leader had Julia been married?　　　　　　(C.) MARIUS

What dictator remarked that in Caesar there was "many a Marius"?

(L. CORNELIUS) SULLA

Sulla had ordered Caesar to divorce his wife Cornelia because she was the daughter of
　　　what other populist leader?　　　　　　(L. CORNELIUS) CINNA

15.　　Who was sent to Carthage to remind Aeneas of his destiny in Italy?

HERMES / MERCURY(-IUS) / CYLLENEUS

Who was the queen of Carthage at this time?　　　　　DIDO / ELISSA

Who was the sister of Dido?　　　　　　　　　　ANNA

16.　　What does the Latin idiom **"nāvem appellere"** mean?　　　TO LAND A SHIP

. . . **"nāvem subdūcere"** mean?　　　　　　　TO BEACH A SHIP

. . . **"nāvem mortuō applicāre"** mean?　　TO RESCUE A DROWNED MAN FROM
THE WATER / TO BRING ASSISTANCE WHEN TOO LATE

17.   Which of the four wives of the emperor Claudius was the mother of his children
          Britannicus and Octavia?   MESSAL(L)INA
       Which of the freedmen of Claudius had the unfaithful and traitorous Messalina executed?
                                                                  NARCISSUS
       Who was responsible for the deaths of both Britannicus and Octavia?   NERO

18.   Say in Latin with one word, "They are."   **SUNT**
       Say in Latin with one word, "They are able."   **POSSUNT (QUEUNT)**
       Say in Latin with one word, "They are well."   **VALENT**

19.   A wall painting advertising rooms to rent in Pompeii reads **"Hospitium hīc locātur.**
          Trīclīnium cum tribus lectīs." Besides hospitality, what is the main selling point
          of the ad?   THERE IS A DINING ROOM WITH 3 DINING COUCHES
       (PASS OUT HANDOUT)
       "A" = **BIBE. VIVAS MULTIS ANNIS**
       "B" = **EME ET HABEBIS**
       "C" = **FUR, CAVE MALUM**
        Even the ancient Romans made grammatical errors. Look at the inscription labeled "A",
          which was found on a drinking cup. Taking into consideration the error, translate
          the inscription, and explain why it is incorrect.
                              "DRINK! MAY YOU LIVE FOR MANY YEARS
                 DURATION OF TIME IS MOST OFTEN USED WITH THE ACCUSATIVE
       Look at the inscriptions labeled "B" and "C", which were discovered together. Translate
          both of them. Then tell me the most likely place where they were discovered.
                                   "B" = BUY (IT) AND YOU WILL HAVE (IT)
                                        "C" = THIEF, BEWARE MISFORTUNE
              THEY WERE MOST LIKELY FOUND IN A MARKETPLACE, SHOP, STORE

20.   Which three children of Zeus served as judges in the Underworld?
                                       AEACUS, MINOS, & RHADAMANTHYS
       According to Vergil, in what region of the Underworld did Rhadamanthys serve as a
          judge?   TARTARUS
       Which of the five rivers of the Underworld served as a moat around Tartarus?
                                                          (PYRI)PHLEGETHON

1998 NJCL CERTAMEN
LOWER DIVISION
ROUND TWO -- REVISED DRAFT

1. What Roman began his *cursus honorum* by serving as *quaestor* in 75 B.C. in Sicily
    and *praetor* in 66 B.C.?   M. TULLIUS CICERO
    For what year was Cicero *consul*?   63 B.C.
    What political disadvantage made Cicero's election to the consulship remarkable?
    NO ONE IN HIS FAMILY HAD EVER SERVED
    IN SENATE OR AS CONSUL / *NOVUS HOMO*

2. Say in Latin, "on the ground."   **HŪMĪ**
    Say in Latin, "in Italy."   **IN ITALIĀ**
    Say in Latin, "at Beneventum."   **BENEVENTĪ**

3. Give a synonym of **subitō**.   **CONFESTIM, (DE)REPENTE, CONTINUŌ, PRŌTĪNUS,
    RAPTIM, ACTUTUM, STATIM, EXTEMPLŌ**
    Give a synonym of **diligenter**.   **SEDULŌ(-Ē), INDUSTRIĒ, NAVITER (-Ē),
    SCRUPULOSĒ**
    Give a synonym of **ergō**.   **IDCIRCŌ, IGITUR, ITAQUE, (ID)EŌ, PROPTEREA,
    QUAMOBREM, QUĀRĒ, PROIN(DE), QUĀ DĒ CAUSĀ**

