

```

# Assignment: ASSIGNMENT 10.2.2
# Name: Anjale, Jiteshwar
# Date: 2021-04-18
#Fit a Logistic Regression Model

## Load the foreign package
library(caTools)

## Warning: package 'caTools' was built under R version 4.0.5

setwd('C:/Users/anjale/OneDrive/Desktop/MS/DSC520/dsc520')

# Load the `data/ThoraricSurgery.arff` to
binary_df <-
read.csv("C:/Users/anjale/OneDrive/Desktop/MS/DSC520/dsc520/data/binary-
classifier-data.csv")

# Examine the structure of `thoraric_surgery_df` using `str()`
str(binary_df)

## 'data.frame':    1498 obs. of  3 variables:
## $ label: int  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ x    : num  70.9 75 73.8 66.4 69.1 ...
## $ y    : num  83.2 87.9 92.2 81.1 84.5 ...

# Show the top rows of thoraric_surgery_df
head(binary_df)

##   label      x      y
## 1     0 70.88469 83.17702
## 2     0 74.97176 87.92922
## 3     0 73.78333 92.20325
## 4     0 66.40747 81.10617
## 5     0 69.07399 84.53739
## 6     0 72.23616 86.38403

# a. Fit a logistic regression model to the binary-classifier-data.csv dataset
mymodel <- glm(label ~ ., data = binary_df, family = 'binomial')

# View the summary of the model
summary(mymodel)

##
## Call:
## glm(formula = label ~ ., family = "binomial", data = binary_df)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3728  -1.1697  -0.9575   1.1646   1.3989
##

```

```
## Coefficients:
##             Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  0.424809   0.117224   3.624  0.00029 ***
## x           -0.002571   0.001823  -1.411  0.15836
## y           -0.007956   0.001869  -4.257  2.07e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##      Null deviance: 2075.8  on 1497  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 2052.1  on 1495  degrees of freedom
## AIC: 2058.1
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4

# As y variable has low p-value, it is good predictor for Label

# b.The dataset (found in binary-classifier-data.csv) contains three
variables; label, x, and y. The label variable is either 0 or 1 and is the
output we want to predict using the x and y variables.

# i.What is the accuracy of the Logistic regression classifier?
#Split the data into test and train datasets
split <- sample.split(binary_df,SplitRatio = 0.8)
split

## [1]  TRUE  TRUE FALSE

train<- subset(binary_df,split=="TRUE")
test<- subset(binary_df,split=="FALSE")

#run the test data through model
res<- predict(mymodel,test,type="response")
res

##           3           6           9          12          15          18          21
24
## 0.3779152 0.3898045 0.3782162 0.3623031 0.3905009 0.3824065 0.3822098
0.3851713
##          27          30          33          36          39          42          45
48
## 0.3820992 0.3893000 0.3897488 0.3893101 0.3968803 0.4000763 0.3888389
0.3755060
##          51          54          57          60          63          66          69
72
## 0.3935433 0.3987470 0.4981096 0.4910716 0.4962671 0.4897336 0.4883047
0.4969743
##          75          78          81          84          87          90          93
96
```

0.4882788 0.4860785 0.5022330 0.4985410 0.4882849 0.4969043 0.4916099
0.4921490
99 102 105 108 111 114 117
120
0.4291009 0.4338205 0.4272800 0.4319708 0.4273867 0.4332277 0.4335008
0.4266582
123 126 129 132 135 138 141
144
0.4291088 0.4346738 0.4301169 0.4308706 0.4291934 0.4299066 0.4298137
0.4343588
147 150 153 156 159 162 165
168
0.4303693 0.4291153 0.4320420 0.4363277 0.4273792 0.4183527 0.4207373
0.3997700
171 174 177 180 183 186 189
192
0.4329299 0.4284645 0.4291648 0.4125683 0.4139220 0.4301995 0.4313940
0.4182845
195 198 201 204 207 210 213
216
0.4252213 0.4746429 0.4796787 0.4786135 0.4785799 0.4775669 0.4771565
0.4827307
219 222 225 228 231 234 237
240
0.4843730 0.4785222 0.3798705 0.3814291 0.3844282 0.3888227 0.3950105
0.3825324
243 246 249 252 255 258 261
264
0.3735883 0.3876339 0.3937267 0.3932590 0.3877990 0.3849357 0.5348577
0.5363250
267 270 273 276 279 282 285
288
0.5399078 0.5287231 0.5315444 0.5381620 0.5403062 0.5404199 0.5345104
0.5454388
291 294 297 300 303 306 309
312
0.5397974 0.5423623 0.5390576 0.5391893 0.5319245 0.5381344 0.5360357
0.5430483
315 318 321 324 327 330 333
336
0.4775166 0.4912348 0.4986947 0.4919981 0.4960567 0.4999665 0.5096096
0.4857410
339 342 345 348 351 354 357
360
0.4835180 0.4981036 0.4889358 0.4984546 0.4848894 0.4984874 0.4960597
0.5033595
363 366 369 372 375 378 381
384
0.4932082 0.4863513 0.4892420 0.5368967 0.5312209 0.5133381 0.5213224
0.5267423

