Aurēlia, cuī urbs placēbat, erat in Aegyptō cum familiā suā ingentī et equō suō. Trēdecim ludōs māgnōs Iōvis in amphitheātrō Alexandriae spectābat. tandem, hic equus īratus domum recurrere coepit. Eheu!

Round 1

Moderator says: I will read one practice question now for no points. This question does not necessarily reflect the difficulty of questions found in this tournament.

0.   Welcome to Longhorn Certamen! What is UT's Classics building called?
                                                                    WAGGENER (HALL)
B1:   I have totally been assured that Waggener is safe for y'all. You will NOT die. An infestation of what caused Waggener to be mostly shut down last semester?   MOLD
B2:   In Waggener, there's a board advertising the Latin and Greek classes. Name any author that an upper division Latin course is covering this semester.   CICERO / TACITUS

Moderator should inform the players that the questions after this will count for points.

1.   Which god, who was raised on Crete, killed his father Cronus to become the king of the gods on Olympus?   ZEUS
B1:   Zeus ultimately married what goddess, his sister, who was the queen of the gods?   HERA
B2:   Hera and Zeus had two sons, including what god of war?   ARES

2.   Where might one find the Latin phrases **annuit coeptīs**, **novus ōrdō sēclōrum**, and **ē plūribus ūnum** in the modern world?   MONEY / CURRENCY
B1:   Woah! How'd all that Latin get there?? Another unexpected place you can find Latin is in what profession, practiced by people such as Jeff Davis and Jim Adler? LAW / LAWYER
B2:   What is the Latin word for a judge?   **IŪDEX**

3.   **Quid Anglicē significat "silva"?**   FOREST / WOODS
B1:   **Quid Anglicē significat "nox"?**   NIGHT
B2:   **Quid Anglicē significat "malus"?**   BAD

4.   Who influenced the day-to-day lives of Roman citizens by instituting many religious institutions and practices as the second king of Rome?   NUMA POMPILIUS
B1:   What later king was a descendant of Numa?   ANCUS MARCIUS
B2:   What Sabine had reigned as co-ruler alongside Romulus?   TITUS TATIUS

5.   Which goddess, who wielded the Aegis, was birthed by Metis after coming out of Zeus'
           head in full armor as a deity of wisdom?   ATHENA
B1:   How did Metis help Zeus during the war between the Olympians and the Titans?
                   SHE GAVE CRONUS THE MIXTURE TO VOMIT UP ZEUS'S SIBLINGS.
B2:   Why did Zeus turn Metis into a fly and swallow her?
                                                   HER SON WOULD OVERTHROW ZEUS

SCORE CHECK

6.   The English word "intermission" ultimately derives from what Latin verb meaning
           "send"?   **MITTŌ**
B1:   From what noun with what meaning do we derive "pecuniary"?   **PECŪNIA** – MONEY
B2:   What noun is at the root of words such as "faith" and "fidelity"?   **FIDĒS**

7.   Identify the accusative use in the following sentence: **fēmina ad tabernam ambulat.**
                                                           PLACE TO(WARDS) WHICH
B1:   Identify the case and use for **fratrī** in the following sentence: **soror frātrī tunicam dat.**
                                                           DATIVE INDIRECT OBJECT
B2:   Identify the case and use for **ducis** in the following sentence: **villa ducis ingens est.**
                                                           GENITIVE OF POSSESSION

8.   Following his victory at the Colline Gate, what man marched on Rome to revive the
           dictatorship, using it to list proscriptions and purge supporters of his rival, Marius?
                                                   (L. CORNELIUS) SULLA (FELIX)
B1:   Sulla had previously worked under Marius, helping him to capture what Numidian king
           in the 100s BC?   JUGURTHA
B2:   One event that soured Marius and Sulla's relationship was a tribune's attempt to have
           Marius fight what Pontic king, who would eventually wage three wars against Rome?
                                           MITHRIDATES {VI // EUPATOR // THE GREAT}

9.   Who escaped from Mt. Cyllene, disobeying his mother Maia, to steal Apollo's cattle, and
           later became the messenger of the gods?   HERMES / MERCURY
B1:   How did Hermes avoid Apollo's punishment for stealing his cattle?
                                           HE GAVE APOLLO THE (NEWLY MADE) LYRE
B2:   Give the name for Hermes's staff.   CADUCEUS