4. Who incurred the wrath of Venus because her loveliness became so famous that people
    everywhere stopped worshiping at the shrine of the goddess?   PSYCHE
    Whom did Psyche marry?   CUPID
    Who was the daughter of Cupid and Psyche?   VOLUPTA(S)

5. From what Latin verb with what meaning are "poison" and "potion" derived?
    PŌTĀRE – DRINK, SWALLOW, SOAK UP
    From what Latin verb with what meaning are "poignant" and "pungent" derived?
    PUNGERE – PRICK, PUNCTURE, VEX
    From what Latin verb with what meaning are "medley" and "melee" derived?
    MISCĒRE – MIX, CONCOCT, INTERLOCK, PRODUCE

6. Who killed a tortoise on the first day of his life and used its shell to make a musical
    instrument?   HERMES / MERCURY (-IUS)
    (PASS OUT THE HANDOUT)
    Identify the mythological item that is labeled "A".   CADUCEUS
    Identify the footwear that is labeled "C".   TALARIA

7. Whom did Mark Antony marry in 40 BC to seal the Pact of Brundisium?   OCTAVIA
    What was Octavia's relationship to Octavian?   HIS SISTER
    Which emperor was Octavia's grandson?   CLAUDIUS (I)

8. Differentiate in meaning between **errō** and **ūrō**. **ERRŌ** - WANDER, ERR, FLOAT
    ŪRŌ - BURN, DRY UP, INFLAME, DESTROY, TATOO
    . . . between **creō** and **crēdō**. **CREŌ** - PRODUCE, MAKE, CREATE,
    BEGET, BRING FORTH, CAUSE, EFFECT, CHOOSE, ELECT
    CRĒDŌ - BELIVE, TRUST, COMMIT, CONSIGN, INTRUST, CONFIDE,
    GIVE CREDENCE TO, THINK, BE OF OPINION, SUPPOSE, IMAGINE
    . . . between **fūstis** and **frustrā**. **FŪSTIS** - CUDGEL, CLUB
    FRUSTRĀ – IN VAIN, TO NO AVAIL

9. What modern city was the Roman city of *Carthago Nova*? CARTAGENA
    What modern city was the Roman city of *Aelia Capitolina* ? JERUSALEM
    What modern city was the Roman city of *Lugdunum*? LYONS

10. Give all of the gerunds for **habitō**.
    HABITANDĪ, HABITANDŌ, HABITANDUM, HABITANDŌ
    Which of those forms would be used in conjunction with **causā**. **HABITANDĪ**
    What form of **habitō** is used as a replacement to the nonexistent nominative of the
    gerund? **HABITĀRE**

11. Name one archaic ending for the genitive singular of first declension.
    see below for answers
    Name another. -**ĀS** (e.g. **familiās**) / -**ĀĪ** (e.g. **aulāī**)
    Name the archaic ending for the ablative singular of first declension. -**ĀD**

12. What half-brother of Heracles was also his great-grandfather? PERSEUS
    What son of Perseus was the father of Heracles' mother Alcmene? ELECTRYON
    What son of Perseus was the father of Heracles' stepfather Amphitryon? ALCAEÜS

13. To whom would the *pontifex maximus* say, "*te, Amata, capio*"?
    YOUNG GIRL CHOSEN TO BE A VESTAL VIRGIN
    Between what ages were the young girls presented to the *pontifex maximus* for selection as
    a Vestal Virgin? SIX TO TEN
    What was the *Atrium Vestae*? HOUSE OF THE VESTALS

14. Give the first person plural, present indicative for **aggredior**. **AGGREDIMUR**
    Change **aggredimur** to imperfect. **AGGREDIĒBĀMUR**
    Change **aggrediēbāmur** to perfect. **AGGRESSĪ (-AE/-A) SUMUS**

15. What does the Latin abbreviation **a.v.** mean when it stands for **annōs vixit**?
    HE/SHE LIVED FOR (SO MANY) YEARS
    What does the Latin abbreviation **a.v.** mean when it stands for **ad valōrem**?
    ACCORDING TO THE VALUE
    If you change one of the letters in the previously mentioned abbreviation, you'll get a
    new abbreviation that means "farewell". What is this Latin abbreviation? **B.V.**
    * *B.V. = "BENE VALE"*

