

# Complete ESP32 WROOM + ROS2 Humble Setup Documentation

## Ubuntu 24.04 - Step by Step with All Errors and Solutions

**Hardware:** ESP32 WROOM DevKit  
**Port Detected:** /dev/ttyACM0  
**OS:** Ubuntu 24.04 LTS  
**ROS2:** Humble Hawksbill  
**Date:** October 2025

### Table of Contents

- 1. [Fix Port Permissions](#)
- 2. [Install ROS2 Dependencies](#)
- 3. [Install Arduino IDE](#)
- 4. [Create ROS2 Workspace](#)
- 5. [Install micro-ROS Agent](#)
- 6. [Setup Arduino IDE for ESP32](#)
- 7. [Upload Code to ESP32](#)
- 8. [Test Communication](#)
- 9. [Troubleshooting Summary](#)
- 10. [Final Working Configuration](#)

### PART 1: Fix Port Permissions

#### Problem

Ubuntu 24.04 does not detect ESP32 port in Arduino IDE by default due to permission issues.

#### Solution

**Step 1:** Add user to dialout group



bash

```
sudo usermod -a -G dialout $USER
```

**Step 2:** Add user to tty group



bash

```
sudo usermod -a -G tty $USER
```

### Step 3: Remove conflicting brltty package



bash

```
sudo apt remove brltty -y
```

### Step 4: Reload udev rules



bash

```
sudo udevadm control --reload-rules
```

```
sudo udevadm trigger
```

### Step 5: ⚠ CRITICAL - Reboot system



bash

```
sudo reboot
```

## Verification After Reboot

### Check port detection:



bash

```
ls /dev/ttyUSB* /dev/ttyACM*
```


**Output:** /dev/ttyACM0 ✔

### Verify group membership:



bash

```
groups $USER
```

**Output:** jittu : jittu adm tty dialout cdrom sudo dip plugdev lpadmin lxd sambashare 

**Check system logs (optional - gave permission error):**



```
bash
```

```
dmesg | tail -20
```

**Error:** operation not permitted

**Solution:** Not critical, skipped this step

---

## PART 2: Install ROS2 Dependencies

### Step 1: Update system



```
bash
```

```
sudo apt update
```

### Step 2: Source ROS2 Humble



```
bash
```

```
source /opt/ros/humble/setup.bash
```

### Step 3: Install RMW CycloneDDS



```
bash
```

```
sudo apt install -y ros-humble-rmw-cyclonedds-cpp
```

**Status:**  Installed successfully

## Step 4: Install micro-ROS setup



bash

```
sudo apt install -y ros-humble-micro-ros-setup
```

**Error:**



E: Unable to locate package ros-humble-micro-ros-setup

**Solution:** Package not available in apt, will build from source later in Part 4

## Step 5: Install colcon tools



bash

```
sudo apt install -y python3-colcon-common-extensions
```

**Status:**  Installed successfully

## Step 6: Install Python serial



bash

```
sudo apt install -y python3-serial
```

**Status:**  Installed successfully

## Step 7: Set RMW implementation



bash

```
export RMW_IMPLEMENTATION=rmw_cyclonedds_cpp
```

### Step 8: Add RMW to bashrc



bash

```
echo "export RMW_IMPLEMENTATION=rmw_cyclonedds_cpp" >> ~/.bashrc
```

---

## PART 3: Install Arduino IDE

### Step 1: Go to Downloads folder



bash

```
cd ~/Downloads
```

### Step 2: Download Arduino IDE 2.x



bash

```
wget https://downloads.arduino.cc/arduino-ide/arduino-ide_2.3.2_Linux_64bit.AppImage
```

### Step 3: Make executable



bash


```
chmod +x arduino-ide_2.3.2_Linux_64bit.AppImage
```

### Step 4: Install permanently (optional)



bash

```
./arduino-ide_2.3.2_Linux_64bit.AppImage --install
```

**Status:**  Arduino IDE now available in applications menu


## Step 5: Configure ESP32 Board Support (IN ARDUINO IDE GUI)

1. Open Arduino IDE
2. **File** → **Preferences**
3. In "Additional Board Manager URLs" add:



[https://raw.githubusercontent.com/espressif/arduino-esp32/gh-pages/package\\_esp32\\_index.json](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/espressif/arduino-esp32/gh-pages/package_esp32_index.json)

