Assignment: ASSIGNMENT 4

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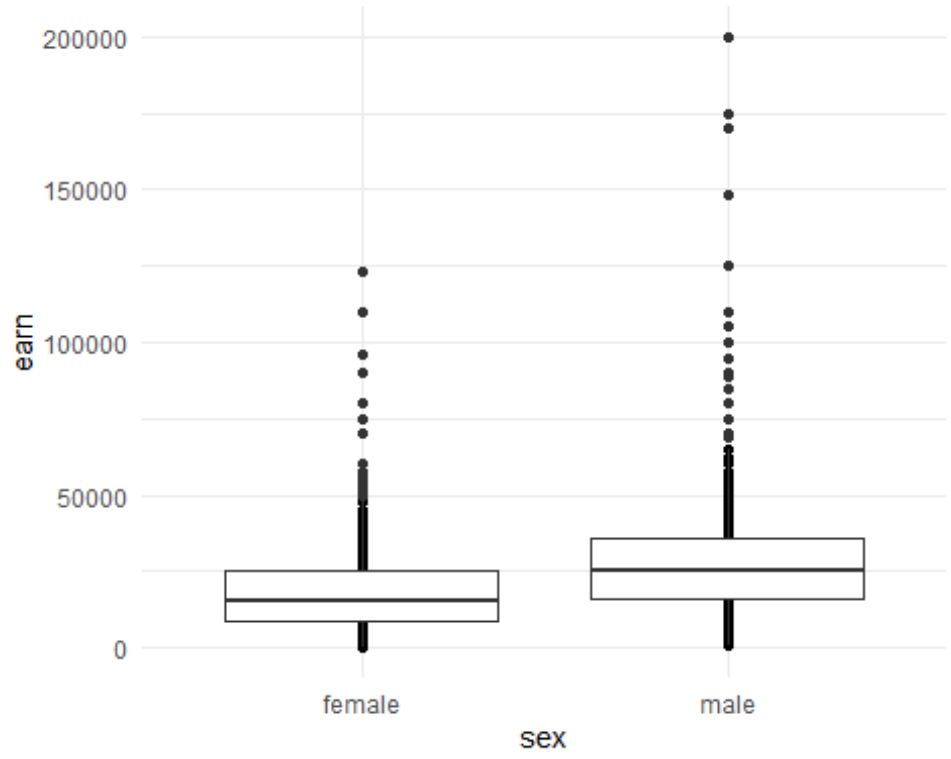
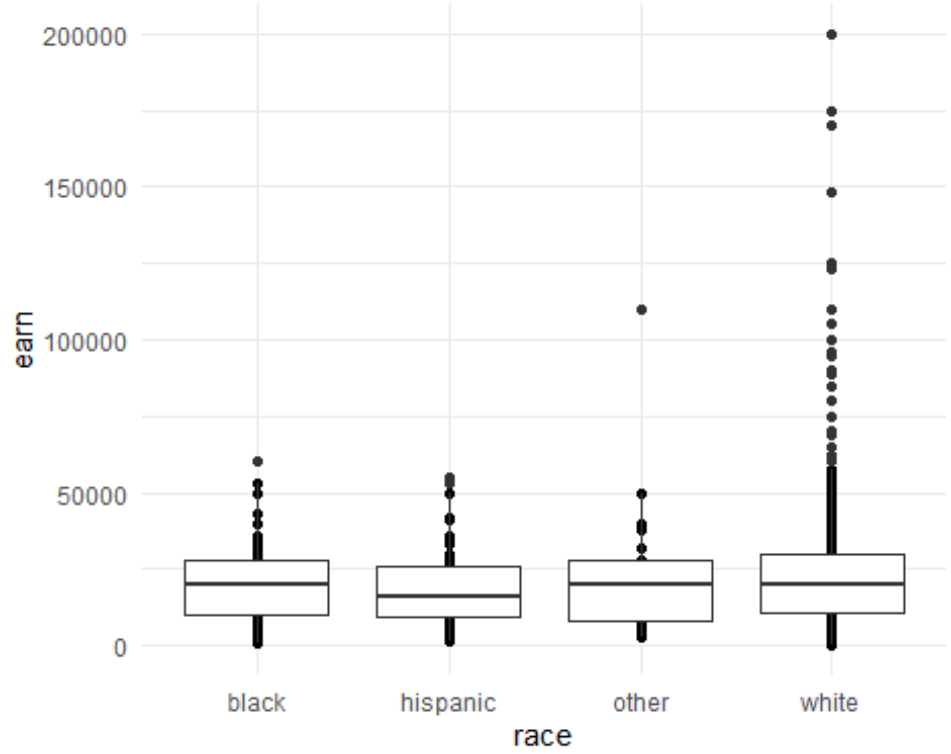
Week: 6

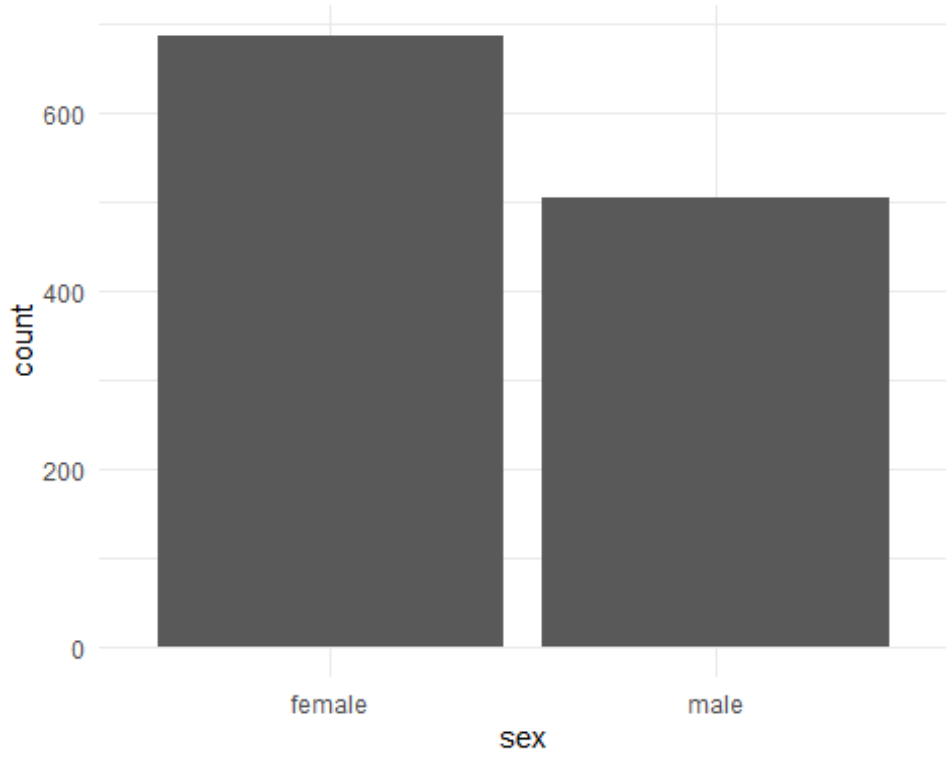
```
## Load the ggplot2 package
library(ggplot2)
theme_set(theme_minimal())
## Set the working directory to the root of your DSC 520 directory
setwd('C:/Users/anjal/OneDrive/Desktop/MS/DSC520/dsc520')


## Load the `data/r4ds/heights.csv` to

heights_df <- read.csv("data/r4ds/heights.csv")

str(heights_df)

## 'data.frame':    1192 obs. of  6 variables:
##  $ earn  : num  50000 60000 30000 50000 51000 9000 29000 32000 2000 27000
...