10.   Give the dative plural for the phrase **magnum templum.**   **MAGNĪS TEMPLĪS**
B1:   Make **magnīs templīs** accusative plural.   **MAGNA TEMPLA**

B2:   Make **magna templa** accusative singular.   **MAGNUM TEMPLUM**

SCORE CHECK

11.   Translate into English: **cūr ad theātrum ambulāmus?**
                                        WHY ARE WE WALKING TO THE THEATER?
B1:   Translate into English: **numquam hanc amīcam fēminam salūtās.**
                                        YOU NEVER GREET THIS FRIENDLY WOMAN.
B2:   Translate into English: **nauta, cui Mārcus nāvem dedit, fēlīx erat.**
        THE SAILOR, TO WHOM MARCUS GAVE THE SHIP, WAS {LUCKY / HAPPY}.

12.   Shortly after losing a battle at Dyrrachium, what general scored a major victory at
        Pharsalus, resulting in the downfall of his rival Pompey?   (C.) JULIUS CAESAR
B1:   What Ptolemaic queen did Caesar have an affair with?   CLEOPATRA (VII)
B2:   In 44 BC, Caesar first assumed what position?
                        DICTATOR (FOR LIFE) // **DICTĀTOR (PERPETUUS)**

13.   What number is shared by the number of kings and hills of Rome?   SEVEN
B1:   Name two of the seven hills.   SEE BELOW
B2:   Name two more.
        CAPITOLINE / QUIRINAL / VIMINAL / ESQUILINE / CAELIAN / AVENTINE /
                                                            PALATINE

14.   What god, who failed to win the patronage of Athens when he produced a salt spring,
        married Amphitrite and became the ruler of the sea?   POSEIDON
B1:   Poseidon used what kind of weapon?   TRIDENT
B2:   Poseidon fathered what monster who was fooled by Odysseus and stabbed in the eye?
                                                            POLYPHEMUS

SCORE CHECK

15.   What political office, famously held by Cato the Elder in 184 BC, had its holders elected
        every five years to compile statistical information regarding the citizenry in the **cēnsus**?
                                                            CENSOR
B1:   Which censor used the office in 312 BC to commission a road and an aqueduct, both of
        which were named after his **praenōmen**?   APPIUS CLAUDIUS (CAECUS)
B2:   During which Roman king's reign was the **cēnsus** instituted, allowing him to divide the
        populace into five property-based classes?   SERVIUS TULLIUS

Round 2

1.   What mythological group, which included Mnemosyne and Themis, was hidden inside
their mother Earth, until the youngest, Cronus, killed and overthrew his father Ouranos?

TITANS

B1:   What did Cronus use to harm his father?   SICKLE

B2:   Who helped the Olympians after Zeus released them from their prison?

HUNDRED-HANDED ONES // HECATONCHEIRES

2.   Translate into Latin: Surely Gaius was not sleeping in the kitchen?

NUM GĀIUS IN CULĪNĀ DORMIĒBAT?

B1:   Translate into Latin: I am sleeping, because I have worked for a long time.

(EGO) DORMIŌ, {QUOD / QUIA} DIŪ LABŌRĀVĪ

B2:   Translate into Latin: She gives that tunic to Marcus.

(EA) MARCŌ ILLAM TUNICAM DAT

3.   Which of the following names is not a **praenōmen**: Mamercus, Iulius, Lucius, Gaius?

IULIUS

B1:   Please provide another **praenōmen** as well as its abbreviation!

{A. / AU.} - AULUS or AP(P). - APPIUS or CN. - GNAEUS or D. - DECIMUS or
K. - KAESO or M. - MARCUS or M'. - MANIUS or N. - NUMERIUS or P. - PUBLIUS
or Q. - QUINTUS or SER. - SERVIUS or {S. / SP.} - SPURIUS or T. - TITUS
or TI. - TIBERIUS or V. - VIBIUS
[PLEASE DON'T READ ANY ANSWER WITH
TWO OR MORE LETTERS IN THE ABBREVIATION]

B2:   **Praenōmina** tend to have just a single letter in their abbreviation, but not always! Give a
praenōmen that has an abbreviation with two or more letters and the **praenōmen**.

