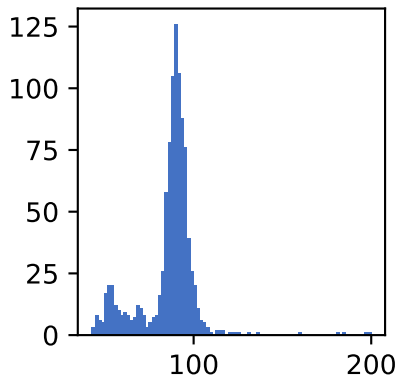
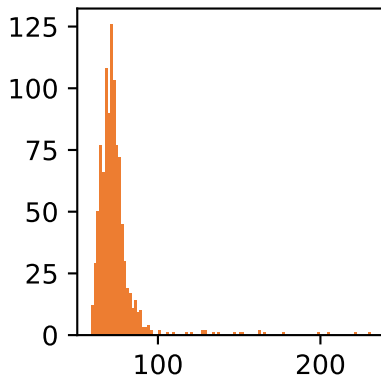


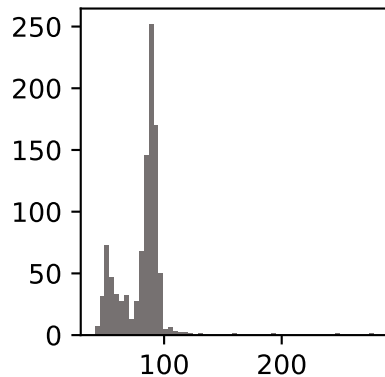
JWT



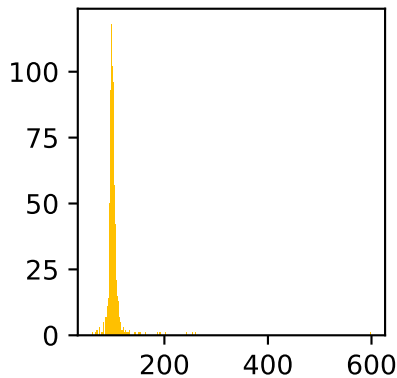
PASETO



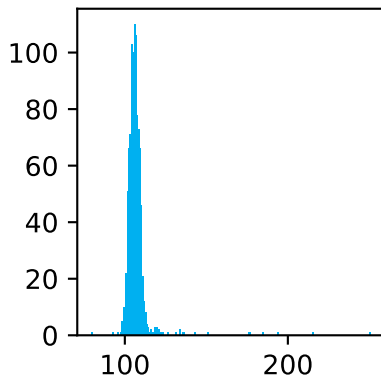
Fernet



Branca



Macaroon



Nepriehľadný token

