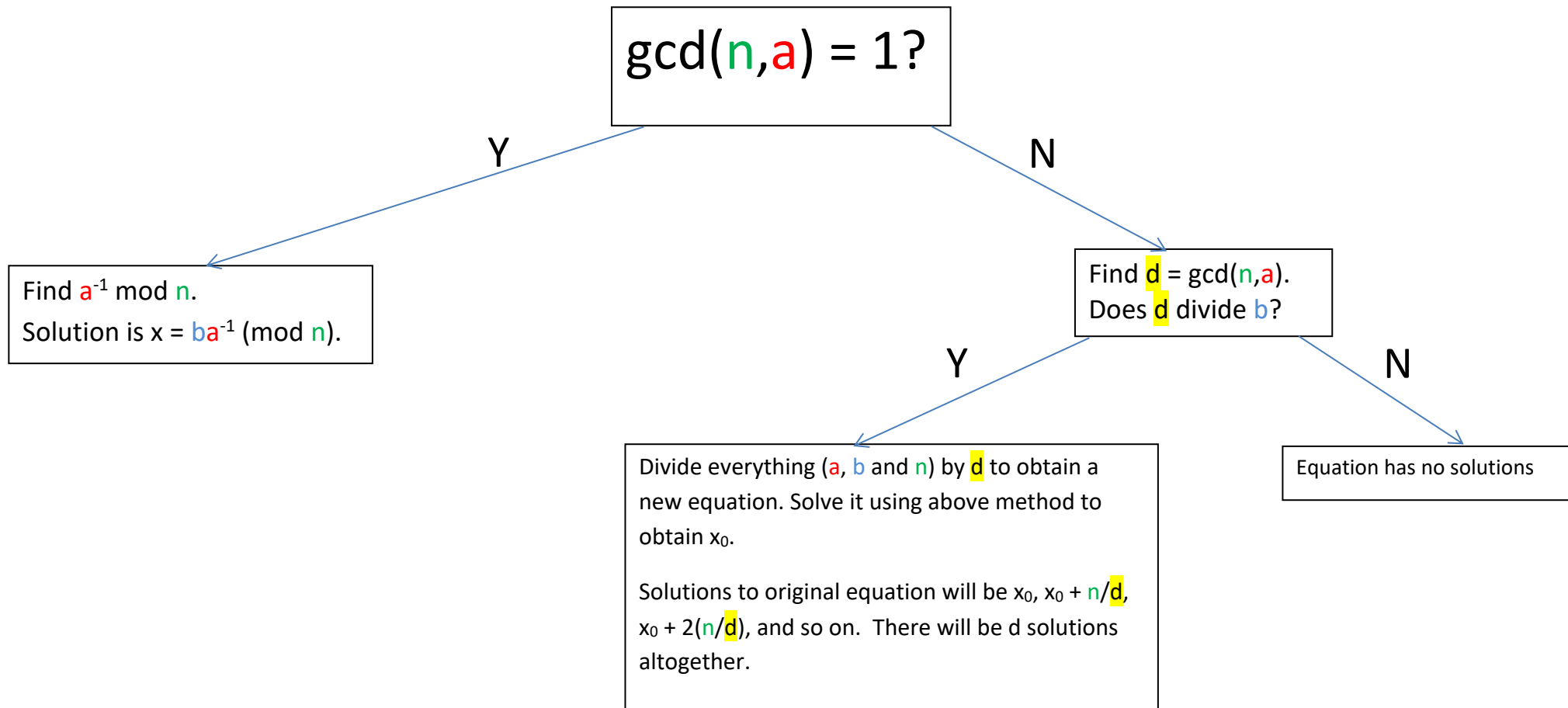


# solving $ax \equiv b \pmod{n}$



# solving $x^2 \equiv a \pmod{n}$