AU. - AULUS or AP(P). - APPIUS or CN. - GNAEUS or MAM. - MAMERCUS or
SER. - SERVIUS or SP. - SPURIUS or TI. TIBERIUS

4.   What politician caused suspicions of adultery to fall on Caesar's wife after he dressed as
a woman to crash the Bona Dea festival?   (P.) CLODIUS PULCHER

B1:   Clodius Pulcher was killed in 52 BC by a mob of what rival's associates?

(T. ANNIUS) MILO

B2:   What building served as Pulcher's funeral pyre after his followers burned it down with
his body inside?   SENATE HOUSE // **CŪRIA**

5. What goddess was hosted by Metaneira to nurse Demophoon, and consulted Helios on the whereabouts of her lost daughter Persephone?   **DEMETER**

B1: Persephone had been abducted by what god, the ruler of the Underworld?   **HADES**

B2: While in the Underworld, Persephone ate seeds from what fruit, causing her to have to stay in the Underworld for half of the year?   **POMEGRANATE**

SCORE CHECK

6. The actions of the Aequi in 458 BC required what farmer to become dictator, allowing him to rescue a Roman army within sixteen days and return to his plow afterwards?

    (L. QUINCTIUS) CINCINNATUS

B1: For how long was a dictator allowed to hold his office, making it all the more remarkable that Cincinnatus relinquished his power early?   **SIX MONTHS**

B2: The Roman army captured by the Aequi had been under the command of what 458 B.C. consul?   **(L.) MINUCIUS (ESQUILINUS AUGURINUS)**

7. Differentiate in meaning between **clāmō** and **cantō.**   **(TO) SHOUT & (TO) SING**

B1: Differentiate in meaning between **rēs** and **rēx.**   **THING / MATTER & KING**

B2: Differentiate in meaning between **fēlīx** and **facilis.**   **HAPPY / LUCKY & EASY**

8. What geographical feature describes the boundary that divided Spain between Rome and Carthage - the Ebro - and the boundary Caesar crossed to invade Italy - the Rubicon?

    RIVER / STREAM / CREEK

B1: In what year BC did Caesar cross the Rubicon?   **49 (BC)**

B2: Hannibal fought against the Romans at two rivers in 218 BC, one where he defeated Publius Scipio and the other where he defeated Sempronius Longus. Name either.

    TICINUS (RIVER) // TREBIA (RIVER)

9. What woman, who depicted how gods abused and manipulated mortals, believed that she was equal to the goddess she challenged, Athena, until turned into a spider?   **ARACHNE**

B1: Whose hubris led them to try and fly to Olympus on the back of Pegasus, only to be struck down by the gods?   **BELLEROPHON**

B2: Unlike the previous examples, which couple showed hospitality to Zeus and Hermes when they visited, and were eventually turned into an oak and linden tree upon their deaths?   **BAUCIS & PHILEMON**

10. What is the Latin and English for the abbreviation **i.e.**   **ID EST** - THAT IS

B1: What is the Latin and English for the abbreviation **cf.**   **CŌNFER** - COMPARE

B2: What is the Latin and English for the abbreviation **ibid**.

IBĪDEM - IN THE SAME PLACE

SCORE CHECK

11.   Give a derivative of **pēs, pedis** meaning "a person walking along a road or in a developed area."   PEDESTRIAN

B1:   Give another derivative of **pēs, pedis** meaning "a lever pushed by the foot."   PEDAL

B2:   Give another derivative of **pēs, pedis** meaning "a person who sells things door-to-door."
                                                                PEDDLER

12.   What early consul moved his residence from the top of the Velian hill to the bottom to allay suspicions about his royal intentions, earning a nickname meaning "friend of the people" for his trouble?   (P.) VALERIUS PUBLICOLA

B1:   For five points each, name Rome's first two consuls.
                    (L. IUNIUS) BRUTUS AND (L. TARQUINIUS) COLLATINUS

