

# Unnecessarily Complicated Research Title

## An Exploration of Complexity

Master's thesis submitted for the degree of:

**Master of Science program Civil Engineering.**

Department of Civil, Geo and Environmental Engineering.  
Technische Universität München.

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**Date of submission:** October 31, 2017

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## Declaration

With this statement I declare that I have independently completed this Master's thesis. The thoughts taken directly or indirectly from external sources are properly marked as such. This thesis was not previously submitted to another academic institution and has also not yet been published.

München, October 31, 2017

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# Abstract

The abstract must contain: purpose, scope, method, results, recommendations, conclusion.

1. Basic topic introduction.
2. More detailed background.
3. General problem (purpose, aim of the study).
4. Main result (proposed approach, methods).
5. Results in context (findings).
6. Broader perspective (recommendations, implication and relevance).

# Inhaltsangabe

Deutsches abstract.

# Acknowledgements

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# 1. Introduction

## 1.1. Motivation

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## 1.2. Objectives

TODO TODO TODO TODO

## 1.3. Outline

TODO TODO TODO TODO

## 2. How to Use L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X for Your Thesis

### 2.1. Chapters, Sections and Subsections

You can use the following types of headings: chapters, sections and subsections. Any heading should not go over more than one line. You might want to capitalize the headings of chapters and sections, but not the headings of subsections. Note: Whatever you do, be consistent.

#### 2.1.1. A subsection

As a rule of thumb, there should be approximately two headings per page; but this is really just a rule of thumb.

A subsubsection

If you need a further subdivision, you can use subsubsections. However, they will not be numbered and will not appear in the table of contents.

#### 2.1.2. Another subsection

A section or subsection should never stand alone. If there is a section 2.1, there must be a section 2.2. The same holds, of course, for subsections: 2.1.1 never without 2.1.2.

#### 2.1.3. Some comments

Define abbreviations before you use them. Try to avoid adjectives as much as possible; and avoid words like 'very much', 'very good', 'a lot', 'excellent'. You are not in marketing - try to write precise. You should also try to write clear and as short as possible.

### 2.2. How to Cite in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

Do not forget to cite. For example: You might want to read the excellent paper on the Expansion Optimal Linear Estimation (EOLE) method introduced in Li and Der Kiureghian 1993. Maybe you want to have a look at the file *literature/references.bib*, to fully understand how citations work in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X.

### 2.3. Equations

You will need equations. The good thing: L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X is just perfect for the use of equations.

The *Legendre polynomials*  $\{L_n(\xi)\}_{n=0}^{\infty}$  with  $\xi \in [-1, 1]$  solve the Legendre differential equation.

The first five Legendre polynomials are:

$$\begin{aligned}L_0(\xi) &= 1 \\L_1(\xi) &= \xi \\L_2(\xi) &= \frac{1}{2} (3\xi^2 - 1) \\L_3(\xi) &= \frac{1}{2} (5\xi^3 - 3\xi) \\L_4(\xi) &= \frac{1}{8} (35\xi^4 - 30\xi^2 + 3) \\L_5(\xi) &= \frac{1}{8} (63\xi^5 - 70\xi^3 + 15\xi)\end{aligned}\tag{2.1}$$

One way to express the polynomials is by using Rodrigues's formula (e.g. see Arens et al. 2009):

$$L_n(\xi) = \frac{1}{2^n n!} \frac{d^n}{d\xi^n} (\xi^2 - 1)^n\tag{2.2}$$

There is a lot more you can do; but since you know how to google . . . Maybe you would like to give a reference to equation 2.2? I think you are beginning to understand how things work in LaTeX, aren't you?

## 2.4. Figures

Under Linux you might want to use the command *epstopdf* to convert the \*.eps files to \*.pdf files. Since it is learning by doing, I stop writing at this point and suggest that you have a look in the folder mentioned above.

So, how about a simple figure? Just make sure to transform the file to a pdf file after you are done.