##  $ height: num  74.4 65.5 63.6 63.1 63.4 ...
##  $ sex   : chr  "male" "female" "female" "female" ...
##  $ ed    : int  16 16 16 16 17 15 12 17 15 12 ...
##  $ age   : int  45 58 29 91 39 26 49 46 21 26 ...
##  $ race  : chr  "white" "white" "white" "other" ...

head(heights_df)

##    earn   height    sex ed age  race
## 1 50000 74.42444   male 16  45 white
## 2 60000 65.53754 female 16  58 white
## 3 30000 63.62920 female 16  29 white
## 4 50000 63.10856 female 16  91 other
## 5 51000 63.40248 female 17  39 white
## 6  9000 64.39951 female 15  26 white

# https://ggplot2.tidyverse.org/reference/geom_boxplot.html
## Create boxplots of sex vs. earn and race vs. earn using `geom_point()` and
`geom_boxplot()`
## sex vs. earn
ggplot(heights_df, aes(x=sex, y=earn)) + geom_point() + geom_boxplot()
```



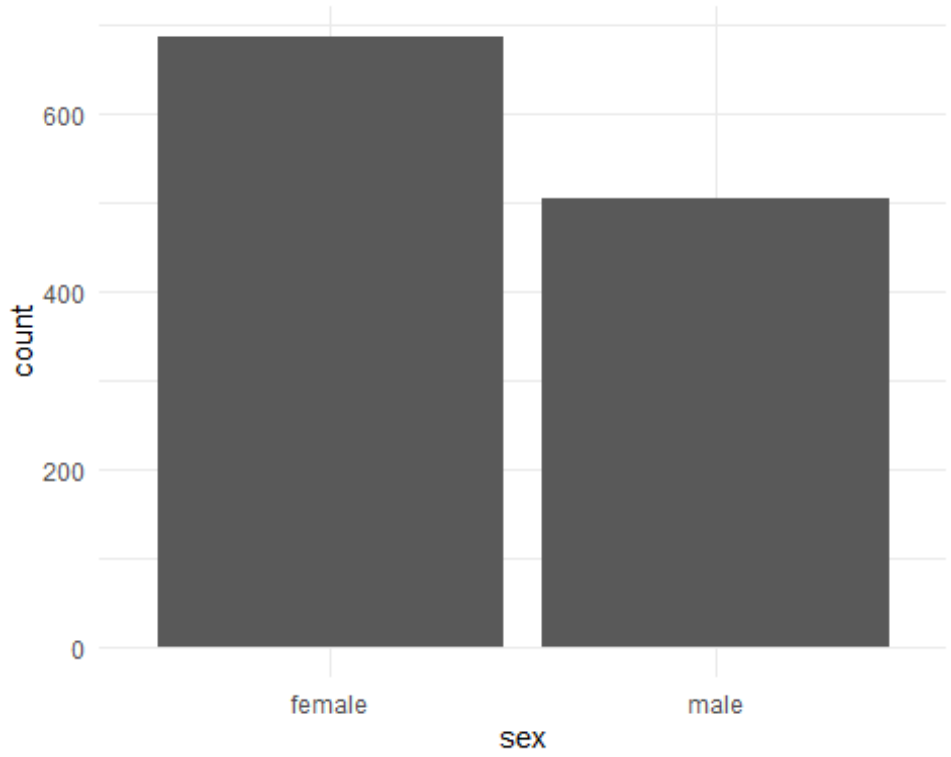

```
