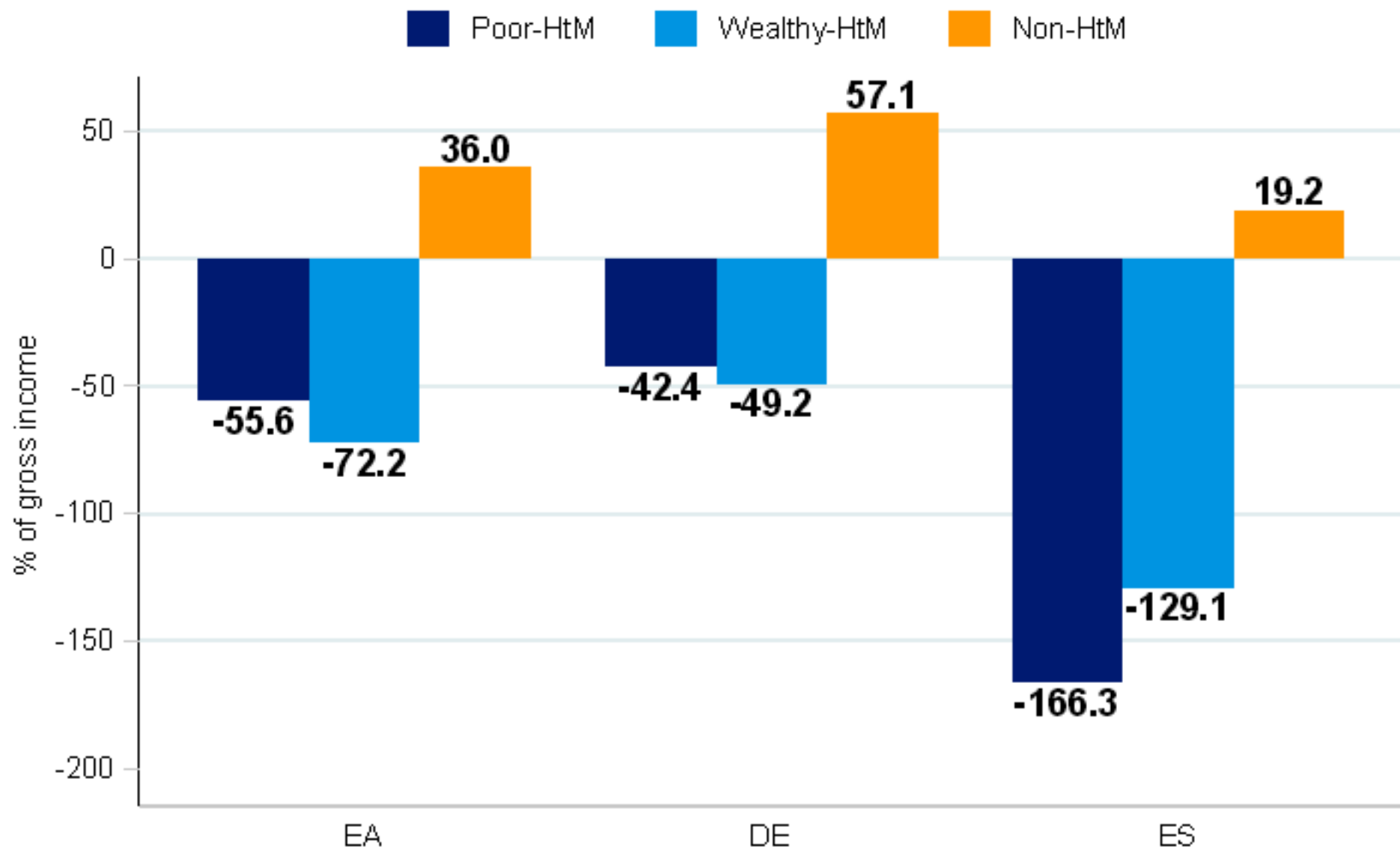


Net nominal position (as a share of gross income)

by hand-to-mouth status, mean



HFCS 2nd wave. Countries: DE, ES and Euro area.