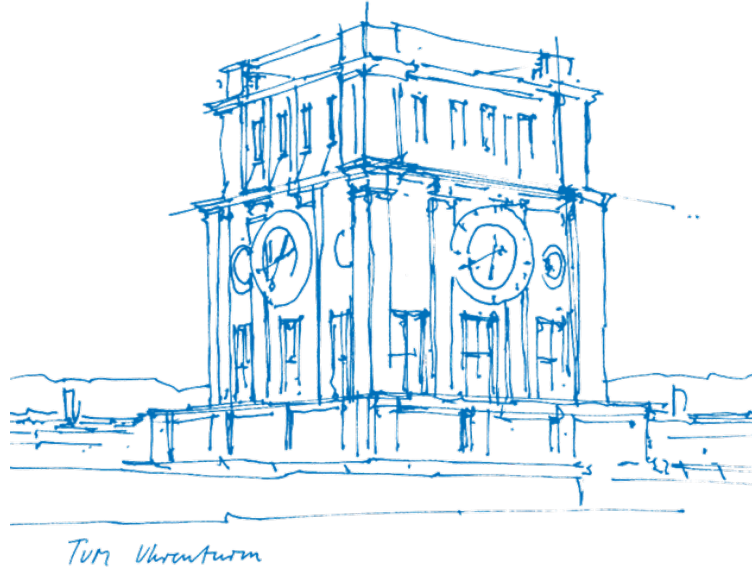
## 2.5. Tables

Of course, you can use tables in your work as well; but please, do me the favor and consult Google. Remember: LaTeX is not about formatting stuff. So, please do not spend time on how to format stuff; spend time writing!

## 2.6. Unterkapitelüberschrift

### 2.6.1. Absatzüberschrift

Dies ist die Vorlage für eine wissenschaftliche Arbeit nach dem Corporate Design der Technischen Universität München (TUM). Die Vorlage ist für "TeX Live 2015" kompatibel.



**Figure 1** Definition of the nodes and edges of a face and orientation of the local coordinate system

**Table 1** Size of the eigenvalue problem and time needed to achieve a mean error variance with a value of round  $9.034 \cdot 10^{-2}$ ; two-dimensional example of a plate with a hole;  $M = 8$

Method	$N$	time	RF info
EOLE	1040	0.10s	81 points per $m^2$
FC-KL ( $N_{el} = 1$ , tensor space)	49	1.7s	$p_{max} = 6$
FC-KL ( $N_{el} = 1$ , trunk space)	47	2.1s	$p_{max} = 8$
FC-KL ( $N_{el} = 4$ , tensor space)	81	3.7s	$p_{max} = 4$
FC-KL ( $N_{el} = 4$ , trunk space)	69	4.5s	$p_{max} = 5$
FC-KL ( $N_{el} = 16$ , tensor space)	169	15.4s	$p_{max} = 3$
FC-KL ( $N_{el} = 16$ , trunk space)	105	14.2s	$p_{max} = 3$

Bitte geben Sie Ihren individuellen Text an den vorgesehenen Stellen ein und beachten Sie die Formatvorgaben des jeweiligen Lehrstuhls oder der Prüfenden zum inhaltlichen und formalen Aufbau der wissenschaftlichen Arbeit. Achten Sie grundsätzlich auf ein angenehmes Erscheinungsbild für den Leser und dass ein 1,5-facher Zeilenabstand und am Rand genügend Platz für Korrekturen eingehalten wird<sup>1</sup>.

Grundsätzlich sind die Schriftarten Arial und Times New Roman, sowie die Neue Helvetica zulässig. Der Text ist links ausgerichtet und in Blocksatz gesetzt. Auszeichnungen der Schrift können durch Fettung, Schrägstellung und Unterstreichung erfolgen. Farbige Schrift sollte nur in Ausnahmefällen oder Grafiken zum Einsatz kommen.



**Figure 2** Titel, Autor

Passen Sie gegebenenfalls die Ränder an die Vorgaben Ihres Prüfers an und beachten Sie dabei, dass das Logo der TUM sich oben rechts innerhalb der Ränder, auf der Titelseite befindet. Für die Titelseiten stehen separate Vorlagen zur Verfügung.

#### 2.6.2. Aufzählungen

- Dies ist die Standardaufzählung
  - Dies ist die nächste Ebene der Aufzählung

#### 2.6.3. Nummerierungen

1. Erster Punkt der Nummerierungen
  - a. Unterpunkt der Nummerierungen

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<sup>1</sup> Bitte beachten Sie die Zitationsvorgaben Ihres Prüfers.

# Bibliography

- Arens, T., F. Hettlich, Ch. Karpfinger, U. Kockelkorn, K. Lichtenegger, and H. Stachel (2009). *Mathematik*. Spektrum Akademischer Verlag Heidelberg (cit. on p. 11).
- Li, Chung-Ching and A. Der Kiureghian (1993). “Optimal Discretization of Random Fields”. In: *Journal of Engineering Mechanics* 119.6, pp. 1136–1154 (cit. on p. 10).