## race vs. earn
ggplot(heights_df, aes(x=race, y=earn)) + geom_point() + geom_boxplot()
```



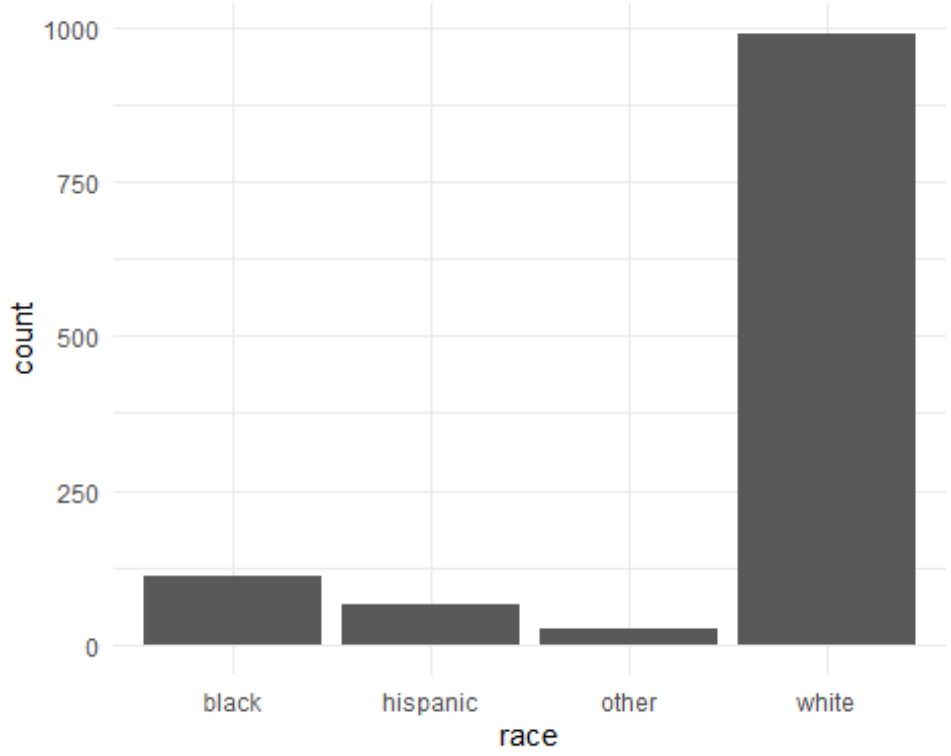
```
# https://ggplot2.tidyverse.org/reference/geom_bar.html
## Using `geom_bar()` plot a bar chart of the number of records for each
`sex`
ggplot(heights_df, aes(x=sex)) + geom_bar()
```




```
## Using `geom_bar()` plot a bar chart of the number of records for each race
ggplot(heights_df, aes(x=sex)) + geom_bar()
```



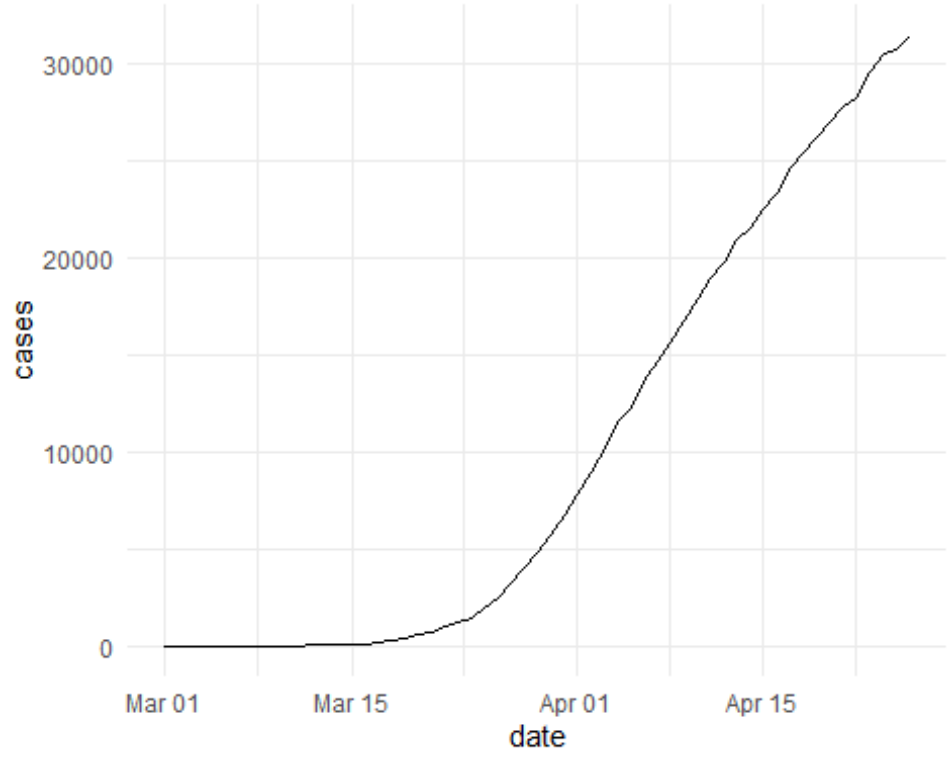

```
## Create a horizontal bar chart by adding `coord_flip()` to the previous plot
ggplot(heights_df, aes(x=race)) + geom_bar()
```



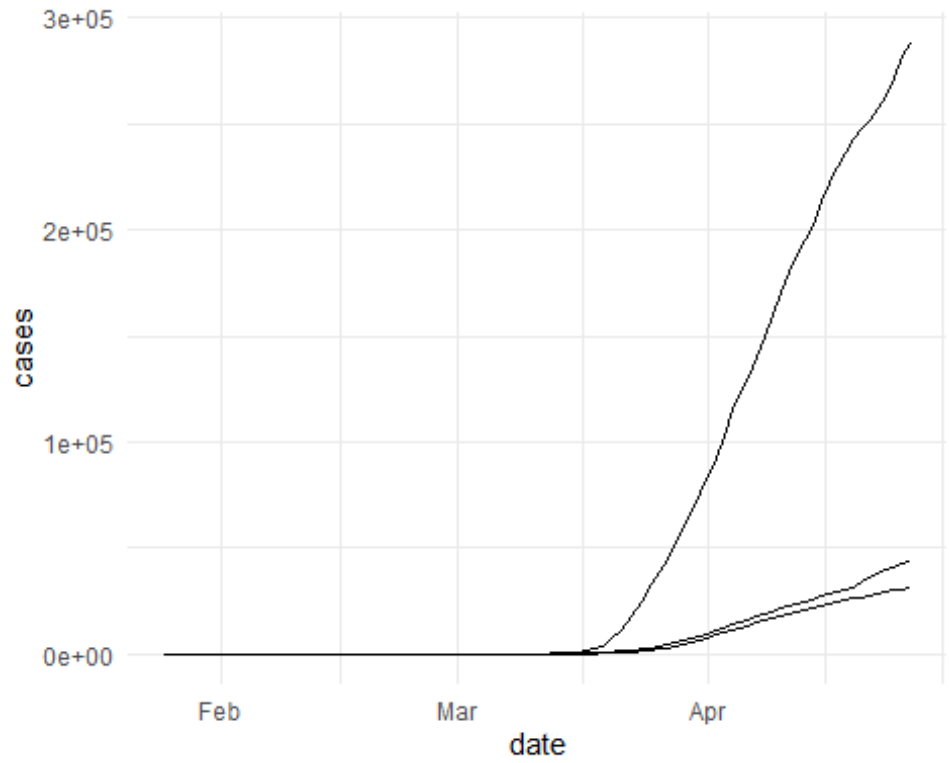
```
#
https://www.rdocumentation.org/packages/ggplot2/versions/3.3.0/topics/geom_path
## Load the file `"data/nytimes/covid-19-data/us-states.csv"` and
## assign it to the `covid_df` dataframe
covid_df <- read.csv("data/nytimes/covid-19-data/us-states.csv")
head(covid_df)