16. Penelope, seeming to capitulate, told her suitors that she would marry the one who could perform what task?   STRING ODYSSEUS' BOW AND SHOOT AN ARROW THROUGH (TWELVE) AXES (AXE-HEADS)
    Who had given Odysseus this bow?   IPHITUS
    Which suitor managed not to have to attempt the task with a ruse?   ANTINOÜS

17. Which of the following Latin numerals answers the question "In which order": **secundus**, **bis**, **bīnī**, **duō**, **duplex**?   **SECUNDUS**
    Which one of those answer the question "How many at a time"?   **BĪNĪ**
    Which one answers the question "How often"?   **BIS**

18. What Lemnian queen welcomed Jason and the Argonauts when they arrived on her island?   HYPSIPYLE
    What shrewd old nurse of Hypsipyle advised the women of Lemnos to invite the Argonauts not only into the city, but into their homes as well?   POLYXO
    According to some accounts, who criticized the Argonauts' shameful way of winning "glory" and asked them to leave Lemnos and be on their way?
    HERACLES / HERCULES

19. What was issued in A.D. 313 to stop the persecution of the Christians?
    EDICT OF MILAN
    Who were the two Augusti in A.D. 313?   CONSTANTINE (I) & LICINIUS
    What victory did Constantine feel that he owed to the Christian god?
    BATTLE OF MILVIAN BRIDGE (WHERE HE DEFEATED MAXENTIUS)

20. Translate the purpose clause into Latin for the sentence "Julia and Julilla went to the forum to hear the orations."
    UT ŌRĀTIŌNĒS AUDĪRENT / QUAE ŌRĀTIŌNĒS AUDĪRENT / AD ŌRĀTIŌNĒS AUDIENDĀS / ŌRĀTIŌNUM AUDIENDĀRUM CAUSĀ (GRĀTIĀ) / ŌRĀTIŌNĒS AUDĪTUM / ŌRĀTIŌNĒS AUDĪTŪRAE (must be designated as late)
    For 5 points each, translate that same purpose clause using two different methods.

1998 NJCL CERTAMEN
LOWER DIVISION
ROUND THREE -- REVISED DRAFT

1. What king of Thebes was warned by an oracle that if he were to have a child, his child
    would kill him? LAÏUS
    Who ruled as regent of Thebes after the death of Laïus' father since he was only a child at
    the time? LYCUS
    According to some sources, Hera sent the monster Sphinx to punish Thebes because
    Laïus had kidnapped what son of Pelops? CHRYSIPPUS

2. What Latin noun with what meaning is the ultimate root of the English noun "oracle"?
    ŌS (ōris) – MOUTH, OPENING, FACE
    . . . "ossicle"? **OS (ossis)** – BONE
    . . . "ornery"? **ORDŌ** - ROW, LAYER, BANK, LINE, COURSE, ORDER,
    REGULARITY

3. According to tradition, who was the first Roman to win the *spolia opima*? ROMULUS
    How did one earn the *spolia opima*? ROMAN GENERAL/LEADER KILLED
    ENEMY LEADER IN SINGLE COMBAT
    To whom were the *spolia opima* dedicated? JUPITER (FERETRIUS)

4. Give the second person singular, perfect active indicative for **scindō**. **SCĪDISTĪ**
    Change **scīdistī** to future passive. **SCINDĒRIS (-RE)**
    Change **scindēris** to pluperfect. **SCISSUS (-A/-UM) ERĀS**

5. Whose forces overwhelmed and sacked the Roman settlements at Verulamium and
    London in A.D. 61? BOUDICCA / BOADICEA
    Name the governor of Britain who defeated Boudicca. SUETONIUS PAULINUS
    How did Boudicca die? SUICIDE (BY POISON)

6. What use of the dependent subjunctive is found in the following Latin sentence:
    Canis adeō ferus est ut nōn mītēscere possit?
    RESULT / CONSECUTIVE CLAUSE
    . . . **Caesar suīs imperāvit nē quod omnīnō tēlum in hostēs rēicerent**?
    INDIRECT COMMAND (if FINAL CLAUSE is given, more information is necessary)
    . . . **Oportet edere ut vīvās**? PURPOSE / FINAL CLAUSE