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| ## | 387 | 390 | 393 | 396 | 399 | 402 | 405 |
| 408 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5247339 | 0.5240077 | 0.5218659 | 0.5245337 | 0.5275408 | 0.5207030 | 0.5232292 |
| 0.5195509 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 411 | 414 | 417 | 420 | 423 | 426 | 429 |
| 432 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5300415 | 0.5335795 | 0.5396361 | 0.5228876 | 0.5358164 | 0.5348043 | 0.5308684 |
| 0.5308224 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 435 | 438 | 441 | 444 | 447 | 450 | 453 |
| 456 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5287309 | 0.5273327 | 0.5265123 | 0.5272130 | 0.5336303 | 0.5284915 | 0.5304520 |
| 0.5252199 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 459 | 462 | 465 | 468 | 471 | 474 | 477 |
| 480 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5235818 | 0.5285065 | 0.5300579 | 0.5262585 | 0.5312982 | 0.5268154 | 0.5308823 |
| 0.6038162 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 483 | 486 | 489 | 492 | 495 | 498 | 501 |
| 504 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5961508 | 0.5961216 | 0.6023417 | 0.5976693 | 0.6086359 | 0.6026250 | 0.5973735 |
| 0.6055663 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 507 | 510 | 513 | 516 | 519 | 522 | 525 |
| 528 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.6055541 | 0.6032378 | 0.6079133 | 0.5995693 | 0.6021577 | 0.6033078 | 0.6007938 |
| 0.6002228 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 531 | 534 | 537 | 540 | 543 | 546 | 549 |
| 552 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5966616 | 0.4052610 | 0.4072436 | 0.4077398 | 0.4189446 | 0.4003891 | 0.4130999 |
| 0.4043397 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 555 | 558 | 561 | 564 | 567 | 570 | 573 |
| 576 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.4051839 | 0.4044011 | 0.4205848 | 0.4085890 | 0.4105162 | 0.4165526 | 0.4098516 |
| 0.5351009 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 579 | 582 | 585 | 588 | 591 | 594 | 597 |
| 600 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5438879 | 0.5405794 | 0.5539033 | 0.5348118 | 0.5382568 | 0.5339777 | 0.5356804 |
| 0.5422294 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 603 | 606 | 609 | 612 | 615 | 618 | 621 |
| 624 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5314786 | 0.5544617 | 0.5474325 | 0.5331795 | 0.5535618 | 0.5489416 | 0.5453883 |
| 0.5389709 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 627 | 630 | 633 | 636 | 639 | 642 | 645 |
| 648 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5435578 | 0.5469803 | 0.5617880 | 0.5442404 | 0.5557305 | 0.5443629 | 0.5442151 |
| 0.5572810 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 651 | 654 | 657 | 660 | 663 | 666 | 669 |
| 672 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5497919 | 0.5343275 | 0.5447455 | 0.5525853 | 0.5426727 | 0.5514733 | 0.5479437 |
| 0.5518328 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 675 | 678 | 681 | 684 | 687 | 690 | 693 |
| 696 | | | | | | | |

0.5465497 0.4850447 0.4841499 0.4967757 0.4980988 0.5083874 0.4940138
0.4953477
699 702 705 708 711 714 717
720
0.4860272 0.5029912 0.4911477 0.4996739 0.4976268 0.3716546 0.3743278
0.3671147
723 726 729 732 735 738 741
744
0.3732258 0.3666599 0.3677134 0.3693327 0.3746064 0.3742925 0.3697780
0.3737483
747 750 753 756 759 762 765
768
0.3727746 0.3668425 0.3717842 0.3695346 0.3684317 0.3681863 0.3693039
0.4512595
771 774 777 780 783 786 789
792
0.4574784 0.4491641 0.4548614 0.4436482 0.4466757 0.4448899 0.4594527
0.4647445
795 798 801 804 807 810 813
816
0.4502700 0.4255207 0.4650210 0.4485297 0.4504407 0.4489650 0.4547489
0.4707665
819 822 825 828 831 834 837
840
0.5130372 0.5144535 0.5013521 0.5134680 0.5134208 0.5231540 0.5043874
0.5170058
843 846 849 852 855 858 861
864
0.5165743 0.5173344 0.5215839 0.5076986 0.5120935 0.5074410 0.5117596
0.5144074
867 870 873 876 879 882 885
888
0.5195651 0.5209378 0.5134731 0.5154677 0.5089332 0.5158360 0.5113233
0.5176941
891 894 897 900 903 906 909
912
0.5134470 0.5146492 0.5085724 0.5088368 0.5077634 0.5155058 0.5057787
0.5153115
915 918 921 924 927 930 933
936
0.5087827 0.5121334 0.5127778 0.5108617 0.5035515 0.5147342 0.5102587
0.4396513
939 942 945 948 951 954 957
960
0.4374194 0.4354416 0.4340828 0.4408375 0.4414237 0.4301589 0.4309861
0.4349677
963 966 969 972 975 978 981
984
0.4393399 0.4363549 0.4414999 0.4293476 0.4377167 0.4339048 0.4344943
0.4359464