```

```
##         date      state fips cases deaths
## 1 2020-01-21 Washington   53     1      0
## 2 2020-01-22 Washington   53     1      0
## 3 2020-01-23 Washington   53     1      0
## 4 2020-01-24   Illinois   17     1      0
## 5 2020-01-24 Washington   53     1      0
## 6 2020-01-25 California    6     1      0
```

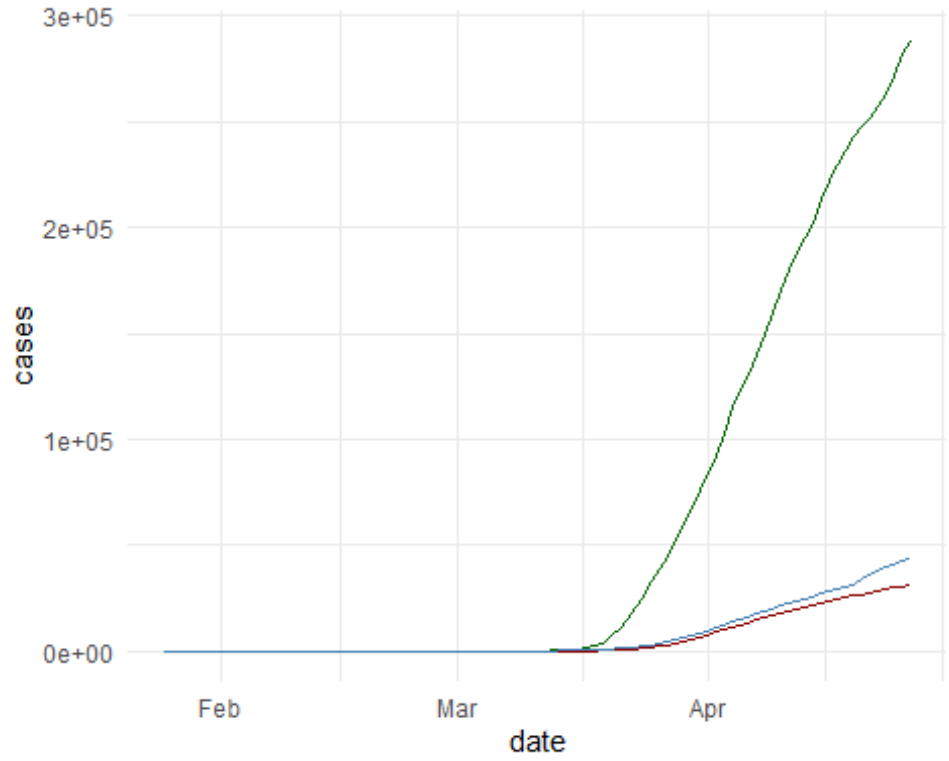
```
## Parse the date column using `as.Date()``
covid_df$date <- as.Date(covid_df$date)

## Create three dataframes named `california_df`, `ny_df`, and `florida_df`
## containing the data from California, New York, and Florida
california_df <- covid_df[ which( covid_df$state == "California"), ]
ny_df <- covid_df[ which( covid_df$state == "New York"), ]
florida_df <- covid_df[ which( covid_df$state == "Florida"), ]

## Plot the number of cases in Florida using `geom_line()`
ggplot(data=florida_df, aes(x=date, y=cases, group=1)) + geom_line()