7. In Book I of Homer's *Iliad*, who prevented Achilles from attacking Agamemnon by pulling
    on Achilles' golden hair? (PALLAS) ATHENA
    Who had sent Athena to restrain the impetuous Achilles? HERA
    Which of the Greek leaders unsuccessfully attempted to soothe the pride of both Achilles
    and Agamemnon? NESTOR

8. Translate into Latin the word "fly" for the sentence "We know that the birds have flown south". **VOLĀVISSE**
... "We knew that the birds were flying south"? **VOLĀRE**
... "We knew that the birds would fly south"? **VOLĀTŪRĀS ESSE**

9. What pasture, originally belonging to the Tarquins, was used for military musters, exercising, and meetings of the *comitia centuriata*? CAMPUS MARTIUS
What circus was built there in 221 B.C.? CIRCUS FLAMINIUS
Who built Rome's first permanent theater in the *Campus Martius*?
GN. POMPEIUS MAGNUS / POMPEY (THE GREAT)

10. Which of the following Latin nouns does not belong because of gender:
custōs, **humus**, **fidēs**, **aetās**, **domus**? **CUSTŌS**
... **bellum**, **legiō**, **animal**, **mare**, **cornū**? **LEGIŌ**
... **cor**, **agricola**, **senātus**, **pēs**, **leō**? **COR**

11. Which of the following does NOT belong because it is not a use of the genitive case:
Purpose, Objective, Quality, Partitive, Possession? PURPOSE
Which of the following is NOT a verb that is REGULARLY used with the genitive case:
Respondeō, **Oblīvīscor**, **Interest**, **Misereor**, **Egeō**? **RESPONDEŌ**
Which of the following is NOT an adjective that is regularly used with the genitive case:
Imperītus, **Obvius**, **Plēnus**, **Īnsolēns**, **Avidus**? **OBVIUS**

12. What sea-goddess was the wife of Nereus? DORIS
Who were the parents of Doris? OCEANUS & TETHYS
How many daughters did Doris and Nereus have? 50

13. Translate: **Pedes dūcem mīlitibus loquentem audīvit.**
A FOOT SOLDIER HEARD THE GENERAL SPEAKING TO THE SOLDIERS
Translate: **Pedes audīvit dūcem mīlitēs hortārī.**
A FOOT SOLDIER HEARD THAT THE GENERAL
ENCOURAGED/WAS ENCOURAGING THE SOLDIERS
Translate: **Pedes audit dūcem mīlitēs hortātūrum esse.**
THE FOOT SOLDIER HEARS THAT THE GENERAL
WILL ENCOURAGE THE SOLDIERS

14. Who was served the flesh of both of his own sons at a banquet? THYESTES
* do NOT accept <u>TEREUS</u> because he was served the flesh of his <u>son</u>
Who was responsible for serving Thyestes this ghastly meal? ATREUS
Who was the daughter of Thyestes that bore him the instrument of his revenge? PELOPIA

15. Give all of the passive participles of **sedeō**. **SESSUS (-A, -UM), SEDENDUS (-A, -UM)**
Give all of the active participles. **SEDĒNS, SESSŪRUS (-A/-UM)**
Give all of the active infinitives. **SEDĒRE, SĒDISSE, SESSŪRUS (-A/-UM) ESSE**

16. Against whom did the *praefectus urbi* Sulpicianus bid for the imperial throne in A.D. 193?

DIDIUS IULIANUS

Who was holding this imperial auction? PRAETORIAN GUARD

Name the governor of Pannonia who captured Rome in a bloodless campaign and deposed
Iulianus. (L.) SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS

17. Make the phrase **hoc cor** ablative singular. **HŌC CORDE**

Change **hōc corde** to genitive plural. **HŌRUM CORDIUM**

Change **hōrum cordium** to accusative plural. **HAEC CORDA**

18. Give a synonym of **dīvēs**. **LOCUPLĒS, CŌPIŌSUS, OPULENS, OPULENTUS
ABUNDĀNS, SUMPTUŌSUS, PRETIŌSUS, PECUNIŌSUS**

Give a synonym of **tenuis**. **GRACILIS, MACER, BREVIS, VADŌSUS, PUSILLUS,
ANGUSTUS**

Give a synonym of **ēloquens**. **FĀCUNDUS, DISERTUS**

19. Into what kind of birds were the daughters of Pierus transformed?

MAGPIES / JACKDAWS

With whom did the daughters of Pierus compete in a musical contest? THE MUSES

Who sang for the Muses in this contest? CALLIOPE

20. Which officers in a legion were directly responsible for the training and discipline of the
soldiers in the centuries? CENTURIONS

(Give the visual to the team which has earned the boni.)