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| ## | 987 | 990 | 993 | 996 | 999 | 1002 | 1005 |
| 1008 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5198554 | 0.5153172 | 0.5097122 | 0.5212841 | 0.5120374 | 0.5087981 | 0.5120375 |
| 0.4943879 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 1011 | 1014 | 1017 | 1020 | 1023 | 1026 | 1029 |
| 1032 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5134430 | 0.5114016 | 0.5178357 | 0.5126720 | 0.5129021 | 0.5084444 | 0.5027812 |
| 0.5077488 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 1035 | 1038 | 1041 | 1044 | 1047 | 1050 | 1053 |
| 1056 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5030631 | 0.5209429 | 0.4432065 | 0.4439357 | 0.4456651 | 0.4384721 | 0.4452456 |
| 0.4456179 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 1059 | 1062 | 1065 | 1068 | 1071 | 1074 | 1077 |
| 1080 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.4488666 | 0.4480057 | 0.4520622 | 0.4443333 | 0.4387133 | 0.4453605 | 0.4481729 |
| 0.4433517 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 1083 | 1086 | 1089 | 1092 | 1095 | 1098 | 1101 |
| 1104 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.4463546 | 0.4452168 | 0.4457145 | 0.4470316 | 0.4426067 | 0.5054345 | 0.4974955 |
| 0.5126055 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 1107 | 1110 | 1113 | 1116 | 1119 | 1122 | 1125 |
| 1128 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5057634 | 0.5111853 | 0.5099751 | 0.5038226 | 0.5009514 | 0.5125787 | 0.5215300 |
| 0.5091164 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 1131 | 1134 | 1137 | 1140 | 1143 | 1146 | 1149 |
| 1152 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5145879 | 0.5184389 | 0.5785428 | 0.5726664 | 0.5770335 | 0.5668975 | 0.5767140 |
| 0.5740537 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 1155 | 1158 | 1161 | 1164 | 1167 | 1170 | 1173 |
| 1176 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5753042 | 0.5779867 | 0.5656814 | 0.5750639 | 0.5504321 | 0.5663035 | 0.5586229 |
| 0.5684217 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 1179 | 1182 | 1185 | 1188 | 1191 | 1194 | 1197 |
| 1200 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5586743 | 0.5583947 | 0.5595876 | 0.5512502 | 0.5574560 | 0.5604551 | 0.5653269 |
| 0.5682131 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 1203 | 1206 | 1209 | 1212 | 1215 | 1218 | 1221 |
| 1224 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5564923 | 0.5608005 | 0.5555692 | 0.5502877 | 0.5561340 | 0.5554658 | 0.5569550 |
| 0.5491793 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 1227 | 1230 | 1233 | 1236 | 1239 | 1242 | 1245 |
| 1248 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5430198 | 0.5530177 | 0.5522594 | 0.5505671 | 0.5469757 | 0.5430122 | 0.5426221 |
| 0.5493454 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 1251 | 1254 | 1257 | 1260 | 1263 | 1266 | 1269 |
| 1272 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 0.5456944 | 0.5401353 | 0.5454800 | 0.5473033 | 0.5497953 | 0.5451407 | 0.5520897 |
| 0.4208864 | | | | | | | |
| ## | 1275 | 1278 | 1281 | 1284 | 1287 | 1290 | 1293 |
| 1296 | | | | | | | |

```
## 0.4449973 0.4397083 0.4499755 0.4354571 0.4251842 0.4506315 0.4407991
0.4411182
##      1299      1302      1305      1308      1311      1314      1317
1320
## 0.4334827 0.4452913 0.4409840 0.4384606 0.4337580 0.4363604 0.4389450
0.4407730
##      1323      1326      1329      1332      1335      1338      1341
1344
## 0.4251005 0.4550205 0.4497661 0.4413816 0.4657704 0.4386982 0.4353506
0.5006137
##      1347      1350      1353      1356      1359      1362      1365
1368
## 0.5011828 0.5036538 0.5054242 0.5006681 0.5041253 0.5046506 0.5017790
0.5025479
##      1371      1374      1377      1380      1383      1386      1389
1392
## 0.5028457 0.5046690 0.5004925 0.5014239 0.4988334 0.5012890 0.5049558
0.5006656
##      1395      1398      1401      1404      1407      1410      1413
1416
## 0.5057378 0.5076593 0.5768368 0.5896936 0.5919446 0.6000139 0.5837347
0.5857823
##      1419      1422      1425      1428      1431      1434      1437
1440
## 0.5788640 0.5771904 0.5827753 0.5891900 0.5775471 0.5735177 0.5971247
0.5846457
##      1443      1446      1449      1452      1455      1458      1461
1464
## 0.5885500 0.5914023 0.5639847 0.5774403 0.3833739 0.3950220 0.3874153
0.3920762
##      1467      1470      1473      1476      1479      1482      1485
1488
## 0.3758744 0.3904815 0.4049434 0.3954081 0.4074542 0.4099748 0.4061821
0.3974681
##      1491      1494      1497
## 0.4029889 0.3877576 0.3804202
```