13.   *Note to players: there will be an extra clue after the question*. For the Latin verb meaning "to take," give the 2nd person singular present active indicative. Extra clue: one Latin verb meaning "take" is **capiō**.   **CAPIS**

B1:   Make the form from the tossup, **capis**, imperfect.   **CAPIEBĀS**

B2:   Now make that form present and imperative. That is, give the second person singular active imperative of **capiō**.   **CAPE**

14.   Give the accusative singular for the phrase **bonus pullus.**   **BONUM PULLUM**

B1:   Make **bonum pullum** genitive plural.   **BONŌRUM PULLŌRUM**

B2:   Make **bonōrum pullōrum** dative plural.   **BONĪS PULLĪS**

SCORE CHECK

15.   Who performed all of the following: murdered his wife Megara and children, and was ordered by Eurystheus to complete 12 labors?   HERACLES / HERCULES

B1:   In the battle against the Lernaean Hydra, who fought next to him and gave him advice that was vital to defeating the hydra?   IOLAUS (prompt if they say "his nephew")

B2:   What was that advice?   BURNING THE STUMPS BEFORE THEY COULD REGROW

Round 3

1. What derivative of the Latin word meaning "to give" means "something that is given to a charity, especially a sum of money"? DONATION

B1: What derivative of the Latin word meaning "to wash" means "bathroom"?

LAVATORY / LATRINE

B2: What derivative of the Latin word meaning "street" means "by means of doing something"? VIA

2. What chieftain of the Arverni proved to be Caesar's toughest opponent during his Gallic campaigns, as this man was able to defeat Caesar at Gergovia? VERCINGETORIX

B1: Where was Vercingetorix besieged and eventually defeated by Caesar, having fallen victim to Caesar's double circumvallation strategy? ALESIA

B2: In what year did both the battle of Gergovia and siege of Alesia occur? 52 BC

3. What god, who was wounded by Diomedes during the Trojan war, was caught in a net alongside his secret lover Aphrodite, and was the personification of war? ARES

B1: What creature, slain by Cadmus while founding Thebes, was sacred to Ares? DRAGON

B2: Who was the goddess of discord that accompanied Ares? ERIS

4. The Roman admiral Pliny the Elder was stationed near Mt. Vesuvius when it erupted. If he were to travel to Rome from his station, in which cardinal direction would he travel?

NORTH / WEST

B1: What area of Italy contained the city of Pompeii?

CAMPANIA

B2: What area of Italy contained the city of Rome? **LATIUM**

5. Who declared freedom for the Greeks at the Isthmian games in 196 BC, only for Rome to take an increasingly meddlesome stance on Greek internal affairs?

(T. QUINCTIUS) FLAMININUS

B1: What Macedonian monarch had Flamininus defeated to prompt this declaration?

PHILIP V

B2: What type of military unit was the main backbone of Macedonian infantry? PHALANX

SCORE CHECK

6. Translate into English: **templum Minervae, quod ingēns est, vident.**

THEY SEE THE TEMPLE OF MINERVA, WHICH IS HUGE.

B1:   Translate into English: **hic mīles est fortior quam illud animal.**
                        THIS SOLDIER IS {BRAVER / STRONGER} THAN THAT ANIMAL.
B2:   Translate into English: **gladiātōrēs et urbem capere et cīvēs superāre possunt.**
                        THE GLADIATORS ARE ABLE TO BOTH TAKE THE CITY AND OVERCOME
                                                                    THE CITIZENS

7.   What woman, created by Hephaestus as the first woman, was spurred on by her curiosity,
           and opened up the jar with all the evils and unleashed them onto the world?   PANDORA
B1:   Pandora was created because what deity had stolen the gift of fire?   PROMETHEUS
B2:   What was the only thing that remained in the jar?   HOPE

8.   Identify the use of the ablative case in the following sentence: **Mīles leōnem gladiō
           necat.**   MEANS
B1:   Identify the case and use of **mihi** in the following sentence: **Est mihī brevis liber.**
                                                                    DATIVE OF POSSESSION
B2:   Identify the case and use of **puer** in the following sentence: **Puer, bibe aquam!**
                                                                    VOCATIVE DIRECT ADDRESS