Which letter indicates the soldier in the visual who is the centurion? "A"

What is the Latin title for the soldier indicated by the letter "C"? *AQUILIFER*

* prompt if SIGNIFER is given

1.   The Latin phrase **"inter canem et lupum"** is the equivalent of the English proverb
          "between the devil and the deep blue sea". What does the phrase mean literally?
                                                                  BETWEEN A DOG AND A WOLF
      The Latin phrase **"pugnīs et calcibus"** is the equivalent of the English proverb "tooth and
          nail". What does the phrase mean literally?   WITH FISTS AND HEELS
      The Latin phrase **"unō saltū duōs aprōs capere"** is the equivalent of the English proverb
          "kill two birds with one stone". What does the phrase mean literally?
                              TO SEIZE/CAPTURE TWO (WILD) BOARS WITH ONE LEAP

2.   Give the comparative and superlative forms of **intrā**.   **INTERIOR, INTIMUS**
      Give the comparative and superlative forms of **cito**.   **CITIUS**, **CITISSIMĒ**
      Give the comparative and superlative forms of **prope**.   **PROPIOR (-IUS), PROXIMUS**

3.   According to some sources, what huntress was the daughter of Schoeneus?   ATALANTA
      According to Euripides, who was the father of Atalanta?   MAENALUS
      According to some other sources, what king of Tegea was the father of Atalanta?   IASUS

4.   Where was the Roman army, led by consuls Veturius Calvinus and Spurius Postumius,
          trapped by the Samnites in 321 B.C.?   CAUDINE FORKS
      How was the army disgraced after it surrendered?
                          FORCED TO WALK UNDER A 'YOKE' (OF SPEARS)
      In what war did this incident occur?   SECOND SAMNITE

5.   Who was Aeneas' helmsman on most of the voyage from Troy to Italy?   PALINURUS
      What divinity lulled Palinurus to sleep at his helm, causing him to fall overboard?
                                                          SOMNUS / HYPNOS / SLEEP
      How did Palinurus die?   HE WAS WASHED ASHORE SAFELY AND KILLED
                                  BY THE LOCAL INHABITANTS / ITALIANS
                                                                  He did <u>NOT</u> drown

6.   What combines with a form of **sum**, **esse** to form the second or passive periphrastic?
                              GERUNDIVE / FUTURE PASSIVE PARTICIPLE
      What combines with a form of **sum**, **esse** to form the first or active periphrastic?
                                          FUTURE ACTIVE PARTICIPLE
      Using the verb **eligō**, say in Latin, "The Romans are about to choose consuls."
                          RŌMĀNĪ CONSULĒS ELECTŪRĪ SUNT

7.   As the *Forum Romanum* was developed over the centuries, it became crowded and,
          therefore, additional fora were built. Name a Roman who built a new forum in
          Rome.   *see below for answer*
      Name another.   *see below for answer*
      Name a third.   *see below for answer*
          JULIUS CAESAR, AUGUSTUS, VESPASIAN, DOMITIAN / NERVA, TRAJAN

8.   Define **frīgeō**.   BE COLD, BE LANGUID, SHIVER, FAIL, LACK VIGOUR
        Define **frīgō**.   ROAST, PARCH, FRY
        Define **fricō**.   RUB, MASSAGE

9.   Against what Persian king did the Ionians revolt in 499 BC?   DARIUS (I)
        In what Ionian city did the revolt begin?   MILETUS
        Where were the forces of Darius defeated in 490 BC by the Athenians and Plataeans?
                                                        MARATHON

10.   What Latin noun with what meaning is the root of "plummet"?   **PLUMBUM** – LEAD
       . . . of "era"?   **AES** – BRONZE, COPPER, BRASS, MONEY
       . . . of "oriole"?   **AURUM** – GOLD