#run the train data through model

```
res<- predict(mymodel,train,type="response")
res
```

```
##      1      2      4      5      7      8      10
11
## 0.3967211 0.3852176 0.4034378 0.3952460 0.3842859 0.3637058 0.3816478
0.3943309
##      13      14      16      17      19      20      22
23
## 0.3972703 0.3844039 0.3848324 0.4003614 0.3757001 0.3847382 0.3783426
0.3923700
##      25      26      28      29      31      32      34
```

35
0.3775653 0.3941479 0.3864139 0.4048354 0.3995454 0.4042685 0.3983708
0.3995945
37 38 40 41 43 44 46
47
0.3947833 0.3720597 0.3949189 0.3790981 0.3822312 0.3953350 0.3692540
0.3701176
49 50 52 53 55 56 58
59
0.3831905 0.3863999 0.3942635 0.3767284 0.3832630 0.4953491 0.4954478
0.4883005
61 62 64 65 67 68 70
71
0.4994586 0.4908882 0.4861109 0.4831769 0.4949420 0.5076289 0.4896539
0.5042892
73 74 76 77 79 80 82
83
0.4829728 0.4812777 0.4928834 0.4941911 0.5047403 0.5009934 0.4873167
0.4995853
85 86 88 89 91 92 94
95
0.5021311 0.4861768 0.5045441 0.4960751 0.5140144 0.5021285 0.5014166
0.4865731
97 98 100 101 103 104 106
107
0.4797855 0.4799128 0.4315008 0.4319807 0.4316955 0.4303628 0.4287161
0.4334965
109 110 112 113 115 116 118
119
0.4270349 0.4278814 0.4308854 0.4310627 0.4284467 0.4313566 0.4369154
0.4330891
121 122 124 125 127 128 130
131
0.4297019 0.4291164 0.4288714 0.4308292 0.4338361 0.4308256 0.4296029
0.4319516
133 134 136 137 139 140 142
143
0.4284293 0.4257155 0.4305436 0.4309110 0.4271804 0.4315636 0.4324588
0.4288562
145 146 148 149 151 152 154
155
0.4320932 0.4281504 0.4291829 0.4280303 0.4320781 0.4304884 0.4282563
0.4295568
157 158 160 161 163 164 166
167
0.4323148 0.4332951 0.4311970 0.4174115 0.4207047 0.4194956 0.4199197
0.4274212
169 170 172 173 175 176 178
179
0.4231694 0.4184082 0.4224168 0.4231660 0.4224435 0.4171194 0.4218317


```

0.4264420
##      181      182      184      185      187      188      190
191
## 0.4039000 0.4164174 0.4288729 0.4247329 0.4188823 0.4208291 0.4062001
0.4189484
##      193      194      196      197      199      200      202
203
## 0.4155808 0.4046400 0.4112461 0.4782416 0.4812011 0.4758034 0.4783472
0.4802492
##      205      206      208      209      211      212      214
215
## 0.4824499 0.4857924 0.4822358 0.4842156 0.4705007 0.4839035 0.4753206
0.4759396
##      217      218      220      221      223      224      226
227
## 0.4787254 0.4816563 0.4771157 0.4750953 0.3821937 0.3865227 0.3840524
0.3934135
##      229      230      232      233      235      236      238
239
## 0.3905730 0.3833048 0.3865821 0.3821753 0.3755639 0.3890666 0.3929337
0.3823932
##      241      242      244      245      247      248      250
251
## 0.3937440 0.3858437 0.3943115 0.3881916 0.3804073 0.3892889 0.3901278
0.3855124
##      253      254      256      257      259      260      262
263
## 0.4001710 0.3809814 0.3918940 0.3970875 0.3833433 0.5319898 0.5328681
0.5401499
##      265      266      268      269      271      272      274
275
## 0.5385816 0.5408217 0.5389721 0.5332831 0.5379862 0.5420946 0.5354263
0.5341873
##      277      278      280      281      283      284      286
287
## 0.5415520 0.5336020 0.5369730 0.5394975 0.5369686 0.5378721 0.5355744
0.5397014
##      289      290      292      293      295      296      298
299
## 0.5402477 0.5363213 0.5380860 0.5354328 0.5469368 0.5420286 0.5407806
0.5326994
##      301      302      304      305      307      308      310
311
## 0.5407856 0.5268022 0.5303712 0.5343232 0.5375610 0.5468798 0.5365903
0.5360579
##      313      314      316      317      319      320      322
323
## 0.5419367 0.4958134 0.4933623 0.4786422 0.4918743 0.5039942 0.4931282
0.4990690
##      325      326      328      329      331      332      334

