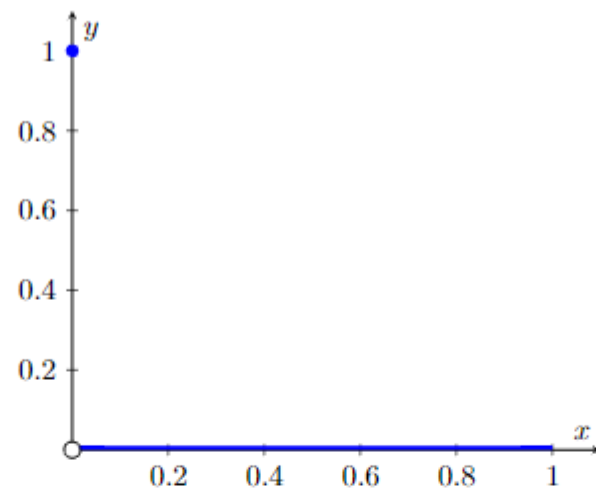
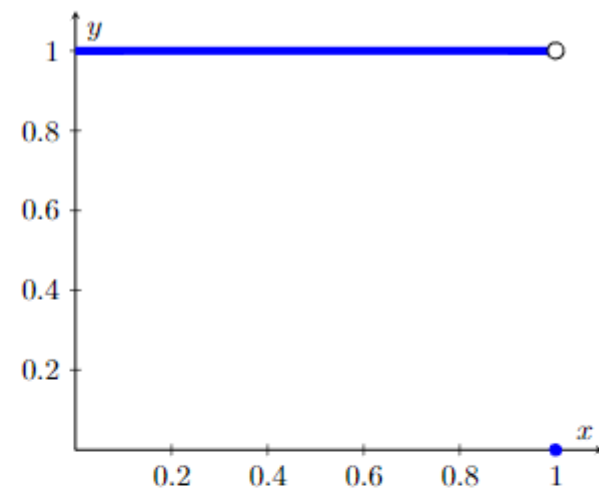


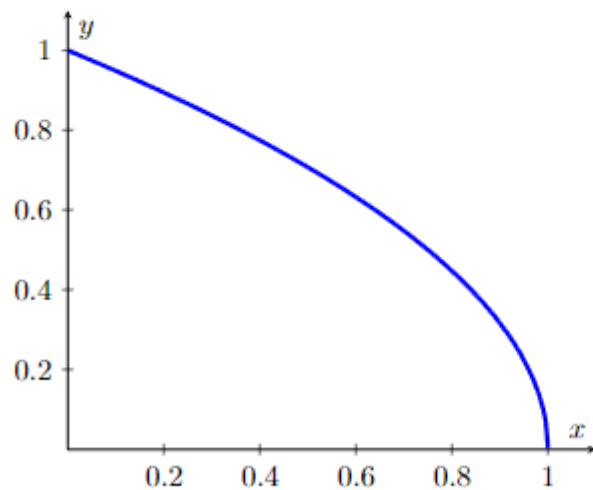
$$N_s = 1 - x$$



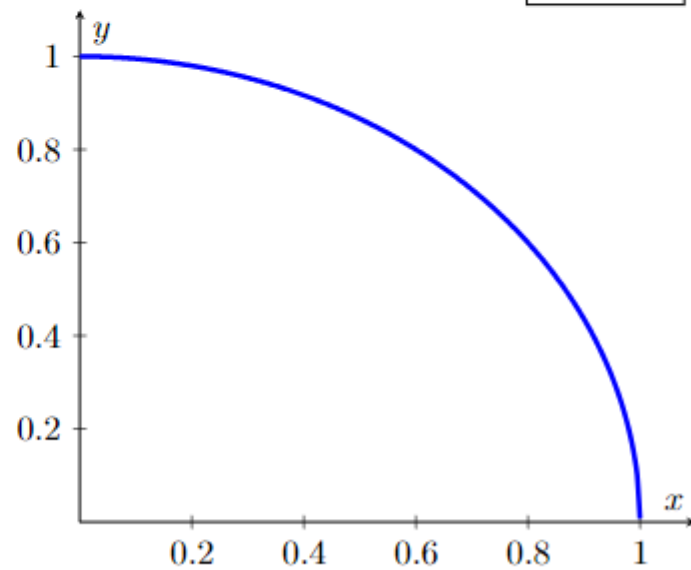
$$N_{\perp}(x)$$



$$N_T(x)$$



$$N_1 = \sqrt{1 - x}$$



$$N_2 = \sqrt{1 - x^2}$$