11.   Translate: **Māter suōs līberōs convōcāvit ut inter sē cēnārent.**
                           THE MOTHER SUMMONED HER CHILDREN TOGETHER
                (IN ORDER) TO DINE AMONGST EACH OTHER/EAT TOGETHER
        Translate: **Līberī domum cucurrērunt nē pūnīrentur.**
      THE CHILDREN RAN HOME SO THEY WOULDN'T BE PUNISHED/LEST THEY BE
                                                 PUNISHED
        Translate: **Marcus et Lucius nōn sunt līberī quī mātrī nōn pareant.**
         MARCUS AND LUCIUS ARE NOT CHILDREN WHO DISOBEY THEIR MOTHER

12.   Who was the father of Scythes (ski-thees), Gelonus (je-lō′nus), and
            Agathyrsus (ag-a-thir′sus)?   HERACLES / HERCULES
        For five points, name one of the three children of Heracles and Megara.
                                           see below for answer
        Name another.   *see below for answer*
                       THERSIMACHUS / CREONTIDAS / DEICOÖN

13.   (READ SLOWLY)
        **Audī et rēspondē Latīnē. Locātus mediō capite sub oculīs, odōre sentiō. Saepe
            vehementer clāmō dum meus magister dormit. Quae pars corporis sum?**
                                                   NĀSUS
        **Locātum mediō pectore, sanguinem per tōtum corpus moveō. Sī labōrāre dēsinō,
            moriēris quam celerrimē. Quae pars corporis sum?**   **COR**
        **Locātus mediō pectore, sanguinem rubrum faciō. Dum spīrō, spērō mihī ōtium
            futūrum esse. Quae pars corporis sum?**   **PULMŌ, PULMŌNĒS**

14.   In Book II of Homer's *Iliad*, who was sent by Zeus to warn the Trojans of the imminent
            attack of the Greeks?   IRIS
        In whose shape did Iris appear to the Trojans?   (PRIAM'S SON) POLITES
        Who recognized the divinity of the messenger and speedily broke up the gathering so that
            the Trojans could get ready for battle?   HECTOR

15.   Give the third person singular, imperfect active indicative for the verb **fodiō**. **FODIĒBAT**
        Change **fodiēbat** to passive.   **FODIĒBATUR**
        Change **fodiēbatur** to future.   **FODIENTUR**

16. Name the proconsul who was sent to quell the revolt led by Marcus Aemilius Lepidus in
    77 B.C.   (QUINTUS LUTATIUS) CATULUS
    Where did Catulus meet Lepidus' forces which were marching on Rome?
                                                                    MILVIAN BRIDGE
    Lepidus and most of his troops were able to retreat from the encounter at the Milvian
    Bridge. What commander later defeated them in Eturia?   POMPEY

17. Give the present passive infinitive for **convocō**.
            CONVOCĀRĪ or **CONVOCĀRIER** (must be designated as archaic or poetic)
    Change **convocārī** to perfect.   **CONVOCĀTUS (-A/-UM) ESSE**
    Change your answer to future active.   **CONVOCĀTŪRUS (-A/-UM) ESSE**

18. What Syrian woman was responsible for the imperial accession of her 15 year old
    grandson Elagabalus?   JULIA MAESA
    Elagabalus' mother Julia Soaemias claimed that his father was what emperor?
                                                                    CARACALLA
    Elagabalus was murdered by the Praetorians who had been bribed by his aunt Julia
    Mamaea. Name her son who succeeded Elagabalus.   ALEXANDER SEVERUS

19. What use of the infinitive is found in the following Latin sentence: **Incipere est difficilius
    quam finīre**?   SUBJECT / SUBJECTIVE
    What use of the infinitive is found in the following Latin sentence: **Pars cēdere, aliī
    insequī; ibi resistere ac prōpulsāre**?   HISTORICAL
    What use of the infinitive is found in the following Latin sentence: **Crās coeperō discere
    artem scrībendī**.   COMPLEMENTARY