```

335
0.4883124 0.4934894 0.4865678 0.4843387 0.4971648 0.4961132 0.4899593
0.4989832
337 338 340 341 343 344 346
347
0.4959504 0.4874030 0.4956074 0.4981846 0.4953716 0.4963898 0.4900714
0.4958186
349 350 352 353 355 356 358
359
0.4996159 0.4959110 0.4954206 0.4943870 0.4959483 0.4977869 0.5045219
0.4898577
361 362 364 365 367 368 370
371
0.5011579 0.4765246 0.4922190 0.4967817 0.4974704 0.5016970 0.5310767
0.5266480
373 374 376 377 379 380 382
383
0.5291541 0.5262080 0.5150359 0.5263387 0.5340013 0.5214933 0.5391481
0.5377601
385 386 388 389 391 392 394
395
0.5290369 0.5407886 0.5323517 0.5237191 0.5249975 0.5289441 0.5333421
0.5210435
397 398 400 401 403 404 406
407
0.5361133 0.5316950 0.5242632 0.5270362 0.5321173 0.5284472 0.5371924
0.5238220
409 410 412 413 415 416 418
419
0.5259464 0.5307218 0.5330941 0.5292686 0.5356338 0.5218527 0.5290094
0.5351182
421 422 424 425 427 428 430
431
0.5263382 0.5195147 0.5194866 0.5258666 0.5155023 0.5274895 0.5299194
0.5355156
433 434 436 437 439 440 442
443
0.5265273 0.5313403 0.5353879 0.5350605 0.5377881 0.5229013 0.5302117
0.5290536
445 446 448 449 451 452 454
455
0.5322497 0.5323859 0.5272752 0.5273793 0.5279506 0.5349332 0.5247918
0.5307343
457 458 460 461 463 464 466
467
0.5308607 0.5305909 0.5327298 0.5324391 0.5288118 0.5279398 0.5305805
0.5269626
469 470 472 473 475 476 478
479
0.5336050 0.5241570 0.5341310 0.5260662 0.5252810 0.5335614 0.5307702

```

0.6054350
##      481      482      484      485      487      488      490
491
## 0.6007902 0.5982187 0.5976610 0.6058556 0.6033909 0.6043944 0.6026161
0.5993162
##      493      494      496      497      499      500      502
503
## 0.6083876 0.6020618 0.6010690 0.6017778 0.6070810 0.6075631 0.6022083
0.5978881
##      505      506      508      509      511      512      514
515
## 0.6041490 0.6009325 0.6055009 0.6022357 0.6060188 0.5953851 0.6084359
0.5998787
##      517      518      520      521      523      524      526
527
## 0.5974639 0.6017844 0.6086268 0.6086104 0.6026755 0.6031141 0.6045639
0.6042945
##      529      530      532      533      535      536      538
539
## 0.6102827 0.5977680 0.4176517 0.3980309 0.4041198 0.4075717 0.3935826
0.4199938
##      541      542      544      545      547      548      550
551
## 0.4074865 0.4187972 0.4158779 0.4124753 0.4059858 0.4126568 0.3909674
0.4061039
##      553      554      556      557      559      560      562
563
## 0.4052868 0.4217181 0.3973294 0.4087110 0.4317802 0.3926429 0.4017199
0.4154043
##      565      566      568      569      571      572      574
575
## 0.4117327 0.4145833 0.3932782 0.4021163 0.4089734 0.3968532 0.4100502
0.4054457
##      577      578      580      581      583      584      586
587
## 0.5406517 0.5522762 0.5353477 0.5362357 0.5478605 0.5400465 0.5571892
0.5387885
##      589      590      592      593      595      596      598
599
## 0.5333696 0.5509773 0.5321048 0.5303056 0.5501308 0.5449958 0.5447316
0.5399933
##      601      602      604      605      607      608      610
611
## 0.5540458 0.5441776 0.5513410 0.5472335 0.5417334 0.5543389 0.5398141
0.5399188
##      613      614      616      617      619      620      622
623
## 0.5432518 0.5284458 0.5493231 0.5232048 0.5573541 0.5482156 0.5383010
0.5559587
##      625      626      628      629      631      632      634