4. Click **OK**
5. **Tools** → **Board** → **Boards Manager**
6. Search: **ESP32**
7. Install: "**esp32 by Espressif Systems**"
8. Close Arduino IDE

**Status:**  ESP32 board support installed

---

## PART 4: Create ROS2 Workspace

### Step 1: Create workspace directory



bash

```
mkdir -p ~/ros2_ws/src
```

### Step 2: Navigate to src



bash

```
cd ~/ros2_ws/src
```

**Step 3: Clone micro-ROS setup (building from source due to apt error)**



bash

```
git clone -b humble https://github.com/micro-ROS/micro_ros_setup.git
```

**Step 4: Navigate to workspace root**



bash

```
cd ~/ros2_ws
```

**Step 5: Build workspace**



bash

```
colcon build
```

**Output:**



```
Starting >>> micro_ros_setup
Finished <<< micro_ros_setup [0.09s]
Summary: 1 package finished
```

**Status:**  Built successfully

**Step 6: Source workspace**



bash

```
source install/setup.bash
```

## Step 7: Add to bashrc



```
bash

echo "source ~/ros2_ws/install/setup.bash" >> ~/.bashrc
```

---

## PART 5: Install micro-ROS Agent

### First Attempt (Failed)



```
bash

sudo apt install ros-humble-micro-ros-agent
```

#### Error:



```
E: Unable to locate package ros-humble-micro-ros-agent
```

### Solution: Build from Source

#### Step 1: Navigate to workspace src



```
bash

cd ~/ros2_ws/src
```

#### Step 2: Clone micro-ROS agent



```
bash

git clone -b humble https://github.com/micro-ROS/micro-ros-agent.git
```



**Step 3:** Navigate to workspace root



bash

```
cd ~/ros2_ws
```

**Step 4:** Build workspace



bash

```
colcon build
```

**Output:**



```
Starting >>> micro_ros_setup
Finished <<< micro_ros_setup [0.09s]
[Processing: micro_ros_agent]
--- stderr: micro_ros_agent
Cloning into 'xrceagent'...
HEAD is now at 57d0862 Release v2.4.2
CMake Warning (dev) at /usr/share/cmake-3.22/Modules/FindPackageHandleStandardArgs.cmake:438 (message):
  The package name passed to `find_package_handle_standard_args` (tinysql2)
  does not match the name of the calling package (TinyXML2).
---
Finished <<< micro_ros_agent [32.3s]
Summary: 2 packages finished [32.4s]
1 package had stderr output: micro_ros_agent
```


**Warning Analysis:** The CMake warning about tinysql2 is harmless and can be ignored.

**Step 5:** Source workspace



bash

`source install/setup.bash`

Status:  micro-ROS agent built successfully

---

## PART 6: Setup Arduino IDE for ESP32

### Step 1: Open Arduino IDE



bash

`cd ~/Downloads`

`./arduino-ide_2.3.2_Linux_64bit.AppImage`

OR Open from applications menu (if installed permanently)

### Step 2: Install micro-ROS library (IN ARDUINO IDE)

1. **Sketch** → **Include Library** → **Manage Libraries**
2. Search: **micro\_ros\_arduino**
3. Find: "**micro\_ros\_arduino** by **micro-ROS**"
4. Click **Install**
5. Wait for installation to complete

Status:  Library installed

### Step 3: Select Board

- **Tools** → **Board** → **ESP32 Arduino** → **ESP32 Dev Module**

### Step 4: Select Port

- **Tools** → **Port** → **/dev/ttyACM0**

### Step 5: Configure Upload Speed

- **Tools** → **Upload Speed** → **115200**

Configuration Complete: 