9.   The consuls Aulus Hirtius and Vibius Pansa both died fighting against Marc Antony at
           what battle of 43 BC, leaving Octavian in sole control of the Senate's legions? MUTINA
B1:   Later in 43 BC, the **lēx Titia** would ordain Octavian and Antony to form what group with
        one other man, Lepidus?   SECOND TRIUMVIRATE
B2:   One of the very first actions of the Second Triumvirate was to defeat which two assassins
        of Caesar at Philippi in 42 BC?
                                (M. IUNIUS) BRUTUS and (C.) CASSIUS (LONGINUS)

10.   What region, where it would take 9 days for an anvil from Earth to reach, was guarded by
           the Hecatoncheires since the Titans were imprisoned there?
                                                                                TARTARUS
B1:   Unlike the Titans, some offspring of Chaos roamed free. Name the deity that is
        sometimes considered the child of Aphrodite, and fell in love with a mortal named
        Psyche.   EROS
B2:   What primordial being was the personification of night?   NYX

SCORE CHECK

11.   What god, who was born from Zeus' thigh after the death of his mother Semele, was the
           god of wine?   DIONYSUS

B1:   What Cretan woman did Dionysus fall in love with on Naxos?   ARIADNE
B2:   What companion of Dionysus was saved by Midas?   SILENUS

12.   What Marian renegade, who supposedly received advice from Diana through his pet
        white fawn, raised a rebellion in Spain from 82 to 73 BC until he was eventually defeated
        by Pompey?   SERTORIUS
B1:   Before Pompey, what man held command against Sertorius?
                                        (Q. CAECILIUS) METELLUS PIUS
B2:   Though Pompey is given credit for Sertorius's defeat, the man Pompey met in battle was
        not Sertorius himself but what lieutenant of his who had assassinated him?   PERPERNA

13.   In the phrase **capiāmus hunc pānem**, what does the word **pānem** mean?   BREAD
B1:   From the phrase **id cōnsūmit**, what does the verb **cōnsūmō, cōnsūmere** mean?
                                (TO) {EAT // USE UP // DEVOUR // CONSUME}
B2:   In the phrase **putō hanc parvam vītam placēre**, what does the word **vītam** mean?   LIFE

14.   Change the Latin verb form **dabam** to the present tense.   **DŌ**
B1:   Make the form **dō** 2nd person and plural.   **DATIS**
B2:   Now give the corresponding form, that is, the second person plural present indicative, of
        sum.   **ESTIS**

SCORE CHECK

15.   When should you take a medication marked **stat.?**   IMMEDIATELY
B1.   When should you take a medication marked **b.i.d.?**   TWICE PER DAY
B2:   When should you take a medication marked **p.c.?**   AFTER FOOD // AFTER A MEAL

Aurēlia, cuī urbs placēbat, erat in Aegyptō cum familiā suā ingentī et equō suō. Trēdecim ludōs māgnōs Iōvis in amphitheātrō Alexandriae spectābat. tandem, hic equus īratus domum recurrere coepit. Eheu!

Final Round

Moderator says: I will read one practice question now for no points. This question does not reflect the difficulty of questions found in this tournament.

0. What adjective, which is often ascribed to Austin in a good way, is used to describe a musician named Al and the Barbie played by SNL's Kate McKinnon?   WEIRD

B1: What Italian restaurant has weirdly good unlimited breadsticks as an appetizer?   OLIVE GARDEN

B2: What city in Ohio, located on the Ohio River, is home to the NFL's Bengals and is named after a Roman figure mentioned in prelims?   CINCINNATI

Moderator should inform the players that the questions after this will count for points.