```

635
0.5421772 0.5344435 0.5465953 0.5649660 0.5514786 0.5503388 0.5427426
0.5611913
637 638 640 641 643 644 646
647
0.5583054 0.5553102 0.5498627 0.5514433 0.5460135 0.5469471 0.5453484
0.5375686
649 650 652 653 655 656 658
659
0.5369767 0.5479141 0.5305717 0.5423134 0.5422043 0.5500023 0.5491895
0.5477805
661 662 664 665 667 668 670
671
0.5484938 0.5572920 0.5475884 0.5395633 0.5634709 0.5366800 0.5418353
0.5423141
673 674 676 677 679 680 682
683
0.5401756 0.5369700 0.5590747 0.5434372 0.4894691 0.4752019 0.4733629
0.4743095
685 686 688 689 691 692 694
695
0.4753315 0.4692476 0.4867205 0.4915637 0.4926038 0.4970066 0.4847786
0.4810953
697 698 700 701 703 704 706
707
0.5076253 0.4884367 0.4552751 0.4803010 0.4756976 0.4896026 0.4867112
0.4694281
709 710 712 713 715 716 718
719
0.4931003 0.4793129 0.5003074 0.4891720 0.3657535 0.3669853 0.3724665
0.3693083
721 722 724 725 727 728 730
731
0.3672888 0.3662905 0.3697063 0.3679055 0.3649900 0.3690655 0.3644452
0.3642585
733 734 736 737 739 740 742
743
0.3627397 0.3632092 0.3676950 0.3693317 0.3711743 0.3701115 0.3720289
0.3720361
745 746 748 749 751 752 754
755
0.3728619 0.3713748 0.3722519 0.3644434 0.3746033 0.3744142 0.3681973
0.3757177
757 758 760 761 763 764 766
767
0.3669639 0.3720454 0.3678884 0.3678540 0.3734407 0.3714115 0.3693793
0.3652594
769 770 772 773 775 776 778
779
0.4543714 0.4649511 0.4397476 0.4548918 0.4544814 0.4672482 0.4463428

```

0.4690962
##      781      782      784      785      787      788      790
791
## 0.4469154 0.4565310 0.4577995 0.4675739 0.4597097 0.4526715 0.4612056
0.4477980
##      793      794      796      797      799      800      802
803
## 0.4692122 0.4560348 0.4619345 0.4533888 0.4564839 0.4509692 0.4266681
0.4450173
##      805      806      808      809      811      812      814
815
## 0.4521975 0.4440738 0.4517709 0.4552670 0.4545405 0.4635556 0.4642288
0.4518996
##      817      818      820      821      823      824      826
827
## 0.4499977 0.4357597 0.5218729 0.5042461 0.5069191 0.5093474 0.5211252
0.5169371
##      829      830      832      833      835      836      838
839
## 0.5124934 0.5151189 0.5147539 0.5246198 0.5092123 0.5151358 0.5130782
0.5237117
##      841      842      844      845      847      848      850
851
## 0.5159611 0.5088679 0.5155007 0.5201363 0.5108199 0.5160526 0.5111488
0.5144216
##      853      854      856      857      859      860      862
863
## 0.5091795 0.5130570 0.5080127 0.5039827 0.5201368 0.5195876 0.5154145
0.5198828
##      865      866      868      869      871      872      874
875
## 0.5080019 0.4980127 0.5000283 0.5079854 0.5141458 0.5142157 0.5137977
0.5204721
##      877      878      880      881      883      884      886
887
## 0.5037093 0.5126479 0.5092716 0.5118016 0.5044905 0.5095703 0.5110222
0.5118940
##      889      890      892      893      895      896      898
899
## 0.5148571 0.5109266 0.5114434 0.5113584 0.5104905 0.5055643 0.5060239
0.5081740
##      901      902      904      905      907      908      910
911
## 0.5171546 0.5110385 0.5150343 0.5156996 0.5012441 0.5106959 0.5108568
0.5104348
##      913      914      916      917      919      920      922
923
## 0.5090284 0.5149038 0.5170296 0.5143009 0.5127837 0.5168655 0.5036100
0.5135214
##      925      926      928      929      931      932      934