```



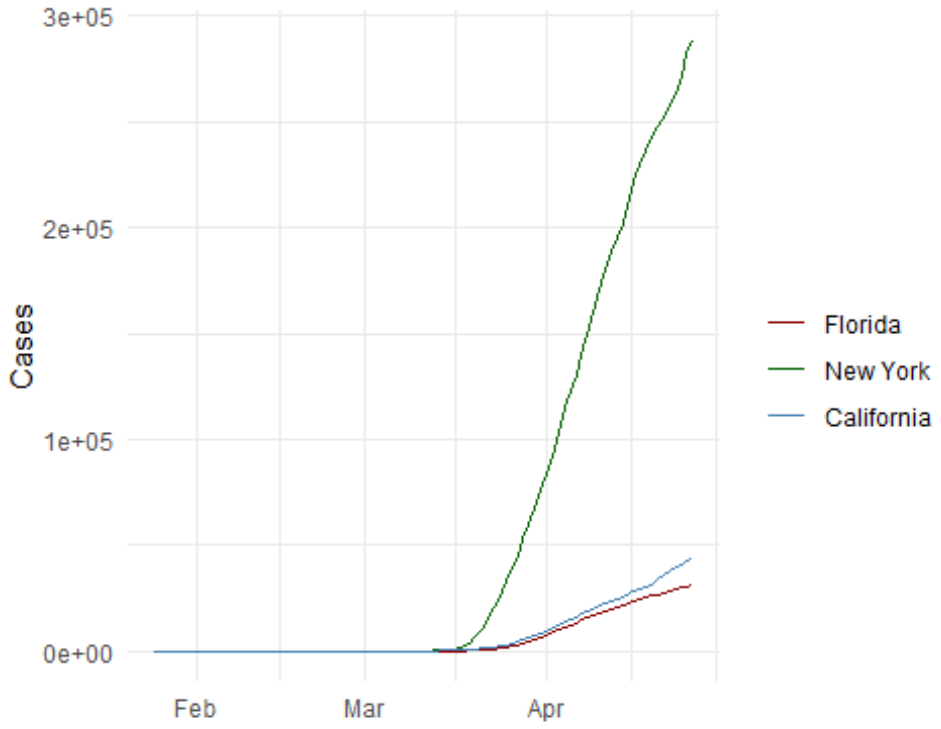
```r
## Add lines for New York and California to the plot
ggplot(data=florida_df, aes(x=date, group=1)) +
  geom_line(aes(y = cases)) +
  geom_line(data=ny_df, aes(y = cases)) +
  geom_line(data=california_df, aes(y = cases))
```



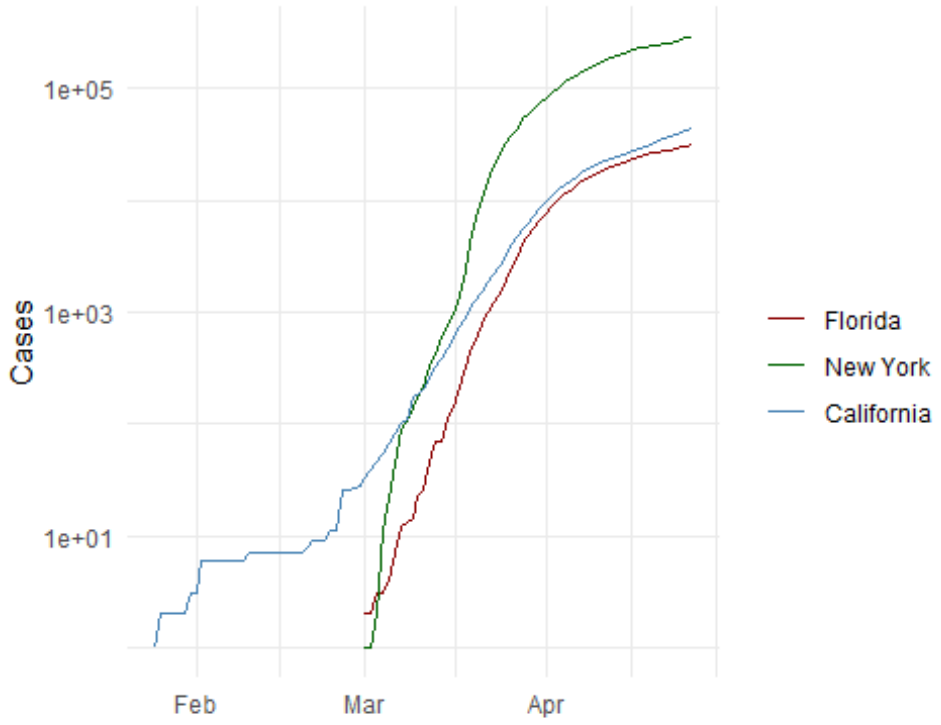

```r
## Use the colors "darkred", "darkgreen", and "steelblue" for Florida, New York, and California
ggplot(data=florida_df, aes(x=date, group=1)) +
  geom_line(aes(y = cases), color = "darkred") +
  geom_line(data=ny_df, aes(y = cases), color="darkgreen") +
  geom_line(data=california_df, aes(y = cases), color="steelblue")
```




```
## Add a legend to the plot using `scale_colour_manual`
## Add a blank (" ") label to the x-axis and the label "Cases" to the y axis
ggplot(data=florida_df, aes(x=date, group=1)) +
  geom_line(aes(y = cases, colour = "Florida")) +
  geom_line(data=ny_df, aes(y = cases,colour="New York")) +
  geom_line(data=california_df, aes(y = cases, colour="California")) +
  scale_colour_manual("",
                      breaks = c("Florida", "New York", "California"),
                      values = c("darkred", "darkgreen", "steelblue")) +
  xlab(" ") + ylab("Cases")
```




```
## Scale the y axis using `scale_y_log10()`
ggplot(data=florida_df, aes(x=date, group=1)) +
  geom_line(aes(y = cases, colour = "Florida")) +
  geom_line(data=ny_df, aes(y = cases,colour="New York")) +
  geom_line(data=california_df, aes(y = cases, colour="California")) +
  scale_colour_manual("",
                      breaks = c("Florida", "New York", "California"),
                      values = c("darkred", "darkgreen", "steelblue")) +
  xlab(" ") + ylab("Cases") + scale_y_log10()
```


1e+05
1e+03
1e+01
Cases
Feb
Mar
Apr
Florida
New York
California