

ASSIGNMENT

Submitted by: Jisha Chacko

S2RMCA:A

RollNo:44

Wireshark installation

```
jisha@jisha-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get install wireshark
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libc-ares2 libdouble-conversion3 libpcr2-16-0 libqt5core5a libqt5dbus5
  libqt5gui5 libqt5multimedia5 libqt5multimedia5-plugins
  libqt5multimediagsttools5 libqt5multimediawidgets5 libqt5network5
  libqt5opengl5 libqt5sprintsupport5 libqt5svg5 libqt5widgets5 libsmi2ldbl
  libspandsp2 libssh-gcrypt-4 libwireshark-data libwireshark13 libwireshark10
  libwsutil11 libxcb-xinerama0 libxcb-xinput0 qt5-gtk-platformtheme
  qttranslations5-l10n wireshark-common wireshark-qt
Suggested packages:
  qt5-image-formats-plugins qtwayland5 snmp-mibs-downloader geoipupdate
  geoip-database geoip-database-extra libjs-leaflet
  libjs-leaflet.markercluster wireshark-doc
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libc-ares2 libdouble-conversion3 libpcr2-16-0 libqt5core5a libqt5dbus5
  libqt5gui5 libqt5multimedia5 libqt5multimedia5-plugins
  libqt5multimediagsttools5 libqt5multimediawidgets5 libqt5network5
  libqt5opengl5 libqt5sprintsupport5 libqt5svg5 libqt5widgets5 libsmi2ldbl
  libspandsp2 libssh-gcrypt-4 libwireshark-data libwireshark13 libwireshark10
```

```
jisha@jisha-VirtualBox:~$ sudo dpkg-reconfigure wireshark-common
jisha@jisha-VirtualBox:~$ sudo adduser $USER wireshark
Adding user `jisha' to group `wireshark' ...
Adding user jisha to group wireshark
Done.
jisha@jisha-VirtualBox:~$
```

The screenshot displays the Wireshark network protocol analyzer interface. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Go, Capture, Analyze, Statistics, Telephony, Wireless, Tools, and Help. Below the menu is a toolbar with various icons for file operations, capture control, and analysis. The main display area is divided into three panes:

- Packet List Pane:** Shows a list of captured packets. The first packet (No. 1) is an NTP Version 4, client packet from 10.0.0.0 to 91.189.89.199. Subsequent packets include ARP requests, DNS queries, and MDNS responses.
- Packet Details Pane:** Provides a hierarchical view of the selected packet's structure. For the first packet, it shows Ethernet II, Internet Protocol Version 4, User Datagram Protocol, and Network Time Protocol (NTP) details.
- Packet Bytes Pane:** Displays the raw hexadecimal and ASCII data of the selected packet, showing the NTP packet structure in detail.

NETCAT

```
jisha@jisha-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get install netcat
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  netcat
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 318 not upgraded.
Need to get 2,172 B of archives.
After this operation, 15.4 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/universe amd64 netcat all 1.206-1ubuntu1 [2,172 B]
Fetched 2,172 B in 1s (2,880 B/s)
Selecting previously unselected package netcat.
(Reading database ... 164028 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../netcat_1.206-1ubuntu1_all.deb ...
Unpacking netcat (1.206-1ubuntu1) ...
Setting up netcat (1.206-1ubuntu1) ...
jisha@jisha-VirtualBox:~$ netcat -h
OpenBSD netcat (Debian patchlevel 1.206-1ubuntu1)
```

```
usage: nc [-46CDdFhklNnrStUuvZz] [-I length] [-i interval] [-M ttl]
        [-m minttl] [-O length] [-P proxy_username] [-p source_port]
        [-q seconds] [-s source] [-T keyword] [-V rtable] [-W recvlimit] [-w timeout]
        [-X proxy_protocol] [-x proxy_address[:port]]                [destination] [port]

Command Summary:
  -4                Use IPv4
  -6                Use IPv6
  -b                Allow broadcast
  -C                Send CRLF as line-ending
  -D                Enable the debug socket option
  -d                Detach from stdin
  -F                Pass socket fd
  -h                This help text
  -I length         TCP receive buffer length
  -i interval       Delay interval for lines sent, ports scanned
  -k                Keep inbound sockets open for multiple connects
  -l                Listen mode, for inbound connects
  -M ttl            Outgoing TTL / Hop Limit
  -m minttl         Minimum incoming TTL / Hop Limit
  -N                Shutdown the network socket after EOF on stdin
  -n                Suppress name/port resolutions
  -O length         TCP send buffer length
  -P proxyuser      Username for proxy authentication
  -p port           Specify local port for remote connects
  -q secs           quit after EOF on stdin and delay of secs
  -r                Randomize remote ports
  -S                Enable the TCP MD5 signature option
  -s source          Local source address
  -T keyword         TOS value
  -t                Answer TELNET negotiation
  -U                Use UNIX domain socket
  -u                UDP mode
  -V rtable          Specify alternate routing table
  -v                Verbose
  -W recvlimit       Terminate after receiving a number of packets
  -w timeout         Timeout for connects and final net reads
  -X proto           Proxy protocol: "4", "5" (SOCKS) or "connect"
  -x addr[:port]     Specify proxy address and port
  -Z                DCCP mode
  -z                Zero-I/O mode [used for scanning]

Port numbers can be individual or ranges: lo-hi [inclusive]
jisha@jisha-VirtualBox:~$
```