```

935
0.5143592 0.5136297 0.5126909 0.5140028 0.5172023 0.5072976 0.5099400
0.4357373
937 938 940 941 943 944 946
947
0.4376698 0.4290665 0.4343505 0.4411547 0.4335390 0.4409495 0.4409781
0.4328206
949 950 952 953 955 956 958
959
0.4350641 0.4353654 0.4374831 0.4388353 0.4342837 0.4338751 0.4327598
0.4309044
961 962 964 965 967 968 970
971
0.4335287 0.4414127 0.4399944 0.4337545 0.4347088 0.4347946 0.4353843
0.4370139
973 974 976 977 979 980 982
983
0.4411764 0.4360968 0.4361189 0.4367624 0.4302161 0.4391695 0.4380405
0.4326042
985 986 988 989 991 992 994
995
0.4376432 0.4383820 0.4995892 0.4956770 0.5006503 0.5013846 0.5301639
0.5100459
997 998 1000 1001 1003 1004 1006
1007
0.5180514 0.5134085 0.5147673 0.5159823 0.5205427 0.5257700 0.5119919
0.5233209
1009 1010 1012 1013 1015 1016 1018
1019
0.5118618 0.5141302 0.5144768 0.5221232 0.5166084 0.5303245 0.5138475
0.5316347
1021 1022 1024 1025 1027 1028 1030
1031
0.5062507 0.5150086 0.5073267 0.5107581 0.5091316 0.5185158 0.5084204
0.5056260
1033 1034 1036 1037 1039 1040 1042
1043
0.5073989 0.5065317 0.5081176 0.5123702 0.5189289 0.4442082 0.4512025
0.4437051
1045 1046 1048 1049 1051 1052 1054
1055
0.4441791 0.4464602 0.4441433 0.4476869 0.4460140 0.4445832 0.4438937
0.4466393
1057 1058 1060 1061 1063 1064 1066
1067
0.4468463 0.4459147 0.4496691 0.4479530 0.4453367 0.4442438 0.4492444
0.4484701
1069 1070 1072 1073 1075 1076 1078
1079
0.4426154 0.4386693 0.4498691 0.4528166 0.4461608 0.4455987 0.4452432

```

0.4457716
##      1081      1082      1084      1085      1087      1088      1090
1091
## 0.4386109 0.4479448 0.4448749 0.4485948 0.4482817 0.4469917 0.4467529
0.4450852
##      1093      1094      1096      1097      1099      1100      1102
1103
## 0.4458494 0.4399651 0.5188138 0.5070269 0.5102944 0.5129841 0.5059277
0.5097708
##      1105      1106      1108      1109      1111      1112      1114
1115
## 0.5161319 0.5094331 0.5046515 0.5203140 0.5018472 0.5075559 0.5033426
0.5142225
##      1117      1118      1120      1121      1123      1124      1126
1127
## 0.5062883 0.5137882 0.5144188 0.5135270 0.5155647 0.5217590 0.5088290
0.5020878
##      1129      1130      1132      1133      1135      1136      1138
1139
## 0.5152343 0.5005212 0.5071157 0.5095539 0.5116671 0.4923399 0.5751897
0.5678661
##      1141      1142      1144      1145      1147      1148      1150
1151
## 0.5793413 0.5735481 0.5740500 0.5861388 0.5698844 0.5726739 0.5688175
0.5759779
##      1153      1154      1156      1157      1159      1160      1162
1163
## 0.5779201 0.5799556 0.5762062 0.5810045 0.5689462 0.5723161 0.5653078
0.5723720
##      1165      1166      1168      1169      1171      1172      1174
1175
## 0.5627311 0.5607987 0.5627088 0.5567420 0.5619746 0.5581438 0.5572606
0.5470308
##      1177      1178      1180      1181      1183      1184      1186
1187
## 0.5617495 0.5574686 0.5587089 0.5605322 0.5566881 0.5553639 0.5519945
0.5628856
##      1189      1190      1192      1193      1195      1196      1198
1199
## 0.5598706 0.5624800 0.5618244 0.5556088 0.5570713 0.5598987 0.5606877
0.5622492
##      1201      1202      1204      1205      1207      1208      1210
1211
## 0.5583770 0.5524772 0.5630542 0.5654477 0.5595337 0.5566675 0.5608823
0.5658676
##      1213      1214      1216      1217      1219      1220      1222
1223
## 0.5579442 0.5568466 0.5585147 0.5557801 0.5530439 0.5548645 0.5488752
0.5431144
##      1225      1226      1228      1229      1231      1232      1234

