

# UNIX HANDS ON SOLUTIONS-----

## 1. Unix - Access Permissions - Hands - on

```
mkdir PermissionsEx
```

```
cd PermissionsEx
```

```
touch sample
```

```
chmod 755 sample
```

=====

## 2. Unix - Directory and File creation - Hands - on

```
mkdir TATA_Ltd
```

```
cd TATA_Ltd
```

```
vi welcome.txt
```

Now press I to insert and write "Welcome to TCS" Now press esc button and a colon : after that write "wq" and press enter to exit.

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## 3. Unix - Directory and File operations

```
mkdir Directory1
```

```
mkdir Directory2
cd Directory1
touch file1.txt
touch file2.txt
touch file3.txt
mv file2.txt newfile.txt
cp file1.txt ~/Directory2
mv file3.txt ~/Directory2
```

=====

#### 4. Directory and File Operations - Step by Step Execution - Hands - on

```
mkdir Directory1
mkdir Directory2
cd Directory1
touch file1.txt
touch file2.txt
touch file3.txt
cp file1.txt ~/Directory2
cp file2.txt ~/Directory2
cp file3.txt ~/Directory2
rm file1.txt
rm file2.txt
```

```
rm file3.txt
cd
rm -r Directory1
```

=====

## 5. Unix - Count of lines and words - Hands - on

Write cd

Now write -> vi script.sh

Press I to insert

Write > cat /home/scrapbook/tutorial/unix\_countproject/input.txt | wc -l -w

Now press esc then colon : then wq then enter

Run that command by > sh /home/scrapbook/tutorial/script.sh

Will give output as 5 23.

Now press continue...

+++++

## 6. Unix - Lines with the given pattern - Hands - on

Write> vi script.sh

Script> grep -e skillset /home/scrapbook/tutorial/unix\_pattern\*\*\*\*./input.txt

Now this will show the file which name is ending with skillset.

Done!!

=====

## 7. Unix - Display the student records - Hands – on

vi script.sh

```
awk 'BEGIN{FS="|";OFS="|"}{print $3,$2,$1;}'  
$HOME/unix_studentproject/input.txt
```

=====

## 8. Unix - Average of marks - Hands - on

vi script.sh

```
awk 'BEGIN{FS="#";OFS="|"}{s=($4+$5)/2; if ( s > 90 ) print $1,$2,$3,$4,%5,s;}'  
$HOME/unix_subjectaverage/Input.txt
```

=====

## 9. Unix - Content display - Hands -on

vi script.sh

cat \$1

[ press next ]

```
vi script.sh
```

```
ls $1
```

```
=====
```

#### 10.Skill upgrade:-

```
Vi script.sh
```

```
Write > cd /home/scrapbook/tutorial/unix_skillupgradeproject/
```

```
For file in *
```

```
Do  if [-f $file ] then sed -e
```

```
*$/CPP/PYTHON/;$/ORACLE/MYSQL/;$/DB2/MYSQL/;$/JAVA/PYTHON/;$/DOTNET/PYTHON/* $file . $file
```

```
Fi
```

```
Done
```

**NOTE :- ALL THE STARTING CHARACTER OF THE LINE, if included as command write in small letters, otherwise it will not work.**