20. (PASS OUT THE HANDOUT -- REMIND THE PLAYERS NOT TO OPEN THE
    HANDOUTS UNTIL THEY ARE TOLD TO DO SO--WHEN EVERYONE HAS A
    VISUAL, SAY "PLEASE OPEN THE VISUAL NOW")
    This picture depicts various deeds of Theseus. Against whom is he fighting in the part of
    the picture that is labeled "C"?   SC(E)IRON
    Against whom is Theseus fighting in the part of the picture that is labeled "B"?
                                        PROCRUSTES / DAMASTES / POLYPEMON
    Against what creature is Theseus fighting in the part of the picture that is labeled "E"?
                                                    CROMMYONIAN SOW / PHAEA

1998 NJCL CERTAMEN
LOWER DIVISION
FINAL ROUND -- REVISED DRAFT

1. What daughter of Salmoneus fell passionately in love with a river-god of Thessaly?   TYRO
    Who was this river-god?   ENIPEUS
    Poseidon took advantage of the situation and seduced Tyro in the form of Enipeus. What
          two sons were born from this union?   PELIAS & NELEUS

2. Make the phrase **illud bellum cīvile** dative singular.   **ILLĪ BELLŌ CĪVILĪ**
    Change **illī bellō cīvilī** to ablative.   **ILLŌ BELLŌ CĪVILĪ**
    Change **illō bellō cīvilī** to accusative plural.   **ILLA BELLA CĪVILIA**

3. Give the second person plural, imperfect active subjunctive for **nōlō**.   **NŌLLĒTIS**
    Change **nōllētis** to perfect.   **NŌLUERĪTIS**
    Change **nōluerītis** to passive.   DOES NOT EXIST

4. In what war were the Romans victorious, although they lost more ships and seamen than
          the enemy?   FIRST PUNIC WAR
    Who was the Roman admiral at the Battle of Mylae, Rome's first naval victory?
                                                                        C. DUIL(L)IUS
    Who was the Roman admiral at the Battle of the Aegates Islands, Rome's final naval
          victory in the First Punic War?   LUTATIUS CATULUS

5. What use of the ablative case is found in the following Latin sentence: **Gladiātōrēs maiōre**
          fortitūdine quam iuvenēs sunt?   DESCRIPTION, QUALITY
    What are the two uses of the ablative case found in the following:
          Gladiātōrēs sunt multō fortiōrēs iuvenibus?
                                              COMPARISON & DEGREE OF DIFFERENCE
    What are the two uses of the ablative case found in the following:
          Gladiātōrēs ex fortitūdine factī sunt?   SOURCE / MATERIAL

6. Name two provinces at the time of the death of Augustus which had a coastline on the
          Mare Nostrum.
                    AFRICA, NUMIDIA, CYRENAE (ET CRETA) AEGYPTUS , JUDEA,
                PHOENICIA, SYRIA, CYPRUS, CILICIA, LYCIA & PAMPHYLIA, ASIA,
          MACEDONIA, ILLYRICUM/DALMATIA, SICILIA, SARDINIA ET CORSICA,
                ALPES MARITIMAE, NARBONENSIS, TARRACONENSIS, BAETICA
    Name two more.
    Name two more.

7. According to Ovid's ***Metamorphoses***, who was the only grandson of Jupiter to have the
          honor of marrying a goddess?   PELEUS
    In what form did Thetis scare away Peleus the first time he tried to court her?
                                                              A (SPOTTED) TIGRESS
    Who advised Peleus on how to successfully catch Thetis?   PROTEUS

8.   What is the name for nouns such as **locus**, **aevum**, **nāsus** and **tergum**, which vary in
         gender?   HETEROGENEOUS
      What is the name for nouns such as **margarīta**, **balneum**, **pecus** and **domus**?
                                              HETEROCLITES (vary in declension)
      What is the name for nouns such as **animal**, **īgnis**, **turris**, and **calcar**?   PURE I-STEMS

9.   Who was the leader of the "Epigoni"?   ALCMAEON
      Who had chosen Alcmaeon to be the leader?   APOLLO / DELPHIC ORACLE
      Whom did Alcmaeon kill to avenge the death of his father Amphiaraüs?
                                              (HIS MOTHER) ERIPHYLE

10.   What Latin verb with what meaning is the root of "savvy"?   **SAPERE** - BE WISE/TASTE
      What related English word is an adjective meaning "dull"?   INSIPID
      Sapere is commonly given to mean "be wise." However, what is the most basic meaning
         of **sapere**?   TASTE, HAVE TASTE OF