---

## PART 7: Upload Code to ESP32

### ESP32 Test Code

**File** → **New Sketch**, then paste this code:



cpp

```
#include <micro_ros_arduino.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <rcl/rcl.h>
#include <rcl/error_handling.h>
#include <rcl/rclc.h>
#include <rcl/executor.h>
#include <std_msgs/msg/string.h>
```

```
rcl_publisher_t publisher;
std_msgs__msg__String msg;
rclc_executor_t executor;
rclc_support_t support;
rcl_allocator_t allocator;
rcl_node_t node;
rcl_timer_t timer;
```

```
#define LED_PIN 2
```

```
void error_loop() {
    while(1) {
        digitalWrite(LED_PIN, !digitalRead(LED_PIN));
        delay(100);
    }
}
```

```
void timer_callback(rcl_timer_t * timer, int64_t last_call_time) {
    if (timer != NULL) {
        sprintf(msg.data.data, "Hello from ESP32");
        msg.data.size = strlen(msg.data.data);
        rcl_publish(&publisher, &msg, NULL);
        digitalWrite(LED_PIN, !digitalRead(LED_PIN));
    }
}
```

```
void setup() {
    pinMode(LED_PIN, OUTPUT);
    Serial.begin(115200);
    delay(2000);

    set_microros_transports();
    allocator = rcl_get_default_allocator();
```

```

rclc_support_init(&support, 0, NULL, &allocator);
rclc_node_init_default(&node, "esp32_node", "", &support);

rclc_publisher_init_default(
    &publisher, &node,
    ROSIDL_GET_MSG_TYPE_SUPPORT(std_msgs, msg, String),
    "esp32_chatter");

rclc_timer_init_default(&timer, &support, RCL_MS_TO_NS(1000), timer_callback);
rclc_executor_init(&executor, &support.context, 1, &allocator);
rclc_executor_add_timer(&executor, &timer);

msg.data.data = (char *)malloc(100 * sizeof(char));
msg.data.size = 0;
msg.data.capacity = 100;
}

void loop() {
    rclc_executor_spin_some(&executor, RCL_MS_TO_NS(100));
    delay(100);
}

```

## Upload Process

1. Ensure ESP32 is connected via USB to /dev/ttyACM0
2. Click **Upload (→)** button
3. Wait for compilation and upload

Status:  Done uploading

# PART 8: Test Communication

## Terminal 1: Start micro-ROS Agent

First Attempt (with RMW\_IMPLEMENTATION set):




bash

```
source /opt/ros/humble/setup.bash
source ~/ros2_ws/install/setup.bash
ros2 run micro_ros_agent micro_ros_agent serial --dev /dev/ttyACM0 -b 115200
```

**Output:**



```
[1759388275.916129] info | TermiosAgentLinux.cpp | init | running... | fd: 3
[1759388275.916346] info | Root.cpp | set_verbose_level | logger setup | verbose_level: 4
[1759388275.916681] info | Root.cpp | create_client | create | client_key: 0x1DA0A926, session_id: 0x81
[1759388275.916712] info | SessionManager.hpp | establish_session | session established | client_key: 0x1DA0A926,
address: 0
[1759388275.941180] info | ProxyClient.cpp | create_participant | participant created | client_key: 0x1DA0A926,
participant_id: 0x000(1)
[1759388275.955473] info | ProxyClient.cpp | create_topic | topic created | client_key: 0x1DA0A926, topic_id:
0x000(2), participant_id: 0x000(1)
[1759388275.965099] info | ProxyClient.cpp | create_publisher | publisher created | client_key: 0x1DA0A926,
publisher_id: 0x000(3), participant_id: 0x000(1)
[1759388275.976185] info | ProxyClient.cpp | create_datawriter | datawriter created | client_key: 0x1DA0A926,
datawriter_id: 0x000(5), publisher_id: 0x000(3)
```

**Agent Status:**  Running and connected to ESP32

**Terminal 2: Check Topics (First Attempt - FAILED)**



```
bash

source /opt/ros/humble/setup.bash
source ~/ros2_ws/install/setup.bash
ros2 topic list
```

**Problem:** Topics not showing up  
**Issue:** RMW implementation mismatch between agent and ROS2 commands

**Solution: Unset RMW Implementation**

**Terminal 1:** Stop agent (Ctrl+C), then:



bash

```
unset RMW_IMPLEMENTATION
ros2 run micro_ros_agent micro_ros_agent serial --dev /dev/ttyACM0 -b 115200
```