1. What boorish Roman commander initiated a baffling campaign that saw him pack his legions so close together that they were cut down on the field of Cannae?   (C. TERENTIUS) VARRO

B1: What prudent and princely co-commander of Varro had tried to talk him out of the attack, to no avail?   (L.) AEMILIUS PAULUS

B2: True or False: Varro was executed by the Romans following his ignominious defeat.   FALSE

2. Who, the final child of Gaia who was said to have 100 dragons heads, fathered the Chimaera and raged with storms as he single-handedly fought the gods?   TYPHON

B1: Another child of Typhon is what creature, who challenged Thebans with a riddle?   (THEBAN) SPHINX

B2: What other mythological monster bore these creatures to Typhon?   ECHIDNA

3. What state, which Taylor Swift "welcomes" you to on the opening track of her album *1989,* has the Latin motto **excelsior,** meaning "ever upward?"   NEW YORK

B1: The former motto of the Olympics, translated into English, is "swifter, higher, stronger." What is the Latin equivalent?   **CITIUS, ALTIUS, FORTIUS**

B2:   Large portions of Taylor Swift's fanbase reverently refer to her as "mother." What two word Latin phrase, literally meaning "nourishing mother," describes a school one has graduated from?   **ALMA MATER**

4.   Identify the case and use for **feminae** in the following sentence: **feminae laetae ad tabernam intrant.**   NOMINATIVE SUBJECT

B1:   Identify the use of the ablative case in the following sentence: **dux, ab agricolā vulneratus, ad templum festinat.**   AGENT

B2:   Identify the case and use for **domī** in the following sentence: **Amīcī domī tuae sedebant.**   LOCATIVE PLACE WHERE

5.   **Respondē Latīnē: Quot sunt quīnque et quīnque? Id est, adde quīnque et quīnque.**   **DECEM**

B1:   **Respondē Latīnē: Quot sunt decem et decem?**   **VĪGINTĪ**

B2:   **Respondē Latīnē: Quot sunt quīnquāgintā et quīnquāgintā?**   **CENTUM**

SCORE CHECK

6.   For which of his labors did Heracles redirect the rivers Alpheius and Peneius to clean up manure in a single day?

                                    (5TH LABOR) AUGEAN STABLES

B1:   For which of his labors did Heracles travel to the far ends of the world and encountered Atlas?   GARDEN OF THE HESPERIDES

B2:   Who sent Heracles on his 12 Labors because he ruled Mycenae and wanted to punish him?   EURYSTHEUS

7.   What man, who clearly had a keen ear for the noise-making of assorted waterfowl, heard the clamoring of geese during an attempted Gallic sneak attack upon the citadel of Rome?

                                    (M. MANLIUS) CAPITOLINUS

B1:   You either die a hero or live long enough to become a villain. After being convicted of treason, Capitolinus ultimately met his end by being flung off of what stony outcrop?

                                    TARPEIAN ROCK

B2:   The Tarpeian Rock got its name from the perfidy of Tarpeia, who was ultimately crushed by a pile of what objects?   SHIELD(S)

8.   What deity turned down both Apollo and Poseidon's advances because she wanted to stay a virgin goddess and a personification of the hearth?   HESTIA

B1:   Who were the two other virgin goddesses?   ATHENA & ARTEMIS

B2:   In Rome, who were the household gods?   LARES / PENATES

9.   Translate into Latin: Where are the books of Claudius?   **UBI LIBRĪ CLAUDIĪ SUNT?**
B1:   Translate into Latin: I am sad because history is broken.
                    MISER(A) SUM {QUOD / QUIA} HISTORIA FRĀCTA EST
B2:   Translate into Latin using a dative: we have the useless books of Caesar.
                    {IGNĀVĪ / INŪTILĒS} LIBRĪ CAESARIS NŌBĪS SUNT

10.   When recognized by the spotter, please complete the following commands: **stā et lauda
        ūnō ex sociīs.**   PLAYER STANDS AND PRAISES ONE OF THEIR TEAMMATES
B1:   When recognized by the spotter, please complete the following commands: **omnēs stāte,
        manūs iungitē, et circum mēnsam ambulāte**.
                ALL PLAYERS STAND, JOIN HANDS, AND WALK AROUND THE TABLE
B2:   When recognized by the spotter, please complete the following commands: **tollite manūs
        et exclāmāte "parātī sumus!"**.   PLAYERS RAISE HANDS AND YELL
                        "WE ARE {READY / PREPARED} // WE HAVE BEEN PREPARED!"