```

1235
0.5449169 0.5496104 0.5506030 0.5409091 0.5383252 0.5438582 0.5558109
0.5494304
1237 1238 1240 1241 1243 1244 1246
1247
0.5472214 0.5417938 0.5430140 0.5488598 0.5473325 0.5437228 0.5486345
0.5517092
1249 1250 1252 1253 1255 1256 1258
1259
0.5431365 0.5466401 0.5433920 0.5446912 0.5435579 0.5446559 0.5464159
0.5444022
1261 1262 1264 1265 1267 1268 1270
1271
0.5406126 0.5427545 0.5476939 0.5455464 0.5470032 0.5419604 0.5511178
0.4485146
1273 1274 1276 1277 1279 1280 1282
1283
0.4485799 0.4463705 0.4438782 0.4696447 0.4315131 0.4329185 0.4358425
0.4448656
1285 1286 1288 1289 1291 1292 1294
1295
0.4433133 0.4483427 0.4391273 0.4358841 0.4331537 0.4383099 0.4488338
0.4294483
1297 1298 1300 1301 1303 1304 1306
1307
0.4280470 0.4332070 0.4419890 0.4492550 0.4367825 0.4425538 0.4406820
0.4420080
1309 1310 1312 1313 1315 1316 1318
1319
0.4186912 0.4254058 0.4266104 0.4387854 0.4386393 0.4382981 0.4409937
0.4517676
1321 1322 1324 1325 1327 1328 1330
1331
0.4290343 0.4429316 0.4401163 0.4518687 0.4406480 0.4534614 0.4344607
0.4416883
1333 1334 1336 1337 1339 1340 1342
1343
0.4498835 0.4403039 0.4280640 0.4536423 0.4420138 0.4365374 0.4497760
0.4407017
1345 1346 1348 1349 1351 1352 1354
1355
0.5029201 0.5018184 0.5075963 0.5029079 0.5083080 0.5021255 0.5034102
0.4995187
1357 1358 1360 1361 1363 1364 1366
1367
0.5044925 0.4999274 0.5048379 0.5043354 0.5023946 0.5045897 0.5040710
0.5019717
1369 1370 1372 1373 1375 1376 1378
1379
0.5031027 0.5030186 0.4997291 0.5032337 0.5022650 0.5021179 0.5010046


```

0.5013658
##      1381      1382      1384      1385      1387      1388      1390
1391
## 0.5010898 0.5037581 0.5003855 0.5041904 0.5006514 0.5015564 0.5037360
0.5028143
##      1393      1394      1396      1397      1399      1400      1402
1403
## 0.5021085 0.5034227 0.5041317 0.5028338 0.5037669 0.5021395 0.5748870
0.5890583
##      1405      1406      1408      1409      1411      1412      1414
1415
## 0.5722187 0.5726161 0.5884576 0.5856039 0.5977354 0.5908251 0.5853598
0.5773531
##      1417      1418      1420      1421      1423      1424      1426
1427
## 0.5798972 0.5769287 0.5850152 0.5714134 0.5832416 0.5829115 0.5887234
0.5738765
##      1429      1430      1432      1433      1435      1436      1438
1439
## 0.5852862 0.5895055 0.5727110 0.5806581 0.5789980 0.5882271 0.5845324
0.5616918
##      1441      1442      1444      1445      1447      1448      1450
1451
## 0.5787862 0.5972140 0.5988698 0.5775861 0.5643376 0.5747924 0.5750290
0.5852701
##      1453      1454      1456      1457      1459      1460      1462
1463
## 0.5954216 0.5814513 0.4005080 0.3865401 0.3929219 0.3852862 0.3867382
0.3890933
##      1465      1466      1468      1469      1471      1472      1474
1475
## 0.3952074 0.3952893 0.3882697 0.3825160 0.3877942 0.3988587 0.3947828
0.3897937
##      1477      1478      1480      1481      1483      1484      1486
1487
## 0.3896218 0.3895736 0.4042978 0.3951223 0.3965562 0.3957567 0.3974056
0.3989274
##      1489      1490      1492      1493      1495      1496      1498
## 0.3938611 0.3817306 0.3920478 0.3914425 0.3836290 0.4022677 0.3960649

```

#Validate the model - confusion Matrix

```
confmatrix <- table(Actual_Value=train$label,Predicted_Value = res >0.5)
```

```
confmatrix
```

```

##              Predicted_Value
## Actual_Value FALSE TRUE
##              0    285  227
##              1    191  296

```

```
#Accuracy of the model
(confmatrix[[1,1]] + confmatrix[[2,2]]) / sum(confmatrix)

## [1] 0.5815816

#The accuracy of the model is 58%
```