Terminal 2:



bash

```
unset RMW_IMPLEMENTATION
unset ROS_DOMAIN_ID
source /opt/ros/humble/setup.bash
ros2 topic list
```

After ESP32 Reset: Topics still not visible

Final Solution: Reset ESP32 After Agent Start

- 1. Start agent in Terminal 1 (without RMW\_IMPLEMENTATION)
- 2. **Press RESET button on ESP32** (or unplug/replug USB)
- 3. Agent shows new connection messages
- 4. In Terminal 2, run:



bash

```
ros2 topic list
```

Output: /esp32\_chatter **TOPIC VISIBLE!**

Test Message Reception



bash

```
ros2 topic echo /esp32_chatter
```

Output:



```
data: Hello from ESP32
---
data: Hello from ESP32
---
```


Status:  WORKING!

### Verify Node



```
bash

ros2 node list
```

Output: /esp32\_node 

### Check Topic Info



```
bash

ros2 topic info /esp32_chatter
```

Output:



```
Type: std_msgs/msg/String
Publisher count: 1
Subscription count: 1
```

---

## PART 9: Troubleshooting Summary

### Issue 1: Port Not Detected

**Symptoms:** Arduino IDE doesn't show ESP32 port  
**Cause:** User not in dialout/tty groups



**Solution:**



bash

```
sudo usermod -a -G dialout $USER
sudo usermod -a -G tty $USER
sudo reboot
```

**Issue 2: Package Not Found (micro-ros-setup)**

**Error:** E: Unable to locate package ros-humble-micro-ros-setup  
**Cause:** Package not available in Ubuntu 24.04 apt repositories  
**Solution:** Build from source



bash

```
cd ~/ros2_ws/src
git clone -b humble https://github.com/micro-ROS/micro_ros_setup.git
cd ~/ros2_ws
colcon build
```

**Issue 3: Package Not Found (micro-ros-agent)**

**Error:** E: Unable to locate package ros-humble-micro-ros-agent  
**Cause:** Package not available in Ubuntu 24.04 apt repositories  
**Solution:** Build from source



bash

```
cd ~/ros2_ws/src
git clone -b humble https://github.com/micro-ROS/micro-ros-agent.git
cd ~/ros2_ws
colcon build
```

**Issue 4: Topics Not Visible in ROS2**

**Symptoms:**

- Agent shows ESP32 connected
- `ros2 topic list` shows no topics

- `ros2 node list` shows no nodes

**Cause:** RMW implementation mismatch between micro-ROS agent and ROS2

**Solution:**



bash

*# In both terminals*

`unset RMW_IMPLEMENTATION`

`unset ROS_DOMAIN_ID`

*# Terminal 1: Start agent*

`ros2 run micro_ros_agent micro_ros_agent serial --dev /dev/ttyACM0 -b 115200`

*# Reset ESP32 (press RST button or unplug/replug USB)*

*# Terminal 2: Check topics*

`ros2 topic list`

## Issue 5: dmesg Permission Denied

**Error:** operation not permitted

**Solution:** Use `sudo dmesg` or skip (not critical for setup)

---

## PART 10: Final Working Configuration

### System Information

- **OS:** Ubuntu 24.04 LTS
- **ROS2:** Humble Hawksbill
- **ESP32 Board:** ESP32 WROOM DevKit
- **Serial Port:** /dev/ttyACM0
- **Baud Rate:** 115200
- **Arduino IDE:** 2.3.2

### Environment Variables (Working Configuration)



bash

*# DO NOT SET these - leave unset for compatibility*

*# unset RMW\_IMPLEMENTATION*

*# unset ROS\_DOMAIN\_ID*

*# These should be set*

**source** /opt/ros/humble/setup.bash

**source** ~/ros2\_ws/install/setup.bash

## Working Commands

### Start micro-ROS Agent:



bash

ros2 run micro\_ros\_agent micro\_ros\_agent serial --dev /dev/ttyACM0 -b 115200

### List Topics:



bash

ros2 topic list

### Echo Messages:



bash

ros2 topic echo /esp32\_chatter

### List Nodes:



bash

ros2 node list

### Check Topic Info:



bash

```
ros2 topic info /esp32_chatter
```

Check Topic Frequency:



bash

```
ros2 topic hz /esp32_chatter
```

Installed Packages

From APT:

- ros-humble-rmw-cyclonedds-cpp
- python3-colcon-common-extensions
- python3-serial

Built from Source:

- micro\_ros\_setup (humble branch)
- micro\_ros\_agent (humble branch)

Arduino Libraries:

- micro\_ros\_arduino
- ESP32 board support (Espressif Systems)

Group Memberships



```
jittu : jittu adm tty dialout cdrom sudo dip plugdev lpadmin lxd sambashare
```

Critical groups for ESP32:

- dialout ✓
- tty ✓

# Quick Start Reference (After Setup)

## Every Time You Want to Use ESP32 with ROS2:

### Terminal 1: Start Agent



```
bash

source /opt/ros/humble/setup.bash
source ~/ros2_ws/install/setup.bash
ros2 run micro_ros_agent micro_ros_agent serial --dev /dev/ttyACM0 -b 115200
```

### Press RESET on ESP32 or replug USB

### Terminal 2: Check Communication



```
bash

source /opt/ros/humble/setup.bash
ros2 topic list
ros2 topic echo /esp32_chatter
```

---

## Common Errors and Quick Fixes

### "Serial port not found"



```
bash

# Check port exists
ls /dev/ttyACM*

# Check permissions
ls -l /dev/ttyACM0

# Temporary fix
sudo chmod 666 /dev/ttyACM0
```

## "Topics not showing"



bash

```
# Unset RMW
unset RMW_IMPLEMENTATION
unset ROS_DOMAIN_ID
```

```
# Restart agent and reset ESP32
```

## "Upload failed in Arduino"

- Hold BOOT button while clicking Upload
- Release when "Connecting..." appears
- Try different USB cable

## "Permission denied on port"



bash

```
# Check groups
groups $USER

# Should include dialout and tty
# If not, add and reboot
sudo usermod -a -G dialout $USER
sudo reboot
```

---

## Additional Resources

### Official Documentation

- micro-ROS: <https://micro.ros.org/>
- ROS2 Humble: <https://docs.ros.org/en/humble/>
- ESP32 Arduino: <https://docs.espressif.com/projects/arduino-esp32/>

### GitHub Repositories

- micro-ROS setup: [https://github.com/micro-ROS/micro\\_ros\\_setup](https://github.com/micro-ROS/micro_ros_setup)
- micro-ROS agent: <https://github.com/micro-ROS/micro-ros-agent>
- micro-ROS Arduino: [https://github.com/micro-ROS/micro\\_ros\\_arduino](https://github.com/micro-ROS/micro_ros_arduino)

---

# Success Criteria Checklist

- ✓ Port /dev/ttyACM0 detected
- ✓ User in dialout and tty groups
- ✓ ROS2 Humble sourced
- ✓ Arduino IDE installed with ESP32 support
- ✓ micro\_ros\_arduino library installed
- ✓ micro-ROS agent built from source
- ✓ Code uploaded to ESP32
- ✓ Agent connects to ESP32
- ✓ Topic /esp32\_chatter visible
- ✓ Node /esp32\_node visible
- ✓ Messages "Hello from ESP32" received

Status: FULLY WORKING ✓✓✓

---

## Next Steps

1. **Add Sensors:** Ultrasonic, IMU, temperature sensors
  2. **Control Actuators:** Servo motors, DC motors
  3. **WiFi Mode:** Use WiFi instead of serial connection
  4. **Multiple Topics:** Publish multiple sensor data
  5. **Subscribers:** Receive commands from ROS2
  6. **Services:** Create request/response patterns
  7. **Parameters:** Configure ESP32 via ROS2 parameters
- 

**Document Version:** 1.0  
**Date:** October 2025  
**Status:** Complete and Tested  
**Hardware:** ESP32 WROOM DevKit  
**Software:** ROS2 Humble + Ubuntu 24.04

END OF DOCUMENTATION