11.   What was the function of the *vēlārium* on the Colosseum?
                              TO PROVIDE SHADE (or PROTECTION FROM RAIN)
      What was the name of the area of the Colosseum where the emperor, the imperial family,
         the giver of the games, and other persons of consequence sat?   *PODIUM*
      How many *maeniāna* or tiers of seats were above the *podium*?   THREE

12.   Give a synonym of **amplus**.   **IMMĀNIS, INGENS, MAGNUS, VASTUS,**
                                         PLĒNUS, ABUNDANS, COPIŌSUS
      Give a synonym of **trepidus**.   **TURBIDUS, ANCEPS, ALIĒNUS,**
                                         TIMIDUS, PERTERRITUS
      Give a synonym of **formōsus**.   **PULCHER, BELLUS, SPECIŌSUS, VENUSTUS**

13.   Who was left to rule as sole consul after Cinna's death in 84 B.C.?
                                              (GNAEUS PAPIRIUS) CARBO
      Who was Carbo's consular colleague in 82 B.C.?   MARIUS' SON (C. MARIUS)
      Defeated by Sulla and his lieutenants, Carbo fled to Africa. Who followed and executed
         him?   (GNAEUS) POMPEIUS MAGNUS / POMPEY THE GREAT

14.   Because of his speed as a runner, what Greek warrior was adored by Achilles second only
         to Patroclus?   ANTILOCHUS
      Who killed Antilochus?   HECTOR / PARIS / MEMNON
      Next to whose ashes were the ashes of Antilochus laid to rest?
                                         THOSE OF PATROCLUS AND ACHILLES

15.   Listen carefully to the following Latin passage, which I will read twice, and answer IN
         ENGLISH the question about it.
            Scīpiō Africānus, cum exercitus, tempestāte adversā, ex Italiā in Africam
            transportātus esset, animadvertit mīlitēs perterritōs factōs esse. Itaque dīxit
            "Plaudite, mīlitēs, Africam oppressī."
      Why did Scipio Africanus speak to his troops?
                     HE NOTICED THAT THEY HAD BECOME VERY FRIGHTENED
      Under what circumstances did Scipio transport his troops to Africa?
                                              UNDER BAD WEATHER/STORM

What did he say to his troops? "APPLAUD, TROOPS, I HAVE CONQUERED AFRICA."

16. (PASS OUT THE HANDOUT -- REMIND THE PLAYERS NOT TO OPEN THE
HANDOUTS UNTIL THEY ARE TOLD TO DO SO--WHEN EVERYONE HAS A
VISUAL, SAY "PLEASE OPEN THE VISUAL NOW" AND WAIT 3 SECONDS)
Tell us how we know that the patient should take his medicine orally?
BY THE ABBREVIATION **P.O.** (**PER ŌS**), WHICH MEANS BY/THROUGH THE
MOUTH
When should he take this medicine? BEFORE MEALS
How many times per day should he take this medicine? FOUR

17. According to Hesiod's *Theogony*, what goddess is honored by Zeus above all other deities?
HECATE
Again, according to Hesiod's *Theogony*, who are the parents of Hecate?
PERS(A)E(Ü)S & ASTERIA
What epithet of Hecate means "She of the Three Ways"? TRIVIA

18. What inert gas, commonly found in colorful lighting, is derived from a Greek adjective
meaning "new"? NEON
What other inert gas is derived from a Greek adjective meaning "strange"? XENON
What other inert gas is derived from a Greek adjective meaning "inactive"? ARGON

19. Who refused to marry again after the death of her husband Drusus, the brother of the
emperor Tiberius? ANTONIA
Whose downfall did she precipitate when she sent a very informative letter to Tiberius
on the island of Capri? SEJANUS'
What grandson of Antonia gave her the title of *Augusta* but may have driven her to suicide
when he tired of her advice? GAIUS / CALIGULA

20. Translate: **Illud carmen difficile cantātū est.**
THAT SONG (POEM) IS DIFFICULT TO SING
Translate: **Poētae pervēnērunt ad villam carmina cantātum.**
THE POETS ARRIVED AT THE VILLA TO SING SONGS (POEMS)
Translate: **Illī poētae crēdidērunt carmina facillima ad cantandum esse.**
THOSE POETS BELIEVED THAT THE SONGS (POEMS) WERE
VERY EASY TO SING