SCORE CHECK

11.   On December 31st, 2023, the Baltimore Ravens beat the Miami Dolphins to secure
        home-field advantage in the NFL playoffs. In what battle did the Romans first use a
        '**corvus,'** or 'raven' to secure a naval victory during the First Punic War?   MYLAE
B1:   What year did that battle take place in?   260 BC
B2:   Who commanded the Romans at this victory?   (C.) DUILIUS

12.   What part of a Roman house hosted the **salutatio** and contained a system to collect water
        through two holes, the **compluvium** and **impluvium**?   ATRIUM
B1:   Some **vela** or curtains separated what central room of the home from the **atrium**?
                                                                        TABLINUM
B2:   What Latin word referred to the "wings" or side halls on either side of the **atrium** that
        acted as home to the ancestral **imagines**?   **ALA(E)**

13:   What deity, who killed the Cyclopes and had to serve Admetus, had the epithets
        "Lyceius" and "Phoebus"?   APOLLO
B1:   Artemis was the sister of Apollo and goddess of the moon. What other deity personified
        the moon?   SELENE

B2:   Who were the parents of Apollo and Artemis?   ZEUS & LETO

14.   What vengeful patrician's march on Rome at the head of a foreign army was halted by the
            pleadings of the two most important women in his life, Veturia and Volumnia?

                                                              (CN. MARCIUS) CORIOLANUS

B1:   Coriolanus is also the first name of President Snow from the *Hunger Games* series. In
         The Ballad of Songbirds and Snakes, young Coriolanus Snow is mentored by a woman
         named Volumnia with what last name, an area conquered by Julius Caesar?   GAUL

B2:   What is the name of Katniss' stylist in the first two *Hunger Games* books, a name shared
         with a co-consul of Marius in 86 BC?   CINNA

15.   Give the ablative singular for the phrase **nūlla potēns mater**.

                                                              NŪLLĀ POTENTE MĀTRE

B1:   Now make that phrase plural.   **NŪLLĪS POTENĪS MĀTRIBUS**
B2:   Now make that phrase genitive.   **NŪLLĀRUM POTENTIUM MĀTRUM**

SCORE CHECK

16.   Differentiate in meaning between **vīvō** and **vincō.**   LIVE & CONQUER

B1:   What similar-sounding names in English, one masculine and the other feminine, are both
         derived from **vincō**?   VICTOR & VICTORIA

B2:   What are the meanings of these two words in Latin?   WINNER & VICTORY

17.   Translate into English: **equōsne mihi dās?**   DO YOU GIVE THE HORSES TO ME?

B1:   Translate into English: **nunc octo equī mihi sunt**.   NOW I HAVE EIGHT HORSES

B2:   Translate into English: **nōlī, amīce, mittere mihi plūs equōrum albōrum!**

                                    FRIEND, DON'T SEND MORE WHITE HORSES TO ME!

18.   What two brothers faced an armada of problems such as the aftermath of the invasion of
            Numantia, the increasingly monstrous inequality of the Roman wealth distribution, and
            opposition from arch-aristocrats like Scipio Nasica and Livius Drusus?

                                    THE GRACCHI // TIBERIUS & GAIUS GRACCHUS

B1:   What mother of the Gracchi would not allow more than two of them to a precinct?

                                                                                   CORNELIA

B2:   What Taylor Swift song, from her excellent 2022 album *Midnights,* has a title that
         contains the nickname that Cornelia referred to her sons as?

                                                                                  BEJEWELED

(EXPLAIN THAT CORNELIA CALLED THEM HER JEWELS IF DROPPED)

19.   What deity, who was raised by Thetis and Eurynome, lived on Mt. Aetna, and was hated
          by his mother for being physically disabled although he was a skilled craftsman?

                                                                              HEPHAESTUS
B1:   Who was Hephaestus's mother, who famously threw him from Olympus?   HERA
B2:   Who was Hephaestus's wife, whom he trapped in a net?   APHRODITE

SCORE CHECK

20.   The English words "journey", "diary", "diurnal", and "meridian" all come from what
          Latin noun meaning "day"?   **DIĒS**
B1:   What derivative of the Latin noun meaning "shadow" is a type of wide-brimmed hat
          popular in Central and South America?   SOMBRERO
B2:   What English adjective, from the Latin verb **scio**, means pleasant or agreeable?   NICE